**SPAIN**

**Official Name:** Kingdom of Spain  
**Form of Government:** Parliamentary constitutional monarchy  
**Head of State:** King Felipe VI  
**Head of Government:** Pedro Sánchez

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Congress of Deputies)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party Represented</th>
<th>Seats</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Spanish Socialist Workers’ Party (PSOE, social democrat)</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>Citizens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People’s Party (PP, conservative)</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>Basque Nationalist Party (Christian democratic nationalist)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vox (far right)</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>EH-Bildu (far left, basque nationalist)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United We Can and allies (left wing)</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>Juntos per Cat (independentist regional)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republican Left of Catalonia (ERC, independentist regional)</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>Others</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Population

- **Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Madrid (6.71)
- **Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):** Barcelona (5.65); Valencia (0.84); Zaragoza (0.73); Seville (0.70)
- **Area km²:** 505,957
- **Population (millions):** 47.4
- **Population age <15 (%):** 14
- **Population age >64 (%):** 20
- **Population density (hab/km²):** 95
- **Urban population (%):** 81
- **Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):** 81/86
- **Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):** 2.7

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

- **GDP (millions $):** 1,280,459
- **GDP per capita ($, PPP):** 38,244
- **GDP growth (%):** -10.8
- **Public Debt (in % of GDP):** 120.0
- **Public Deficit (in % of GDP):** -11.0
- **External Debt (millions $):** -
- **Inflation Rate (%):** -0.3

#### International tourism

- **Tourist arrivals (000):** 18.9
- **Tourism receipts (millions $):** 18,500

#### Migrant remittances

- **Receipts (millions $):** 8,509
- **Receipts (in % of GDP):** 0.7

#### Total Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (millions $)</td>
<td>373,058</td>
<td>392,146</td>
<td>19,087</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods (millions $)</td>
<td>312,556</td>
<td>302,169</td>
<td>-10,387</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in services (millions $)</td>
<td>60,502</td>
<td>89,976</td>
<td>29,474</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (% of GDP)</td>
<td>50.6</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economic Sectors

- **Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):** 3.4
- **Industry, value added (% of GDP):** 22.3
- **Services, value added (% of GDP):** 74.2

#### Labour market

- **Labour participation rate, female (%):** 51.6
- **Unemployment rate (%):** 15.5
- **Youth unemployment rate (%):** 38.5

#### Employment in:

- **Agriculture (% of total employment):** 4.0
- **Industry (% of total employment):** 20.4
- **Services (% of total employment):** 75.5

### Energy

- **Production (TJ):** 1,424,885
- **Consumption (TJ):** 5,082,973
- **Import (TJ):** 108.0
- **Import (% energy used):** 82.8

### Main Trading Partners

- **Import (% of GDP):** Germany (12%), China (10%), France (10%), Italy (6%), United States (5%)
- **Export (% of GDP):** France (15%), Germany (11%), Italy (8%), Portugal (7%), United Kingdom (6%)