

## SPAIN

Official Name:	Kingdom of Spain
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional monarchy
Head of State:	King Felipe VI
Head of Government:	Pedro Sánchez

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Congress of Deputies)

Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE, social democrat)	120	Citizens	9
People's Party (PP, conservative)	88	Basque Nationalist Party (Christian democratic nationalist)	6
Vox (far right)	52	EH-Bildu (far left, basque nationalist)	5
United We Can and allies (left wing)	33	Junts per Cat (independentist regional)	4
Republican Left of Catalonia (ERC, independentist regional)	12	Others	20

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Madrid (6.71)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Barcelona (5.65); Valencia (0.84); Zaragoza (0.73); Seville (0.70)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	505,957	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):	47.4	Population age >64 (%):	20
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	95	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.24
Urban population (%):	81	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	81/86
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.5	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	2.7

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	1,280,459
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	38,244
GDP growth (%):	-10.8
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	120.0
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-11.0
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	-0.3

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	8,928
Outflows (millions \$):	21,422

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	18.9
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	18,500

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	8,509
Receipts (in % of GDP):	0.7

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	3.4
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	22.3
Services, value added (% of GDP):	74.2

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	51.6
Unemployment rate (%):	15.5
Youth unemployment rate (%):	38.5

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	4.0
Industry (% of total employment):	20.4
Services (% of total employment):	75.5

#### Energy

Production (TJ):	1,424,885
Consumption (TJ):	5,082,973
Consumption per capita (GJ):	108.0
Import (% energy used):	82.8

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	373,058	392,146	19,087
in goods (millions \$)	312,556	302,169	-10,387
in services (millions \$)	60,502	89,976	29,474
in goods and services (% of GDP)	50.6	15.3	1.5

Main Trading Partners
Import: Germany (12%), China (10%), France (10%), Italy (6%), United States (5%)
Export: France (15%), Germany (11%), Italy (8%), Portugal (7%), United Kingdom (6%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.0/98.2
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97.2
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	125.9
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	92.9
Mean years of schooling:	10.3
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	4.2
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.24

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	111.5
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	669
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	65.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	19.0
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	364

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	199
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.4

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.904
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	25

#### Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	44.4
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	29.7
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.1

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	4.9
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, total (millions mt):	230.9

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	28.1
Marine (% of territorial waters):	12.8

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	119.0
Households with computer (per 100):	81.4
Internet users (per 100):	93.2