

## LEBANON

Official Name:	Lebanese Republic
Form of Government:	Confessionalist parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Michel Aoun
Head of Government:	Najib Mikati

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Lebanese Forces and allies	18	Ex-Future Movement and allies	8
Free Patriotic Movement and allies (liberal conservative)	17	Progressive Socialist Party and allies	8
17 October parties	17	Kataeb Party and allies	6
Amal (centre right) and allies	15	March 8 Affiliates	4
Hezbollah	15	Others	20

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Beirut (2.43)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Tripoli (0.50); Sidon (0.27); Zahlé (0.30)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	10,450	Population age <15 (%):	25
Population (millions):	6.8	Population age >64 (%):	8
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	667	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.08
Urban population (%):	89	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	77/81
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.4	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	6

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	27,320
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	51,222
GDP growth (%):	-21.5
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	135.0
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-5.8
External Debt (millions \$):	68,865
Inflation Rate (%):	84.9

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	3,067
Outflows (millions \$):	28

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	0.4
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	2,400

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	6,298
Receipts (in % of GDP):	10.7

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2.6
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	7.5
Services, value added (% of GDP):	89.9

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	20.6
Unemployment rate (%):	13.3
Youth unemployment rate (%):	27.4

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	11.3
Industry (% of total employment):	23.6
Services (% of total employment):	65.1

#### Energy

Production (TJ):	11,274
Consumption (TJ):	361,508
Consumption per capita (GJ):	52.8
Import (% energy used):	96.9

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	15,563	7,734	-7,829
in goods (millions \$)	9,816	2,728	-7,088
in services (millions \$)	5,746	5,006	-741
in goods and services (% of GDP)	24.5	12.2	-12.3

#### Main Trading Partners

<b>Import:</b> United Arab Emirates (12%), Turkey (7%), China (7%), Greece (7%), United States (6%)
<b>Export:</b> Switzerland (27%), United Arab Emirates (14%), Saudi Arabia (6%), United States (5%), Qatar (4%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	96.9/93.3
Net enrolment rate (primary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	..
Mean years of schooling:	8.7
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	2.6
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	4.5
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	268
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	38.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	49.0
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	47

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	80
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	..

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.744
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	92

#### Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	22.1
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	27.3
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.7

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	3.7
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, total (millions mt):	25.5

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	1.9
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.2

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	62.8
Households with computer (per 100):	..
Internet users (per 100):	..