**TUNISIA**

**Official Name:** Republic of Tunisia  
**Form of Government:** Semi-Presidential Republic  
**Head of State:** Kais Saied  
**Head of Government:** Najla Bouden

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (National Constituent Assembly) On 30 March 2022 President Saied ordered the formal dissolution of the Assembly.
- Ennahda (Islamist) 52  
- People’s Movement (Secularism, Socialism) 15  
- Heart of Tunisia (NT) (Secularism, centre) 38  
- Tahya Tounes (Secularism, liberalism) 14  
- Democratic Current (Pan-Arabism) 22  
- Machrouou Tounes (Nationalism, centre) 4  
- Dignity Coalition 19  
- Errahma 2  
- Free Destourian Party (Secularism, right wing) 17  
- Others 34

**Population**
- **Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Tunis (2.44)  
- **Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):** Sfax (0.64); Sousse (0.67); Kairouan (0.57)

Area (km²): 163,610  
Population: 11.8  
Population density (hab/km²): 76  
Urban population (%): 70  
Average annual population growth rate (%): 1.1

**Economy**

**GDP & Debt**
- GDP (millions $): 42,502  
- GDP per capita ($, PPP): 10,742  
- GDP growth (%): -9.2  
- Public Debt (in % of GDP): 82.9  
- Public Deficit (in % of GDP): -9.1  
- External Debt (millions $): 41,038  
- Inflation Rate (%): 5.6

**FDI**
- Inflows (millions $): 652  
- Outflows (millions $): 43

**International tourism**
- Tourist arrivals (000): 2.0  
- Tourism receipts (millions $): 900

**Migrant remittances**
- Receipts (millions $): 2,100  
- Receipts (in % of GDP): 5.4

**Total Trade**
- in goods and services (millions $): 19,660 16,038 -3,622
- in goods (millions $): 17,293 13,763 -3,530
- in services (millions $): 2,367 2,275 -92
- in goods and services (% of GDP): 50.1 40.9 -9.2

**Main Trading Partners**
- Import: France (16%), Italy (14%), China (9%), Germany (7%), Algeria (6%)  
- Export: France (29%), Italy (15%), Germany (12%), Libya (6%), Spain (5%)

**Education**
- Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%): .. /..  
- Net enrolment rate (primary): 99.2  
- Gross enrolment rate (secondary): ..  
- Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): 32.8  
- Mean years of schooling: 7.2  
- Public expenditure on education (% of GDP): 7.3  
- R&D expenditure (as % of GDP): 0.60

**Water**
- Water resources (km³): 4.6  
- Water withdrawal (m³ per capita): 332  
- Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture): 76.0  
- Water withdrawal by sector (% industry): 1.2  
- Desalinated water production (millions m³): 43

**Security**
- Total armed forces (000): 48  
- Military expenditure (% of GDP): 2.8

**Development**
- Human Development Index (value): 0.740  
- Human Development Index (position in ranking): 95

**Health**
- Medical doctors (per 10,000): 13.0  
- Hospital beds (per 10,000): 21.8  
- Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): 7.0

**Emissions**
- CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita): 2.2  
- CO₂ Emissions, total (millions mt): 26.2

**ICT**
- Mobile subscriptions (per 100): 125.7  
- Households with computer (per 100): 52.1  
- Internet users (per 100): 66.7