

MONTENEGRO

Official Name:	Montenegro
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Milo Đukanović
Head of Government:	Dritan Abazović

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Democratic Party of Socialists (centre-left)	29	Civic Platform "In Black and White" (social liberal)	4
Democratic Front (centre-right)	15	Social Democrats	3
Peace is Our Nation (Democrats, centrist)	10	Bosniak Party (BS)	3
Socialist People's Party of Montenegro	5	Social Democratic Party (social-democracy)	2
Movement for Changes	5	Other	5

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Podgorica (0.20)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Nikšić (0,07); Bar (0,04); Bijelo Polje (0,04)		
Area km ² :	13,810	Population age <15 (%):	18
Population (millions):	0.6	Population age >64 (%):	16
Population density (hab/km ²):	46	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.75
Urban population (%):	68	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	75/79
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	2

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	4,777
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	19,282
GDP growth (%):	-15.3
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	107.3
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-10.9
External Debt (millions \$):	9,723
Inflation Rate (%):	-0.2

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	529
Outflows (millions \$):	-5

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	0.4
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	200

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	601
Receipts (in % of GDP):	12.1

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	8.2
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	19.2
Services, value added (% of GDP):	72.7

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	46.4
Unemployment rate (%):	17.9
Youth unemployment rate (%):	36.4

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	7.1
Industry (% of total employment):	19.4
Services (% of total employment):	73.4

Energy

Production (TJ):	30,789
Consumption (TJ):	45,590
Consumption per capita (GJ):	73.3
Import (% energy used):	33.7

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	2,897	1,197	-1,700
in goods (millions \$)	2,338	428	-1,910
in services (millions \$)	559	769	210
in goods and services (% of GDP)	60.5	25.0	-35.5

Main Trading Partners
Import: Serbia (20%), China (10%), Germany (10%), Italy (6%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (6%)
Export: Serbia (28%), Slovenia (10%), Hungary (6%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (6%), China (6%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.5/98.3
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.9
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	90.4
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	55.5
Mean years of schooling:	11.6
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.36

Water

Water resources (km ³):	..
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	256
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	1.1
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	39.0
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	..

Security

Total armed forces (000):	12
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.7

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.829
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	48

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	28.7
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	38.6
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.3

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	4.2
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	2.6

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	13.8
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.1

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	172.0
Households with computer (per 100):	61.1
Internet users (per 100):	77.6