### Lebanon

**Official Name:** Lebanese Republic  
**Form of Government:** Confessionalist parliamentary republic  
**Head of State:** Michel Aoun  
**Head of Government:** Najib Mikati

**Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)**
- Lebanese Forces and allies: 18 seats  
- Ex-Future Movement and allies: 8 seats  
- Free Patriotic Movement and allies (liberal conservative): 17 seats  
- Progressive Socialist Party and allies: 8 seats  
- 17 October parties: 17 seats  
- Kataeb Party and allies: 6 seats  
- Amal (centre right) and allies: 15 seats  
- March 8 Affiliates: 4 seats  
- Hezbollah: 15 seats  
- Others: 20 seats

**Population**
- **Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Beirut (2.43)  
- **Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):** Tripoli (0.50); Sidon (0.27); Zahlé (0.30)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area km²</th>
<th>Population (millions)</th>
<th>Average annual population growth rate (%)</th>
<th>Population density (hab/km²)</th>
<th>Urban population (%)</th>
<th>Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years)</th>
<th>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10,450</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>-0.4</td>
<td>667</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>77/81</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Economy**

**GDP & Debt**
- GDP (millions $): 27,320
- GDP per capita ($, PPP): 51,222
- GDP growth (%): -21.5
- Public Debt (in % of GDP): 135.0
- External Debt (millions $): 68,865
- Inflation Rate (%): 84.9

**FDI**
- Inflows (millions $): 3,067
- Outflows (millions $): 28

**International tourism**
- Tourist arrivals (000): 0.4
- Tourism receipts (millions $): 2,400

**Migrant remittances**
- Receipts (millions $): 6,298
- Receipts (in % of GDP): 10.7

**Total Trade**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total Trade</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (millions $)</td>
<td>15,563</td>
<td>7,734</td>
<td>-7,829</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods (millions $)</td>
<td>9,816</td>
<td>2,728</td>
<td>-7,088</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in services (millions $)</td>
<td>5,746</td>
<td>5,006</td>
<td>-741</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (% of GDP)</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>-12.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Economic Sectors**
- Agriculture, value added (% of GDP): 2.6
- Industry, value added (% of GDP): 7.5
- Services, value added (% of GDP): 89.9

**Labour market**
- Labour participation rate, female (%): 20.6
- Unemployment rate (%): 13.3
- Youth unemployment rate (%): 27.4

**Employment in:**
- Agriculture (% of total employment): 11.3
- Industry (% of total employment): 23.6
- Services (% of total employment): 65.1

**Migrant remittances**
- Receipts (in % of GDP): 10.7

**Total Trade**
- Import: United Arab Emirates (12%), Turkey (7%), China (7%), Greece (7%), United States (6%)
- Export: Switzerland (27%), United Arab Emirates (14%), Saudi Arabia (6%), United States (5%), Qatar (4%)

### Society

**Education**
- Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%): 96.9/93.3
- Net enrolment rate (primary): ...
- Gross enrolment rate (secondary): ...
- Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): ...
- Mean years of schooling: 8.7
- Public expenditure on education (% of GDP): 2.6
- R&D expenditure (% of GDP): ...

**Development**
- Human Development Index (value): 0.744
- Human Development Index (position in ranking): 92

**Health**
- Medical doctors (per 10,000): 22.1
- Hospital beds (per 10,000): 27.3
- Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): 8.7

**Emissions**
- CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita): 3.7
- CO₂ Emissions, total (millions mt): 25.5

**Protected areas**
- Terrestrial (% of total land area): 1.9
- Marine (% of territorial waters): 0.2

**ICT**
- Mobile subscriptions (per 100): 62.8
- Households with computer (per 100): ...
- Internet users (per 100): ..