## ALGERIA

**Official Name:** People's Democratic Republic of Algeria  
**Form of Government:** Semi-presidential republic  
**Head of State:** Abdelmadjid Tebboune  
**Head of Government:** Aymen Benabderrahmane

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party Name</th>
<th>Seats</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National Liberation Front (FLN)</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Movement of Society for Peace (MSP, Islamist)</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Rally for Democracy (RND)</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>El Moustakbel Front (FM, &quot;Future,&quot; centrist)</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Construction Movement</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People's Voice Party</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Justice and Development Front (FJD, Islamist)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independents</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Population

- **Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Algiers (2.85)  
- **Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):** Oran (0.92); El Djelfa (0.55); Blida (0.50); Constantine (0.42)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statistic</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Area km²</td>
<td>2,381,740</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population (millions)</td>
<td>43.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population density (hab/km²)</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban population (%)</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average annual population growth rate (%)</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

- **GDP (millions $):** 147,600  
- **GDP per capita ($, PPP):** 11,336  
- **GDP growth (%):** -5.1  
- **Public Debt (in % of GDP):** 51.3  
- **Public Deficit (in % of GDP):** -6.7  
- **External Debt (millions $):** 5,178  
- **Inflation Rate (%):** 2.4  

- **FDI**
  - **Inflows (millions $):** 1,125  
  - **Outflows (millions $):** 16

#### International tourism

- **Tourist arrivals (000):** ..  
- **Tourism receipts (millions $):** 60

#### Migrant remittances

- **Receipts (millions $):** 1,692  
- **Receipts (in % of GDP):** 1.2

#### Total Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (millions $)</td>
<td>42,910</td>
<td>25,155</td>
<td>-17,756</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods (millions $)</td>
<td>34,907</td>
<td>21,915</td>
<td>-12,992</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in services (millions $)</td>
<td>8,003</td>
<td>3,200</td>
<td>-4,803</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (% of GDP)</td>
<td>29.1</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>-12.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Economic Sectors

- **Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):** 14.6  
- **Industry, value added (% of GDP):** 33.5  
- **Services, value added (% of GDP):** 51.9  

#### Labour market

- **Labour participation rate, female (%):** 15.4  
- **Unemployment rate (%):** 12.6  
- **Youth unemployment rate (%):** 31.0

#### Employment in:

- **Agriculture (% of total employment):** 9.6  
- **Industry (% of total employment):** 30.4  
- **Services (% of total employment):** 60.0

#### Energy

- **Production (TJ):** 6,213,473  
- **Consumption (TJ):** 2,637,231  
- **Consumption per capita (GJ):** 61.1  
- **Import (% energy used):** -136

#### Main Trading Partners

- **Import:** China (18%), France (12%), South Africa (8%), Italy (8%), Germany (6%)  
- **Export:** Italy (19%), Spain (16%), France (10%), Netherlands (9%), United States (9%)

### Society

#### Education

- **Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):** 87.4/75.3  
- **Net enrolment rate (primary):** 99.8  
- **Gross enrolment rate (secondary):** 52.5  
- **Mean years of schooling:** 8.0  
- **Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):** 6.1  
- **R&D expenditure (% of GDP):** 0.5

#### Water

- **Water resources (km³):** 11.7  
- **Water withdrawal (m³ per capita):** 248  
- **Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):** 64.0  
- **Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):** 2.0  
- **Desalinated water production (millions m³):** 631

#### Security

- **Total armed forces (000):** 317  
- **Military expenditure (% of GDP):** 5.6

#### Development

- **Human Development Index (value):** 0.748  
- **Human Development Index (position in ranking):** 91

#### Health

- **Medical doctors (per 10,000):** 17.2  
- **Hospital beds (per 10,000):** 19.0  
- **Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):** 6.2

#### Emissions

- **CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita):** 3.3  
- **CO₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):** 142.4

#### Protected areas

- **Terrestrial (% of total land area):** 4.6  
- **Marine (% of territorial waters):** 0.1

#### ICT

- **Mobile subscriptions (per 100):** 103.9  
- **Households with computer (per 100):** 42.2  
- **Internet users (per 100):** 49.0