

PORTUGAL

Official Name:	Portuguese Republic
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa
Head of Government:	Antonio Luis Santos da Costa

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Assembly of the Republic)

Socialist Party (PS)	120	Portuguese Communist Party (PCP)	6
Social Democratic Party (PSD)	77	Left Bloc (BE, socialism / left wing)	5
CHEGA (right wing)	12	People-Animals-Nature	1
Liberal Initiative (IL, liberalism)	8	LIVRE (Eco-socialism)	1

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Lisbon (2.99)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Porto (1.32); Braga (0.19); Guimaraes (0.16)		
Area km ² :	92,226	Population age <15 (%):	13
Population (millions):	10.3	Population age >64 (%):	23
Population density (hab/km ²):	112	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.42
Urban population (%):	66	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	79/85
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	228,356
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	33,754
GDP growth (%):	-8.4
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	135.2
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-5.8
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	-0.1

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	6,324
Outflows (millions \$):	2,288

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	6.5
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	8,800

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	4,327
Receipts (in % of GDP):	1.9

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2.4
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	22.2
Services, value added (% of GDP):	75.4

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	53.6
Unemployment rate (%):	6.8
Youth unemployment rate (%):	22.6

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	5.5
Industry (% of total employment):	24.7
Services (% of total employment):	69.8

Energy

Production (TJ):	246,181
Consumption (TJ):	911,454
Consumption per capita (GJ):	88.8
Import (% energy used):	84.3

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	89,333	85,144	-4,190
in goods (millions \$)	73,589	59,574	-14,016
in services (millions \$)	15,744	25,570	9,826
in goods and services (% of GDP)	39.1	37.3	-1.8

Main Trading Partners

Import: Spain (33%), Germany (13%), France (7%), Netherlands (6%), Italy (5%)
Export: Spain (25%), France (14%), Germany (12%), United Kingdom (6%), United States (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	97.4/95.1
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.6
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	120.8
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	67.9
Mean years of schooling:	9.3
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	4.7
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.40

Water

Water resources (km ³):	77.4
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	585
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	57.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	30.5
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	1

Security

Total armed forces (000):	52
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	2.1

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.864
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	38

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	54.8
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	34.5
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.5

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	4.1
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	42.4

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	22.9
Marine (% of territorial waters):	16.8

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	116.3
Households with computer (per 100):	71.5
Internet users (per 100):	78.3