

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Official Name:	Bosnia and Herzegovina
Form of Government:	Federal parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Milorad Dodik (Serb); Sefik Džaferović (Bosniak); Zeljko Komsić (Croat)
Head of Government:	Zoran Tegeltija

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Party of Democratic Action (SDA, centre-right)	8	Democratic Front (DF, social democratic)	4
Alliance of Independent Social Democrats (SNSD)	6	Our Party (social liberal) / Independent Bloc (conservative)	4
Croatian Democratic Union (HDZ, Croatian nationalist and conservative)	5	United Srpska (right)	2
Social Democratic Party (SDP)	4	Union for a Better Future (SBB, centre-right)	2
Serbian Democratic Party (SDS) / Party of Democratic Progress (PDP) (Serbian nationalism)	4	Others	3

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Sarajevo (0.34)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Banja Luka (0.20); Tuzla (0.12)		
Area km ² :	51,210	Population age <15 (%):	15
Population (millions):	3.3	Population age >64 (%):	18
Population density (hab/km ²):	64	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.25
Urban population (%):	49	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	75/80
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.6	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	5

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	19,951
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	14,504
GDP growth (%):	-3.2
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	36.5
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-4.7
External Debt (millions \$):	14,263
Inflation Rate (%):	-1.1

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	371
Outflows (millions \$):	-5

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	0
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	400

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,811
Receipts (in % of GDP):	9.3

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	7.3
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	28.0
Services, value added (% of GDP):	64.7

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	32.7
Unemployment rate (%):	15.3
Youth unemployment rate (%):	36.2

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	18.0
Industry (% of total employment):	31.7
Services (% of total employment):	50.3

Energy

Production (TJ):	226,292
Consumption (TJ):	301,974
Consumption per capita (GJ):	91.3
Import (% energy used):	27.3

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	9,683	6,796	-2,887
in goods (millions \$)	9,166	5,486	-3,860
in services (millions \$)	517	1,310	792
in goods and services (% of GDP)	48.9	34.3	-14.6

Main Trading Partners
Import: Serbia (15%), Croatia (15%), Germany (11%), Italy (9%), Slovenia (8%)
Export: Germany (14%), Croatia (12%), Italy (11%), Austria (11%), Serbia (10%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	.. / ..
Net enrolment rate (primary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	37.9
Mean years of schooling:	9.8
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.22

Water

Water resources (km ³):	37.5
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	..
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	..
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	..
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	..

Security

Total armed forces (000):	11
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	0.9

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.780
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	73

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	21.6
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	34.9
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.1

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	6.3
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	20.7

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	4.0
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.0

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	107.0
Households with computer (per 100):	62.2
Internet users (per 100):	73.2