### ITALY

**Official Name:** Italian Republic  
**Form of Government:** Parliamentary constitutional republic  
**Head of State:** Sergio Mattarella  
**Head of Government:** Mario Draghi

#### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Chamber of Deputies)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party</th>
<th>Seats</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northern League (LN, regionalists, populist right)</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Five Star Movement (M5S, populist movement)</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democratic Party (social democrat)</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forza Italia (FI, conservative)</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Together for the Future (IpF, centrist)</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Languages

- IE
- Med.

### Mediterranean Yearbook 2022

#### Population

- **Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Rome (4.29)
- **Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):**
  - Milan (3.15)
  - Naples (2.18)
  - Torino (1.80)
  - Bergamo (0.91)
  - Palermo (0.85)

- **Area km²:** 302,340
- **Population (millions):** 59.6
- **Population age <15 (%):** 13
- **Population age >64 (%):** 23
- **Population density (hab/km²):** 200
- **Urban population (%):** 71
- **Average annual population growth rate (%):** -0.3
- **Total fertility rate (births per woman):** 1.27
- **Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):** 82/86
- **Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):** 3

#### Economy

- **GDP (millions $):** 1,891,057
- **GDP per capita ($, PPP):** 41,279
- **GDP growth (%):** -8.9
- **Public Debt (in % of GDP):** 155.3
- **Public Deficit (in % of GDP):** -9.6
- **External Debt (millions $):** 83
- **Inflation Rate (%):** -0.1
- **FDI**
  - Inflows (millions $): -388
  - Outflows (millions $): 10,357
- **International tourism**
  - Tourist arrivals (000): 25.2
  - Tourism receipts (millions $): 19,600
- **Migrant remittances**
  - Receipts (millions $): 9,711
  - Receipts (in % of GDP): 0.5

#### Total Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>In goods and services (millions $)</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>In goods (millions $)</td>
<td>484,553</td>
<td>556,941</td>
<td>72,388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In services (millions $)</td>
<td>391,522</td>
<td>469,856</td>
<td>78,334</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In goods and services (% of GDP)</td>
<td>27.5</td>
<td>29.5</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Education

- **Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):** 99.4/99.0
- **Net enrolment rate (primary):** 96.5
- **Gross enrolment rate (secondary):** 101.2
- **Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):** 66.1
- **Mean years of schooling:** 10.4
- **Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):** 4.3
- **R&D expenditure (% of GDP):** 1.39

#### Water

- **Water resources (km³):** 191.3
- **Water withdrawal (m³ per capita):** 564
- **Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):** 50.0
- **Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):** 23.0
- **Desalinated water production (millions m³):** 97

#### Security

- **Total armed forces (000):** 342
- **Military expenditure (% of GDP):** 1.5

#### Main Trading Partners

- **Import:**
  - Germany (16%), China (9%), France (9%), Netherlands (6%), Spain (5%)
- **Export:**
  - Germany (13%), France (10%), United States (10%), Switzerland (6%), United Kingdom (5%)

#### Development

- **Human Development Index (value):** 0.892
- **Human Development Index (position in ranking):** 29

#### Health

- **Medical doctors (per 10,000):** 40.3
- **Hospital beds (per 10,000):** 31.4
- **Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):** 8.7

#### Emissions

- **CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita):** 5.1
- **CO₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):** 309.3

#### Protected areas

- **Terrestrial (% of total land area):** 21.5
- **Marine (% of territorial waters):** 9.7

#### ICT

- **Mobile subscriptions (per 100):** 128.5
- **Households with computer (per 100):** 66.6
- **Internet users (per 100):** 70.5