

ALGERIA

Official Name:	People's Democratic Republic of Algeria
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential republic
Head of State:	Abdelmadjid Tebboune
Head of Government:	Ayem Benabderrahmane

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National People's Assembly)

National Liberation Front (FLN)	98	People's Voice Party	3
Movement of Society for Peace (MSP, Islamist)	65	Good Governance Front	2
National Rally for Democracy (RND)	58	Justice and Development Front (FJD, Islamist)	2
El Moustakbel Front (FM, "Future," centrist)	48	Independents	84
National Construction Movement	39	Others	8

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Algiers (2.85)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Oran (0.92); El Djelfa (0.55); Blida (0.50); Constantine (0.42)		
Area km ² :	2,381,740	Population age <15 (%):	31
Population (millions):	43.9	Population age >64 (%):	7
Population density (hab/km ²):	18	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.99
Urban population (%):	74	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	76/78
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	20

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	147,600
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	11,336
GDP growth (%):	-5.1
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	51.3
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-6.7
External Debt (millions \$):	5,178
Inflation Rate (%):	2.4

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,125
Outflows (millions \$):	16

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	..
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	60

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,682
Receipts (in % of GDP):	1.2

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	14.6
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	33.5
Services, value added (% of GDP):	51.9

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	15.4
Unemployment rate (%):	12.6
Youth unemployment rate (%):	31.0

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	9.6
Industry (% of total employment):	30.4
Services (% of total employment):	60.0

Energy

Production (TJ):	6,213,473
Consumption (TJ):	2,637,231
Consumption per capita (GJ):	61.1
Import (% energy used):	-135

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	42,910	25,155	-17,796
in goods (millions \$)	34,907	21,915	-12,992
in services (millions \$)	8,003	3,200	-4,803
in goods and services (% of GDP)	29.1	17.0	-12.0

Main Trading Partners
Import: China (18%), France (12%), South Africa (8%), Italy (8%), Germany (8%)
Export: Italy (19%), Spain (16%), France (10%), Netherlands (9%), United States (9%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	87.4/75.3
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.8
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	52.5
Mean years of schooling:	8.0
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	6.1
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.50

Water

Water resources (km ³):	11.7
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	248
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	64.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2.0
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	631

Security

Total armed forces (000):	317
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	5.6

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.748
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	91

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	17.2
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	19.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.2

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	3.3
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	142.4

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	4.6
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.1

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	103.9
Households with computer (per 100):	42.2
Internet users (per 100):	49.0