

TURKEY

Official Name:	Republic of Turkey
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Recep Tayyip Erdoğan
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Political parties represented in the current Parliament (Grand National Assembly)

Justice and Development Party (AKP, islamism, conservatism)	286	Nationalist Movement Party (MHP, Turkish nationalism)	47
Republican People's Party (CHP, social democracy, laicism)	135	İYİ Party (centrist, Turkish nationalist)	37
Peoples' Democratic Party (HDP, democratic socialism, anti-capitalism)	56	Independents	6
		Others	14
		Vacants	19

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Ankara (5.31)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Istanbul (15.63); Izmir (3.05); Bursa (2.05); Adana (1.81); Gaziantep (1.77); Konya (1.38)		
Area km ² :	785,350	Population age <15 (%):	24
Population (millions):	84.3	Population age >64 (%):	9
Population density (hab/km ²):	110	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.06
Urban population (%):	77	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	75/81
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	8.1

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	719,919
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	30,449
GDP growth (%):	1.8
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	39.5
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-5.1
External Debt (millions \$):	435,889
Inflation Rate (%):	12.3

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	7,880
Outflows (millions \$):	3,240

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	15.9
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	10,200

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	795
Receipts (in % of GDP):	0.1

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	7.5
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	31.5
Services, value added (% of GDP):	61.0

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	31.0
Unemployment rate (%):	13.1
Youth unemployment rate (%):	24.5

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	18.1
Industry (% of total employment):	25.3
Services (% of total employment):	56.6

Energy

Production (TJ):	1,913,332
Consumption (TJ):	6,133,507
Consumption per capita (GJ):	74.1
Import (% energy used):	72.2

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	232,003	203,277	-28,725
in goods (millions \$)	206,282	168,402	-37,879
in services (millions \$)	25,721	34,875	9,154
in goods and services (% of GDP)	32.2	28.2	-4.0

Main Trading Partners
Import: China (11%), Germany (10%), Russian Federation (8%), United States (5%), Italy (4%)
Export: Germany (9%), United Kingdom (7%), United States (6%), Iraq (5%), Italy (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.1/94.4
Net enrolment rate (primary):	95.2
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	104.1
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	115.0
Mean years of schooling:	8.1
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	4.3
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.00

Water

Water resources (km ³):	211.6
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	721
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	87.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	5.0
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	9

Security

Total armed forces (000):	512
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	2.1

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.820
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	54

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	19.3
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	28.5
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	4.3

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	4.4
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	366.4

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	7.0
Marine (% of territorial waters):	1.8

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	97.4
Households with computer (per 100):	52.1
Internet users (per 100):	77.7