**EGYPT**

**Official Name:** Arab Republic of Egypt  
**Form of Government:** Unitary semi-presidential constitutional republic  
**Head of State:** Abdel Fattah el-Sisi  
**Head of Government:** Mostafa Madbouly

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

- Nation's Future Party: 316 seats
- Republican People’s Party: 50 seats
- The New Wafd Party: 26 seats
- Homeland Defenders: 23 seats
- Modern Egypt Party: 11 seats

### Population

- **Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Cairo (21.75)* [Greater Cairo including part of the population of Giza and Qalubiyya governorates]
- **Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):** Alexandria (5.48); Port Said (0.76)

#### Key statistics

- **Area (km²):** 1,001,450
- **Population (millions):** 102.3
- **Population density (hab/km²):** 103
- **Population age <15 (%):** 34
- **Population age >64 (%):** 5
- **Population growth rate (%):** 1.9
- **Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):** 17

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

- **GDP (millions $):** 364,023
- **GDP per capita ($, PPP):** 12,823
- **GDP growth (%):** 3.6
- **Public Debt (in % of GDP):** 89.6
- **Public Deficit (in % of GDP):** -7.8
- **External Debt (millions $):** 131,580
- **Inflation Rate (%):** 5.7

#### FDI

- **Inflows (millions $):** 5,852
- **Outflows (millions $):** 327

### International tourism

- **Tourist arrivals (000):** 3.7
- **Tourism receipts (millions $):** 4,400

### Migrant remittances

- **Receipts (millions $):** 29,603
- **Receipts (in % of GDP):** 8.3

#### Total Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (millions $)</td>
<td>72,482</td>
<td>40,102</td>
<td>-32,381</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods (millions $)</td>
<td>54,283</td>
<td>25,049</td>
<td>-29,234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in services (millions $)</td>
<td>18,199</td>
<td>15,053</td>
<td>-3,147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (% of GDP)</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>-8.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Society

#### Education

- **Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):** 76.5/65.5
- **Net enrolment rate (primary):** 99.3
- **Gross enrolment rate (secondary):** 89.5
- **Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):** 38.9
- **Mean years of schooling:** 7.4
- **Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):** ..
- **R&D expenditure (% of GDP):** 0.7

#### Water

- **Water resources (km³):** 57.5
- **Water withdrawal (m³ per capita):** 787
- **Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):** 79.0
- **Desalinated water production (millions m³):** 200

#### Security

- **Total armed forces (000):** 836
- **Military expenditure (% of GDP):** 1.3

### Development

- **Human Development Index (value):** 0.707
- **Human Development Index (position in ranking):** 116

### Health

- **Medical doctors (per 10,000):** 7.5
- **Hospital beds (per 10,000):** 14.3
- **Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):** 4.7

### Emissions

- **CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita):** 2.2
- **CO₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):** 225.5

### Protected areas

- **Terrestrial (% of total land area):** 13.1
- **Marine (% of territorial waters):** 5.0

### ICT

- **Mobile subscriptions (per 100):** 93.2
- **Households with computer (per 100):** 70.2
- **Internet users (per 100):** 71.9