**ALBANIA**

Official Name: Republic of Albania  
Form of Government: Parliamentary republic  
Head of State: Ilir Meta  
Head of Government: Edi Rama

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)
- Socialist Party of Albania (PSSH, social democrat): 74
- Socialist Movement for Integration (LSI, social democrat): 4
- Democratic Party of Albania (PDS, conservative): 59
- Social Democratic Party of Albania (social-democracy, centre-left): 3

### Population
- Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions): Tirana (0.51)
- Main urban agglomerations (population in millions): Durrës (0.29); Elbasan (0.21); Vlorë (0.13)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area km²</th>
<th>28,750</th>
<th>Population age &lt;15 (%)</th>
<th>17</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population (millions)</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>Population age &gt;64 (%)</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population density (hab/km²)</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>Total fertility rate (births per woman)</td>
<td>1.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban population (%)</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years)</td>
<td>77/80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average annual population growth rate (%)</td>
<td>-0.8</td>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt
- GDP (millions $): 15,161  
- GDP per capita ($, PPP): 14,128  
- GDP growth (%): -4.0  
- Public Debt (in % of GDP): 75.9  
- Public Deficit (in % of GDP): -6.7  
- External Debt (millions $): 10,859  
- Inflation Rate (%): 1.6

#### FDI
- Inflows (millions $): 1,107  
- Outflows (millions $): 89

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>International tourism</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tourist arrivals (000):</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tourism receipts (millions $):</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Migrant remittances</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Receipts (millions $):</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Receipts (in % of GDP):</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Total Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (millions $)</td>
<td>5,671</td>
<td>3,642</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods (millions $)</td>
<td>4,328</td>
<td>904</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in services (millions $)</td>
<td>1,343</td>
<td>2,558</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (% of GDP)</td>
<td>28.2</td>
<td>38.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Main Trading Partners
Import: Italy (25%), Turkey (10%), Greece (9%), China (9%), Germany (8%)
Export: Italy (45%), Serbia (7%), Spain (6%), Germany (6%), Greece (5%)

### Society

#### Education
- Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%): 98.5/97.8
- Net enrolment rate (primary): 96.2
- Gross enrolment rate (secondary): 94.3
- Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): 57.8
- Mean years of schooling: 10.1
- Public expenditure on education (% of GDP): 4.0
- R&D expenditure (% of GDP): -

#### Water
- Water resources (km³): 30.2
- Water withdrawal (m³ per capita): 392
- Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture): 68.0
- Water withdrawal by sector (% industry): 10.0
- Desalinated water production (millions m³): -

#### Security
- Total armed forces (000): 8
- Military expenditure (% of GDP): 1.4

### Development
- Human Development Index (value): 0.795
- Human Development Index (position in ranking): 69

### Health
- Medical doctors (per 10,000): 18.8
- Hospital beds (per 10,000): 28.9
- Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): 5.2

### Emissions
- CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita): 1.4
- CO₂ Emissions, total (millions mt): 4.0

### Protected areas
- Marine (% of territorial waters): 2.8

### ICT
- Mobile subscriptions (per 100): 91.0
- Households with computer (per 100): 20.2
- Internet users (per 100): 72.2