

LIBYA

Official Name:	State of Libya
Form of Government:	Provisional parliamentary republic
Head of State:	
Head of Government (interim):	Abdul Hamid Dbeibeh

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Uncertain state due to the collapse of the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya in 2011. On October 2020, a permanent ceasefire was signed to end the war. In March 2021, a national unity government joining the Second Al-Thani Cabinet of the House of Representatives and the Government of National Accord, was formed, which will hold power until the 2021 Libyan general election is held on 24 December. Libya's Election Commission called for the postponement of the election until 24 January 2022. However, at the last minute, the election was postponed indefinitely and the international community agreed to continue its support and recognition of the interim government headed by Mr Dbeibeh.

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Tripoli (1.17)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Misrata (0.95); Benghazi (0.84)		
Area km ² :	1,759,540	Population age <15 (%):	28
Population (millions):	6.9	Population age >64 (%):	5
Population density (hab/km ²):	4	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.21
Urban population (%):	81	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	70/76
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.4	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	10

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	19,210
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	5,892
GDP growth (%):	-31.3
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	..
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-54.4
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	2.8

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	..
Outflows (millions \$):	205

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	..
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	..

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	..
Receipts (in % of GDP):	..

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	3.9
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	38.5
Services, value added (% of GDP):	57.6

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	33.8
Unemployment rate (%):	20.1
Youth unemployment rate (%):	51.5

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	16.4
Industry (% of total employment):	24.4
Services (% of total employment):	59.2

Energy

Production (TJ):	3,225,045
Consumption (TJ):	915,735
Consumption per capita (GJ):	135.2
Import (% energy used):	-250.7

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	24,495	27,867	3,372
in goods (millions \$)	17,184	27,733	10,549
in services (millions \$)	7,310	134	-7,177
in goods and services (% of GDP)	50.5	57.4	-20.1

Main Trading Partners

Import: China (14%), United Arab Emirates (12%), Turkey (12%), Italy (8%), Greece (5%)
 Export: Italy (30%), Turkey (16%), United Arab Emirates (10%), China (8%), Spain (7%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	..
Net enrolment rate (primary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	..
Mean years of schooling:	7.6
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

Water

Water resources (km ³):	0.7
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	873
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	83.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	5.0
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	70

Security

Total armed forces (000):	..
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	..

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.724
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	105

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	20.9
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	32.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.1

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	6.8
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	45.9

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	0.1
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.6

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	43.0
Households with computer (per 100):	..
Internet users (per 100):	..