

FRANCE

Official Name:	French Republic
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Emmanuel Macron
Head of Government:	Jean Castex

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Assembly)

Ensemble (La République En Marche! and allies, liberal)	246	Miscellaneous left	22
New Ecologic and Social People's Union (La France Insoumise and allies, left coalition)	131	Regionalists	10
National Rally (far right)	89	Miscellaneous right	10
Union of the Right and Centre (The Republicans and allies, liberal conservative)	64	Miscellaneous centre	4
		Debout la France	1
		Independent	1

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Paris (11.1)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Lyon (1.75); Marseille-Aix-en-Provence (1.62); Lille (1.07); Toulouse (1.05); Bordeaux (0.99)		
Area km ² :	549,087	Population age <15 (%):	18
Population (millions):	67.4	Population age >64 (%):	21
Population density (hab/km ²):	123	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.87
Urban population (%):	81	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	80/86
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	2,621,961
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	46,213
GDP growth (%):	-7.9
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	115.2
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-9.1
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	0.5

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	17,932
Outflows (millions \$):	44,203

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	40
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	32,600

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	24,482
Receipts (in % of GDP):	0.9

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	1.8
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	18.4
Services, value added (% of GDP):	79.8

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	50.6
Unemployment rate (%):	8.0
Youth unemployment rate (%):	20.2

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	2.5
Industry (% of total employment):	20.4
Services (% of total employment):	77.0

Energy

Production (TJ):	5,492,630
Consumption (TJ):	10,152,299
Consumption per capita (GJ):	150.3
Import (% energy used):	49.6

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	803,895	749,355	-54,540
in goods (millions \$)	572,231	503,777	-68,545
in services (millions \$)	231,664	245,578	13,914
in goods and services (% of GDP)	30.5	28.4	-2.1

Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (17%), Belgium (10%), Netherlands (9%), Italy (8%), Spain (8%)
Export: Germany (14%), Italy (8%), United States (8%), Belgium (7%), Spain (7%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	.../..
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.9
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	104.3
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	68.4
Mean years of schooling:	11.5
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	5.4
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	2.2

Water

Water resources (km ³):	211.0
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	416
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	11.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	69.0
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	12

Security

Total armed forces (000):	304
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.9

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.901
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	26

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	32.7
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	59.1
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	11.1

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	4.4
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	293.9

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	28.0
Marine (% of territorial waters):	49.8

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	111.5
Households with computer (per 100):	77.5
Internet users (per 100):	83.3