

ITALY

Official Name:	Italian Republic
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Sergio Mattarella
Head of Government:	Mario Draghi

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Chamber of Deputies)

Northern League (LN, regionalists, populist right)	132	Brothers of Italy (Fdi)	37
Five Star Movement (M5S, populist movement)	105	Italia viva (liberalism)	30
Democratic Party (social democrat)	97	L'Alternativa (populism)	15
Forza Italia- (FI, conservative)	83	Free and Equal (left)	10
Together for the Future (IpF, centrist)	51	Others	70

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Rome (4.29)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Milan (3.15); Naples (2.18); Torino (1.80); Bergamo (0.91); Palermo (0.85)		
Area km ² :	302,340	Population age <15 (%):	13
Population (millions):	59.6	Population age >64 (%):	23
Population density (hab/km ²):	200	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.27
Urban population (%):	71	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	82/86
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.3	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	1,891,057
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	41,279
GDP growth (%):	-8.9
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	155.3
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-9.6
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	-0.1

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	-388
Outflows (millions \$):	10,357

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	25.2
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	19,800

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	9,711
Receipts (in % of GDP):	0.5

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2.2
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	23.9
Services, value added (% of GDP):	73.9

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	39.8
Unemployment rate (%):	9.2
Youth unemployment rate (%):	29.5

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	3.9
Industry (% of total employment):	25.9
Services (% of total employment):	70.2

Energy

Production (TJ):	1,440,733
Consumption (TJ):	5,236,902
Consumption per capita (GJ):	103.4
Import (% energy used):	82.2

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	484,553	556,941	72,388
in goods (millions \$)	391,522	469,959	63,893
in services (millions \$)	93,031	87,346	-2,206
in goods and services (% of GDP)	27.5	29.5	3.8

Main Trading Partners
Import: Germany (16%), China (9%), France (9%), Netherlands (6%), Spain (5%)
Export: Germany (13%), France (10%), United States (10%), Switzerland (6%), United Kingdom (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.4/99.0
Net enrolment rate (primary):	96.5
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	101.2
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	66.1
Mean years of schooling:	10.4
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	4.3
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.39

Water

Water resources (km ³):	191.3
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	564
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	50.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	23.0
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	97

Security

Total armed forces (000):	342
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.5

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.892
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	29

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	40.3
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	31.4
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.7

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	5.1
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	309.3

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	21.5
Marine (% of territorial waters):	9.7

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	128.5
Households with computer (per 100):	66.6
Internet users (per 100):	70.5