

NORTH MACEDONIA

Official Name:	Republic of North Macedonia
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Stevo Pendarovski
Head of Government:	Dimitar Kovačevski

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Assembly of the Republic)

We Can (Social Democratic Union Coalition (SDSM) (social democracy)	44	Alliance for The Albanians	8
Renewal (Democratic Party for Macedonian National Unity Coalition (VMRO-DPMNE) (conservatism)	44	Alternative (Albanian)	4
Democratic Union for Integration (BDI/DUI) (Albanian minority interests)	15	BESA Movement (centre right, Albanian)	2
		The Left (socialist)	2
		Democratic Party of Albanians (PDS/DPA, Albanian)	1

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Skopje (0.61)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Kumanovo (0.11); Bitola (0.09); Prilep (0.07)		
Area km ² :	25,710	Population age <15 (%):	16
Population (millions):	2.1	Population age >64 (%):	15
Population density (hab/km ²):	82	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.49
Urban population (%):	59	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	74/78
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	5

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	12,138
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	16,610
GDP growth (%):	-5.2
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	51.9
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-8.2
External Debt (millions \$):	10,607
Inflation Rate (%):	1.2

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	274
Outflows (millions \$):	39

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	0.1
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	300

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	413
Receipts (in % of GDP):	3.3

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	10.8
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	21.6
Services, value added (% of GDP):	67.6

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	41.8
Unemployment rate (%):	17.2
Youth unemployment rate (%):	36.9

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	13.9
Industry (% of total employment):	31.1
Services (% of total employment):	55.0

Energy

Production (TJ):	47,857
Consumption (TJ):	284,525
Consumption per capita (GJ):	88.8
Import (% energy used):	84.3

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	8,748	7,148	-1,600
in goods (millions \$)	7,594	5,502	-2,092
in services (millions \$)	1,154	1,646	492
in goods and services (% of GDP)	71.3	58.3	-13.0

Main Trading Partners
Import: United Kingdom (16%), Germany (11%), Serbia (8%), China (7%), Greece (6%)
Export: Germany (45%), Serbia (6%), Bulgaria (4%), Bulgaria (4%), Greece (3%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.1/97.6
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.3
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	80.0
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	43.1
Mean years of schooling:	9.8
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.36

Water

Water resources (km ³):	6.4
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	413
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	38.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	26.0
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	..

Security

Total armed forces (000):	16
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.5

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.774
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	82

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	28.7
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	42.8
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.3

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	3.8
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	80.0

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	12.5
Marine (% of territorial waters):	..

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	89.4
Households with computer (per 100):	69.5
Internet users (per 100):	81.4