LIBYA

**Official Name:** State of Libya
**Form of Government:** Provisional parliamentary republic
**Head of State:**
**Head of Government (interim):** Abdul Hamid Dbeibeh

**Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)**
Uncertain state due to the collapse of the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya in 2011. On October 2020, a permanent ceasefire was signed to end the war. In March 2021, a national unity government joining the Second Al-Thani Cabinet of the House of Representatives and the Government of National Accord, was formed, which will hold power until the 2021 Libyan general election is held on 24 December. Libya’s Election Commission called for the postponement of the election until 24 January 2022. However, at the last minute, the election was postponed indefinitely and the international community agreed to continue its support and recognition of the interim government headed by Mr Dbeibeh.

## Population

- **Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Tripoli (1.17)
- **Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):** Misrata (0.95); Benghazi (0.84)

| Area (km²): | 1,759,540 | Population age <15 (%): | 28 |
| Population (millions): | 6.9 | Population age >64 (%): | 5 |
| Population density (hab/km²): | 4 | Total fertility rate (births per woman): | 2.21 |
| Urban population (%): | 81 | Life expectancy at birth, Men/Women (years): | 70/76 |
| Average annual population growth rate (%): | 1.4 | Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive): | 10 |

## Economy

### GDP & Debt
- **GDP (millions $):** 19,210
- **GDP per capita ($, PPP):** 5,892
- **GDP growth (%):** -31.3
- **Public Debt (in % of GDP):** …
- **Public Deficit (in % of GDP):** -54.4
- **External Debt (millions $):** …
- **Inflation Rate (%):** 2.8

### FDI
- **Inflows (millions $):** …
- **Outflows (millions $):** 205

### International tourism
- **Tourist arrivals (000):** …
- **Tourism receipts (millions $):** …

### Migrant remittances
- **Receipts (millions $):** …
- **Receipts (in % of GDP):** …

### Total Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (millions $)</td>
<td>24,495</td>
<td>27,867</td>
<td>3,372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods (millions $)</td>
<td>17,184</td>
<td>27,733</td>
<td>10,549</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in services (millions $)</td>
<td>7,310</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>-7,177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (% of GDP)</td>
<td>50.5</td>
<td>57.4</td>
<td>-20.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Society

### Education
- **Adult literacy rate, Men / Women (%):** …
- **Net enrolment rate (primary):** …
- **Gross enrolment rate (secondary):** …
- **Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):** …
- **Mean years of schooling:** 7.6
- **Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):** …
- **R&D expenditure (% of GDP):** …

### Water
- **Water resources (km³):** 0.7
- **Water withdrawal (m³ per capita):** 873
- **Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):** 83.0
- **Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):** 5.0
- **Desalinated water production (millions m³):** 70

### Security
- **Total armed forces (000):** …
- **Military expenditure (% of GDP):** …

## Development
- **Human Development Index (value):** 0.724
- **Human Development Index (position in ranking):** 105

## Health
- **Medical doctors (per 10,000):** 20.9
- **Hospital beds (per 10,000):** 32.0
- **Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):** 6.1

## Emissions
- **CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita):** 6.8
- **CO₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):** 45.9

## Protected areas
- **Terrestrial (% of total land area):** 0.1
- **Marine (% of territorial waters):** 0.6

## ICT
- **Mobile subscriptions (per 100):** 43.0
- **Households with computer (per 100):** …
- **Internet users (per 100):** …