

EGYPT

Official Name:	Arab Republic of Egypt
Form of Government:	Unitary semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Abdel Fattah el-Sisi
Head of Government:	Mostafa Madbouly

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Nation's Future Party	316	Reform and Development Party	9
Republican People's Party	50	Egyptian Social Democratic Party	7
The New Wafd Party	26	Egyptian Freedom Party	7
Homeland Defenders	23	Other	23
Modern Egypt Party	11	Independents	124

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Cairo (21.75)* [Greater Cairo including part of the population of Giza and Qalubiyah governorates]		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Alexandria (5.48); Port Said (0.76)		
Area km ² :	1,001,450	Population age <15 (%):	34
Population (millions):	102.3	Population age >64 (%):	5
Population density (hab/km ²):	103	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	3.28
Urban population (%):	43	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	70/75
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.9	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	17

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	364,023
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	12,823
GDP growth (%):	3.6
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	89.6
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-7.8
External Debt (millions \$):	131,580
Inflation Rate (%):	5.7

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	5,852
Outflows (millions \$):	327

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	3.7
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	4,400

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	29,603
Receipts (in % of GDP):	8.3

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	12.1
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	33.5
Services, value added (% of GDP):	54.4

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	15.4
Unemployment rate (%):	9.2
Youth unemployment rate (%):	23.4

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	20.6
Industry (% of total employment):	26.9
Services (% of total employment):	52.4

Energy

Production (TJ):	3,922,245
Consumption (TJ):	4,027,340
Consumption per capita (GJ):	40.1
Import (% energy used):	3.6

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	72,482	40,102	-32,381
in goods (millions \$)	54,283	25,049	-29,234
in services (millions \$)	18,199	15,053	-3,147
in goods and services (% of GDP)	19.6	10.9	-8.8

Main Trading Partners
Import: China (17%), United States (7%), Germany (6%), Saudi Arabia (6%), Italy (5%)
Export: United Arab Emirates (10%), United States (7%), Saudi Arabia (6%), Turkey (6%), Italy (6%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	76.5/65.5
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.3
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	89.5
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	38.9
Mean years of schooling:	7.4
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.7

Water

Water resources (km ³):	57.5
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	787
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	79.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	7.0
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	200

Security

Total armed forces (000):	836
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.3

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.707
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	116

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	7.5
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	14.3
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	4.7

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	2.2
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	225.5

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	13.1
Marine (% of territorial waters):	5.0

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	93.2
Households with computer (per 100):	70.2
Internet users (per 100):	71.9