### Montenegro

**Official Name:** Montenegro  
**Form of Government:** Parliamentary republic  
**Head of State:** Milo Đukanović  
**Head of Government:** Dritan Abazović

#### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party Type</th>
<th>Party Name</th>
<th>Seats</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Democratic Party of Socialists (centre-left)</td>
<td>29</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democratic Front (centre-right)</td>
<td>15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peace in Our Nation (Democrats, centrist)</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Socialist People’s Party of Montenegro</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Movement for Changes</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Population

- **Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Podgorica (0.20)  
- **Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):** Niksic (0.07); Bar (0.04); Bijelo Polje (0.04)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Measures</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Area km²</td>
<td>13,810</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population (millions)</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population density (hab/km²)</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban population (%)</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average annual population growth rate (%)</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population age &lt;15 (%)</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population age &gt;64 (%)</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (births per woman)</td>
<td>1.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years)</td>
<td>75/79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Economy

- **GDP & Debt**
  - GDP (millions $): 4,777  
  - GDP per capita ($, PPP): 19,282  
  - GDP growth (%): -15.3  
  - Public Debt (in % of GDP): 107.3  
  - Public Deficit (in % of GDP): -10.9  
  - External Debt (millions $): 9,723  
  - Inflation Rate (%): -0.2

- **FDI**
  - Inflows (millions $): 529  
  - Outflows (millions $): -5

- **International tourism**
  - Tourist arrivals (000): 0.4  
  - Tourism receipts (millions $): 200

- **Migrant remittances**
  - Receipts (millions $): 601  
  - Receipts (in % of GDP): 12.1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Trade Measures</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (millions $)</td>
<td>2,897</td>
<td>1,197</td>
<td>-1,700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods (millions $)</td>
<td>2,338</td>
<td>428</td>
<td>-1,910</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in services (millions $)</td>
<td>559</td>
<td>769</td>
<td>210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (% of GDP)</td>
<td>60.5</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>-35.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Economic Sectors**
  - Agriculture, value added (% of GDP): 8.2  
  - Industry, value added (% of GDP): 19.2  
  - Services, value added (% of GDP): 72.7

- **Labour market**
  - Labour participation rate, female (%): 46.4  
  - Unemployment rate (%): 17.9  
  - Youth unemployment rate (%): 36.4

- **Employment in**
  - Agriculture (% of total employment): 7.1  
  - Industry (% of total employment): 19.4  
  - Services (% of total employment): 73.4

- **Energy**
  - Production (TJ): 30,789  
  - Consumption (TJ): 45,590  
  - Consumption per capita (GJ): 73.3  
  - Import (% energy used): 33.7

- **Main Trading Partners**
  - Import: Serbia (20%), China (10%), Germany (10%), Italy (6%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (6%)
  - Export: Serbia (28%), Slovenia (10%), Hungary (6%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (6%), China (6%)

#### Society

- **Education**
  - Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%): 99.5/98.3  
  - Net enrolment rate (primary): 99.9  
  - Gross enrolment rate (secondary): 90.4  
  - Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): 55.5  
  - Mean years of schooling: 11.6  
  - Public expenditure on education (% of GDP): 0.36  
  - R&D expenditure (% of GDP): 0.36

- **Water**
  - Water resources (km³): --  
  - Water withdrawal (m³ per capita): 256  
  - Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture): 1.1  
  - Water withdrawal by sector (% industry): 39.0  
  - Desalinated water production (millions m³): --

- **Security**
  - Total armed forces (000): 12  
  - Military expenditure (% of GDP): 1.7

- **Development**
  - Human Development Index (value): 0.829  
  - Human Development Index (position in ranking): 48

- **Health**
  - Medical doctors (per 10,000): 28.7  
  - Hospital beds (per 10,000): 38.6  
  - Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): 8.3

- **Emissions**
  - CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita): 4.2  
  - CO₂ Emissions, total (millions mt): 2.6

- **Protected areas**
  - Terrestrial (% of total land area): 13.8  
  - Marine (% of territorial waters): 0.1

- **ICT**
  - Mobile subscriptions (per 100): 172.0  
  - Households with computer (per 100): 61.1  
  - Internet users (per 100): 77.6