

ISRAEL			
Official Name:	State of Israel		
Form of Government:	Parliamentary democracy		
Head of State:	Isaac Herzog		
Head of Government:	Naftali Bennett		
Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Knesset)			
Likud (neo-conservatives)	29	United Torah Judaism (ultraorthodox Ashkenazis)	7
Yesh Atid-Telem (liberalism)	17	Yisrael Beiteinu (far-right ultranationalist)	7
Shas (ultraorthodox Sephardis)	9	Religious Zionist	7
Blue and White	8	Joint List (arab parties)	6
Labor Party	7	Other	23
Population			
Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Jerusalem (0.96)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Tel Aviv-Jaffa (4.34); Haifa (1.16)		
Area km ² :	22,070	Population age <15 (%):	28
Population (millions):	9.1	Population age >64 (%):	12
Population density (hab/km ²):	410	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	3.09
Urban population (%):	92	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	81/85
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.9	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3
Economy			
GDP & Debt		Economic Sectors	
GDP (millions \$):	407,101	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	1.2
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	41,271	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	20.6
GDP growth (%):	-2.2	Services, value added (% of GDP):	78.1
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	71.7	Labour market	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-10.8	Labour participation rate, female (%):	58.2
External Debt (millions \$):	..	Unemployment rate (%):	4.3
Inflation Rate (%):	-0.6	Youth unemployment rate (%):	8.0
FDI		Employment in:	
Inflows (millions \$):	24,758	Agriculture (% of total employment):	0.9
Outflows (millions \$):	5,860	Industry (% of total employment):	17.2
International tourism		Services (% of total employment):	
Tourist arrivals (000):	0.8	81.9	
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	2,500	Energy	
Migrant remittances		Production (TJ):	336,418
Receipts (millions \$):	6,106	Consumption (TJ):	907,921
Receipts (in % of GDP):	1.5	Consumption per capita (GJ):	100.5
Total Trade		Import (% energy used):	
		71.8	
Imports	Exports	Main Trading Partners	
Balance	Import: China (16%), United States (14%), Germany (7%), Turkey (6%), Italy (4%)		
in goods and services (millions \$)	95,871	111,504	15,633
in goods (millions \$)	70,539	58,935	-11,604
in services (millions \$)	25,332	52,569	27,237
in goods and services (% of GDP)	23.5	27.4	3.8
Export: United States (26%), China (8%), United Kingdom (8%), Netherlands (5%), Germany (3%)			
Society			
Education		Development	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	../.	Human Development Index (value):	0.919
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.5	Human Development Index (position in ranking):	19
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	105.0	Health	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	60.3	Medical doctors (per 10,000):	36.3
Mean years of schooling:	13.0	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	29.8
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	6.2	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.5
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	4.9	Emissions	
Water		CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	6.7
Water resources (km ³):	1.8	CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	60.9
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	271	Protected areas	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	51.7	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	24.5
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	4.7	Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.0
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	645	ICT	
Security		Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	141.8
Total armed forces (000):	178	Households with computer (per 100):	80.6
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	5.2	Internet users (per 100):	90.1