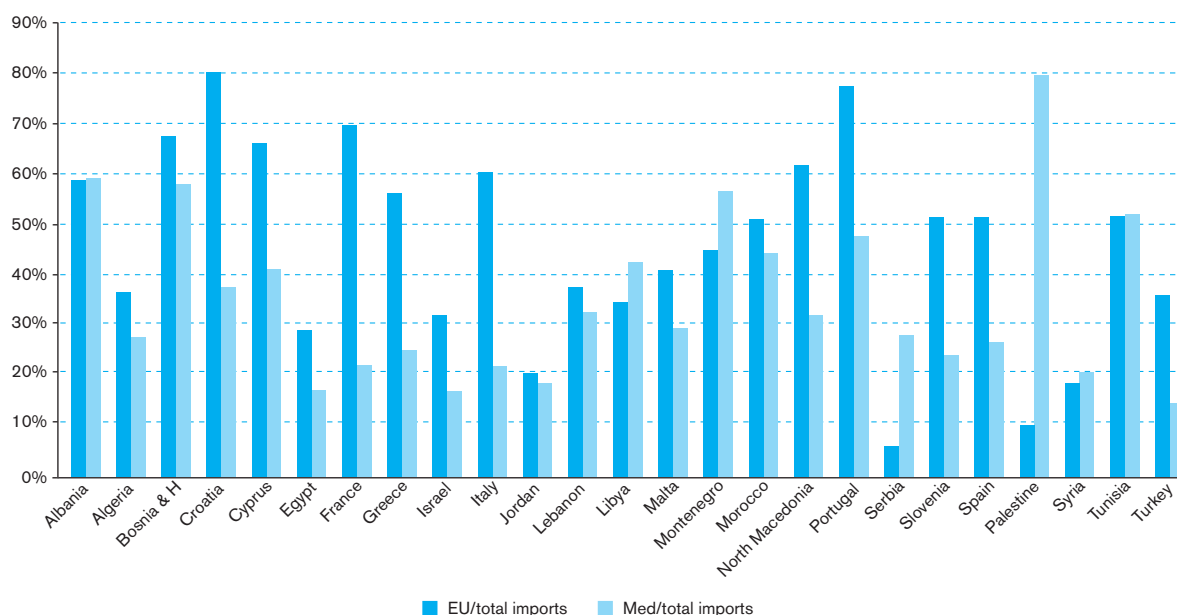


Commercial Relations of the Mediterranean Countries

TABLE D1 Merchandise Trade between Mediterranean Countries - thousands US(\$) **2020**

Exporters \ Importers	Importers														
	Albania	Algeria	Bosnia & H	Croatia	Cyprus	Egypt	France	Greece	Israel	Italy	Jordan	Lebanon	Libya	Malta	
Albania	-	71	195,262	12,699	504	3,924	35,861	146,485	2,136	1,104,293	7	458	3,104	3,920	
Algeria	21,827	-	523	12,939	2,335	156,651	3,065,278	700,973	9,629	3,589,792	124,625	45,899	15,369	1,342	
Bosnia & H.	23,880	339	-	762,419	756	25,869	108,126	15,738	3,648	688,487	796	1,659	1,678	115	
Croatia	56,862	53,600	1,441,645	-	6,485	72,432	448,689	64,557	48,318	1,926,629	1,652	28,183	4,218	21,960	
Cyprus	2,556	6,969	634	17,820	-	8,879	98,003	382,473	115,221	77,353	12,036	88,618	171,701	8,167	
Egypt	19,238	412,765	6,111	22,231	25,329	-	586,089	699,623	94,731	1,833,190	595,506	279,447	524,475	121,382	
France	109,628	4,359,276	118,779	680,719	149,841	1,734,394	-	2,357,610	1,663,219	35,778,914	268,162	376,228	169,177	202,560	
Greece	504,009	74,420	52,644	270,147	1,826,518	477,194	2,003,001	-	432,144	2,873,330	49,182	736,965	713,047	93,622	
Israel	18,037	..	3,046	25,920	269,974	65,707	1,143,652	303,211	-	834,377	382,112	..	..	38,955
Italy	1,406,668	2,691,592	916,743	3,186,679	623,090	2,815,509	48,601,326	4,602,631	2,789,238	-	512,199	577,715	998,581	653,176	
Jordan	324	82,771	1,764	144	1,395	117,912	15,504	22,287	85,316	38,275	-	77,140	41,192	194	
Lebanon	2,235	37,072	42	162	22,024	98,769	50,030	82,568	..	59,200	72,848	-	8,374	272	
Libya	40,049	138	244	234	1	32,694	522,839	58,317	..	1,970,853	5,161	30,688	-	37,054	
Malta	835	2,751	2,331	7,753	9,139	13,906	308,589	50,808	23,753	252,617	3,661	24,696	151,602	-	
Montenegro	21,250	..	27,016	4,820	72	1,259	647	8,206	320	17,135	..	779	1,747	563	
Morocco	4,193	102,580	8,107	19,901	1,977	133,042	5,193,099	60,031	56,323	1,192,822	19,322	66,386	71,381	3,966	
North Macedonia	83,988	..	96,102	94,417	1,804	718	57,693	251,473	6,153	174,448	246	367	2,969	298	
Portugal	19,270	53	7,449	35,420	21,075	173,141	7,094,685	113,835	328,749	2,385,103	44,045	22,721	34,146	12,449	
Serbia	289,489	1	1,447,026	675,571	22,300	45,469	453,311	244,966	51,809	1,422,562	2,723	20,787	28,333	2,046	
Slovenia	43,485	5	798,679	2,935,367	13,337	51,794	1,754,749	163,310	127,214	3,259,085	8,425	18,041	14,167	6,871	
Spain	90,593	1,330	89,245	531,149	239,776	1,415,674	45,922,713	1,830,222	1,603,987	22,389,201	372,010	283,242	388,157	181,001	
Palestine	4	..	..	..	6	35	4,694	749	..	1,850	50,445	..	..	234
Syria	11	189,310	200	..	1,022	66,364	6,264	3,223	..	5,075	44,776	151,971	..	11	
Tunisia	18,948	1,719,238	1,680	32,029	1,958	61,331	4,039,377	28,691	17,994	2,385,819	13,934	59,235	642,325	6,074	
Turkey	536,307	5,911	513,780	413,078	46,724	2,798,806	7,623,068	1,771,786	4,454,364	8,518,586	559,029	811,704	1,574,862	139,487	
Med. countries	3,313,686	9,740,669	5,729,052	9,741,618	3,087,442	10,371,473	129,137,287	13,963,773	11,914,266	92,778,996	3,142,902	3,702,929	5,560,605	1,535,719	
World	5,602,160	35,117,197	9,867,492	25,986,635	7,503,603	60,279,554	582,775,306	55,533,638	70,162,157	422,648,102	17,006,883	11,354,653	13,091,576	5,223,111	
EU28 (EU)	3,293,972	12,817,234	6,664,168	20,838,592	4,958,857	17,526,062	405,613,039	31,187,082	22,452,261	255,399,305	3,494,784	4,272,861	4,526,102	2,138,750	

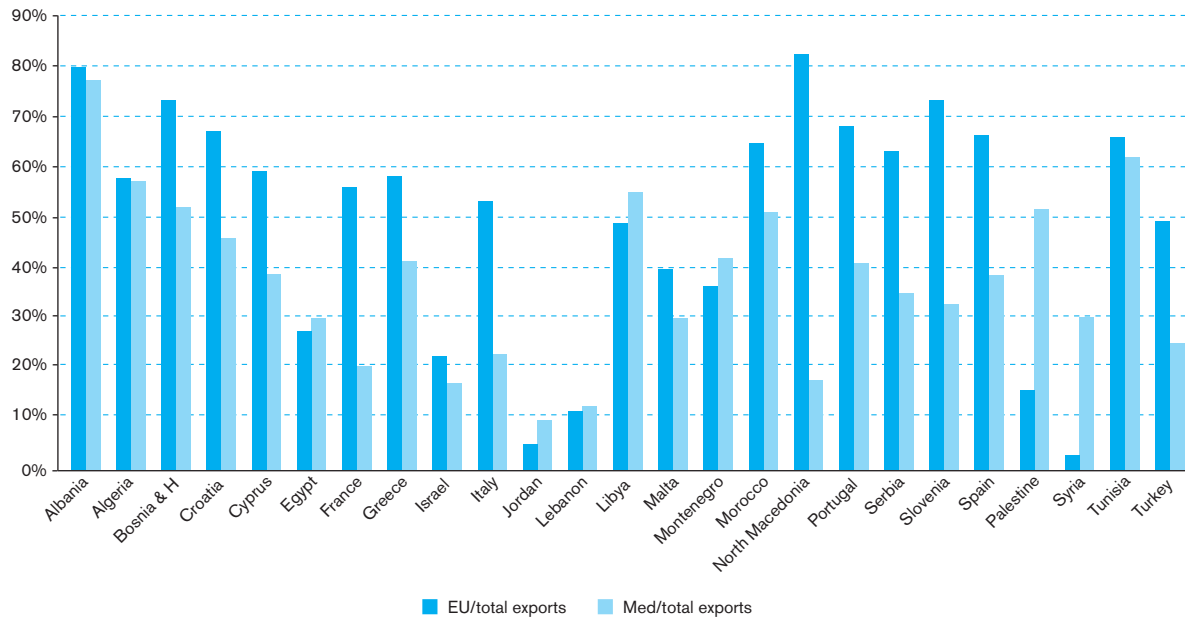
CHART D1 Import Ratio from EU and from the Mediterranean, 2019



Source: UNCTAD.

Exporters	Importers												2020		
	Montenegro	Morocco	North Macedonia	Portugal	Serbia	Slovenia	Spain	Palestine	Syria	Tunisia	Turkey	Med Countries	World	EU28 (EU)	
Albania	45,220	1,178	79,582	781	51,425	8,527	163,835	300	..	716	33,589	1,893,677	2,453,338	1,958,308	
Algeria	2,297	506,351	16,175	319,713	552	497	2,869,001	..	..	1,134,055	567,384	13,141,380	22,941,062	13,253,505
Bosnia & H.	135,897	1,121	73,747	5,834	609,415	594,962	41,931	23	..	644	203,069	3,276,273	6,305,259	4,614,509	
Croatia	131,270	5,624	106,570	47,294	565,527	1,385,530	188,736	1,756	..	27,301	241,349	6,819,325	14,856,518	9,977,322	
Cyprus	315	2,561	1,472	7,773	5,218	11,314	152,075	969	1,519	490	80,082	1,250,143	3,221,572	1,903,820	
Egypt	2,375	701,008	7,440	66,010	64,691	109,240	774,669	117,991	317,408	535,239	1,722,944	9,302,486	30,977,819	8,518,124	
France	50,378	5,439,114	134,213	5,726,577	730,661	1,113,448	32,583,677	62,804	207,528	2,879,330	6,988,092	103,566,973	506,390,192	283,555,264	
Greece	104,658	51,214	516,064	136,256	341,167	324,486	870,508	4,450	41,820	55,036	1,320,976	13,127,029	31,782,095	18,461,309	
Israel	2,502	..	8,730	83,265	38,725	106,709	740,135	3,888,415	..	..	1,496,260	9,431,695	54,822,968	12,349,815
Italy	153,376	2,022,008	387,757	4,055,496	2,203,269	3,957,339	20,338,283	89,076	198,885	2,591,304	9,199,670	113,966,057	497,000,805	264,864,511	
Jordan	52	25,674	75	11,692	1,093	1,544	86,774	197,298	40,147	8,566	94,201	910,863	9,264,903	461,458	
Lebanon	195	37,444	67	16,196	247	491	42,825	..	225,024	13,339	51,549	593,714	4,680,908	545,626	
Libya	..	18	1,092	1	291	..	705,180	..	..	152,092	1,674,297	5,191,194	9,452,274	4,627,921
Malta	5	592	152	41,364	12,468	7,973	101,575	397	..	192,426	107,129	1,315,687	4,388,544	1,743,366	
Montenegro	..	6	6,896	3	73,878	26,961	2,439	..	..	..	18,020	190,767	454,539	165,371
Morocco	376	..	27,870	209,329	25,332	69,139	7,269,547	3,661	..	63,300	642,097	15,239,588	29,822,121	19,291,316	
North Macedonia	29,285	..	..	6,823	248,129	126,205	99,860	..	..	1,984	130,733	1,329,707	7,471,349	6,155,957
Portugal	3,057	1,090,583	39,618	..	63,060	116,338	12,276,196	12,126	..	130,886	960,101	24,964,836	60,898,283	41,468,359	
Serbia	473,027	10,155	676,693	33,664	..	681,506	303,890	..	..	44,522	445,909	7,086,270	20,290,305	12,792,710
Slovenia	46,547	39,077	157,823	100,535	727,989	..	496,397	1,766	..	12,883	390,164	11,124,225	33,874,203	24,811,542	
Spain	49,814	7,082,749	93,093	25,325,634	427,877	629,753	..	50,722	51,362	700,515	5,039,416	114,647,280	296,662,596	196,518,945	
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	14	184	..	..	..	..	35,993	182,120	28,816
Syria	0	1,777	36	1,164	17,838	121	8,732	..	..	1,305	245,610	744,799	2,462,859	71,682
Tunisia	787	235,030	14,029	37,621	18,154	23,679	722,876	317	38,461	..	150,605	10,212,783	16,499,611	10,886,723	
Turkey	123,116	2,337,516	444,999	827,412	1,148,899	870,506	7,213,386	437,285	..	1,006,472	..	43,640,776	174,103,861	85,689,420	
Med. countries	1,354,549	19,590,800	2,794,193	37,060,437	7,375,905	10,166,282	88,052,511	4,869,156	1,122,154	9,552,405	31,839,239	..	1,841,260,104	1,024,715,699	
World	2,394,120	44,125,573	8,709,069	77,612,121	26,228,037	42,120,440	329,738,801	6,112,242	5,417,990	18,367,266	219,514,373	2,102,492,099	..	5,664,189,882	
EU28 (EU)	1,077,066	22,536,259	5,383,297	60,090,041	1,595,539	21,640,235	169,756,898	627,816	1,009,625	9,485,692	79,000,064	1,167,385,601	5,425,373,195	..	

CHART D2 Export Ratio from EU and from the Mediterranean, 2019



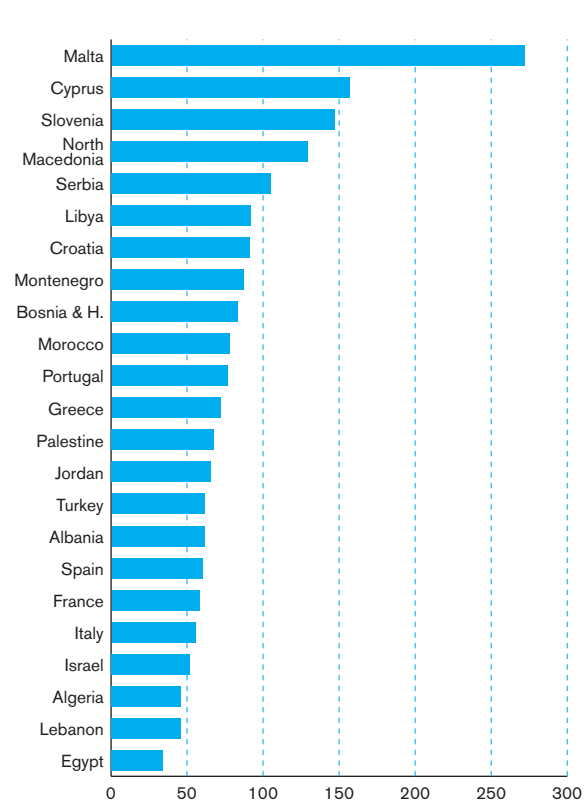
Source: UNCTAD.

TABLE D2 Export Disaggregation (%), 2020

	Food and animals	Beverages and tobacco	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	Minerals fuels, lubricants and related materials	Animal and Vegetables	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	Manufactured goods	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Commodities and transactions, n.e.s.
Albania	11	1	5	7	0	1	16	5	40	14
Algeria	1	0	0	91	0	7	0	0	0	..
Bosnia & H.	6	1	9	6	1	8	22	18	29	1
Croatia	12	2	7	9	1	14	17	24	14	1
Cyprus	15	2	2	15	0	17	1	39	3	4
Egypt	16	0	4	19	1	17	16	7	8	11
France	10	3	2	2	0	20	10	35	13	5
Greece	17	3	4	22	2	16	16	11	7	3
Israel	3	0	2	..	0	27	17	32	17	2
Italy	7	3	1	2	0	16	16	33	17	4
Jordan	13	1	6	1	0	35	7	7	24	6
Lebanon	15	2	6	0	1	10	14	13	10	28
Libya	1	0	4	72	0	1	2	0	0	20
Malta	7	1	1	27	0	13	3	33	14	1
Montenegro	8	5	22	17	0	9	22	11	6	0
Morocco	21	0	4	0	1	16	6	33	18	0
North Macedonia	6	3	5	1	0	24	13	35	13	0
Portugal	9	3	4	5	1	10	22	29	17	0
Serbia	24	6	6	4	2	15	33	44	20	2
Slovenia	3	0	2	3	0	23	14	29	9	17
Spain	16	2	2	4	2	14	14	30	10	7
Palestine	17	3	9	0	5	7	33	4	20	2
Syria	32	19	4	7	4	7	12	8	7	0
Tunisia	7	0	2	4	5	8	11	35	26	0
Turkey	10	1	3	3	1	7	25	29	18	3

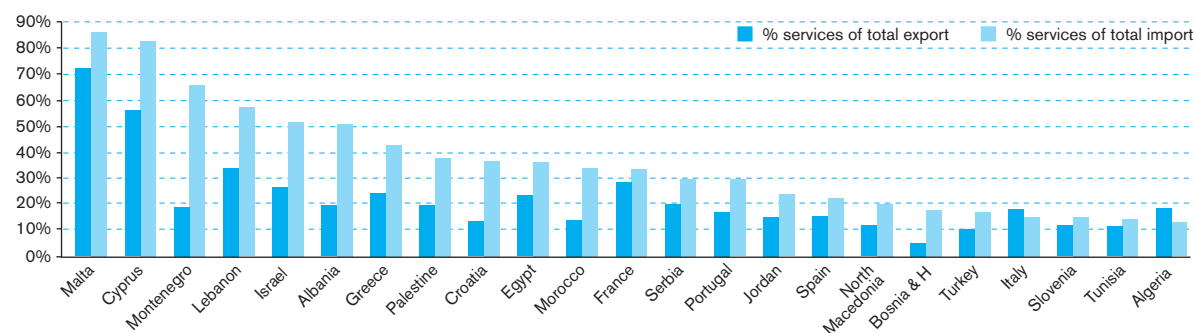
Source: UNCTAD.

CHART D3 Trade Openness (Trade as a % of GDP), 2020



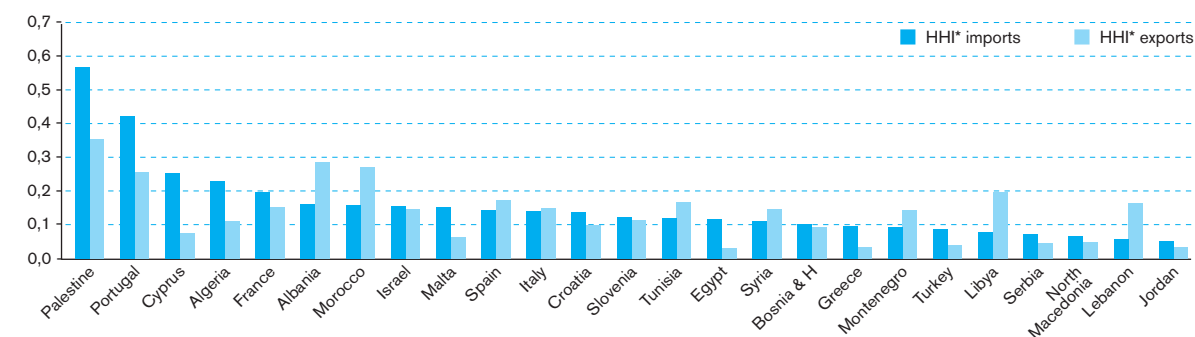
Trade is the sum of exports and imports of goods and services measured as a share of gross domestic product (GDP). Own production. Source: World Bank.

CHART D4 Percentage of Services in Total Exports and Total Imports, 2020



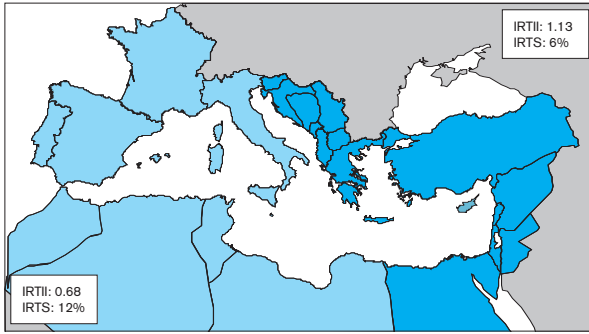
Source: UNCTAD.

CHART D5 Herfindahl Hirschmann Index (HHI) of Geographical Concentration in the Mediterranean, 2019

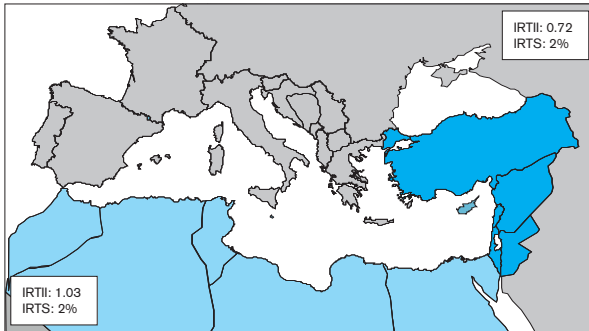


The Herfindahl-Hirschmann Index (HHI) is calculated as $H^* = \frac{(H-1)N}{1-H}$, where $H = \sum_{i=1}^N s_i^2$ and s_i is the share of each import (export) flows of country i in total imports (exports) of country i . The HHI is an index of concentration and ranges from 0 to 1. Values closer to 1 indicate highly concentrated flows. Here it is calculated with Mediterranean trading partners only. Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

MAP D1 Intra-regional Trade Intensity Index (IRTII, 2020) and Intra-regional Trade Shares (IRTS, 2020)



Intra-Med trade: 540 billion \$ in 2020: 24% inter sub-regions
68% intra West
9% intra East



Intra-Med trade: 540 billion \$ in 2020: 3.2% inter sub-regions
2.3% intra Middle East
0.9% inter North Africa



Intra-Med trade: 540 billion \$ in 2020: 23% inter sub-regions
76% intra North
2% intra South

CHART D6 Intra-regional Trade Shares (ITRS), 2006-2020

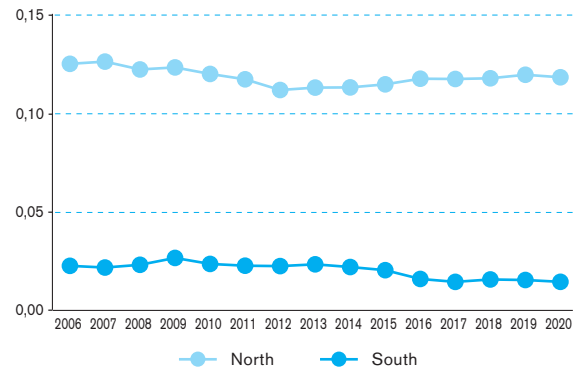
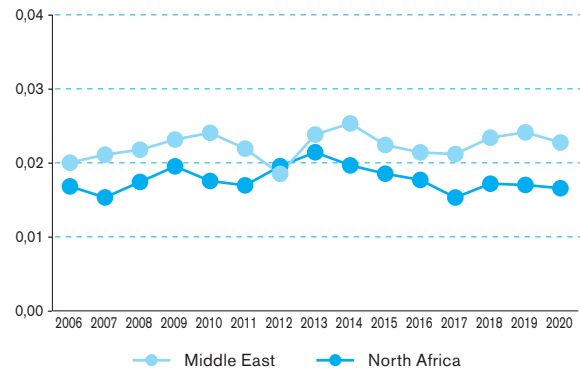
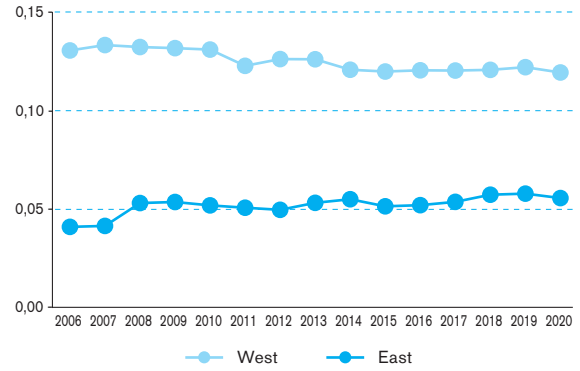
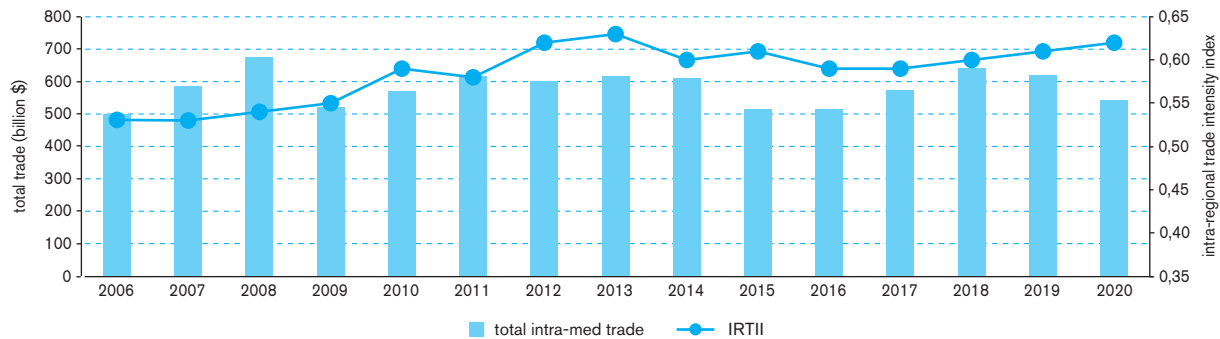


CHART D7 Intra-Mediterranean Total Trade and Intra-regional Trade Intensity Index (IRTII), 2006-2020



The IRTS (intra-regional trade share) (T_{ii}/T_i) is the share of intra-regional trade to total trade of the region. T_{ii} is the sum of exports and imports of region i with region i . T_i is the sum of imports and exports of region i vis à vis the rest of the world. A higher share indicates a higher degree of dependency on regional trade. The IRTII (intra-regional trade intensity index) is calculated as $(T_{ii}/T_i)/(T_i/T_{iw})$, where T_{iw} is the sum of world exports and imports. If it is greater than 1, flows are greater than expected. An IRTII larger than 1 indicates shares that are greater than expected. Own production. Source: UNCTAD. Own calculations using UNCTAD data.