

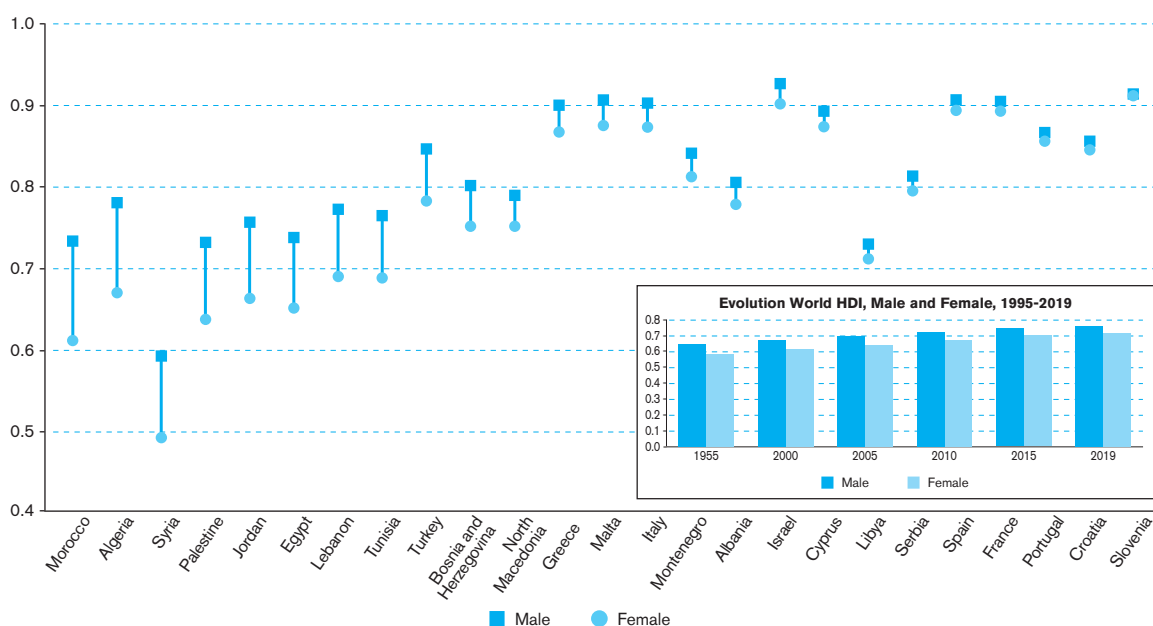
The Mediterranean in Brief

TABLE F1 Human Development Index (HDI)

| | Life expectancy at birth | Mean years of schooling | Expected years of schooling | GNI per capita | Human Development Index (HDI) | HDI rank |
|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------|
| | (years) | (years) | (years) | (2011 PPP \$) | Value | |
| | 2019 | 2019 ^a | 2019 ^a | 2019 | 2019 | |
| Portugal | 82.1 | 9.3 | 16.5 | 33,967 | 0.864 | 38 |
| Spain | 83.6 | 10.3 | 17.6 | 40,975 | 0.904 | 25 |
| France | 82.7 | 11.5 | 15.6 | 47,173 | 0.901 | 26 |
| Italy | 83.5 | 10.4 | 16.1 | 42,776 | 0.892 | 29 |
| Malta | 82.5 | 11.3 | 16.1 | 39,555 | 0.895 | 28 |
| Slovenia | 81.3 | 12.7 | 17.6 | 38,080 | 0.917 | 22 |
| Croatia | 78.5 | 11.4 | 15.2 | 28,070 | 0.851 | 43 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 77.4 | 9.8 | 13.8 | 14,872 | 0.780 | 73 |
| Serbia | 76.0 | 11.2 | 14.7 | 17,192 | 0.806 | 64 |
| Montenegro | 76.9 | 11.6 | 15.0 | 21,399 | 0.829 | 48 |
| North Macedonia | 75.8 | 9.8 | 13.6 | 15,865 | 0.774 | 82 |
| Albania | 78.6 | 10.1 | 14.7 | 13,998 | 0.795 | 69 |
| Greece | 82.2 | 10.6 | 17.9 | 30,155 | 0.888 | 32 |
| Cyprus | 81.0 | 12.2 | 15.2 | 38,207 | 0.887 | 33 |
| Turkey | 77.7 | 8.1 | 16.6 | 27,701 | 0.820 | 54 |
| Syria | 72.7 | 5.1 | 8.9 | 3,613 | 0.567 | 151 |
| Lebanon | 78.9 | 8.7 | 11.3 | 14,655 | 0.744 | 92 |
| Jordan | 74.5 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 9,858 | 0.729 | 102 |
| Israel | 83.0 | 13.0 | 16.2 | 40,187 | 0.919 | 19 |
| Palestine | 74.1 | 9.2 | 13.4 | 6,417 | 0.708 | 115 |
| Egypt | 72.0 | 7.4 | 13.3 | 11,466 | 0.707 | 116 |
| Libya | 72.9 | 7.6 | 12.9 | 15,688 | 0.724 | 105 |
| Tunisia | 76.7 | 7.2 | 15.1 | 10,414 | 0.740 | 95 |
| Algeria | 76.9 | 8.0 | 14.6 | 11,174 | 0.748 | 91 |
| Morocco | 76.7 | 5.6 | 13.7 | 7,368 | 0.686 | 121 |

Own production. Source: UNDP UNDP UNDP UNDP UNDP UNDP
^a. Data refer to 2019 or the most recent year available.

CHART F1 Human Development Index, Male and Female, 2019



Own production. Source: UNDP.