**Country Profiles: France**

**Official Name:** French Republic  
**Form of Government:** Semi-presidential constitutional republic  
**Head of State:** Emmanuel Macron  
**Head of Government:** Jean Castex

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Assembly)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party</th>
<th>Seats</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ensemble (La République En Marche! and allies, liberal)</td>
<td>246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Ecologic and Social People’s Union (La France Insoumise and allies, left coalition)</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Rally (far right)</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Union of the Right and Centre (The Republicans and allies, liberal conservative)</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous left</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regionalists</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous right</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Debout la France</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Population

- **Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Paris (11.1)  
- **Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):** Lyon (1.75); Marseille-Aix-en-Provence (1.62); Lille (1.07); Toulouse (1.05); Bordeaux (0.99)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Population (millions):</th>
<th>67.4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population age &lt;15 (%)</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population age &gt;64 (%)</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population density (hab/km²):</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (births per woman):</td>
<td>1.87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):</td>
<td>80/86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average annual population growth rate (%):</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economy

**GDP & Debt**

- **GDP (millions $):** 2,621,961  
- **GDP per capita ($, PPP):** 46,213  
- **GDP growth (%):** -7.9  
- **Public Debt (in % of GDP):** 115.2  
- **Public Deficit (in % of GDP):** -9.1  
- **External Debt (millions $):** -  
- **Inflation Rate (%):** 0.5  
- **FDI Inflows (millions $):** 17,932  
- **Outflows (millions $):** 44,203  
- **Tourist arrivals (000):** 40  
- **Tourism receipts (millions $):** 32,600  
- **Receipts (millions $):** 24,482  
- **Receipts (in % of GDP):** 0.9

**Main Trading Partners**

- **Imports:**  
  - in goods and services (millions $): 803,895  
  - in goods (millions $): 572,231  
  - in services (millions $): 231,664  
- **Exports:**  
  - in goods and services (millions $): 749,355  
  - in goods (millions $): 503,777  
  - in services (millions $): 245,578  
- **Balance:** -54,540  
- **Import:**  
  - Germany (17%), Belgium (10%), Netherlands (9%), Italy (8%), Spain (8%)  
- **Export:**  
  - Germany (14%), Italy (8%), United States (8%), Belgium (7%), Spain (7%)

### Society

**Education**

- **Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):** ...  
- **Net enrolment rate (primary):** 99.9  
- **Gross enrolment rate (secondary):** 104.3  
- **Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):** 68.4  
- **Mean years of schooling:** 11.5  
- **Public expenditure on education (in % of GDP):** 5.4  
- **R&D expenditure (in % of GDP):** 2.2

**Water**

- **Water resources (km³):** 211.0  
- **Water withdrawal (m³ per capita):** 416  
- **Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):** 11.0  
- **Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):** 69.0  
- **Desalinated water production (millions m³):** 12

**Security**

- **Total armed forces (000):** 304  
- **Military expenditure (% of GDP):** 1.9

**Development**

- **Human Development Index (value):** 0.901  
- **Human Development Index (position in ranking):** 26

**Health**

- **Medical doctors (per 10,000):** 32.7  
- **Hospital beds (per 10,000):** 59.1  
- **Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):** 11.1

**Emissions**

- **CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita):** 4.4  
- **CO₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):** 293.9

**Protected areas**

- **Terrestrial (% of total land area):** 28.0  
- **Marine (% of territorial waters):** 49.8

**ICT**

- **Mobile subscriptions (per 100):** 111.5  
- **Households with computer (per 100):** 77.5  
- **Internet users (per 100):** 83.3