

TUNISIA

Official Name:	Republic of Tunisia
Form of Government:	Semi-Presidential Republic
Head of State:	Kais Saied
Head of Government:	Najla Bouden

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (National Constituent Assembly) On 30 March 2022 President Saied ordered the formal dissolution of the Assembly.

Ennahda (Islamist)	52	People's Movement (Secularism, Socialism)	15
Heart of Tunisia (NT) (Secularism, centre)	38	Tahya Tounes (Secularism, liberalism)	14
Democratic Current (Pan-Arabism)	22	Machrouu Tounes (Nationalism, centre)	4
Dignity Coalition	19	Errahma	2
Free Destourian Party (Secularism, right wing)	17	Others	34

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Tunis (2.44)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Sfax (0.64); Sousse (0.67); Kairouan (0.57)		
Area km ² :	163,610	Population age <15 (%):	24
Population (millions):	11.8	Population age >64 (%):	9
Population density (hab/km ²):	76	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.17
Urban population (%):	70	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	75/79
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	14.3

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	42,502
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	10,742
GDP growth (%):	-9.2
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	82.9
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-9.1
External Debt (millions \$):	41,038
Inflation Rate (%):	5.6

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	652
Outflows (millions \$):	43

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	2.0
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	900

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	2,100
Receipts (in % of GDP):	5.4

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	12.4
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	22.9
Services, value added (% of GDP):	64.7

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	25.5
Unemployment rate (%):	16.6
Youth unemployment rate (%):	38.1

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	13.8
Industry (% of total employment):	33.5
Services (% of total employment):	52.7

Energy

Production (TJ):	212,208
Consumption (TJ):	471,647
Consumption per capita (GJ):	40.3
Import (% energy used):	57.9

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	19,660	16,038	-3,622
in goods (millions \$)	17,293	13,763	-3,530
in services (millions \$)	2,367	2,275	-92
in goods and services (% of GDP)	50.1	40.9	-9.2

Main Trading Partners
Import: France (16%), Italy (14%), China (9%), Germany (7%), Algeria (6%)
Export: France (29%), Italy (15%), Germany (12%), Libya (6%), Spain (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	.../...
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.2
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	32.8
Mean years of schooling:	7.2
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	7.3
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.60

Water

Water resources (km ³):	4.6
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	332
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	76.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	1.2
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	43

Security

Total armed forces (000):	48
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	2.8

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.740
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	95

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	13.0
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	21.8
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.0

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	2.2
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	26.2

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	7.9
Marine (% of territorial waters):	1.0

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	125.7
Households with computer (per 100):	52.1
Internet users (per 100):	66.7