

GREECE

Official Name:	Hellenic Republic
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Katerina Sakellaropoulou
Head of Government:	Kyriakos Mitsotakis

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

New Democracy (ND, conservative)	157	Greek Solution (far right)	10
Coalition of the Radical Left (SYRIZA)	85	European Realistic Disobedience Front (MeRA25, left wing)	7
PASOK - Movement for Change	21	Independents	4
Communist Party of Greece (KKE)	15		

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Athens (3.15)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Thessaloniki (0.82); Patras (0.21); Herakliom (0.22); Larissa (0.17); Volos (0.14)		
Area km ² :	131,960	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):	10.7	Population age >64 (%):	22
Population density (hab/km ²):	83	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.35
Urban population (%):	80	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	80/85
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	4

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	188,684
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	28,457
GDP growth (%):	-9.0
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	211.9
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-10.8
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	-1.3

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	3,572
Outflows (millions \$):	703

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	7.4
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	4,900

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	611
Receipts (in % of GDP):	0.3

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	4.8
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	17.1
Services, value added (% of GDP):	78.1

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	43.4
Unemployment rate (%):	16.3
Youth unemployment rate (%):	34.9

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	11.6
Industry (% of total employment):	15.3
Services (% of total employment):	73.1

Energy

Production (TJ):	252,180
Consumption (TJ):	924,036
Consumption per capita (GJ):	86.2
Import (% energy used):	87.5

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	71,804	58,956	-12,849
in goods (millions \$)	54,177	33,015	-21,161
in services (millions \$)	17,628	25,940	8,313
in goods and services (% of GDP)	38.0	31.2	-6.8

Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (12%), Italy (8%), China (8%), Netherlands (6%), Russian Federation (6%)
Export: Italy (11%), Germany (8%), Cyprus (6%), France (6%), Bulgaria (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.5/97.4
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.1
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	108.1
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	148.5
Mean years of schooling:	10.6
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	3.6
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.2

Water

Water resources (km ³):	68.4
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	962
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	80.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	3.0
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	10

Security

Total armed forces (000):	147
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	4.0

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.888
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	32

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	63.1
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	42.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.8

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	5.3
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	56.6

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	35.2
Marine (% of territorial waters):	4.5

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	109.5
Households with computer (per 100):	70.5
Internet users (per 100):	78.1