

ALBANIA

Official Name:	Republic of Albania
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Ilir Meta
Head of Government:	Edi Rama

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Socialist Party of Albania (PSSH, social democrat)	74	Socialist Movement for Integration (LSI, social democrat)	4
Democratic Party of Albania (PDS, conservative)	59	Social Democratic Party of Albania (social-democracy, centre-left)	3

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Tirana (0.51)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Durrës (0.29); Elbasan (0.21); Vlorë (0.13)		
Area km ² :	28,750	Population age <15 (%):	17
Population (millions):	2.8	Population age >64 (%):	15
Population density (hab/km ²):	104	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.60
Urban population (%):	62	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	77/80
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.6	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	9

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	15,161
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	14,128
GDP growth (%):	-4.0
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	75.9
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-6.7
External Debt (millions \$):	10,859
Inflation Rate (%):	1.6

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,107
Outflows (millions \$):	89

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	2.5
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	1,100

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,466
Receipts (in % of GDP):	10.0

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	21.9
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	22.9
Services, value added (% of GDP):	55.2

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	49.8
Unemployment rate (%):	13.3
Youth unemployment rate (%):	30.3

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	36.4
Industry (% of total employment):	20.2
Services (% of total employment):	43.4

Energy

Production (TJ):	72,469
Consumption (TJ):	97,473
Consumption per capita (GJ):	34.2
Import (% energy used):	32.3

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	5,671	3,642	-2,209
in goods (millions \$)	4,328	904	-3,424
in services (millions \$)	1,343	2,558	1,215
in goods and services (% of GDP)	23.2	38.0	-14.8

Main Trading Partners
Import: Italy (25%), Turkey (10%), Greece (9%), China (9%), Germany (8%)
Export: Italy (45%), Serbia (7%), Spain (6%), Germany (6%), Greece (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.5/97.8
Net enrolment rate (primary):	96.2
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	94.3
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	57.8
Mean years of schooling:	10.1
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	4.0
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

Water

Water resources (km ³):	30.2
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	332
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	68.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	10.0
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	..

Security

Total armed forces (000):	8
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.4

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.795
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	69

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	18.8
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	28.9
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	5.2

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	1.4
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	4.0

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	18.6
Marine (% of territorial waters):	2.8

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	91.0
Households with computer (per 100):	20.2
Internet users (per 100):	72.2