# Cooperation in the Mediterranean

## European Union Cooperation

**TABLE A1** Official Aid to Mediterranean Countries Financed under the European Commission Development Aid in 2020 (in millions of euros)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Commitments</th>
<th>Payments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>136</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>237</td>
<td>223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo (Res.1244 of the UNSC)</td>
<td>175</td>
<td>171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>133</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>258</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>775</td>
<td>1,440</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Syria</td>
<td>655</td>
<td>269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lebanon</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jordan</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Israel</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palestine</td>
<td>263</td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Egypt</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Libya</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tunisia</td>
<td>366</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Algeria</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morocco</td>
<td>223</td>
<td>450</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mauritania</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


**CHART A1** Official Aid to Mediterranean Countries Financed under the European Commission Development Aid in 2020

### European External Assistance in the Mediterranean Countries by Country and Instrument** – Commitments

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country/Region</th>
<th>ENI</th>
<th>DCI - Geo</th>
<th>DCI - Thema</th>
<th>EIDHR</th>
<th>ICSP</th>
<th>INSC</th>
<th>CFSP</th>
<th>IPA 2</th>
<th>HUMA</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>EDF</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>236</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>237</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo*</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>92</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>31</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>133</td>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>133</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>17</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>241</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>258</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>37</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>223</td>
<td>536</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>775</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Syria</td>
<td>350</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>12</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>293</td>
<td>655</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lebanon</td>
<td>102</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>406</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jordan</td>
<td>84</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>84</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Israel</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palestine</td>
<td>235</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>23</td>
<td>263</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Egypt</td>
<td>110</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>110</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Libya</td>
<td>20</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>14</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>44</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tunisia</td>
<td>365</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>366</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Algeria</td>
<td>40</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>40</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morocco</td>
<td>223</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>223</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mauritania</td>
<td>15</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>16</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


### European External Assistance in the Mediterranean Countries by Country and Instrument** – Disbursements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country/Region</th>
<th>ENI</th>
<th>DCI - Geo</th>
<th>DCI - Thema</th>
<th>EIDHR</th>
<th>ICSP</th>
<th>INSC</th>
<th>CFSP</th>
<th>IPA 2</th>
<th>HUMA</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>EDF</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>222</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>223</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo*</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>87</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>50</td>
<td>50</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>87</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>93</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>95</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>42</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>971</td>
<td>444</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1,440</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Syria</td>
<td>100</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>10</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>147</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lebanon</td>
<td>31</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>72</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jordan</td>
<td>72</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>21</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Israel</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palestine</td>
<td>214</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
<td>18</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Egypt</td>
<td>101</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Libya</td>
<td>16</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>18</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tunisia</td>
<td>174</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>292</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Algeria</td>
<td>67</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morocco</td>
<td>449</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>450</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mauritania</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>34</td>
<td>33</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


**TABLE A4**

**Instrument for Pre-accession Assistance (IPA III) – 2021-2027**

Implementing Decision on the Financing of the Annual Action Plan for 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Candidate Countries</th>
<th>Millions of euros</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Albania</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU for Justice</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU for Property Rights Phase II</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU for Nature</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU for Circular Economy and Green Growth</td>
<td>30.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU for Innovation Phase II</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>North Macedonia</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU for Rule of Law and Anti-corruption</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU against Organised Crime, in Support of Trade</td>
<td>10.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU Integration Facility</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU for Environmental Standards and Clean Air</td>
<td>22.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU for Prespa</td>
<td>18.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU for Green Economy</td>
<td>25.85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Montenegro</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU Integration Facility</td>
<td>3.65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acquis related activities for Environment and Climate Action policies</td>
<td>6.275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU for Support to Sustainable Connectivity and Green Economy</td>
<td>3.485</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU for Support to the Agricultural Sector</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU Reform Facility</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Serbia</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU Integration Facility</td>
<td>31.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU for Connectivity and Green Agenda</td>
<td>63.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU for Sustainable Economy, Agriculture and Rural Development</td>
<td>15.64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU for Enabling a More Responsive Healthcare System</td>
<td>12.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Turkey</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU Support for Participation in EU Programmes and Agencies</td>
<td>30.157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civil Society</td>
<td>11.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Product Safety in E-Commerce</td>
<td>2.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environment and Climate Change</td>
<td>27.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sustainable Green Energy and Transport</td>
<td>27.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment, Education and Social Policies</td>
<td>19.293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smart and Sustainable Economic Transformation</td>
<td>17.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Bosnia and Herzegovina</strong></td>
<td>73.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU for Migration, Border management and Mine Action</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU for Electoral Process</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU Integration Facility</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU for Regional Development</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU for Energy</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU for Transport</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU for Private Sector Development (Post Covid-19)</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU for Animal Disease Control</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Kosovo (res.1244 of the UNSC)</strong></td>
<td>63.96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Demining Action</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU for Better Municipal Governance</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU for Approximation</td>
<td>14.36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU for Environment</td>
<td>16.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU for Trade and Internal Market</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU for Agriculture and Rural Development</td>
<td>9.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### TABLE A5  European Investment Bank Loans toward Mediterranean Countries in 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Loans by Sector</th>
<th>Millions of euros</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Albania</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UKT Water Distribution</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Bosnia and Herzegovina</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Procredit WB Covid19 response for SMEs &amp; Mid-Caps</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corridor VC Medakovo - Poprikuse</td>
<td>340.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RLBH loan for SMEs Mid-Caps &amp; Priority Projects II</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corridor VC Centre</td>
<td>151.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Montenegro</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDF Loan for SMEs Climate &amp; Priority Projects VI</td>
<td>50.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Air Traffic Control Upgrade</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>North Macedonia</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gas Interconnector Greece-North Macedonia Nmapart</td>
<td>41.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Covid-19 Response North Macedonia - DBNM</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Serbia</strong></td>
<td>395.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telekom Srbija Broadband Evolution</td>
<td>70.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIB Covid19 Response SME &amp; Mid-Cap Loan</td>
<td>40.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UCBS Covid19 Response SME &amp; Mid-Cap Loan</td>
<td>50.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Covid-19 Serbian Government Support SMEs &amp; Mid-Caps</td>
<td>200.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Air Traffic Control Upgrade</td>
<td>10.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gas Interconnector Nis-Dimitrovgrad-Bulgaria</td>
<td>25.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Kosovo</strong></td>
<td>59.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wastewater Treatment Facility Mitrovica</td>
<td>19.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo Covid19 Response for SMEs</td>
<td>40.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Israel</strong></td>
<td>179.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOREK II Desalination Plant</td>
<td>150.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POCARED (Infectious Disease Finance Facility)</td>
<td>22.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Thermal Storage Manufacturing Plant (EDP)</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Jordan</strong></td>
<td>243.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jordan Valley Water Resources</td>
<td>70.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tamweelcom Microfinance Loan</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jordan Loan for SME Resilience Facility</td>
<td>156.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ERI SME Guarantee - Capital Bank of Jordan</td>
<td>10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Palestine</strong></td>
<td>225.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jordan Loan for SME Resilience Facility</td>
<td>19.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palestine SME Covid-19 Sustainability Programme</td>
<td>173.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palestine Covid-19 Guarantee Facility</td>
<td>16.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palestine Private Sector Covid-19 Response</td>
<td>16.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Egypt</strong></td>
<td>1,003.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobile Broadband Rollout</td>
<td>150.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban Transport Infrastructure Framework</td>
<td>528.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banque Mist Covid19 Loan for SMEs and Mid-Caps</td>
<td>325.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Morocco</strong></td>
<td>435.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morocco SME Public Support Covid-19 Response</td>
<td>150.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Programme de Scolarisation Rurale</td>
<td>102.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIH L4 SMEs &amp; MIDCAP-Covid19 Response</td>
<td>60.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ONEE-AEP Amelioration et Assainissement II</td>
<td>37.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADM Modernisation Informatique - Covid19</td>
<td>85.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Tunisia</strong></td>
<td>63.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transtu - Materiel Roulant Ferroviaire</td>
<td>45.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENDA Tamweel Microfinance Loan</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mechatronic and Cable Manufacturing Maghreb</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: www.eib.org/en/projects/loans

### TABLE A6  Humanitarian Aid Department (ECHO)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicative Allocations in Mediterranean Areas</th>
<th>Millions of euros</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Area</strong></td>
<td>2022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Palestine</strong></td>
<td>25.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Syrian Regional Crisis (Syria, Lebanon and Jordan)</strong></td>
<td>197.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>North Africa (Algeria, Libya and Egypt)</strong></td>
<td>18.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Turkey</strong></td>
<td>125.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>365.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>