PORTUGAL

Official Name: Portuguese Republic
Form of Government: Semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State: Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa
Head of Government: Antonio Luis Santos da Costa

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Assembly of the Republic)

- Socialist Party (PS) 120
- Social Democratic Party (PSD) 77
- CHEGA (right wing) 12
- Liberal Initiative (IL, liberalism) 8
- Portuguese Communist Party (PCP) 6
- Left Bloc (BE, socialism / left wing) 5
- People-Animals-Nature 1
- Liberal Initiative (IL, liberalism) 8
- LIVRE (Eco-socialism) 1

Population

- Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions): Lisbon (2.99)
- Main urban agglomerations (population in millions): Porto (1.32); Braga (0.19); Guimaraes (0.16)

Area km²: 92,226
Population (millions): 10.3
Population density (hab/km²): 112
Total fertility rate (births per woman): 1.42
Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years): 79/85
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive): 3

Economy

GDP & Debt
- GDP (millions $): 228,356
- GDP per capita ($, PPP): 33,754
- GDP growth (%): -8.4
- Public Debt (in % of GDP): 135.2
- Public Deficit (in % of GDP): -5.8
- Inflation Rate (%): -0.1

FDI
- Inflows (millions $): 6,324
- Outflows (millions $): 2,288

International tourism
- Tourist arrivals (000): 6.5
- Tourism receipts (millions $): 8,800

Migrant remittances
- Receipts (millions $): 4,327
- Receipits (in % of GDP): 1.9

Total Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (millions $)</td>
<td>89,333</td>
<td>85,144</td>
<td>-4,190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods (millions $)</td>
<td>73,589</td>
<td>59,574</td>
<td>-14,016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in services (millions $)</td>
<td>15,744</td>
<td>25,570</td>
<td>9,826</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (% of GDP)</td>
<td>39.1</td>
<td>37.3</td>
<td>-1.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Main Trading Partners

Import: Spain (33%), Germany (13%), France (7%), Netherlands (8%), Italy (5%)
Export: Spain (25%), France (14%), Germany (12%), United Kingdom (6%), United States (5%)

Society

Education
- Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%): 97.4/95.1
- Net enrolment rate (primary): 99.6
- Gross enrolment rate (secondary): 120.8
- Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): 67.9
- Mean years of schooling: 9.3
- Public expenditure on education (% of GDP): 4.7
- R&D expenditure (% of GDP): 1.4

Water
- Water resources (km³): 77.4
- Water withdrawal (m³ per capita): 585
- Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture): 57.0
- Water withdrawal by sector (% industry): 30.5
- Desalinated water production (millions m³): 1

Security
- Total armed forces (000): 52
- Military expenditure (% of GDP): 2.1

Development
- Human Development Index (value): 0.864
- Human Development Index (position in ranking): 38

Health
- Medical doctors (per 10,000): 54.8
- Hospital beds (per 10,000): 34.5
- Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): 9.5

Emissions
- CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita): 4.1
- CO₂ Emissions, total (millions mt): 42.4

Protected areas
- Terrestrial (% of total land area): 22.9
- Marine (% of territorial waters): 16.8

ICT
- Mobile subscriptions (per 100): 116.3
- Households with computer (per 100): 71.5
- Internet users (per 100): 78.3