

## Cooperation in the Mediterranean

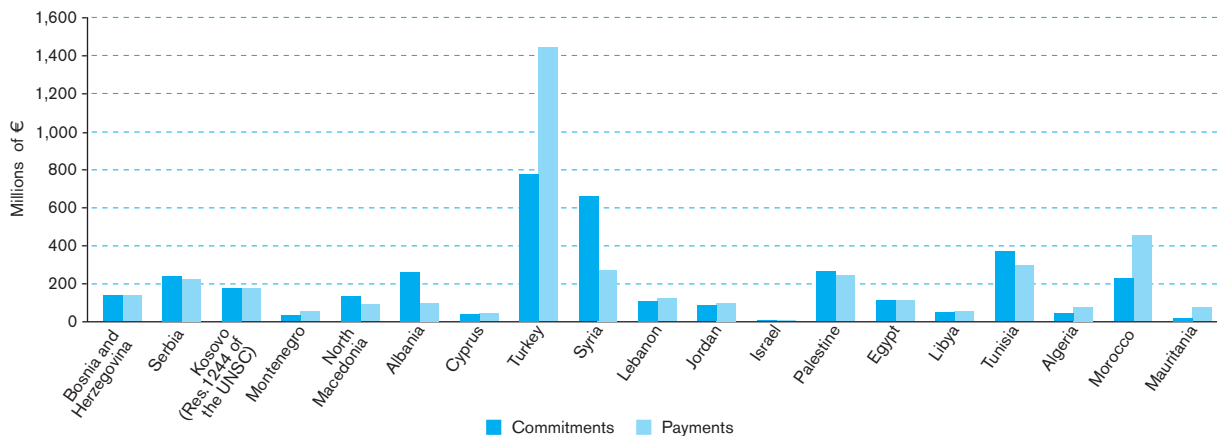
## European Union Cooperation

TABLE A1 Official Aid to Mediterranean Countries Financed under the European Commission Development Aid in 2020

| (in millions of euros)        | Commitments | Payments |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|
| Croatia                       | -           | 0        |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina        | 136         | 136      |
| Serbia                        | 237         | 223      |
| Kosovo (Res.1244 of the UNSC) | 175         | 171      |
| Montenegro                    | 31          | 50       |
| North Macedonia               | 133         | 87       |
| Albania                       | 258         | 95       |
| Cyprus                        | 37          | 42       |
| Turkey                        | 775         | 1,440    |
| Syria                         | 655         | 269      |
| Lebanon                       | 106         | 118      |
| Jordan                        | 84          | 96       |
| Israel                        | 2           | 4        |
| Palestine                     | 263         | 240      |
| Egypt                         | 110         | 109      |
| Libya                         | 44          | 51       |
| Tunisia                       | 366         | 292      |
| Algeria                       | 40          | 75       |
| Morocco                       | 223         | 450      |
| Mauritania                    | 16          | 71       |

Own production. Source: 2021 Annual Report on the implementation of the European Union's External Action Instruments in 2020 [https://knowledge4policy.ec.europa.eu/publication/2021-annual-report-implementation-european-unions-external-action-instruments-2020\\_en](https://knowledge4policy.ec.europa.eu/publication/2021-annual-report-implementation-european-unions-external-action-instruments-2020_en)

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TABLE A2 European External Assistance in the Mediterranean Countries by Country and Instrument\*\* – Commitments

| Country/ Region        | ENI | DCI - Geo | DCI - Thema | EIDHR | ICSP | INSC | CFSP | IPA 2 | HUMA | Other | EDF | Grand Total |
|------------------------|-----|-----------|-------------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-----|-------------|
| Croatia                |     |           |             |       |      |      |      |       |      |       |     |             |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |     |           |             |       |      |      |      | 136   |      |       |     | 136         |
| Serbia                 | 0   |           | 0           |       |      |      |      | 236   |      | 0     | 0   | 237         |
| Kosovo*                |     |           |             |       | 2    |      | 81   | 92    |      |       |     | 175         |
| Montenegro             |     |           |             |       |      |      |      | 31    |      |       |     | 31          |
| North Macedonia        | 0   |           | 0           |       |      |      |      | 133   |      | 0     | 0   | 133         |
| Albania                | 17  |           |             |       |      |      |      | 241   |      |       |     | 258         |
| Cyprus                 |     |           |             |       |      |      |      |       |      | 37    |     | 37          |
| Turkey                 | 3   |           | 1           |       | 11   |      |      | 223   | 536  | 0     | 1   | 775         |
| Syria                  | 350 |           |             |       | 12   |      |      |       | 293  |       |     | 655         |
| Lebanon                | 102 |           |             |       | 4    |      |      |       |      |       |     | 406         |
| Jordan                 | 84  |           |             |       |      |      |      |       |      | 0     |     | 84          |
| Israel                 | 2   |           |             |       |      |      |      |       |      |       |     | 2           |
| Palestine              | 235 |           |             |       | 4    |      |      |       | 23   |       |     | 263         |
| Egypt                  | 110 |           |             |       |      |      |      |       |      |       |     | 110         |
| Libya                  | 20  |           |             |       | 14   |      | 10   |       |      |       |     | 44          |
| Tunisia                | 365 |           |             |       | 0    |      |      |       |      |       |     | 366         |
| Algeria                | 40  |           |             |       |      |      |      |       |      |       |     | 40          |
| Morocco                | 223 |           |             |       |      |      |      |       |      |       |     | 223         |
| Mauritania             |     |           |             |       |      |      |      |       |      |       | 15  | 16          |

Own production. \*Res.1244 of the UNSC. Source: 2021 Annual Report on the implementation of the European Union's External Action Instruments in 2020 [https://knowledge4policy.ec.europa.eu/publication/2021-annual-report-implementation-european-unions-external-action-instruments-2020\\_en](https://knowledge4policy.ec.europa.eu/publication/2021-annual-report-implementation-european-unions-external-action-instruments-2020_en)

\*\*ENI: European Neighbourhood Instrument; DCI: Development Cooperation Instrument; EIDHR: European Instrument for Democracy and Human Rights; ICSP: Instrument contributing to Stability and Peace; INSC: Instrument for Nuclear Safety Cooperation; CFSP: Common foreign and security policy; IPA 2: Instrument for Pre-Accession Assistance; HUMA: Humanitarian aid; EDF: European Development Fund.

TABLE A3 European External Assistance in the Mediterranean Countries by Country and Instrument\*\* – Disbursements

| Country/ Region        | ENI | DCI - Geo | DCI - Thema | EIDHR | ICSP | INSC | CFSP | IPA 2 | HUMA | Other | EDF | Grand Total |
|------------------------|-----|-----------|-------------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-----|-------------|
| Croatia                |     |           |             |       |      |      |      | 0     |      |       |     | 0           |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |     |           |             | 1     | 0    |      | 7    | 124   | 5    |       |     | 136         |
| Serbia                 | 0   |           | 0           | 0     |      |      |      | 222   |      | 0     | 0   | 223         |
| Kosovo*                |     |           |             | 1     | 1    |      | 81   | 87    |      |       |     | 171         |
| Montenegro             |     |           |             | 0     |      |      |      | 50    |      | 0     |     | 50          |
| North Macedonia        | 0   |           | 0           | 0     |      |      |      | 86    |      | 0     | 0   | 87          |
| Albania                | 0   |           |             | 1     |      |      |      | 93    | 0    | 0     |     | 95          |
| Cyprus                 |     |           |             |       |      |      |      |       |      | 42    |     | 42          |
| Turkey                 | 3   |           | 1           | 1     | 18   | 0    |      | 971   | 444  | 1     | 1   | 1,440       |
| Syria                  | 100 |           | 10          | 1     | 10   |      |      |       | 147  |       |     | 269         |
| Lebanon                | 31  |           | 0           | 1     | 13   |      |      |       | 72   |       |     | 118         |
| Jordan                 | 72  |           | 1           | 1     | 1    | 0    |      |       | 21   |       |     | 96          |
| Israel                 | 2   |           | 1           | 1     |      |      |      |       |      |       | 0   | 4           |
| Palestine              | 214 |           | 1           | 1     | 5    |      |      |       | 18   |       |     | 240         |
| Egypt                  | 101 |           | 2           | 2     | 0    |      |      |       | 5    |       |     | 109         |
| Libya                  | 16  |           | 2           | 1     | 14   |      | 18   |       | 9    |       |     | 51          |
| Tunisia                | 174 | 2         | 1           | 2     | 1    |      |      |       | 1    | 0     |     | 292         |
| Algeria                | 67  |           | 0           | 0     | 0    |      |      |       | 7    |       |     | 75          |
| Morocco                | 449 |           | 0           | 0     | 1    | 0    |      |       |      | 0     |     | 450         |
| Mauritania             |     |           | 4           | 0     |      |      |      |       | 34   |       | 33  | 71          |

Own production. \*Res.1244 of the UNSC. Source: 2021 Annual Report on the implementation of the European Union's External Action Instruments in 2020 [https://knowledge4policy.ec.europa.eu/publication/2021-annual-report-implementation-european-unions-external-action-instruments-2020\\_en](https://knowledge4policy.ec.europa.eu/publication/2021-annual-report-implementation-european-unions-external-action-instruments-2020_en)

\*\*ENI: European Neighbourhood Instrument; DCI: Development Cooperation Instrument; EIDHR: European Instrument for Democracy and Human Rights; ICSP: Instrument contributing to Stability and Peace; INSC: Instrument for Nuclear Safety Cooperation; CFSP: Common foreign and security policy; IPA 2: Instrument for Pre-Accession Assistance; HUMA: Humanitarian aid; EDF: European Development Fund.

TABLE A4 Instrument for Pre-accession Assistance (IPA III) – 2021-2027

| Implementing Decision on the Financing of the Annual Action Plan for 2021  |                      |
|--|----------------------|
| Candidate Countries<br>Actions   | Millions<br>of euros |
| <b>Albania</b>   | <b>64.9</b>          |
| EU for Justice   | 8.0                  |
| EU for Property Rights Phase II  | 10.0                 |
| EU for Nature  | 6.0                  |
| EU for Circular Economy and Green Growth   | 30.9                 |
| EU for Innovation Phase II   | 10.0                 |
| <b>North Macedonia</b>   | <b>90.45</b>         |
| EU for Rule of Law and Anti-corruption   | 8.5                  |
| EU against Organised Crime, in Support of Trade  | 10.6                 |
| EU Integration Facility  | 5.5                  |
| EU for Environmental Standards and Clean Air   | 22.0                 |
| EU for Prespa  | 18.0                 |
| EU for Green Economy   | 25.85                |
| <b>Montenegro</b>  | <b>32.41</b>         |
| EU Integration Facility  | 3.65                 |
| Acquis related activities for Environment and Climate Action policies  | 6.275                |
| EU for Support to Sustainable Connectivity and Green Economy   | 3.485                |
| EU for Support to the Agricultural Sector  | 9.0                  |
| EU Reform Facility   | 10.0                 |
| <b>Serbia</b>  | <b>122.14</b>        |
| EU Integration Facility  | 31.3                 |
| EU for Connectivity and Green Agenda   | 63.2                 |
| EU for Sustainable Economy, Agriculture and Rural Development  | 15.64                |
| EU for Enabling a More Responsive Healthcare System  | 12.0                 |
| <b>Turkey</b>  | <b>134.5</b>         |
| EU Support for Participation in EU Programmes and Agencies   | 30.157               |
| Civil Society  | 11.0                 |
| Product Safety in E-Commerce   | 2.25                 |
| Environment and Climate Change   | 27.0                 |
| Sustainable Green Energy and Transport   | 27.5                 |
| Employment, Education and Social Policies  | 19.293               |
| Smart and Sustainable Economic Transformation  | 17.3                 |
| Potential Candidate Countries  | Millions<br>of euros |
| <b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>  | <b>73.0</b>          |
| EU for Migration, Border management and Mine Action  | 15.0                 |
| EU for Electoral Process   | 2.0                  |
| EU Integration Facility  | 8.5                  |
| EU for Regional Development  | 2.0                  |
| EU for Energy  | 9.0                  |
| EU for Transport   | 10.0                 |
| EU for Mitigating Socio-Economic Consequences of Covid-19 pandemic: Employment, Social Protection and Inclusion Policies | 12.5                 |
| EU for Private Sector Development (Post Covid-19)  | 10.0                 |
| EU for Animal Disease Control  | 4.0                  |
| <b>Kosovo (res.1244 of the UNSC)</b>   | <b>63.96</b>         |
| Demining Action  | 3.9                  |
| EU for Better Municipal Governance   | 15.0                 |
| EU for Approximation   | 14.36                |
| EU for Environment   | 16.0                 |
| EU for Trade and Internal Market   | 5.5                  |
| EU for Agriculture and Rural Development   | 9.2                  |

Own production. Source: [https://ec.europa.eu/neighbourhood-enlargement/enlargement-policy/overview-instrument-pre-accession-assistance\\_en](https://ec.europa.eu/neighbourhood-enlargement/enlargement-policy/overview-instrument-pre-accession-assistance_en)

| TABLE A5                      |   | European Investment Bank Loans toward Mediterranean Countries in 2021 |                |
|-------------------------------|---|---|----------------|
| Loans by Sector               |   | Millions of euros   |                |
| <b>Albania</b>                |   |   | <b>8.0</b>     |
|                               | UKT Water Distribution                              | 8.0   |                |
| <b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b> |   |   | <b>516.8</b>   |
|                               | Procredit WB Covid19 response for SMEs & Mid-Caps   | 15.0  |                |
|                               | Corridor VC Medakovo - Poprikuse                    | 340.0   |                |
|                               | RLBH loan for SMEs Mid-Caps & Priority Projects II  | 10.0  |                |
|                               | Corridor VC Centre                                  | 151.8   |                |
| <b>Montenegro</b>             |   |   | <b>50.2</b>    |
|                               | IDF Loan for SMEs Climate & Priority Projects VI    | 50.0  |                |
|                               | Air Traffic Control Upgrade                         | 0.2   |                |
| <b>North Macedonia</b>        |   |   | <b>141.3</b>   |
|                               | Gas Interconnector Greece-North Macedonia Nmpart    | 41.3  |                |
|                               | Covid-19 Response North Macedonia - DBNM            | 100.0   |                |
| <b>Serbia</b>                 |   |   | <b>395.1</b>   |
|                               | Telekom Srbija Broadband Evolution                  | 70.0  |                |
|                               | BIB Covid19 Response SME & Mid-Cap Loan             | 40.0  |                |
|                               | UCBS Covid19 Response SME & Mid-Cap Loan            | 50.0  |                |
|                               | Covid-19 Serbian Government Support SMEs & Mid-Caps | 200.0   |                |
|                               | Air Traffic Control Upgrade                         | 10.1  |                |
|                               | Gas Interconnector Nis-Dimitrovgrad-Bulgaria        | 25.0  |                |
| <b>Kosovo*</b>                |   |   | <b>59.8</b>    |
|                               | Wastewater Treatment Facility Mitrovica             | 19.8  |                |
|                               | Kosovo Covid19 Response for SMEs                    | 40.0  |                |
| <b>Israel</b>                 |   |   | <b>179.5</b>   |
|                               | SOREK II Desalination Plant                         | 150.0   |                |
|                               | POCARED (Infectious Disease Finance Facility)       | 22.0  |                |
|                               | New Thermal Storage Manufacturing Plant (EDP)       | 7.5   |                |
| <b>Jordan</b>                 |   |   | <b>243.6</b>   |
|                               | Jordan Valley Water Resources                       | 70.2  |                |
|                               | Tamweelcom Microfinance Loan                        | 6.0   |                |
|                               | Jordan Loan for SME Resilience Facility             | 156.9   |                |
|                               | ERI SME Guarantee - Capital Bank of Jordan          | 10.5  |                |
| <b>Palestine</b>              |   |   | <b>225.5</b>   |
|                               | Jordan Loan for SME Resilience Facility             | 19.4  |                |
|                               | Palestine SME Covid-19 Sustainability Programme     | 173.3   |                |
|                               | Palestine Covid-19 Guarantee Facility               | 16.0  |                |
|                               | Palestine Private Sector Covid-19 Response          | 16.8  |                |
| <b>Egypt</b>                  |   |   | <b>1,003.0</b> |
|                               | Mobile Broadband Rollout                            | 150.0   |                |
|                               | Urban Transport Infrastructure Framework            | 528.0   |                |
|                               | Banque Misr Covid19 Loan for SMEs and Mid-Caps      | 325.0   |                |
| <b>Morocco</b>                |   |   | <b>435.0</b>   |
|                               | Morocco SME Public Support Covid-19 Response        | 150.0   |                |
|                               | Programme de Scolarisation Rurale                   | 102.5   |                |
|                               | CIH L4 SMEs & MIDCAP-Covid19 Response               | 60.0  |                |
|                               | ONEE-AEP Amelioration et Assainissement II          | 37.5  |                |
|                               | ADM Modernisation Informatique - Covid19            | 85.0  |                |
| <b>Tunisia</b>                |   |   | <b>63.0</b>    |
|                               | Transtu - Materiel Roulant Ferroviaire              | 45.0  |                |
|                               | ENDA Tamweel Microfinance Loan                      | 9.0   |                |
|                               | Mechatronic and Cable Manufacturing Maghreb         | 9.0   |                |

Source: [www.eib.org/en/projects/loans](http://www.eib.org/en/projects/loans)

| TABLE A6   |  | Humanitarian Aid Department (ECHO) |  |
|--|--|------------------------------------|--|
| Indicative Allocations in Mediterranean Areas      |  | Millions of euros                  |  |
| Area   |  | 2022                               |  |
| Palestine  |  | 25.0                               |  |
| Syrian Regional Crisis (Syria, Lebanon and Jordan) |  | 197.5                              |  |
| North Africa (Algeria, Libya and Egypt)            |  | 18.0                               |  |
| Turkey   |  | 125.0                              |  |
| <b>Total</b>                                       |  | <b>365.5</b>                       |  |

Own Production. Source: [https://ec.europa.eu/echo/files/funding/hip2022/c\\_2021\\_8933\\_annex\\_en.pdf](https://ec.europa.eu/echo/files/funding/hip2022/c_2021_8933_annex_en.pdf)