

The Mediterranean in Brief

Human Development Index (HDI)						
	Life expectancy at birth	Mean years of schooling	Expected years of schooling	GNI per capita	Human Development Index (HDI)	HDI rank
	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2011 PPP \$)	Value	
	2019	2019 ^a	2019 ^a	2019	2019	
Portugal	82.1	9.3	16.5	33,967	0.864	38
Spain	83.6	10.3	17.6	40,975	0.904	25
France	82.7	11.5	15.6	47,173	0.901	26
Italy	83.5	10.4	16.1	42,776	0.892	29
Malta	82.5	11.3	16.1	39,555	0.895	28
Slovenia	81.3	12.7	17.6	38,080	0.917	22
Croatia	78.5	11.4	15.2	28,070	0.851	43
Bosnia and Herzegovina	77.4	9.8	13.8	14,872	0.780	73
Serbia	76.0	11.2	14.7	17,192	0.806	64
Montenegro	76.9	11.6	15.0	21,399	0.829	48
North Macedonia	75.8	9.8	13.6	15,865	0.774	82
Albania	78.6	10.1	14.7	13,998	0.795	69
Greece	82.2	10.6	17.9	30,155	0.888	32
Cyprus	81.0	12.2	15.2	38,207	0.887	33
Turkey	77.7	8.1	16.6	27,701	0.820	54
Syria	72.7	5.1	8.9	3,613	0.567	151
Lebanon	78.9	8.7	11.3	14,655	0.744	92
Jordan	74.5	10.5	11.4	9,858	0.729	102
Israel	83.0	13.0	16.2	40,187	0.919	19
Palestine	74.1	9.2	13.4	6,417	0.708	115
Egypt	72.0	7.4	13.3	11,466	0.707	116
Libya	72.9	7.6	12.9	15,688	0.724	105
Tunisia	76.7	7.2	15.1	10,414	0.740	95
Algeria	76.9	8.0	14.6	11,174	0.748	91
Morocco	76.7	5.6	13.7	7,368	0.686	121

Own production. Source: UNDP

^a. Data refer to 2019 or the most recent year available.

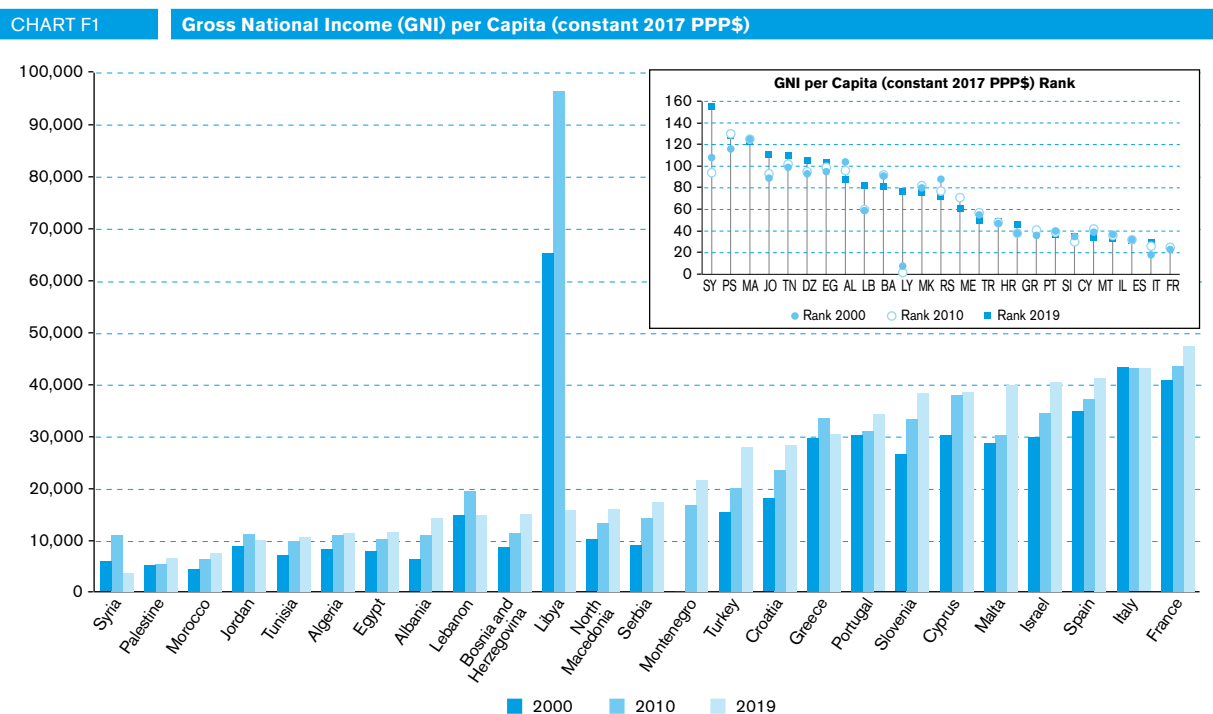


TABLE F2

Population: Demography

	Total population	Estimated population for 2050	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Average annual population growth	Total fertility rate	International migrant stock	Net number of migrants	Net migration rate	
	millions	millions	per 1,000 people	per 1,000 people	%	births per woman	thousands	% of total population	thousands	
	2019	2019	2018	2018	2019	2018	2020	2020	2015/20 ^a	2015/20 ^b
Portugal	10.3	9.1	8.5	11.0	-0.1	1.42	1,002	9.8	-30	-0.60
Spain	47.1	43.6	7.9	9.1	0.6	1.26	6,842	14.6	200	0.90
France	67.1	67.6	11.3	9.2	0.1	1.88	8,525	13.1	183	0.60
Italy	60.3	54.4	7.3	10.5	-0.2	1.29	6,387	10.6	745	2.50
Malta	0.5	0.4	9.2	7.6	3.7	1.23	115	26.0	5	2.10
Slovenia	2.1	1.9	9.4	9.9	0.7	1.60	278	13.4	10	1.00
Croatia	4.1	3.4	9.0	12.9	-0.5	1.47	528	12.9	-40	-1.90
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.3	2.7	8.1	10.7	-0.7	1.27	36	1.1	-108	-6.40
Serbia	6.9	7.1	9.2	14.6	-0.5	1.49	823	9.4	20	0.50
Montenegro	0.6	0.6	11.7	10.7	0.0	1.75	71	11.3	-2	-0.80
North Macedonia	2.1	1.9	10.8	10.1	0.0	1.50	131	6.3	-5	-0.50
Albania	2.9	2.4	11.8	7.9	-0.4	1.62	49	1.7	-70	-4.90
Greece	10.7	9.0	8.1	11.2	-0.2	1.35	1,340	12.9	-80	-1.50
Cyprus	1.2	1.4	10.5	7.0	0.8	1.33	190	15.8	25	4.20
Turkey	83.4	97.1	16.0	5.4	1.3	2.07	6,053	7.2	1,420	3.50
Syria	17.1	33.1	23.7	5.4	1.0	2.81	869	5.0	-2,137	-24.10
Lebanon	6.9	6.5	17.5	4.4	0.1	2.09	1,713	25.1	-150	-4.50
Jordan	10.1	12.9	22.0	3.9	1.5	2.76	3,458	33.9	51	1.00
Israel	9.1	12.7	20.8	5.0	1.9	3.09	1,954	22.6	50	1.20
Palestine	4.7	8.8	29.3	3.5	2.5	3.64	273	5.3	-53	-2.20
Egypt	100.4	160.0	26.4	5.8	2.0	3.33	544	0.5	-190	-0.40
Libya	6.8	8.5	18.8	5.1	1.5	2.24	827	12.0	-10	-0.30
Tunisia	11.7	13.8	17.6	6.3	1.1	2.20	60	0.5	-20	-0.30
Algeria	43.1	60.9	24.3	4.7	1.9	3.02	250	0.6	-50	-0.20
Morocco	36.5	46.2	18.9	5.1	1.2	2.42	102	0.3	-257	-1.40

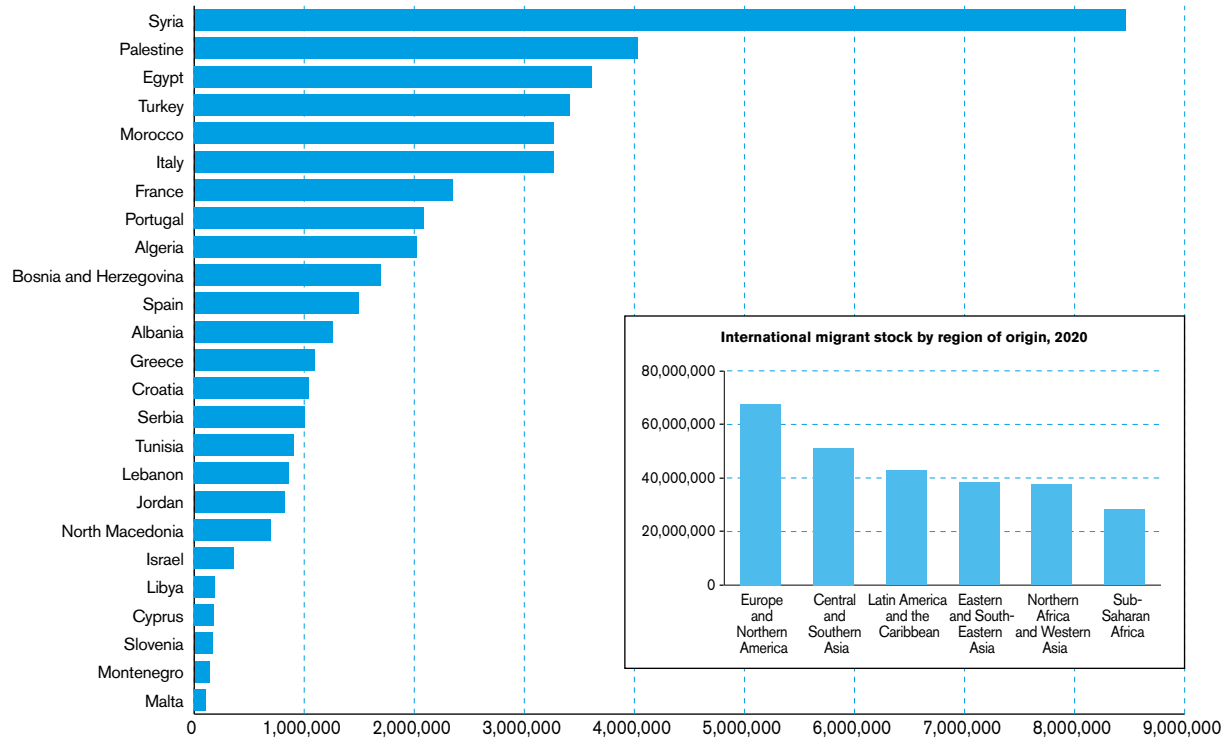
Own production. Source:

WB UNPOP WB WB WB WB UNPOP UNPOP UNPOP UNPOP

a. The number of immigrants minus the number of emigrants. Projections made using medium fertility variant. b. Net annual average number of migrants: the number of immigrants less the annual number of emigrants, divided by the population of the receiving country. Projections made using medium fertility variant.

CHART F2

International Migrant Stock by Country of Origin, 2020



Own production. Source: UNPOP.

TABLE F3

Population: Structure and Distribution

	Population age composition			Rural population	Population in urban agglomerations of more than 1 million	Population located in the Mediterranean coastal regions		Urban population using at least basic sanitation services	Population density people per km ²		
	age 0-14	age 15-64	≥ age 65								
	%	%	%			%	% of total population			thousands	%
	2019	2019	2019			2019	2018			2019-20 ^a	2019-20 ^a	2017	2018
Portugal	13.3	64.4	22.4	34.2	41.4			99.5	112		
Spain	14.6	65.8	19.6	19.4	25.7	19,732	41.7	99.9	94		
France	17.8	61.8	20.4	19.3	22.9	7,346	10.9	98.6	122		
Italy	13.2	63.8	23.0	29.3	18.8	33,055	55.4	98.8	203		
Malta	14.3	64.9	20.8	5.3		514	100.0	100.0	1,514		
Slovenia	15.1	64.7	20.2	45.2		117	5.6	99.1	103		
Croatia	14.6	64.6	20.9	42.8		1,329	32.7	97.8	72		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	14.7	68.1	17.2	51.4		216	9.9	98.9	65		
Serbia	15.5	65.7	18.7	43.7	20.1			99.5	80		
Montenegro	18.2	66.5	15.4	32.9		447	71.8	99.7	46		
North Macedonia	16.4	69.5	14.1	41.8				100.0	83		
Albania	17.4	68.4	14.2	38.8		1,998	70.2	98.3	105		
Greece	13.9	64.2	21.9	20.6	29.4	9,186	85.7	99.2	83		
Cyprus	16.7	69.2	14.0	33.2		1,199	100.0	99.5	129		
Turkey	24.3	67.0	8.7	24.4	37.0	38,956	46.6	99.8	107		
Syria	31.1	64.3	4.7	45.2	32.2	2,616 ^c	12.1 ^c	91.4	92		
Lebanon	25.6	67.2	7.3	11.2	35.1	3,921 ^d	81.0 ^d	..	669		
Jordan	33.6	62.5	3.9	8.8	20.9			97.4	112		
Israel	27.9	59.9	12.2	7.5	57.9	7,539	82.5	100.0	410		
Palestine	38.6	58.2	3.2	23.6		2,107	40.3	97.2	759		
Egypt	33.8	60.9	5.3	57.3	25.6	33,845	34.5	98.3	99		
Libya	28.1	67.5	4.5	19.6	17.1	5,513	79.6	..	4		
Tunisia	24.2	67.2	8.6	30.7	19.9	8,666	74.7	95.3	74		
Algeria	30.6	62.9	6.6	26.8	6.3	1,349 ^e	39.6 ^e	89.7	18		
Morocco	27.0	65.7	7.3	37.0	21.8	4,105	11.4	94.4	81		

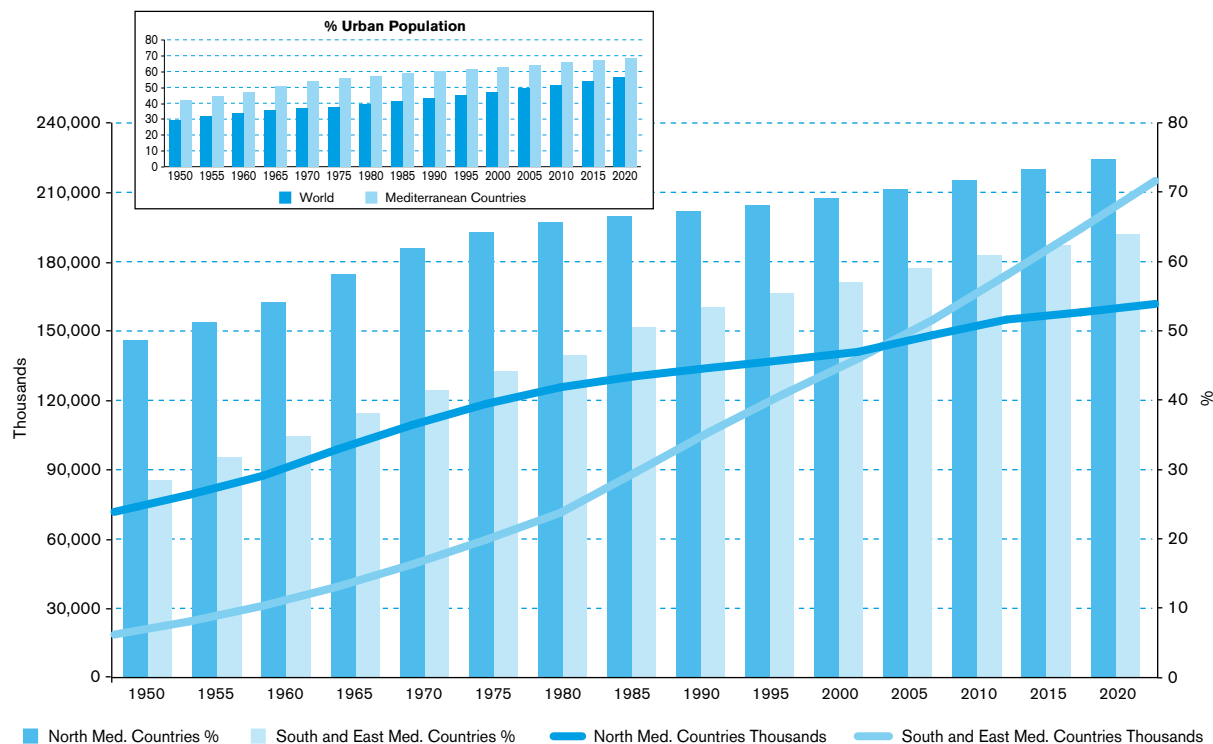
Own production. Source:

WB WB WB WB WB WB IEMed^b IEMed^b WB WB

a. Latest data available from this period. b. Own production according to National Statistical Offices data. c. Data from 2017. d. Data from 2018. e. Data from 2008. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F3

Evolution of Urban Population (1950-2020)



Own production. Source: UNPOP.

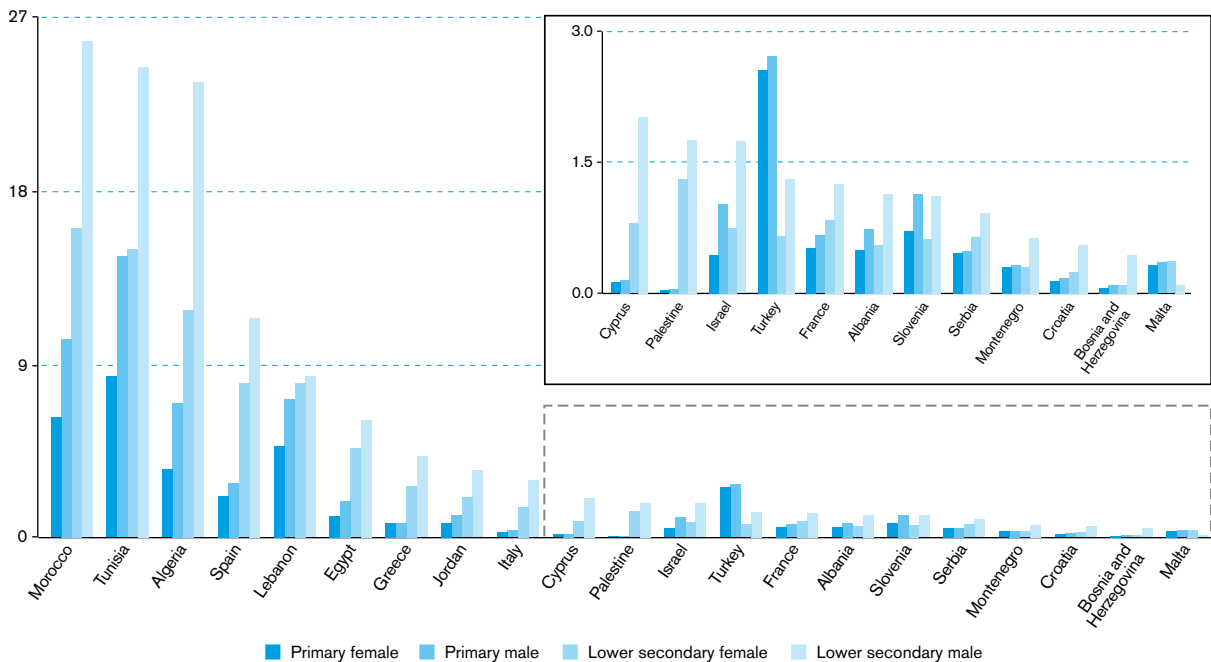
TABLE F4 Education and Training of Human Capital

	Net enrolment rate						Public expenditure on education				
	primary	lower secondary	upper secondary	Primary pupil-teacher ratio	Duration of compulsory education	R&D personnel headcount	R&D expenditures	Pre-primary and primary	Secondary and post-secondary	Tertiary	
	%	%		pupils per teacher	years	per million inhabitants	% of GDP	% of all levels	% of all levels	% of all levels	
	2018/19 ^a	2018/19 ^a	2018/19 ^a	2017/18 ^a	2020	2017/18 ^a	2017/18 ^a	2017/19 ^a	2015/18 ^a	2015/18 ^a	2015/18 ^a
Portugal	99.6	99.9	99.2	12.4	12	10,619	1.3	5.0	37.3	44.4	16.0
Spain	96.9	99.6	98.3	13.1	10	7,596	1.2	4.2	37.5	37.1	22.2
France	99.9	99.2	95.5	18.2 ^c	13	9,540	2.2	5.5	34.1	43.4	22.5
Italy	96.9	97.9	94.6	11.5	12	7,956	1.4	4.0	36.0	38.1	18.6
Malta	99.5	98.5	91.7	12.9	11	5,661	0.6	4.8	27.0	39.9	26.1
Slovenia	99.8	98.4	98.2	13.8 ^b	9	10,592	2.0	4.8	39.5	34.4	19.8
Croatia	98.4	99.1	86.2	13.5 ^b	8	4,688	1.0	3.9	55.9	..	22.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	78.9	16.9	9	858	0.2	..	..	..	..
Serbia	98.2	97.9	87.7	14.3	8	3,299	0.9	3.6	..	..	..
Montenegro	99.9	92.3	89.0	..	9	3,560	0.4	..	..	..	..
North Macedonia	99.3	..	..	14.9	13	1,971	0.4	..	..	..	..
Albania	97.9	96.3	82.0	17.6	9	..	..	3.6	57.6	21.6	18.9
Greece	98.6	96.0	95.0	9.4	10	8,947	1.2	..	41.9	39.9	18.2
Cyprus	99.4	99.7	93.5	12.0	10	3,842	0.5	5.8	38.0	41.7	20.1
Turkey	95.0	93.8	83.0	17.0	12	3,285	1.0	..	..	..	..
Syria	72.4 ^c	61.9 ^c	33.6 ^c	..	9	493 ^b	0.0 ^d	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	..	..	12.5	10	..	..	2.4 ^c	..	17.1 ^c	28.7 ^c
Jordan	81.5	69.2	84.3	18.5	10	1,285 ^b	0.7 ^b	3.1	48.8	41.7	9.5
Israel	99.7	..	98.2	12.1 ^b	15	..	4.9	6.1	53.6	30.8	14.8
Palestine	96.6	97.3	74.6	24.5	10	2,011 ^c	0.5 ^c	5.3	..	..	..
Egypt	99.3	97.6	76.6	23.7	12	2,469	0.7	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	99.0	..	..	16.9	9	3,179	0.6	6.6 ^d	..	..	..
Algeria	99.6	..	..	24.3	10	2,432	0.5	..	..	..	..
Morocco	99.6	90.6	72.1	26.8	9	1,508 ^b	..	..	..	..	..

Own production. Source: UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO

a. Latest data available from this period. b. 2016. c. 2013. d. 2015. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F4 Repetition Rate by Level and Gender (%) (2017-2018)



Own production. Source: UNESCO.

TABLE F5

Health and Survival

	Child mortality rate ^a		Maternal mortality ratio per 100,000 live births	People living with HIV/AIDS		Prevalence of smoking	
	infant per 1,000 live births	under-five per 1,000 live births		Total prevalence of HIV	Estimated number	men	women
	2019	2019	2017	% of population ages 15-49	all ages	% of adults	% of adults
	2019	2019	2017	2019	2019	2020	2020
Portugal	3.1	3.7	8	..	..	30.5	13.2
Spain	2.6	3.1	4	0.4	149,800	28.0	25.7
France	3.8	4.5	8	0.3	187,000	27.7	24.9
Italy	2.7	3.1	2	0.2	132,400	26.9	19.6
Malta	6.1	7.0	6	..	..	27.7	18.6
Slovenia	1.7	2.1	7	..	..	20.4	17.0
Croatia	4.1	4.8	8	<0.1	1,600	39.3	36.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.1	5.9	10	..	..	44.4	28.6
Serbia	4.6	5.3	12	<0.1	3,200	40.6	39.3
Montenegro	2.0	2.3	6	<0.1	<500	..	..
North Macedonia	5.3	6.1	7	..	..	..	..
Albania	8.6	9.7	15	<0.1	1,400	49.5	6.6
Greece	3.0	3.8	3	..	..	49.7	30.2
Cyprus	1.8	2.3	6	..	..	..	..
Turkey	8.6	10.1	17	..	..	34.7	10.6
Syria	17.9	21.5	31	<0.1	<1,000	..	..
Lebanon	6.2	7.2	29	<0.1	2,700	50.2	34.1
Jordan	13.4	15.6	46	..	..	80.4	12.1
Israel	2.7	3.7	3	..	..	41.0	18.7
Palestine	16.6	19.4	27	..	..	..	..
Egypt	17.3	20.3	37	<0.1	26,000	56.3	0.2
Libya	9.9	11.5	72	0.2	9,500	..	..
Tunisia	14.5	16.9	43	<0.1	6,500	..	..
Algeria	20.0	23.3	112	<0.1	21,500	..	..
Morocco	18.3	21.4	70	<0.1	21,500	51.3	1.0

Own production. Source:

CME

CME

WB

WHO

UNAIDS

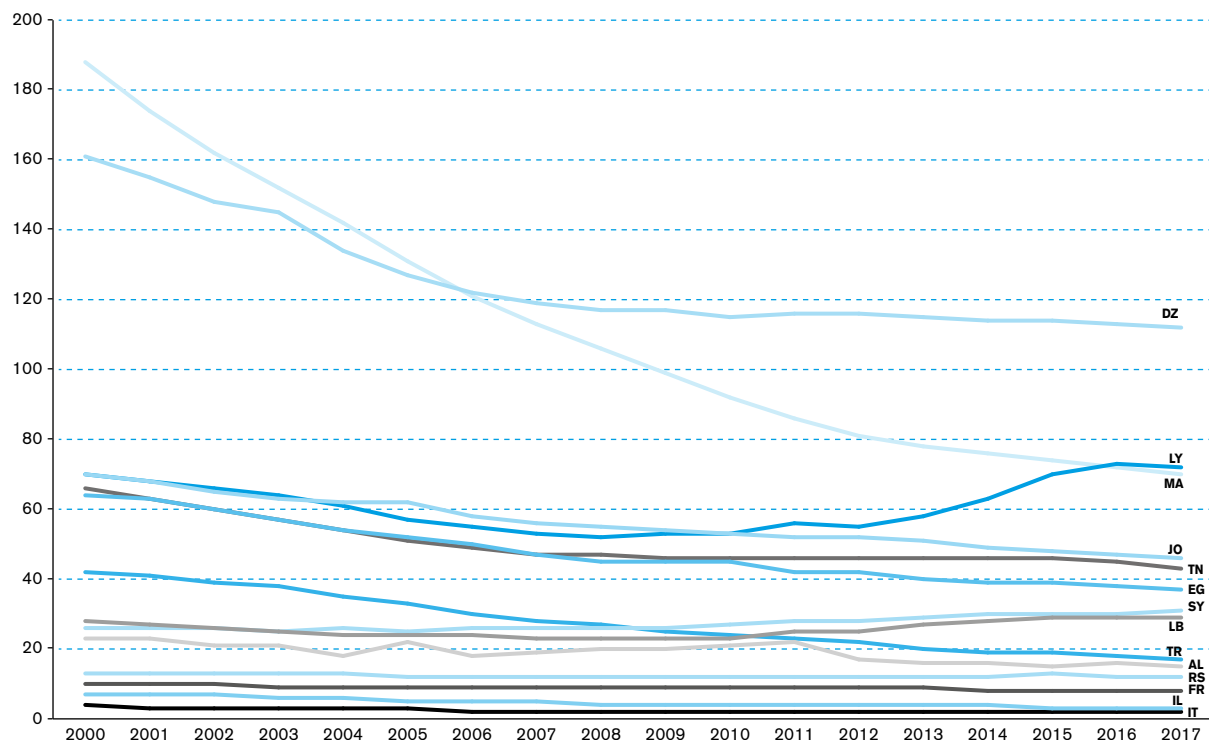
WHO

WHO

^a. Estimates generated by the UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (UN IGME) in 2019. Medium estimation. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F5

Evolution of Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 live births) in Selected Mediterranean Countries



Own production. Source: WHO.

TABLE F6

Nutrition and Food Security

	Food supply kcal/person/ day	Cereal trade				Children underweight	Children overweight
		Imports		Exports		% of children aged < 5	% of children aged < 5
		mt	thousands \$	mt	thousands \$		
		2018	2019	2019	2019	2019	2011/14 ^a	2011/14^{a}
Portugal	3,480	4,184,645	914,944	421,436	142,813	0.4	8.5
Spain	3,322	17,676,757	3,590,365	1,515,638	583,158	..	..
France	3,502	2,228,349	1,157,234	31,631,631	7,420,702	..	..
Italy	3,503	14,759,883	3,412,900	1,223,072	897,339	..	..
Malta	3,420	98,169	26,509	471	792	..	..
Slovenia	3,191	1,021,980	215,093	921,370	185,380	..	..
Croatia	3,074	253,663	101,161	1,313,346	239,743	..	..
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,307	611,984	131,589	54,700	13,557	1.6	12.8
Serbia	2,828	31,151	27,836	3,712,885	670,555	1.0	10.8
Montenegro	3,500	122,882	28,924	478	109	3.7	10.2
North Macedonia	3,072	226,264	50,603	37,355	8,750	0.9	10.0
Albania	3,360	385,791	95,294	61	79	1.5	14.6
Greece	3,382	2,044,469	459,985	455,321	160,309	..	13.9
Cyprus	3,019	522,794	116,635	7,846	2,742	..	..
Turkey	3,711	15,450,276	3,528,670	5,724,261	1,427,822	1.5	..
Syria	..	1,368,801	367,299	52,795	9,150	..	18.2
Lebanon	2,857	1,625,889	395,746	42,979	12,049	..	19.7
Jordan	2,732	2,705,570	783,429	72,613	20,363	3.0	7.1
Israel	3,528	3,405,103	922,963	4,365	2,112	..	..
Palestine	..	620,907	209,468	4,006	3,321	2.1	8.5
Egypt	3,292	19,037,782	5,266,715	1,006,425	249,585	7.0	17.8
Libya	..	1,560,704	419,406	3,687	2,892	11.7	25.4
Tunisia	3,450	3,449,789	793,862	41,251	10,977	1.6	16.5
Algeria	3,322	11,387,854	2,528,861	503	117	2.7	12.9
Morocco	3,412	7,006,132	1,609,672	15,889	4,735	2.6	11.3

Own production. Source:

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

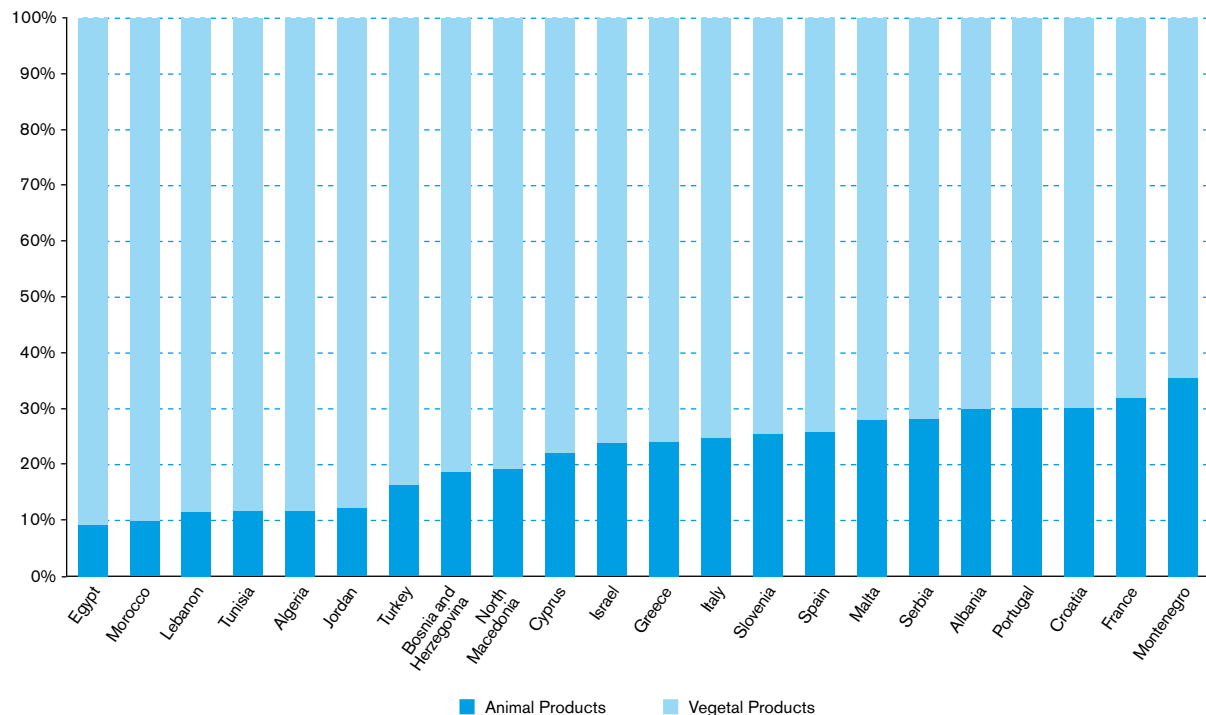
WHO

WHO

a. Latest data available for this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F6

Food Supply by Source (2018)



Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F7

Access to Health Resources

	Physicians	Population using safely managed drinking-water service	Population using safely managed sanitation services	Births attended by skilled health personnel	Contraceptive prevalence, any method	Adolescent fertility rate	Current health expenditure
	per 10,000 population	%	%	%	% of married or in-union women of reproductive age	births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	% of GDP
	2017-19 ^a	2017	2017	2017-19 ^a	2014-18 ^a	2018	2018
Portugal	53.1	95	85	99.8	74	8	9.4
Spain	40.3	98	97	100.0	72	7	9.0
France	65.3	98	89	99.9	78 ^g	5	11.3
Italy	80.1	95	96	99.9	65 ^e	5	8.7
Malta	28.6 ^c	100	93	98.8	..	12	9.0
Slovenia	31.7	98	83	99.8	..	4	8.3
Croatia	30.0 ^b	90	59	99.9	..	8	6.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	21.6 ^c	89	22	99.9	46 ^e	9	8.9
Serbia	31.1 ^b	75	25	99.9	58	14	8.5
Montenegro	27.6	94	..	99.0	21	9	8.4
North Macedonia	28.7 ^c	81	17	100.0	40 ^g	15	6.6
Albania	16.5	70	40	99.8	46	20	5.3
Greece	62.3	100	91	99.9	..	7	7.7
Cyprus	19.5 ^b	99	76	99.3	..	4	6.8
Turkey	18.1	..	65	98.0	70	26	4.1
Syria	12.9 ^b	..	..	..	..	38	..
Lebanon	21.0	48	22	..	..	14	8.4
Jordan	23.2	94	81	99.7	52	26	7.8
Israel	54.7	99	94	..	..	9	7.5
Palestine	..	..	..	..	57	52	..
Egypt	7.5	..	61	91.5	59	53	5.0
Libya	20.9	..	26	..	28	6	..
Tunisia	13.0	93	78	99.5	51	8	7.3
Algeria	17.2	..	18	98.8	57 ^e	10	6.2
Morocco	7.3	70	39	86.6	71	31	5.3

Own production. Source:

WHO

WHO

WHO

WHO

UNPOP

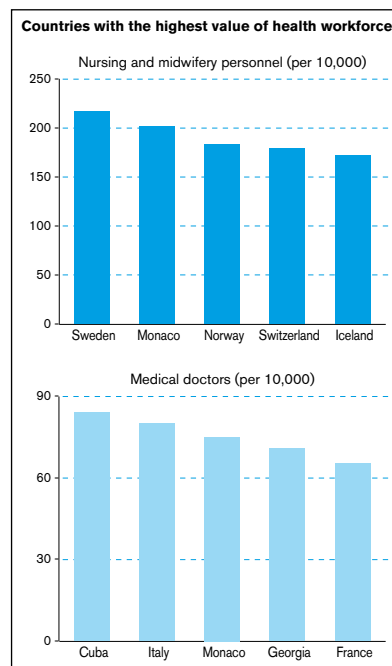
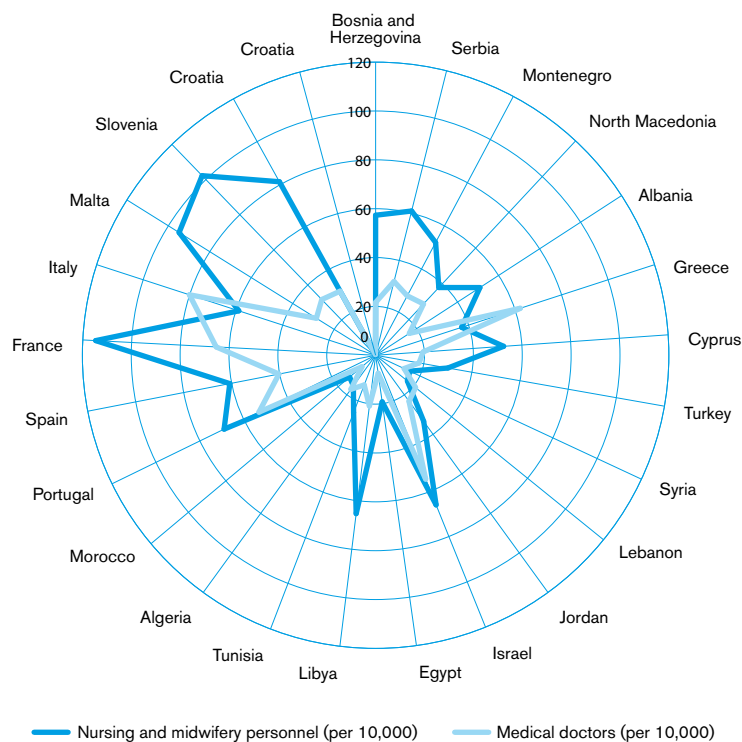
WB

WHO

a. Latest data available for this period. b. Data from 2016. c. Data from 2015. d. Data from 2014. e. Data from 2013. f. Data from 2012. g. Data from 2011. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F7

Health Workforce



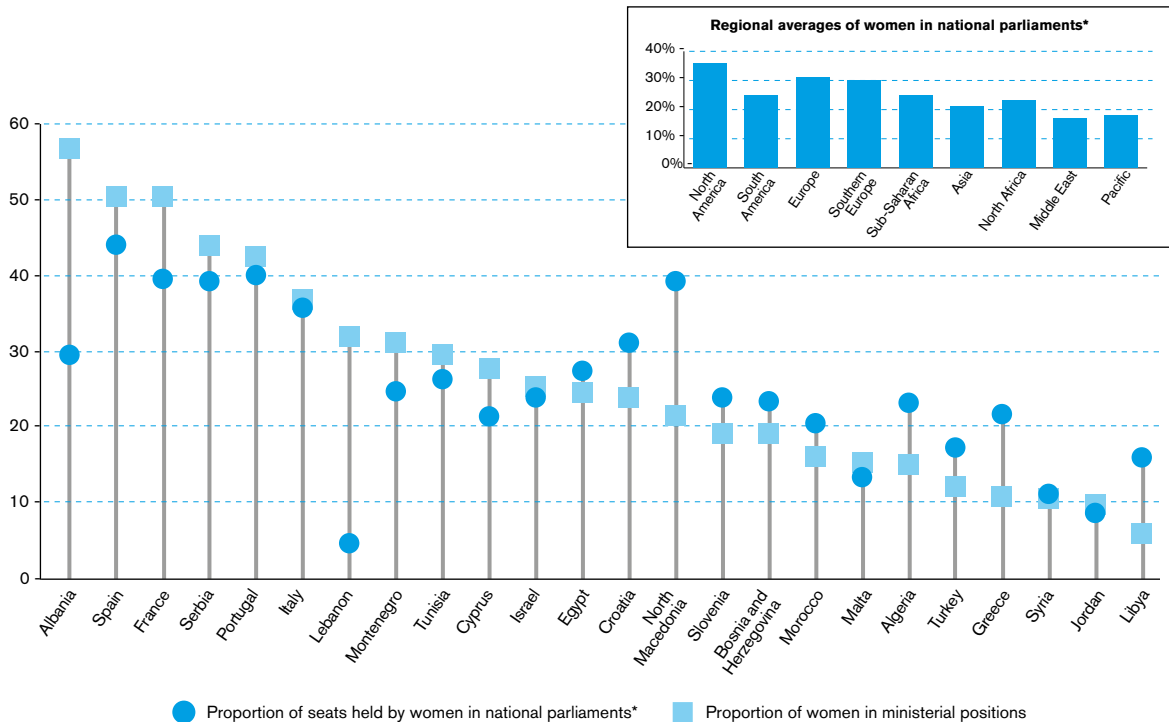
Own production. Source: WHO.

TABLE F8 Gender: Social Development

	Life expectancy at birth				Adult literacy rate		Combined gross enrolment ratio, primary to tertiary		Year women received right to stand for election	Year women received right to stand for election	Year first woman elected or appointed to parliament	Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments %
	women		men		% of females 15+	% of males 15+	women	men				
	years	years	2014-18 ^f	2014-18 ^f									2013-17^{f}	2013-17^{f}
	2018	2018	2014-18 ^f	2014-18 ^f	2013-17 ^f	2013-17 ^f	2013-17 ^f	2013-17 ^f				
Portugal	84.5	78.3	95.1	97.4	98.3	98.7	1931 ^c , 1976	1931 ^c , 1976	1934	40.0		
Spain	86.3	80.7	98.0	98.9	109.9	104.0	1931	1931	1931	44.0		
France	85.9	79.7	..	..	95.1	91.1	1944	1944	1945	39.5
Italy	85.6	81.2	99.0	99.4	92.3	88.2	1945	1945	1946	35.7		
Malta	84.6	80.4	96.0	93.0	91.3	85.4	1947	1947	1966	13.4		
Slovenia	84.4	78.5	99.6	99.7	104.4	95.2	1945	1945	1992 ^a	26.7		
Croatia	81.4	74.9	..	..	93.2	84.2	1945	1945	1992 ^a	31.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	79.7	74.8	..	..	..	..	1946	1946	1990	26.2
Serbia	78.4	73.5	98.2	99.5	91.2	84.1	1946	1946	1946	39.2		
Montenegro	79.2	74.3	98.3	99.5	84.9	80.7	1946	1946	2006 ^a	24.7		
North Macedonia	77.7	73.7	96.7	98.8	74.3	71.7	1946	1946	1990 ^a	39.2		
Albania	80.2	76.8	97.8	98.5	88.6	79.6	1920	1920	1945	29.5		
Greece	84.4	79.3	97.4	98.5	116.0	116.9	1952	1952	1952	21.7		
Cyprus	82.9	78.7	..	..	93.5	89.8	1960	1960	1963	21.4
Turkey	80.3	74.4	93.5	98.8	100.6	107.3	1930	1934	1935 ^b	17.3		
Syria	77.8	66.6	..	..	..	..	1949 ^c , 1953	1953	1973	11.2
Lebanon	80.8	77.1	93.3	96.9	..	..	1952	1952	1963	4.7
Jordan	76.2	72.7	97.8	98.6	63.6	62.0	1974	1974	1989 ^b	11.5		
Israel	84.8	80.9	..	..	97.9	91.4	1948	1948	1949	26.7
Palestine	75.6	72.3	95.7	98.7	84.5	75.1	..	..	..	..
Egypt	74.2	69.6	65.5	76.5	79.8	80.0	1956	1956	1957	27.4		
Libya	75.8	69.9	..	..	..	..	1964	1964	..	16.0
Tunisia	78.5	74.5	72.2	86.1	87.5	78.2	1959	1959	1959	26.3		
Algeria	77.9	75.5	75.3	87.4	..	..	1949 ^c , 1962	1962	1962 ^b	26.0
Morocco	77.7	75.2	64.6	83.3	78.7	83.4	1963	1963	1993	20.5		

Own production. Source: WB, UNESCO, IPU, UNDP, IPU.
 a. Referring to the first year appointed in the current parliamentary system. b. The date refers to the first year in which a woman was nominated to Parliament. c. First partial recognition of the right to vote or stand for election. d. Situation as of 1 January 2021. e. The values shown refer to lower or single chamber. f. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F8 Women in Politics (2021)



Own production. Source: IPU. *The values shown refer to lower or single chamber.

TABLE F9

Technology and Communications

	Fixed-telephone subscriptions		Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions		Fixed-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants	Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants	Proportion of households with		Internet users %	Share of ICT goods as percentage of total trade	
	total	per 100 inhabitants	total	per 100 inhabitants			computer	internet access		exports	imports
	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2017-20 ^a	2017-20 ^a	2018-20 ^a	2019	2019
							%	%	%	%	%
Portugal	5,087,977	49.75	11,909,751	115.63	38.8	79.1	71.5	81.7	75.30	3.40	6.14
Spain	19,639,778	42.02	55,354,944	115.99	33.4	102.9	80.9	91.4	90.70	1.63	5.08
France	37,797,000	58.03	72,040,000	108.36	45.7	97.0	77.5	84.0	83.30	3.79	6.18
Italy	19,519,434	32.24	79,480,756	137.47	28.9	92.2	66.2	76.1	74.40	1.96	4.90
Malta	256,838	58.32	634,386	140.20	46.0	87.2	82.9	86.1	85.80	13.59	6.20
Slovenia	707,059	34.02	2,511,979	118.67	30.2	84.1	79.5	89.0	83.10	1.79	3.38
Croatia	1,333,661	32.29	4,404,652	105.58	28.0	82.1	74.3	80.5	79.10	2.33	4.89
Bosnia and Herzegovina	728,322	22.06	3,755,521	104.13	22.6	47.3	64.8	72.0	69.90	0.20	2.83
Serbia	2,565,392	29.24	8,453,887	95.78	18.5	71.3	73.1	80.1	77.40	1.04	3.82
Montenegro	188,175	29.96	1,150,998	180.69	28.5	80.5	61.1	74.3	73.50	..	..
North Macedonia	400,454	19.22	1,921,013	94.53	21.8	64.9	69.5	79.3	79.20	0.68	3.57
Albania	242,859	8.43	2,630,076	94.18	15.1	62.1	20.2	82.2	68.60	..	..
Greece	4,820,898	46.03	11,882,081	115.67	39.6	87.1	70.5	78.5	75.70	3.11	4.48
Cyprus	323,914	37.48	1,243,151	138.90	37.8	118.7	74.8	89.6	86.10	2.30	4.07
Turkey	11,532,903	13.82	80,790,877	97.30	17.1	74.8	52.1	90.7	77.70	1.15	4.06
Syria	2,843,103	16.66	19,387,604	101.09	8.7	11.5	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	882,175	12.87	4,237,962	64.50	6.1	42.8	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	355,537	3.52	7,778,770	87.62	4.5	77.0	42.9	37.4	..	2.14	4.96
Israel	3,140,000	36.86	11,700,000	127.66	29.1	115.0	79.5	75.9	86.80	9.99	8.78
Palestine	467,189	9.38	4,300,230	89.98	7.3	19.3	33.2	79.6	70.60	..	..
Egypt	8,760,436	8.73	95,340,262	95.29	7.6	59.3	64.0	59.9	57.30	2.87	5.65
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	1,454,183	12.43	14,771,048	126.31	10.2	77.8	52.1	51.5	66.70	4.24	5.47
Algeria	4,635,217	10.77	47,081,131	109.36	8.3	96.0	42.2	74.4	49.00	..	..
Morocco	2,054,545	5.63	46,666,722	127.95	4.8	64.9	60.4	80.8	74.40	2.43	4.03

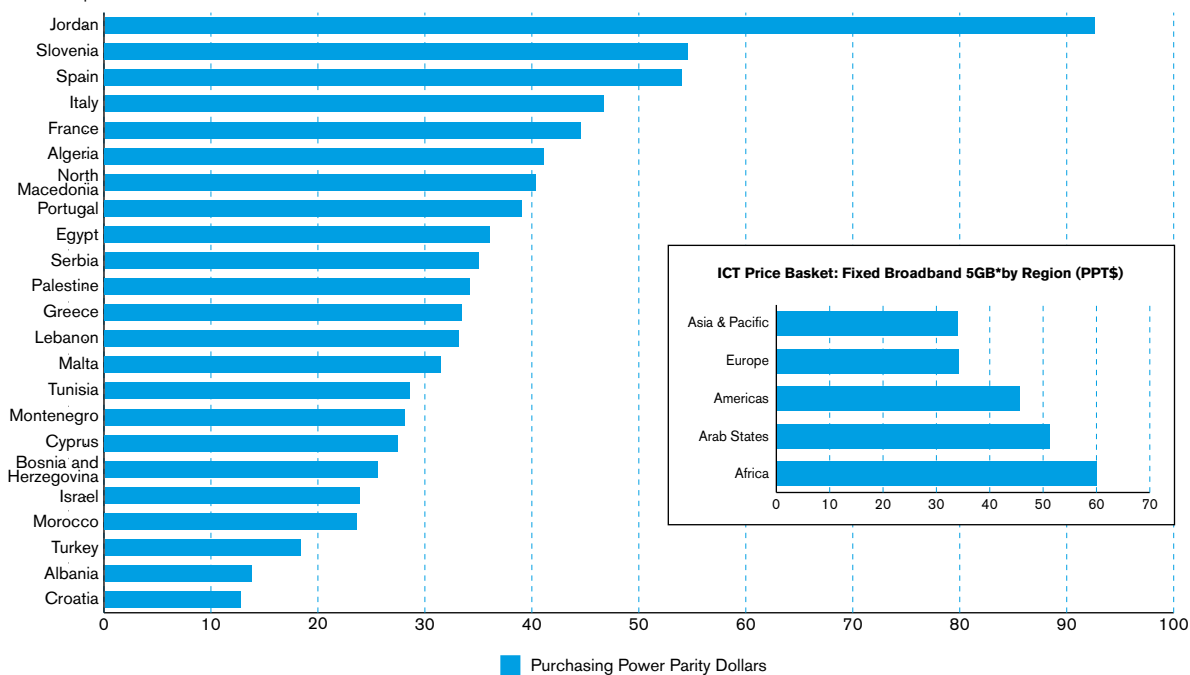
Own production. Source:

ITU ITU ITU ITU ITU ITU ITU ITU ITU ITU UNCTAD UNCTAD

a. Latest data available for this period. b. 2016. c. 2015. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F9

ICT Price Basket: Fixed Broadband 5GB* (2020)



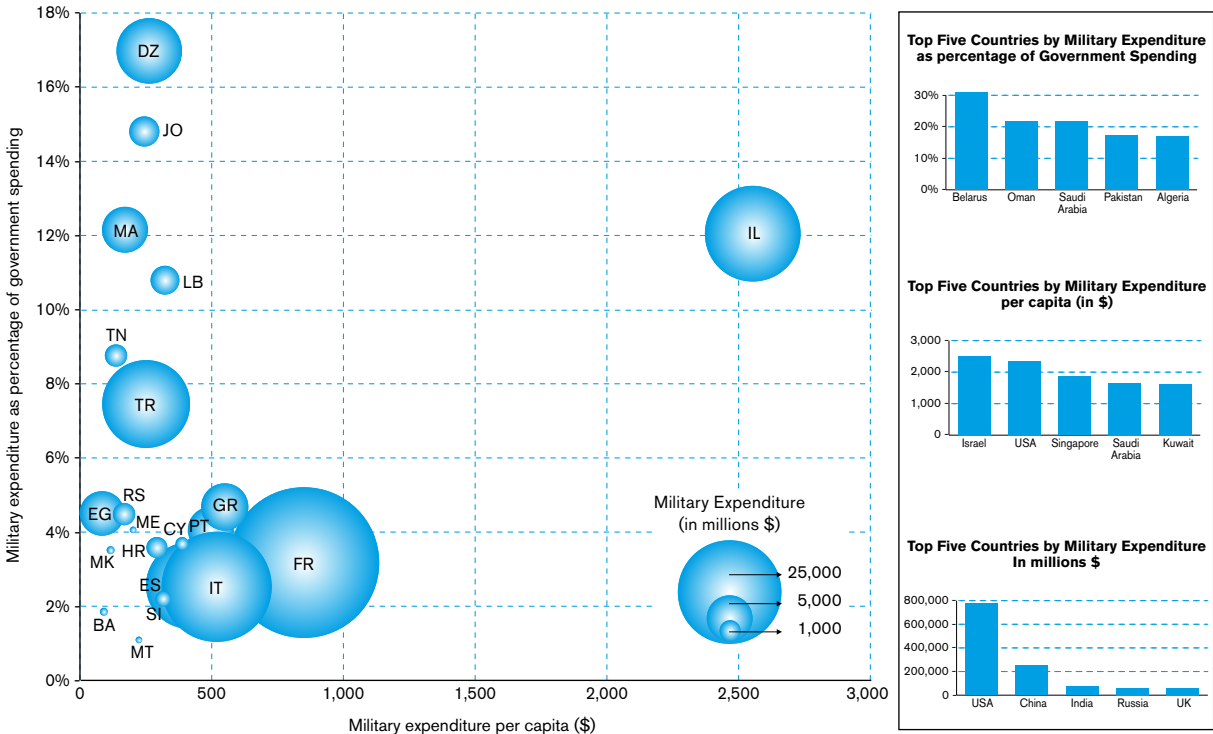
Own production. Source: ITU. *Data refer to revised fixed-broadband basket with a monthly data usage of (a minimum of) 5 GB.

TABLE F10 Security and Military Expenditure

	Internally displaced people thousands	Refugee		Total armed forces thousands	Conventional arms transfer		Military expenditure	
		by country of asylum thousands	by country of origin thousands		exports millions \$	imports millions \$	Military expenditure millions \$	% of GDP
		2019	2019		2018	2016-20 ^c	2016-20 ^c	2020
Portugal		2.4	0.0	52	280	138	4,639	2.1
Spain		57.8	0.1	196	4,506	408	17,432	1.4
France	2	407.9	0.1	305	11,494	548	52,747	2.1
Italy		207.6	0.1	342	3,701	2,126	28,921 ^f	1.6 ^f
Malta		8.9	0.0	2	..	14	81 ^b	0.6 ^b
Slovenia		0.7	0.0	7	0	..	575	1.1
Croatia		0.9	23.8	18	3	40	1,035	1.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	99	5.2	16.6	11	..	2	168 ^{b,e}	0.9 ^{b,e}
Serbia		26.4 ^g	31.3 ^g	32	117	373	1,121	2.1
Montenegro		0.7	0.7	12	0	17	102	2.1
North Macedonia		0.4	1.8	16	..	0	158	1.3
Albania	32	0.1	15.0	9	..	11	222 ^{e,d}	1.5 ^{e,d}
Greece	..	80.5	0.1	148	47	590	5,301	2.8
Cyprus	228	12.3	0.0	16	..	78	419 ^b	1.8 ^b
Turkey	1,099	3,579.5	83.2	512	1,048	2,083	17,725	2.8
Syria	6,495	16.2	6,615.2	258	..	286	..	..
Lebanon	7	916.1	5.6	80	..	243	1,921	3.0
Jordan		693.7	2.3	102	218	1,231	2,077	5.0
Israel		16.1	0.5	178	4,144	2,750	21,704	5.6
Palestine	243	..	96.3 ^a	..	..	2	..	..
Egypt	3	258.4	27.4	836	2	8,119	4,505 ^e	1.2 ^e
Libya	451	4.7	16.0	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia		1.7	2.1	48	..	333	1,157	2.9
Algeria		98.6	4.5	317	0	6,027	9,708 ^d	6.7 ^d
Morocco		6.6	4.6	246	..	1,194	4,831	4.3

Own production. Source: IDMC UNHCR UNHCR WB SIPRI SIPRI SIPRI SIPRI
 a. Data only refer to Palestinian refugees under UNHCR mandate. b. Military pensions not included. c. Total exports or imports for the entire period. d. Data refer to the approved budget, not real spending. e. Excluding paramilitary forces. f. Include civil defence spending, which usually accounts for about 4.5% of the total. g. Including Kosovo. (.) Data unavailable.

CHART F10 Military Expenditure, 2020



Own production. Source: SIPRI.

TABLE F11

Economic Structure and Production

	GDP, current prices millions \$	GDP per capita, current prices \$	GDP growth annual %	Share in GDP by sector			Consumer price index %
				agriculture	industry	services	
				%	%	%	
	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019
Portugal	239,537	23,287	2.2	2.4	21.8	75.8	0.3
Spain	1,393,644	29,586	2.0	2.9	22.6	74.5	0.7
France	2,717,204	41,811	1.5	1.8	19.2	79.0	1.3
Italy	2,005,135	33,220	0.3	2.1	23.9	74.0	0.6
Malta	15,218	30,833	4.9	0.9	12.8	86.3	1.5
Slovenia	54,180	26,037	3.2	2.3	33.0	64.7	1.6
Croatia	60,759	14,936	2.9	3.4	24.6	72.0	0.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	20,203	6,120	2.7	6.7	28.5	64.9	0.6
Serbia	51,475	7,392	4.2	7.5	31.1	61.4	1.9
Montenegro	5,543	8,903	4.1	7.9	19.9	72.3	0.4
North Macedonia	12,550	6,044	3.2	10.0	27.4	62.5	0.8
Albania	15,276	5,323	2.2	21.3	23.0	55.7	1.4
Greece	205,349	19,147	1.9	4.4	14.9	80.8	0.5
Cyprus	24,953	28,488	3.1	2.3	15.0	82.7	0.6
Turkey	760,940	9,151	0.9	7.1	30.2	62.7	15.2
Syria	..	..	..	20.6	30.1	49.3	..
Lebanon	52,572	7,668	-6.7	5.6	13.6	80.7	2.9
Jordan	44,566	4,426	2.0	5.4	27.1	67.5	0.7
Israel	394,652	43,603	3.5	1.2 ^a	20.9 ^a	77.9 ^a	0.8
Palestine	17,134	3,443	0.9	8.5 ^a	21.6 ^a	69.8 ^a	1.6
Egypt	302,335	3,057	5.6	11.4	36.7	51.9	13.9
Libya	39,832	6,055	2.5	0.9	67.1	32.0	4.6
Tunisia	39,169	3,324	1.0	10.9	24.0	65.1	6.7
Algeria	171,070	3,940	0.8	12.9	39.0	48.1	2.0
Morocco	119,701	3,364	2.5	13.8	28.7	57.6	0.2

Own production. Source:

IMF

IMF

WB

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

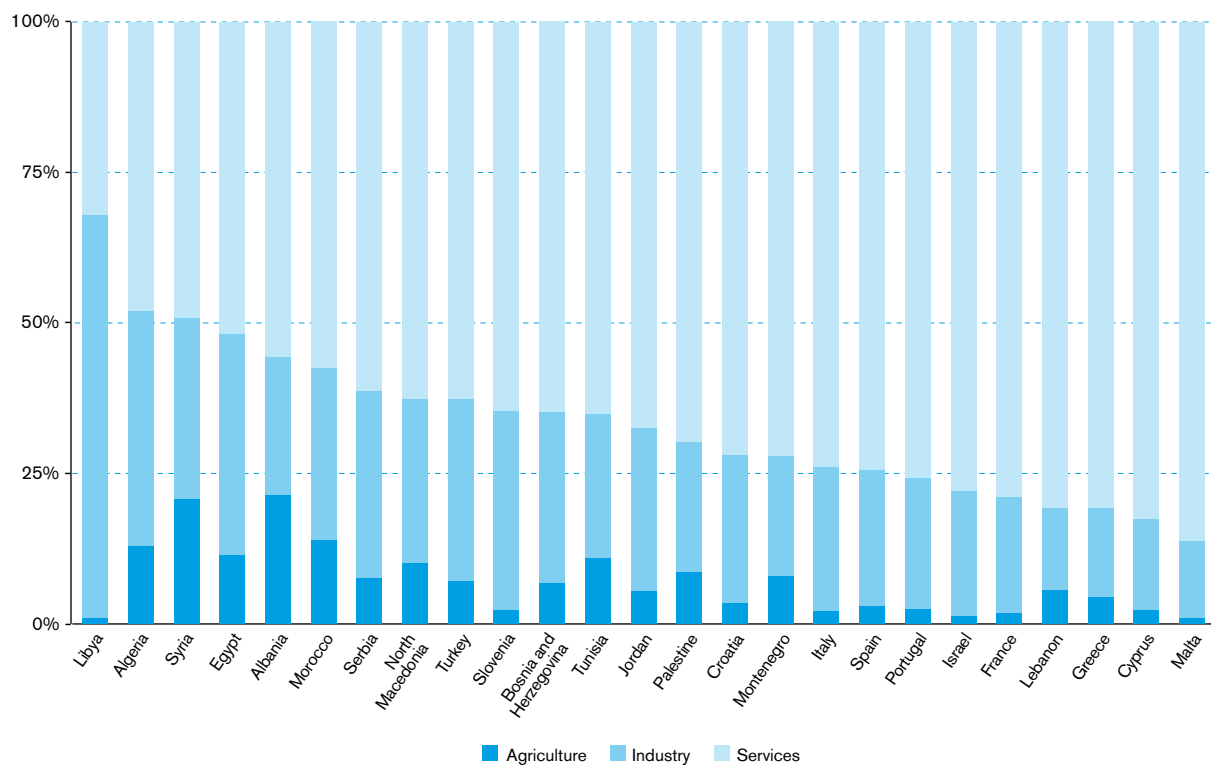
UNCTAD

IMF

^a. Data from 2018. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F11

Share in GDP by Sector



Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

TABLE F12

Agriculture

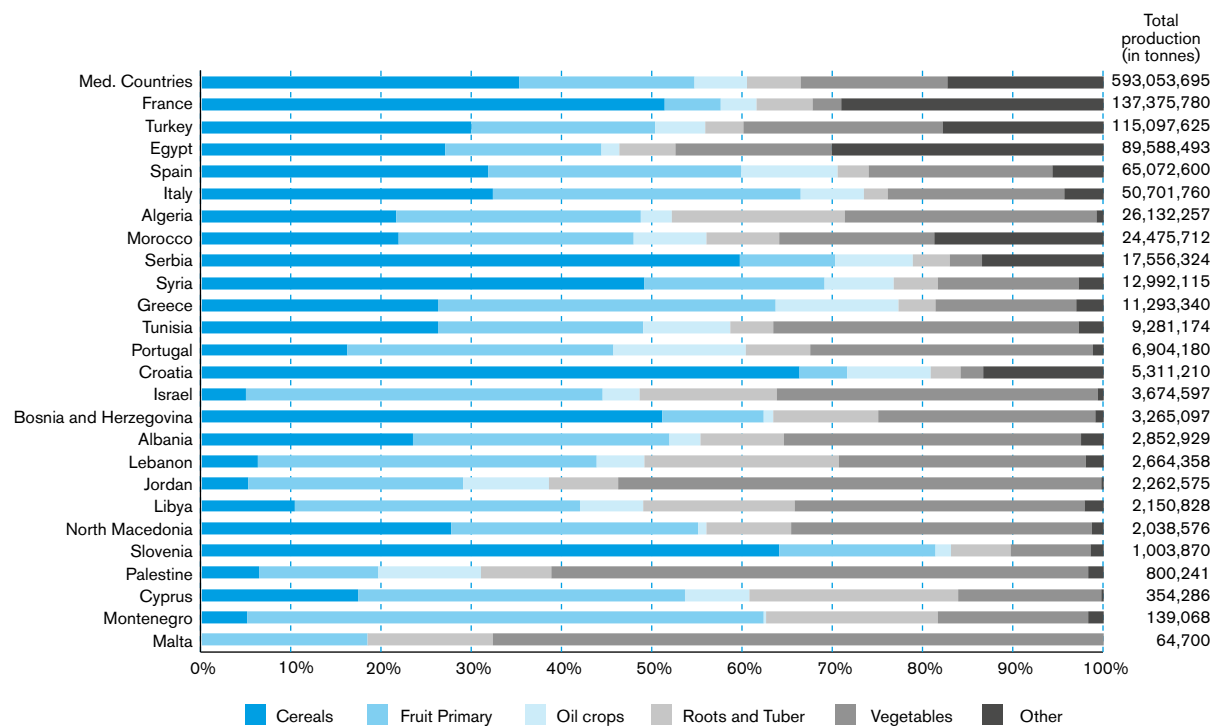
	Land area	Agricultural area ^a	Arable and permanent crops	Permanent pasture	Total area for irrigation	Land under cereal production	Cereal production	Cereal yield	Fertilizer consumption	Economically active population in agriculture
	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands tm	kg/ha	kg/ha	thousands
	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2019	2019	2019	2018	2019
Portugal	9,161	3,574	1,698	1,876	548	226	1,106	4,889	199	270
Spain	49,960	26,183	16,770	9,413	3,923	5,976	20,589	3,446	158	798
France	54,756	28,660	19,132	9,528	2,691	9,394	70,379	7,492	173	702
Italy	29,773	12,405	9,160	3,245	4,124	3,067	16,363	5,336	131	916
Malta	32	10	10		4	-	-	-	168	2
Slovenia	2,014	612	236	376	6	99	642	6,503	262	42
Croatia	5,659	1,484	876	608	29	491	3,513	7,157	221	105
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5,120	2,211	1,129	1,082	3	310	1,666	5,368	85	202
Serbia	8,746	3,464	2,788	676	68	1,706	10,458	6,129	73	573
Montenegro	1,345	257	15	242	2	2	7	3,206	247	17
North Macedonia	2,522	1,264	459	805	128	158	563	3,554	61	111
Albania	2,740	1,174	696	478	356	132	666	5,038	67	463
Greece	12,890	6,104	3,222	2,882	1,530	728	2,944	4,044	133	452
Cyprus	924	131	129	2	46	23	61	2,656	158	14
Turkey	76,963	37,802	23,185	14,617	5,215	10,747	34,399	3,201	110	5,209
Syria	18,363	13,921	5,733	8,188	1,310	2,886	6,359	2,204	2	486
Lebanon	1,023	658	258	400	104	56	165	2,941	286	258
Jordan	8,878	1,022	280	742	107	70	114	1,642	114	54
Israel	2,164	623	483	140	225	51	178	3,515	241	35
Palestine	602	463	186	277	136	23	51	2,170	..	61
Egypt	99,545	3,836	3,836		3,823	3,435	24,126	7,023	569	5,543
Libya	175,954	15,350	2,050	13,300	400	323	220	680	10	325
Tunisia	15,536	9,743	4,993	4,750	476	1,249	2,420	1,938	44	482
Algeria	238,174	41,359	8,517	32,842	1,360	3,187	5,634	1,767	21	1,076
Morocco	44,630	30,069	9,069	21,000	1,530	3,654	5,313	1,454	75	3,657

Own production. Source:

a. Agricultural area is divided into "arable land and permanent crops" and "permanent meadows and pastures." (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F12

Crops Production, 2019



Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F13

Livestock

	Live animals					Live animals trade	
	bovine, caprine, and ovine ^a	pigs	poultry ^b	equines and camels ^c	beehives	exports	imports
	thousands	thousands	thousands	thousands	thousands	thousands \$	thousands \$
	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019
Portugal	4,120	2,216	17,155 ^e	49 ^e	213 ^e	214,443	215,986
Spain	24,739	31,246	137,520 ^e	558 ^e	2,966 ^d	756,897	543,374
France	26,498	13,510	281,438	432 ^e	868 ^d	2,296,192	223,065
Italy	14,839	8,510	172,028 ^e	396 ^e	410 ^e	22,796	1,681,152
Malta	33	35	1,004 ^e	2 ^e	-	2 ^d	289
Slovenia	617	240	4,198	19 ^e	87 ^e	98,463	36,130
Croatia	1,160	1,022	12,742	23 ^e	419	169,720	140,384
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,515	543	16,856	14	423	2,795	34,918
Serbia	2,731	2,903	15,662	14	977	40,387	22,916
Montenegro	292	23	688	4	70	91	33,632
North Macedonia	991	136	1,562	9	96	2,026	4,920
Albania	3,037	184	7,676	87	288	28	39,115
Greece	12,541	733	37,604 ^d	25 ^e	1,600 ^d	20,533	63,461
Cyprus	74	352	2,758	7 ^e	57	208	2,474
Turkey	63,338	2	348,785	275	8,128	80,976	699,617
Syria	17,197	0	18,736	124	494	38,032	49,103
Lebanon	1,063	6	73,203	22	356	12,849	289,218
Jordan	3,776	-	29,741	22	45	158,792	151,973
Israel	1,179	166	53,020	16	110	84	298,153
Palestine	974	-	11,227	-	40	-	138,738
Egypt	16,970	8	185,179	1,078	988	2,638	195,295
Libya	10,456	-	36,553	142	37	22	276,546
Tunisia	8,179	5	105,101	620	713	732	25,764
Algeria	36,196	5	138,771	568	420	51 ^d	287,268
Morocco	30,912	8	222,973	1,564	402	384	91,020

Own production. Source:

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

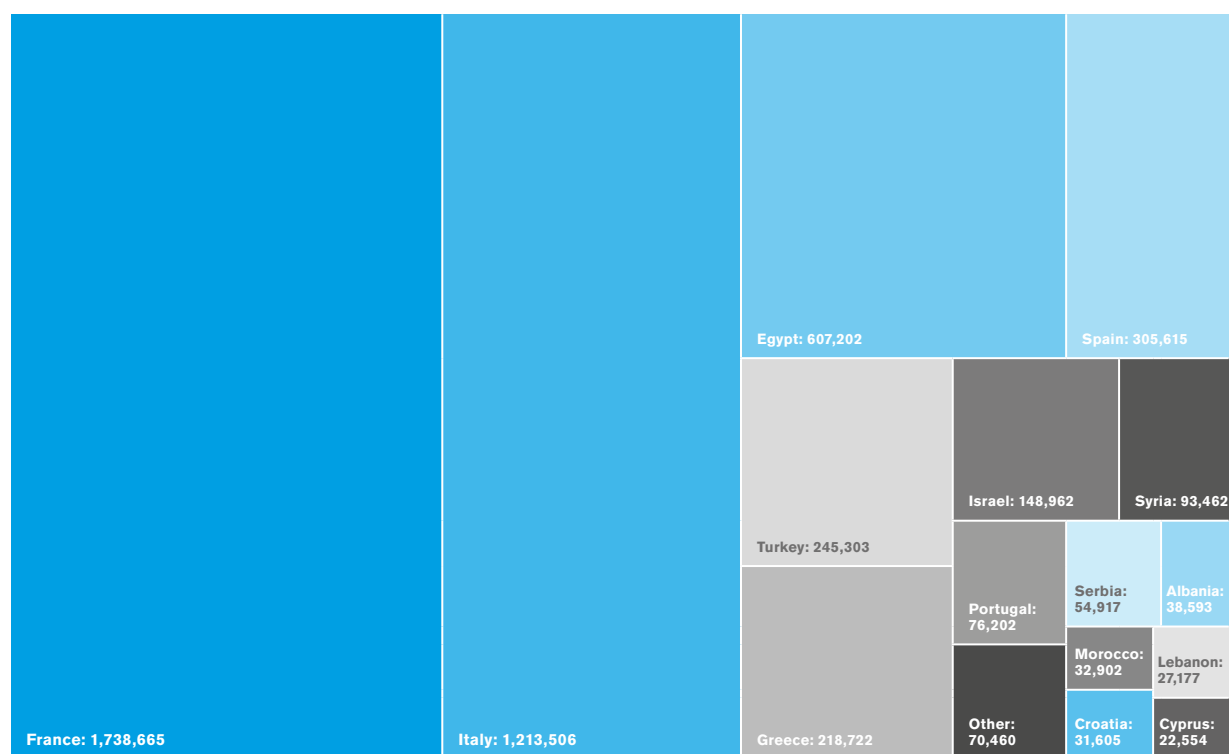
UNCTAD

UNCTAD

a. Included bovine, caprine, ovine and buffalo livestock. b. Includes chickens, hens, ducks, turkeys and geese. c. Includes horses, asses, mules and camels. d. Data from 2018. e. Data from 2017. (.) Data unavailable.

CHART F13

Cheese Production by Country, in Tonnes (2018)



Own production. Source: FAO.

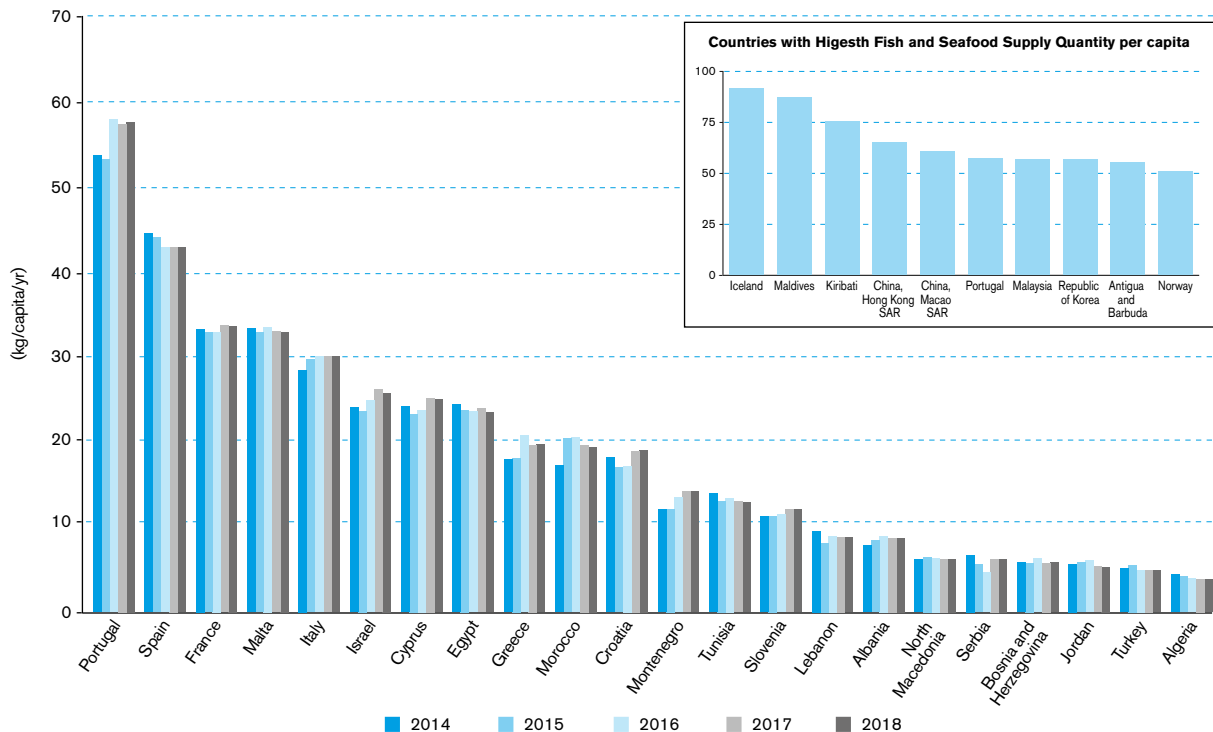
TABLE F14

Fisheries

	Total fisheries		Mediterranean and Black Sea catches	Aquaculture production		Trade in fish and derivative products		Fish and seafood supply quantity
	marine	freshwater		quantity	value	export value	import value	
	mt	mt	mt	mt	thousands US\$	million US\$	million US\$	
	2019	2019	2019	2019	2018	2018	2018	
Portugal	185,084	1	25	13,691	115,045	1,301	2,578	57.0
Spain	876,971	6,000	75,929	308,033	712,149	5,117	8,641	42.4
France	531,763	1,107	17,562	196,151	857,943	1,912	7,079	33.3
Italy	181,936	3,800	175,889	143,600	503,720	906	7,108	29.8
Malta	2,226		2,226	4,041	37,620	177	196	32.6
Slovenia	135	146	135	2,144	7,246	45	129	12.0
Croatia	64,019	362	64,019	19,445	118,335	240	196	18.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	300	5	3,957	14,720	7	42	5.8
Serbia		2,547		6,807	20,241	18	108	6.2
Montenegro	1,130	145	1,130	1,074	4,254	0	22	14.1
North Macedonia		400		1,947	9,492	5	29	6.2
Albania	5,938	2,772	5,938	6,300	22,374	108	87	8.6
Greece	82,232	940	82,232	128,822	572,551	822	790	19.5
Cyprus	1,480	20	1,480	8,079	48,981	39	109	24.7
Turkey	431,572	31,592	431,572	371,494	1,333,529	976	462	4.8
Syria	1,580	2,500	1,580	2,255	7,362	1	47	..
Lebanon	2,610	10	2,610	1,034	3,265	3	164	8.7
Jordan	277	596	-	1,350	7,986	0	114	5.3
Israel	1,120	926	1,070	16,950	88,732	32	666	25.5
Palestine	3,943		3,943	630	6,566	1	24	..
Egypt	98,953	298,089	48,018	1,641,949	2,862,373	35	916	23.2
Libya	32,450		32,450	10	20	36	214	..
Tunisia	107,477	520	107,477	22,893	92,525	192	71	12.7
Algeria	100,149		100,149	4,735	21,747	14	126	3.8
Morocco	1,460,412	15,502	23,651	1,598	7,496	2,359	246	19.2

Own production. Source: FAO
 (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F14 Fish and Seafood Supply Quantity per Capita (2014-2018)



Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F15

Employment and Unemployment

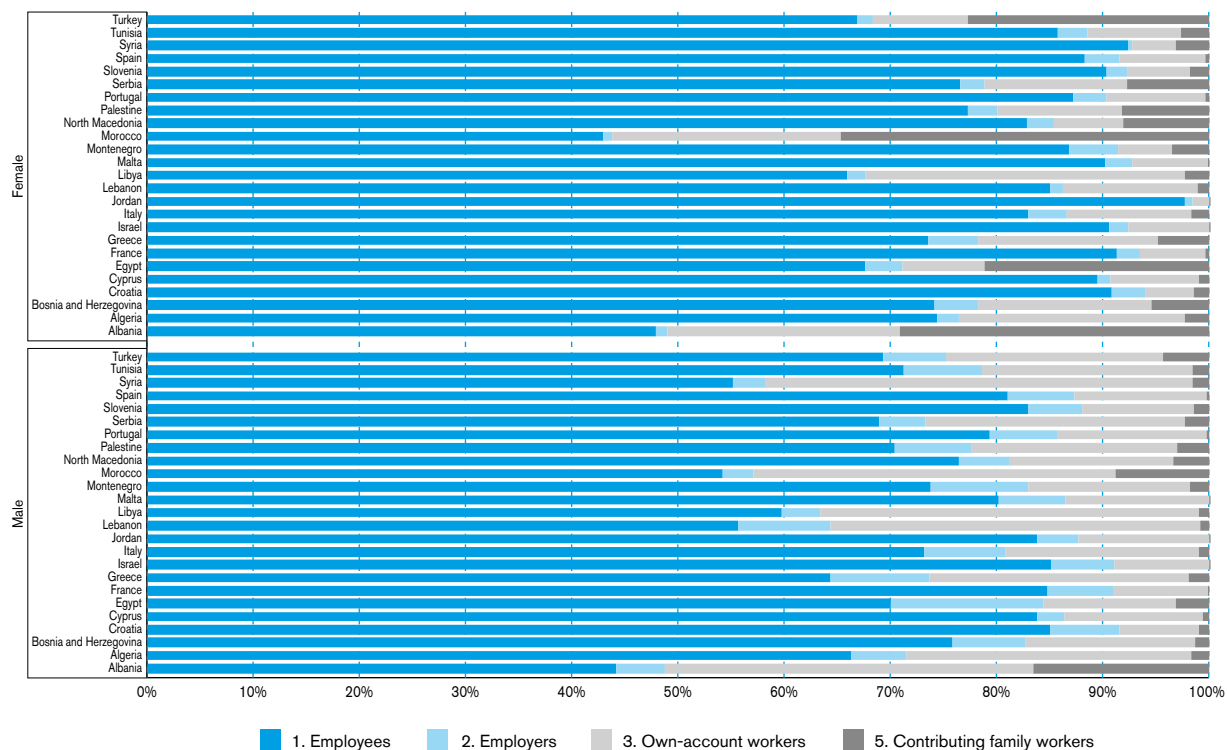
	Employed population thousands	Employment rate 2020 %	Employment by economic sector			Unemployment rate			
			agriculture	industry	services	total	women	men	youth
			% of labour force	% of labour force	% of labour force	% of labour force	% female labour force	% male labour force	% labour force aged 15-24
			2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019
Portugal	4,766	53.8	5.5	24.7	69.8	6.5	7.2	5.8	18.3
Spain	18,985	47.4	4.0	20.4	75.5	14.1	16.0	12.5	32.6
France	27,345	49.5	2.5	20.4	77.0	8.4	8.4	8.5	19.5
Italy	23,092	43.9	3.9	25.9	70.2	10.0	11.1	9.1	29.2
Malta	211	55.9	1.0	18.9	80.1	3.4	3.6	3.2	9.2
Slovenia	960	54.4	4.3	34.1	61.6	4.5	5.0	4.0	8.2
Croatia	1,671	47.6	6.2	27.7	66.1	6.6	7.2	6.2	16.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,079	38.5	18.0	31.7	50.3	15.7	18.7	13.6	34.0
Serbia	3,642	49.3	15.6	27.4	57.0	10.4	11.1	9.9	27.1
Montenegro	231	44.9	7.1	19.4	73.4	15.1	15.7	14.7	25.3
North Macedonia	732	42.0	13.9	31.1	55.0	17.3	18.4	16.5	35.6
Albania	1,256	52.7	36.4	20.2	43.4	11.5	11.3	11.6	27.0
Greece	3,843	42.7	11.6	15.3	73.1	17.3	21.6	14.0	35.1
Cyprus	593	58.9	2.4	18.4	79.2	7.1	8.0	6.3	16.0
Turkey	27,820	43.4	18.1	25.3	56.6	13.7	16.4	12.3	24.6
Syria	4,699	38.8	10.1	23.2	66.7	8.2	20.4	5.7	20.8
Lebanon	2,164	42.3	11.3	23.6	65.1	6.0	9.8	4.8	17.1
Jordan	2,116	30.9	2.5	24.4	73.1	16.9	23.8	15.3	37.3
Israel	3,705	59.3	0.9	17.2	81.9	3.8	3.9	3.7	6.7
Palestine	977	31.1	6.0	30.4	63.6	25.3	41.1	21.3	40.0
Egypt	26,042	38.5	20.6	26.9	52.4	9.7	21.3	6.7	26.5
Libya	1,926	38.8	16.4	24.4	59.2	18.3	24.1	15.4	49.5
Tunisia	3,423	38.3	13.8	33.5	52.7	15.1	22.4	12.4	35.8
Algeria	10,662	35.1	9.6	30.4	60.0	11.8	20.4	9.7	29.7
Morocco	10,353	38.3	33.3	23.1	43.7	9.0	10.5	8.5	22.3

Own production. Source:

ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO

CHART F15

Employment by Sex and Status in Employment (2019)



Own production. Source: ILO.

TABLE F16

Income Distribution

	Years	Share of income or consumption					Richest 10% to poorest 10%	Gini index
		lowest 20%	second 20%	third 20%	fourth 20%	highest 20%		
		%	%	%	%	%		
Portugal	2018	7.4	12.6	16.5	22.0	41.4	9.5	33.5
Spain	2018	6.2	12.2	17.1	23.5	41.0	12.0	34.7
France	2018	8.0	12.9	16.7	21.6	40.8	8.3	32.4
Italy	2017	6.0	12.0	17.0	23.0	42.1	14.1	35.9
Malta	2018	8.6	12.2	17.7	22.6	37.5	6.7	28.7
Slovenia	2018	10.1	14.6	18.1	22.3	34.9	5.0	24.6
Croatia	2018	7.8	13.5	17.8	23.2	37.7	7.8	29.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2011	7.5	12.3	16.7	22.9	40.7	8.7	33.0
Serbia	2017	5.2	12.1	17.4	23.8	41.5	18.3	36.2
Montenegro	2016	5.2	11.2	16.4	23.3	43.9	16.4	38.5
North Macedonia	2018	6.1	12.4	18.1	24.6	38.8	11.5	33.0
Albania	2017	7.5	12.0	16.5	23.3	40.7	8.0	33.2
Greece	2018	7.2	12.4	17.2	23.1	40.1	9.2	32.9
Cyprus	2018	8.4	12.5	16.2	21.4	41.4	7.8	32.7
Turkey	2019	5.4	10.1	14.6	21.8	48.0	15.8	41.9
Syria	2004	7.6	11.6	15.4	21.4	44.0	10.0	35.8
Lebanon	2011	7.9	12.7	17.0	22.5	40.0	8.0	31.8
Jordan	2010	8.2	12.1	15.8	21.5	42.4	7.9	33.7
Israel	2016	5.1	10.6	16.4	23.6	44.2	14.6	39.0
Palestine	2016	7.3	11.9	16.6	23.2	41.1	8.7	33.7
Egypt	2017	9.0	12.8	16.2	21.0	41.0	7.1	31.5
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	2015	7.8	12.3	16.5	22.5	40.9	8.0	32.8
Algeria	2011	9.4	13.7	17.5	22.3	37.2	5.7	27.6
Morocco	2013	6.7	10.7	14.7	20.9	47.0	11.8	39.5

Own production. Source:

(.) Data unavailable.

WB

WB

WB

WB

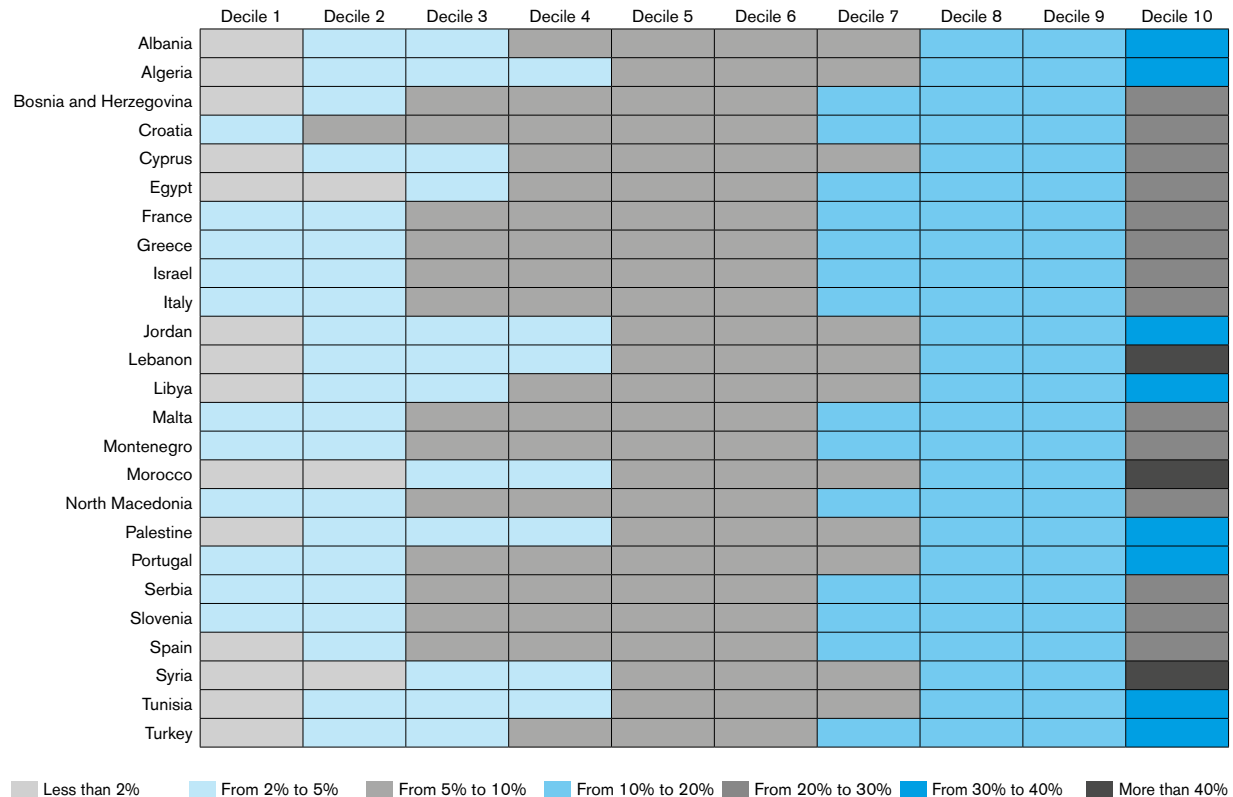
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CHART F16

Labour Income Distribution (2017)



Own production. Source: ILO.

TABLE F17

Gender: Economic Activity

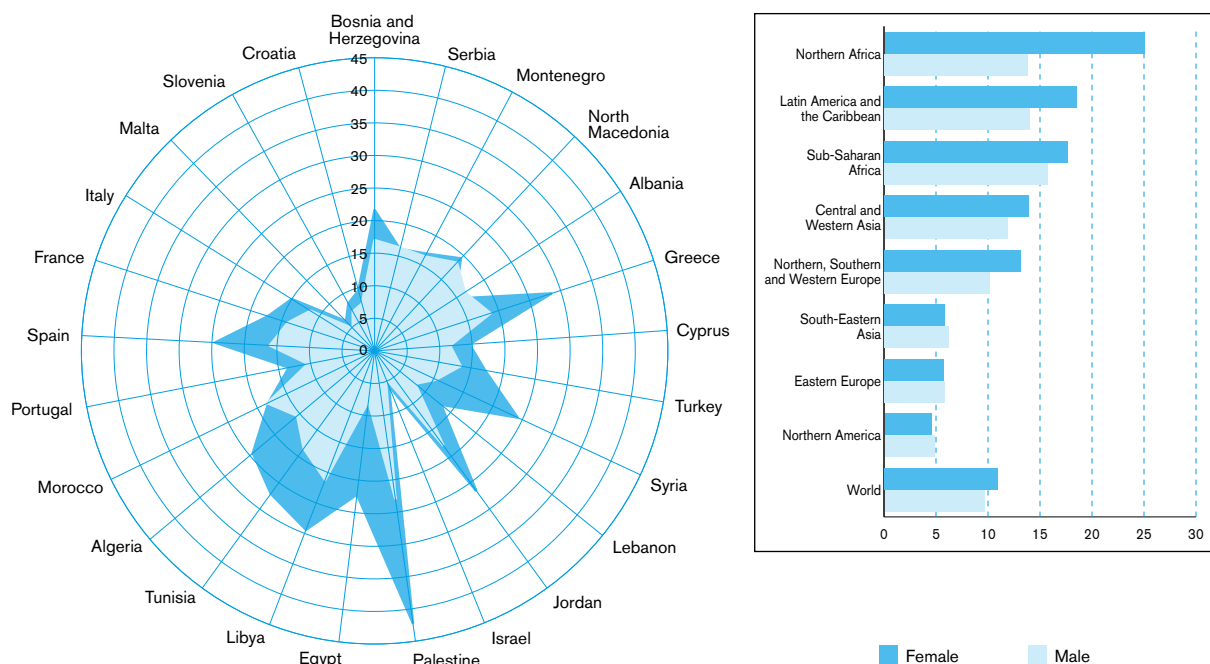
	Labour force participation rate ≥15		Employment by economic activity						Gender Inequality Index	
	women	men	agriculture		industry		services		Rank	Value
			% of female employment	% of male employment	% of female employment	% of male employment	% of female employment	% of male employment		
	%	%	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019
	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019
Portugal	54.7	64.5	3.6	7.3	15.0	33.9	81.4	58.8	17	0.075
Spain	52.2	63.5	2.0	5.7	9.4	29.5	88.5	64.8	16	0.070
France	50.6	59.7	1.5	3.5	9.5	30.5	89.0	66.0	8	0.049
Italy	41.0	59.1	2.4	5.0	13.0	35.2	84.6	59.8	15	0.069
Malta	48.4	67.4	0.5	1.4	8.7	25.9	90.8	72.7	40	0.175
Slovenia	53.3	62.8	3.5	5.0	20.5	45.7	76.0	49.4	10	0.063
Croatia	45.4	58.2	4.4	7.7	16.2	37.6	79.4	54.7	30	0.116
Bosnia and Herzegovina	37.4	58.0	20.5	16.4	16.8	40.7	62.7	42.8	38	0.149
Serbia	47.9	63.0	13.3	17.5	19.0	34.1	67.8	48.4	35	0.132
Montenegro	47.8	63.6	6.6	7.6	7.8	28.3	85.6	64.2	27	0.109
North Macedonia	44.9	66.2	13.0	14.5	26.2	34.2	60.8	51.3	37	0.143
Albania	52.5	68.0	41.6	32.7	16.3	22.9	42.1	44.4	42	0.181
Greece	44.5	60.4	10.6	12.3	7.8	20.7	81.6	67.0	29	0.116
Cyprus	58.1	69.5	1.3	3.4	7.1	28.0	91.7	68.6	22	0.086
Turkey	34.3	72.2	25.0	14.9	15.9	29.8	59.1	55.4	68	0.306
Syria	14.7	74.4	6.8	10.7	8.3	25.7	84.9	63.6	122	0.482
Lebanon	23.1	72.2	9.5	11.9	12.9	26.9	77.6	61.2	96	0.411
Jordan	14.6	63.9	0.8	2.8	13.0	26.7	86.3	70.5	109	0.450
Israel	59.6	68.0	0.5	1.3	8.0	25.6	91.6	73.1	26	0.109
Palestine	18.2	70.1	6.7	5.9	7.7	34.6	85.6	59.5	..	..
Egypt	18.5	71.2	21.2	20.5	8.0	31.9	70.8	47.6	108	0.449
Libya	34.0	65.3	15.9	16.7	17.0	27.9	67.1	55.4	58	0.252
Tunisia	24.9	68.9	9.0	15.3	32.6	33.7	58.5	50.9	65	0.296
Algeria	17.0	67.8	3.4	10.8	23.5	31.7	73.1	57.5	103	0.429
Morocco	21.6	70.1	52.1	27.4	13.3	26.2	34.6	46.5	111	0.454

Own production. Source:

(.) Data unavailable.

CHART F17

Time-related Underemployment Rate by Sex (2019)



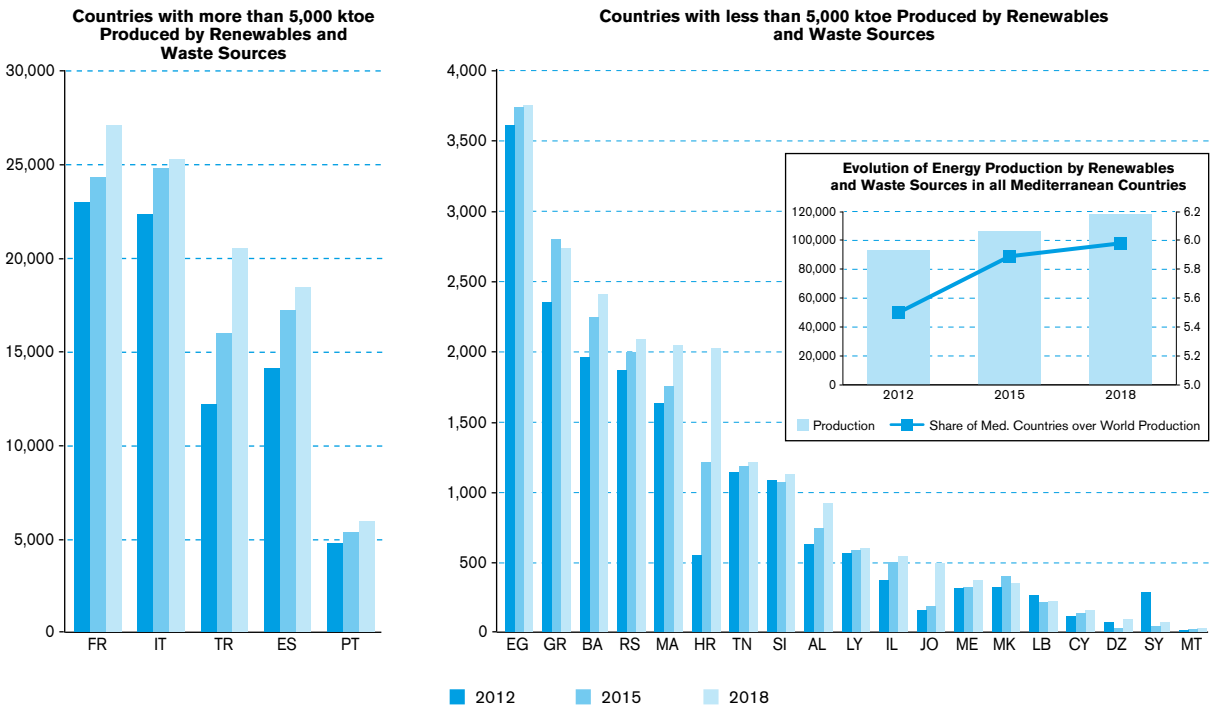
Own production. Source: ILO.

TABLE F18 Production and Energy Consumption

	Energy production millions mt oil eq 2018	Energy use millions mt oil eq 2018	Energy use per capita mt oil eq 2018	Energy use by GDP (PPP) mt oil eq/ thousand \$ 2015	Net energy import % of energy use ^b 2018	Share of total primary energy supply				
						coal/peat	oil	natural gas	nuclear	other ^c
						%	%	%	%	%
						2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
Portugal	5.9	20.0	2.1	0.06	85.3	12.2	40.2	22.8	0.0	24.7
Spain	33.9	125.0	2.6	0.07	80.6	11.6	42.3	21.7	11.6	15.4
France	135.5	246.3	3.6	0.08	48.5	3.7	28.8	14.9	43.7	8.9
Italy	34.8	150.6	2.4	0.06	81.0	5.7	33.8	39.5	0.0	21.0
Malta	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.03	96.9	0.0	43.7	43.3	0.0	12.8
Slovenia	3.5	6.9	3.4	0.09	52.2	16.3	34.9	10.4	21.7	16.6
Croatia	4.2	8.5	2.1	0.08	54.2	4.3	37.6	26.9	0.0	31.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.9	7.5	2.3	0.17	24.3	56.6	22.5	2.7	0.0	18.2
Serbia	10.0	15.3	2.2	0.13	35.0	4.9	23.9	13.9	0.0	13.2
Montenegro	0.7	1.1	1.7	0.09	31.7	34.2	34.8	0.0	0.0	31.1
North Macedonia	1.1	2.6	1.2	0.08	58.2	33.4	37.3	8.1	0.0	21.2
Albania	2.0	2.3	0.8	0.06	21.2	9.5	48.8	1.4	0.0	40.3
Greece	7.2	22.6	2.1	0.07	81.5	20.8	45.9	18.2	0.0	15.0
Cyprus	0.2	2.2	2.6	0.07	93.3	0.6	89.8	0.0	0.0	9.6
Turkey	40.4	144.2	1.8	0.06	75.8	28.3	29.1	28.4	0.0	14.2
Syria	4.0	10.4	0.6	0.27	64.7	0.0	71.0	28.7	0.0	0.2
Lebanon	0.2	8.6	1.3	0.10	97.5	2.0	95.1	0.0	0.0	3.0
Jordan	0.6	9.1	0.9	0.10	97.0	2.2	54.4	37.8	0.0	5.6
Israel	8.1	22.3	2.5	0.07	67.4	21.4	42.9	35.4	0.0	0.2
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	86.8	95.6	1.0	0.08	10.1	3.4	38.3	54.4	0.0	3.8
Libya	70.2	17.9	2.7	0.14	-290.5	0.0	53.6	42.8	0.0	3.6
Tunisia	5.4	11.5	1.0	0.08	54.4	0.0	40.7	48.0	0.0	11.3
Algeria	155.5	60.9	1.4	0.10	-153.7	0.6	35.4	63.8	0.0	0.1
Morocco	2.1	20.6	0.6	0.07	97.0	24.0	60.2	4.5	0.0	11.3

Own production. Source: IEA. IEA IEA IEA IEA IEA^a IEA IEA IEA IEA IEA
 a. Value calculated using IEA data. b. Negative values indicate that the country is a net exporter. c. Includes hydroelectric, biofuels, and waste and geothermal, solar and wind. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F18 Energy Production by Renewables and Waste Sources (2012-2018)



Own production. Source: IEA.

TABLE F19 Production, Consumption and Access to Electricity

	Population with access to electricity	Electricity generation	Electricity consumption per capita	Sources of electricity								
				%	1,000 GWh	MWh	coal	gas	oil	hydroelectric	renewables ^a	nuclear
							%	%	%	%	%	%
							2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
Portugal	100	59.6	5.1	20	26	2	23	29	0			
Spain	100	274.5	5.6	14	21	5	13	28	20			
France	100	581.9	7.1	2	5	1	12	9	71			
Italy	100	289.7	5.2	11	44	4	17	24	0			
Malta	100	2.0	5.1	0	89	1	0	10	0			
Slovenia	100	16.3	7.1	28	3	0	30	3	35			
Croatia	100	13.6	4.2	11	16	0	57	15	0			
Bosnia and Herzegovina	100	19.2	4.0	65	0	0	34	1	0			
Serbia	100	37.4	4.7	67	2	0	30	1	0			
Montenegro	100	3.8	5.0	41	0	0	55	4	0			
North Macedonia	100	5.6	3.1	51	13	1	32	3	0			
Albania	100	8.6	2.3	0	0	0	100	0	0			
Greece	100	53.3	5.1	32	26	10	11	20	0			
Cyprus	100	5.1	5.7	0	0	91	0	9	0			
Turkey	100	304.8	3.4	37	30	0	20	13	0			
Syria	89	18.2	0.9	0	58	38	4	0	0			
Lebanon	100	21.2	2.8	0	0	98	2	0	0			
Jordan	100	20.5	1.9	0	83	7	0	11	0			
Israel	100	68.9	6.8	30	67	0	0	3	0			
Palestine	100	..	..						..
Egypt	100	194.1	1.6	0	80	12	7	1	0			
Libya	69	34.2	4.2	0	66	35	0	0	0			
Tunisia	100	21.0	1.5	0	95	0	0	4	0			
Algeria	100	76.7	1.6	0	98	0	0	1	0			
Morocco	100	35.8	0.9	59	15	4	6	17	0			

Own production. Source: WB

IEA

IEA

IEA

IEA

IEA

IEA

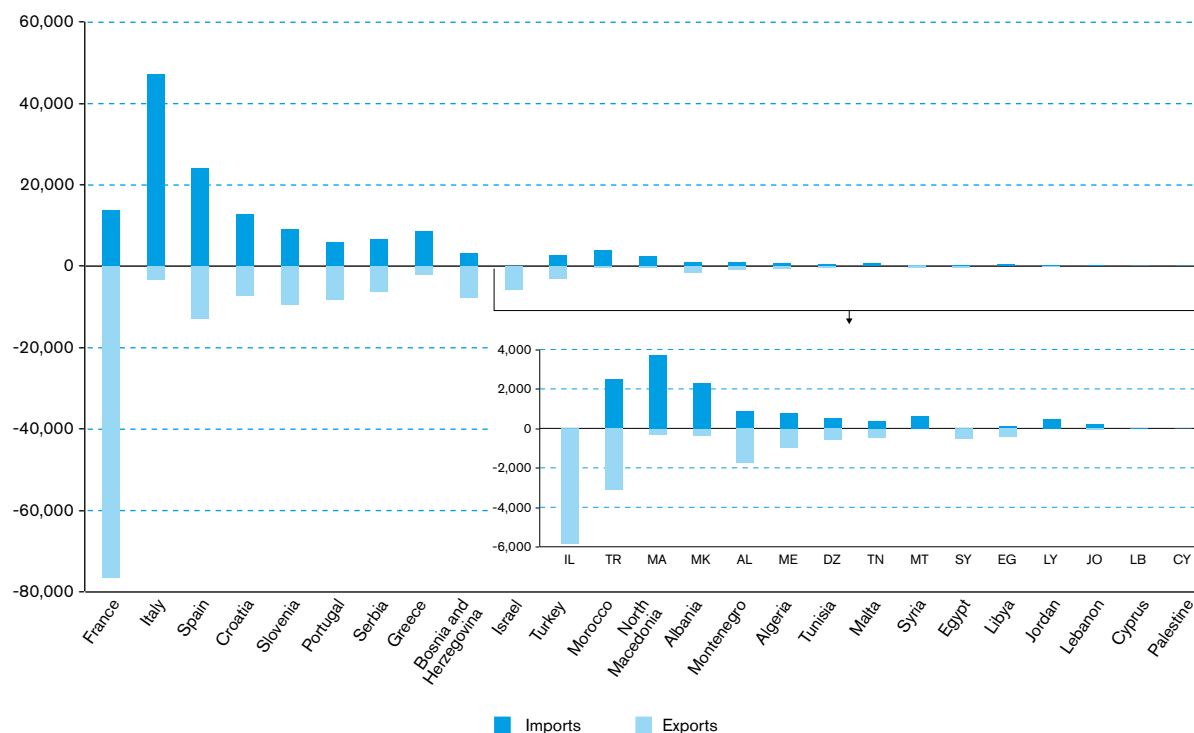
IEA

IEA

IEA

^a Excluding hydroelectric. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F19 Imports and Exports of Electricity (GWh), (2018)



Own production. Source: IEA.

TABLE F20 **CO₂ Emissions**

	CO ₂ emissions				CO ₂ emissions by sector					Passenger cars ^a per 1,000 people
	total	per capita	world participation	Emission intensities by GDP	industry and construction	transport	electricity and heat production	others		
	millions mt	mt	%	kg CO ₂ /PPP \$ (2015)	%	%	%	%		
	2018	2018	2018	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017		
Portugal	47.2	4.6	0.14	0.14	17.1	36.5	40.2	7.7	441	
Spain	248.9	5.3	0.74	0.14	22.1	38.3	29.1	13.3	482	
France	303.5	4.5	0.91	0.11	21.7	43.0	13.2	26.3	496	
Italy	317.1	5.2	0.95	0.14	14.4	32.4	32.7	22.0	628	
Malta	1.5	3.2	0.00	0.08	2.8	43.9	46.0	-	644	
Slovenia	13.6	6.6	0.04	0.19	14.6	42.8	36.1	14.3	524	
Croatia	15.3	3.7	0.05	0.14	25.0	43.1	17.7	23.5	354	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	22.2	6.7	0.07	0.49	13.8	16.9	65.6	12.0	234	
Serbia	44.8	6.4	0.13	0.38	12.8	14.3	67.9	6.5	207	
Montenegro	2.5	4.0	0.01	0.22	7.8	30.5	59.7	-	..	
North Macedonia	6.9	3.3	0.02	0.23	13.8	30.6	52.3	-	185	
Albania	4.3	1.5	0.01	0.12	33.8	54.7	-	-	138	
Greece	61.6	5.7	0.18	0.21	16.0	28.3	48.1	10.9	455	
Cyprus	6.3	7.3	0.02	0.20	8.9	32.1	52.7	-	420	
Turkey	374.1	4.6	1.12	0.16	23.8	22.9	39.6	17.9	135	
Syria	25.8	1.5	0.08	0.67	14.4	25.8	48.3	13.0	246	
Lebanon	25.4	3.7	0.08	0.30	4.6	32.1	60.7	3.8	97	
Jordan	23.0	2.3	0.07	0.26	9.6	40.6	40.7	15.4	109	
Israel	59.6	6.7	0.18	0.18	10.0	30.8	58.0	3.1	323	
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56
Egypt	223.6	2.3	0.67	0.19	25.3	24.4	42.6	7.7	47	
Libya	45.6	6.8	0.14	0.35	12.5	36.7	48.1	2.6	348	
Tunisia	26.2	2.3	0.08	0.19	21.8	30.6	36.1	11.6	88	
Algeria	137.3	3.3	0.41	0.22	17.0	34.2	29.0	19.8	93	
Morocco	58.9	1.6	0.18	0.20	14.4	32.6	40.1	12.9	73	

Own production. Source: IEA IEA IEA^b IEA IEA IEA^b IEA^b IEA^b IEA^b OICA^c
 a. This does not include motorcycles. b. Own production according to IEA data. c. Own production according to OICA data. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F20 **CO₂ Emissions (2018)**

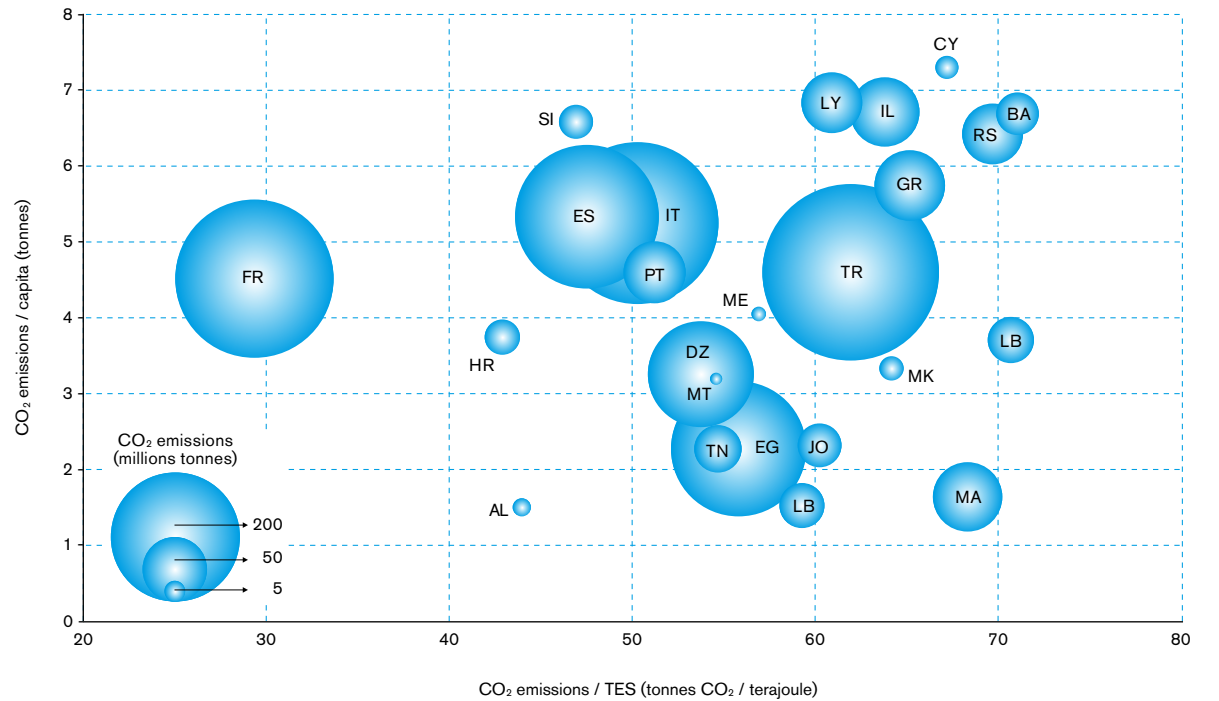


TABLE F21

Water

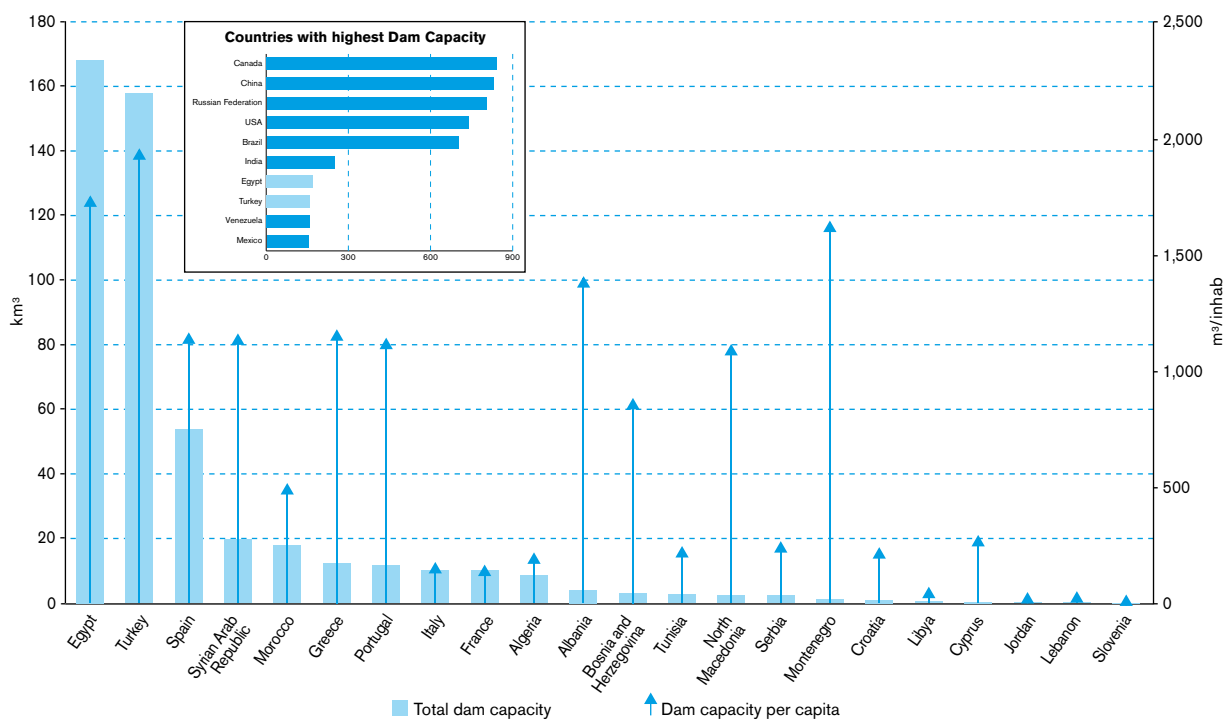
	Water resources				Water consumption														
	nationals	coming from other countries	water dependency	per capita	total	per capita	as % of total resources	by sector			Desalinated water production								
								km ³	km ³	%		m ³	km ³	km ³	%	agriculture	domestic	industrial	millions m ³
								2017	2017	2017		2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
Portugal	38.0	39.4	50.9	7,523	11.2	1,086	11.8	78	8	13	2								
Spain	111.2	0.3	0.3	2,390	31.2	669	28.0	65	16	19	364								
France	200.0	11.0	5.2	3,254	26.4	408	12.5	12	20	69	12								
Italy	182.5	8.8	4.6	3,153	34.2	563	17.8	50	28	23	97								
Malta	0.1	0.0	0.0	115	0.1	146	85.2	40	59	2	20								
Slovenia	18.7	13.2	41.4	15,349	0.9	449	2.9	0	18	81	..								
Croatia	37.7	67.8	64.3	25,222	0.7	171	0.6	11	64	26	..								
Bosnia and Herzegovina	35.5	2.0	5.3	11,189	..	..	1.1	..	..	..	..				
Serbia	8.4	..	..	18,370	5.4	609	3.3	12	12	76	..						
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	0.2	256	..	1	60	39	..				
North Macedonia	5.4	1.0	15.6	3,074	0.8	400	16.3	40	33	27	..								
Albania	26.9	3.3	10.9	10,417	1.4	492	3.9	64	20	16	..								
Greece	58.0	10.4	15.2	6,471	11.2	1,063	16.4	80	18	2	10								
Cyprus	0.8	0.0	0.0	661	0.3	264	27.7	59	35	5	65								
Turkey	227.0	-15.4	1.5	2,609	59.0	727	28.4	85	10	5	8								
Syria	7.1	9.7	72.4	983	16.8	980	83.1	88	9	4	..								
Lebanon	4.8	-0.3	0.8	660	1.8	270	40.2	38	13	49	47								
Jordan	0.7	0.3	27.2	96	1.0	107	96.4	53	44	3	136								
Israel	0.8	1.0	57.9	216	2.3	277	67.3	54	43	3	586								
Palestine	0.8	0.0	3.0	176	0.4	76	34.4	43	48	9	4								
Egypt	1.0	56.5	98.3	596	77.5	803	111.7	79	14	7	200								
Libya	0.7	0.0	0.0	106	5.8	886	85.2	83	12	5	70								
Tunisia	4.2	0.4	9.1	404	4.9	426	103.3	77	3	20	55								
Algeria	11.3	0.4	3.6	282	10.5	253	84.0	64	34	2	631								
Morocco	29.0	0.0	0.0	815	10.4	293	36.5	88	10	2	7								

Own production. Source:

(..) Data unavailable.

CHART F21

Dam Capacity (2017)



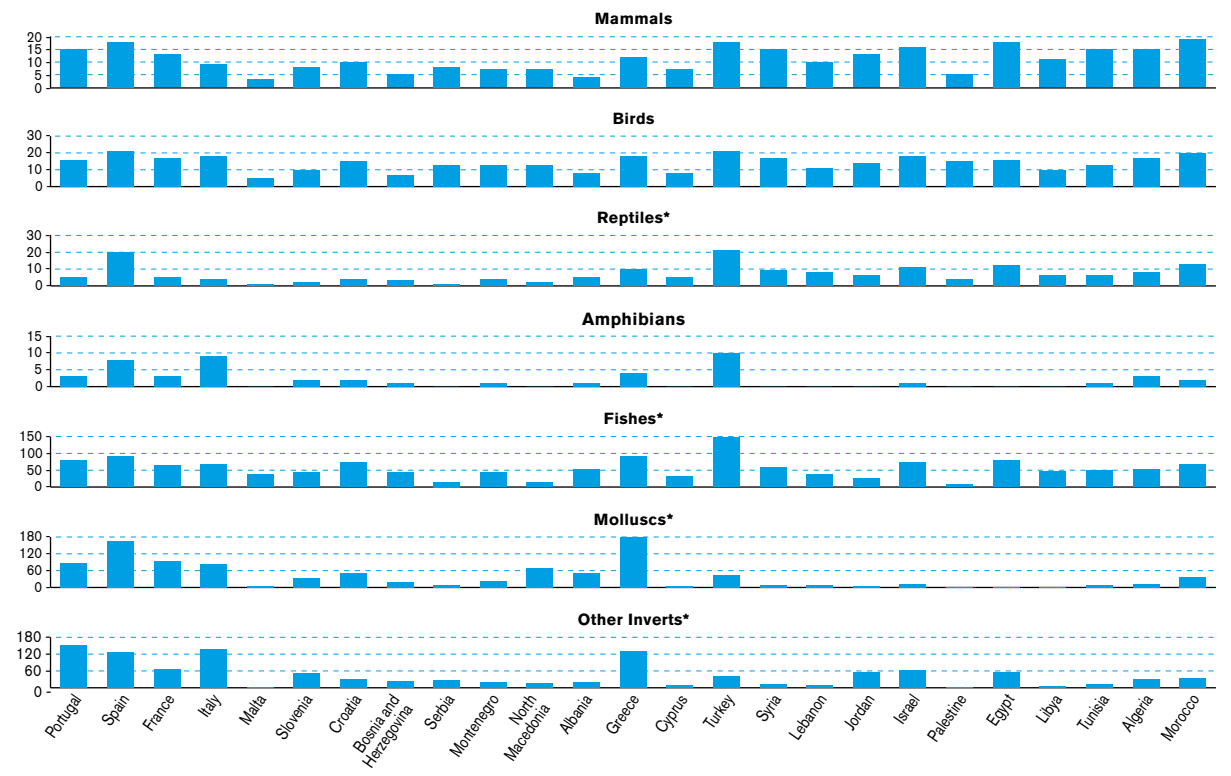
Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F22 Environment

	Total area			Wood fuel production thousands m ³ 2019	National protected areas		Threatened species			Ecological footprint gha per capita 2017
	thousands ha	Forest area			land surface	marine	mammals and birds	other animals ^a	plants ^a	
		thousands ha	%				number	number	number	
	2018	2018	2018		% of total land area	% of territorial waters	2021	2021	2021	
Portugal	9,223	3,312	35.9	1,150	22.9	16.6	31	327	144	4.4
Spain	50,596	18,564	36.7	3,033	28.1	8.4	39	413	283	4.0
France	54,909	17,086	31.1	24,214	25.8	45.0	30	233	65	4.6
Italy	30,207	9,459	31.3	10,839	21.5	8.8	27	303	121	4.4
Malta	32	0,5	1.4	0	30.3	6.3	8	45	4	5.7
Slovenia	2,048	1,242	60.6	1,116	53.6	100.0	18	131	13	4.9
Croatia	8,807	1,934	22.0	2,171	38.3	8.5	25	159	11	3.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5,121	2,188	42.7	1,549	1.4	0.0	12	89	5	3.5
Serbia	8,836	2,722	30.8	6,350	6.6	..	21	50	9	2.8
Montenegro	1,381	827	59.9	783	6.4	0.0	20	89	6	4.1
North Macedonia	2,571	1,001	39.0	649	9.7	..	20	101	6	3.1
Albania	2,875	789	27.4	1,100	17.7	2.7	12	130	5	2.0
Greece	13,196	3,902	29.6	998	35.2	4.5	30	413	77	4.1
Cyprus	925	173	18.7	7	18.7	0.1	15	53	23	3.9
Turkey	78,535	21,908	27.9	5,750	0.2	0.1	39	264	132	3.5
Syria	18,518	522	2.8	36	0.7	0.2	32	89	44	1.2
Lebanon	1,045	142	13.6	19	2.6	0.2	21	64	100	3.3
Jordan	8,932	98	1.1	372	1.8	35.6	27	92	8	1.9
Israel	2,207	140	6.3	2	19.9	0.0	34	160	39	5.5
Palestine	602	10	1.7	..	8.4	..	20	14	11	..
Egypt	100,145	45	0.0	17,861	13.1	5.0	34	149	8	1.8
Libya	175,954	217	0.1	1,052	0.2	0.6	21	56	9	3.5
Tunisia	16,361	700	4.3	3,610	7.9	1.0	28	78	12	2.2
Algeria	238,174	1,930	0.8	8,738	7.5	0.1	32	106	30	2.3
Morocco	44,655	5,722	12.8	6,596	30.8	0.3	39	153	57	1.8

Own production. Source: FAO, FAO, FAO, FAO, WB, WB, IUCN, IUCN, IUCN, GFN
^a For these groups there are still many species that have not been assessed. The figures presented should be interpreted as the number of species known to be threatened within those species that have been assessed to date. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F22 Threatened Species in Each Major Group by Country



Own production. Source: IUCN.
^a For these groups there are still many species that have not been assessed. The figures presented should be interpreted as the number of species known to be threatened within those species that have been assessed to date.

TABLE F23

International Trade

	Exports ^d	Imports ^d	Coverage ratio	Trade balance	Current account balance	Workers' remittances ^b	Foreign direct investment			
	millions \$	millions \$	%	millions \$	millions \$	millions \$	% of total trade ^a		inflows	outflows
	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019
Portugal	65,161	83,821	78	-18,659	-236	4,327	4,1	8,234	-470	
Spain	328,951	360,452	91	-31,501	27,340	9,975	2,0	12,406	24,135	
France	595,385	647,320	92	-51,936	-18,111	25,738	2,9	33,965	38,663	
Italy	510,883	446,990	114	63,893	58,933	10,361	1,6	26,569	24,934	
Malta	3,729	5,503	68	-1,774	1,436	263	1,3	3,573	-7,163	
Slovenia	35,805	34,319	104	1,486	3,525	553	1,2	910	135	
Croatia	14,315	25,875	55	-11,560	1,456	4,022	12,9	1,365	231	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5,810	10,381	56	-4,571	-710	2,192	27,2	528	-9	
Serbia	18,549	25,066	74	-6,518	-3,536	5,412	19,2	4,585	343	
Montenegro	485	2,831	17	-2,346	-837	1,376	57,8	453	67	
North Macedonia	5,932	8,159	73	-2,227	-353	317	4,1	365	40	
Albania	1,014	4,532	22	-3,518	-1,165	1,455	30,2	1,281	127	
Greece	36,309	61,870	59	-25,561	-2,867	544	0,7	4,631	438	
Cyprus	3,395	8,673	39	-5,277	-1,655	578	3,4	24,248	14,053	
Turkey	182,309	198,927	92	-16,618	8,895	810	0,3	8,434	2,841	
Syria	2,516	7,811	32	-5,295	-2,045	1,623	58,6	..	..
Lebanon	4,496	18,759	24	-14,263	-11,540	7,467	38,2	2,128	438	
Jordan	8,342	17,120	49	-8,779	-1,209	4,510	27,7	916	41	
Israel	59,353	76,032	78	-16,679	13,911	6,051	5,3	18,224	8,566	
Palestine	2,317	7,339	32	-5,022	-1,827	2,383	81,1	176	29	
Egypt	28,472	57,758	49	-29,285	-10,222	26,791	50,1	9,010	405	
Libya	26,407	18,012	147	8,395	..	..	..	..	345
Tunisia	14,973	20,359	74	-5,385	-3,284	1,902	9,9	845	22	
Algeria	41,110	48,570	85	-7,460	-16,242	1,792	4,7	1,382	83	
Morocco	24,450	44,635	55	-20,045	-4,915	6,669	15,2	1,599	1,033	

Own production. Source:

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD^c

UNCTAD

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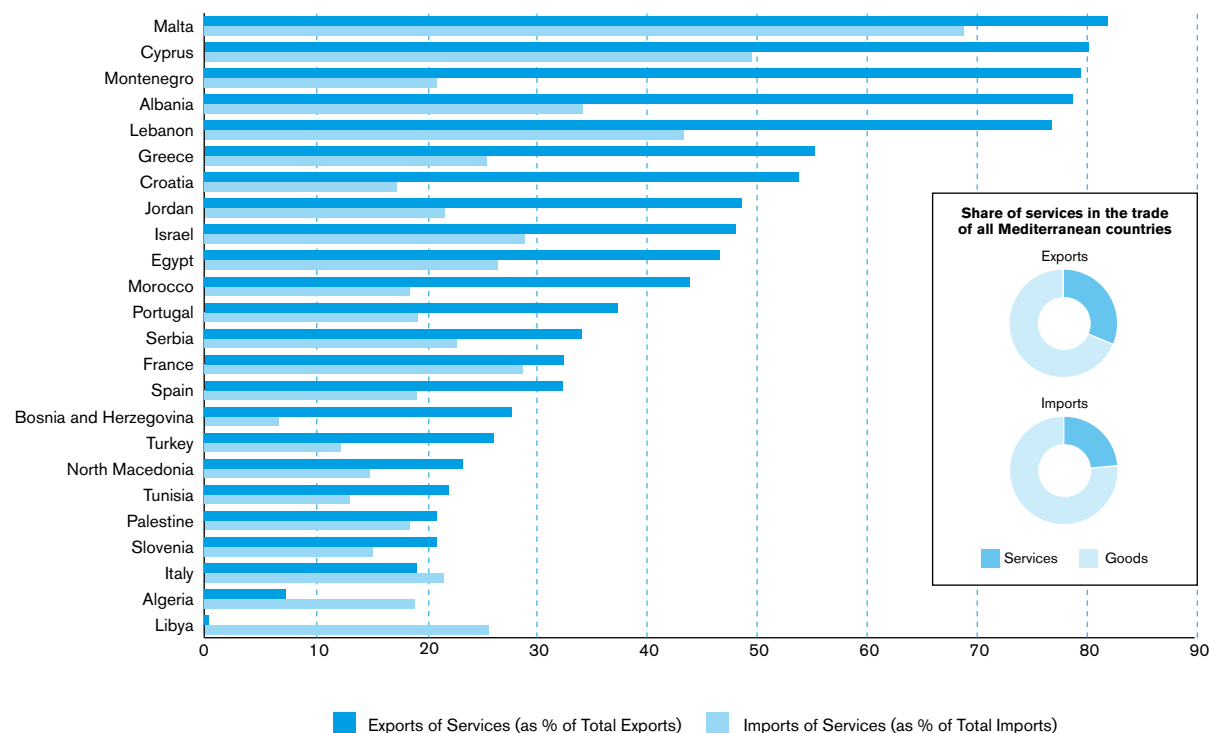
UNCTAD

UNCTAD

a. Percentage of exports and imports of goods and services. b. Personal transfers and compensation of employees. c. Own production using UNCTAD data. d. Only refers to goods. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F23

Trade of Services (2019)



Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

TABLE F24

Exports

	Exports						Export concentration index
	All food items	Agricultural raw materials	Fuels	Manufactured goods	Minerals and metals	Others	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	
Portugal	11.9	2.3	6.1	77.2	2.5	0.2	0.082
Spain	16.2	1.0	6.0	67.2	3.9	5.7	0.099
France	11.9	0.9	2.7	77.3	2.3	4.9	0.095
Italy	9.0	0.6	2.9	81.4	3.2	2.9	0.057
Malta	7.5	0.2	27.8	61.4	1.0	2.1	0.283
Slovenia	3.7	1.3	4.4	70.5	3.4	16.6	0.182
Croatia	14.2	4.3	9.5	67.3	4.3	0.4	0.069
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.9	4.8	7.0	74.1	6.5	0.7	0.102
Serbia	18.2	1.2	2.7	70.5	5.8	1.7	0.083
Montenegro	12.7	5.8	17.2	31.4	32.8	0.2	0.229
North Macedonia	8.6	0.4	1.7	83.9	4.7	0.5	0.226
Albania	10.2	1.4	12.7	67.5	6.6	1.6	0.229
Greece	17.6	2.0	31.6	37.5	8.5	2.9	0.264
Cyprus	15.4	0.3	20.7	58.8	2.6	2.2	0.360
Turkey	10.7	0.5	4.5	78.0	4.9	1.5	0.072
Syria	53.9	1.3	11.7	31.2	1.9	0.0	0.223
Lebanon	18.1	0.8	0.3	47.5	33.3	0.0	0.190
Jordan	12.5	0.3	1.9	75.7	8.9	0.6	0.169
Israel	3.2	0.6	2.1	73.4	20.8	0.0	0.188
Palestine	24.3	0.6	0.1	65.7	9.2	0.0	0.178
Egypt	17.0	1.4	26.0	45.2	10.1	0.3	0.142
Libya	0.2	0.1	91.6	4.3	3.8	0.0	0.780
Tunisia	10.7	0.4	5.5	81.7	1.8	0.0	0.141
Algeria	1.0	0.0	92.6	6.3	0.1	0.0	0.471
Morocco	21.1	0.8	0.3	71.1	5.9	0.7	0.181

Own production. Source:

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

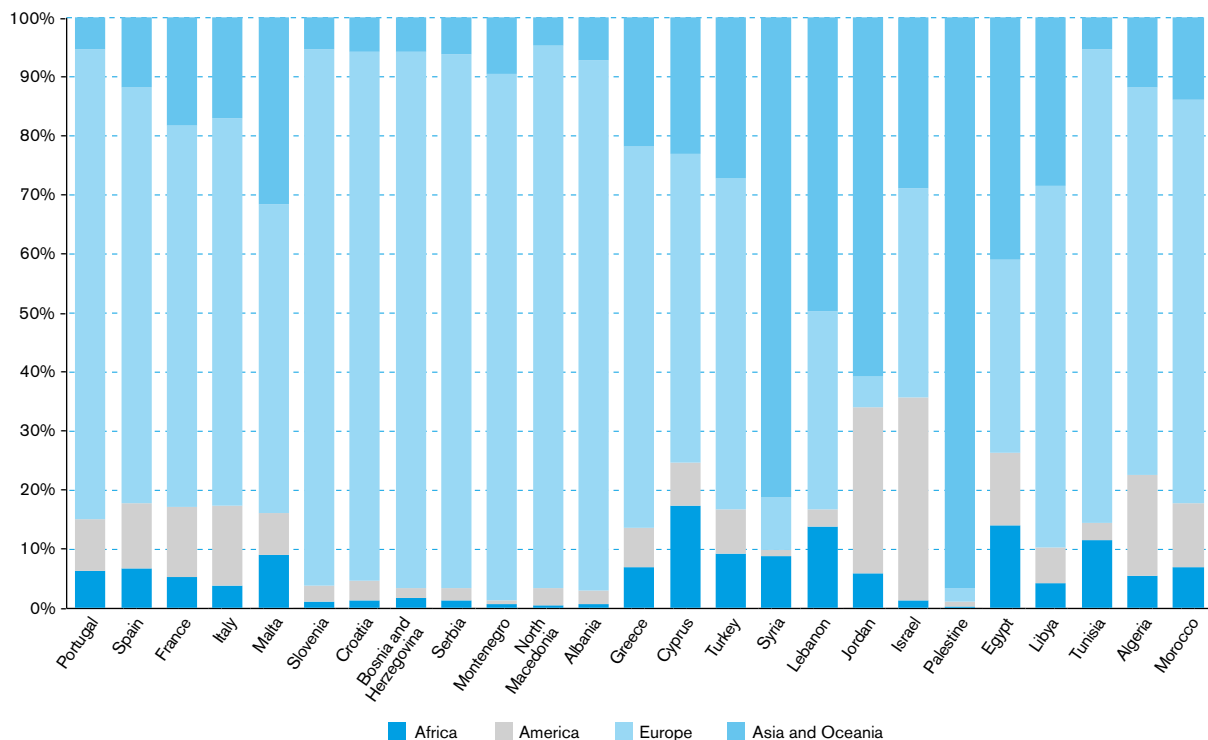
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CHART F24

Exports by Geographical Destination (2019)



Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

TABLE F25

Imports

	Imports						Import concentration index
	All food items	Agricultural raw materials	Fuels	Manufactured goods	Minerals and metals	Others	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	
Portugal	13.6	1.7	11.3	71.0	2.4	0.0	0.071
Spain	10.7	1.1	13.2	67.0	3.8	4.1	0.084
France	9.2	1.1	10.1	74.7	2.6	2.2	0.065
Italy	10.1	1.8	12.3	68.5	6.1	1.2	0.070
Malta	6.9	0.2	34.9	51.4	0.5	6.1	0.319
Slovenia	6.3	1.9	8.6	65.4	4.5	13.4	0.139
Croatia	13.3	1.2	12.2	70.5	2.8	0.0	0.059
Bosnia and Herzegovina	16.0	1.2	11.5	66.8	3.6	1.1	0.064
Serbia	7.6	1.4	10.8	63.3	6.1	10.8	0.091
Montenegro	21.9	0.6	10.7	64.7	2.1	0.0	0.072
North Macedonia	9.6	0.7	10.3	61.9	17.4	0.1	0.129
Albania	17.9	1.6	9.1	69.5	1.4	0.5	0.073
Greece	12.5	0.9	26.9	52.8	3.7	3.3	0.148
Cyprus	15.2	0.6	18.6	63.5	0.7	1.4	0.184
Turkey	6.8	2.6	7.2	57.9	12.7	12.9	0.114
Syria	21.3	2.3	13.5	59.9	3.0	0.0	0.102
Lebanon	17.2	1.2	23.0	52.6	5.3	0.7	0.187
Jordan	19.5	1.0	17.8	55.1	2.2	4.2	0.086
Israel	8.2	0.8	13.4	65.1	10.5	2.1	0.109
Palestine	31.0	0.5	21.6	45.1	1.8	0.1	0.121
Egypt	18.3	2.3	13.9	57.1	4.6	3.7	0.079
Libya	18.1	0.6	10.8	68.6	1.7	0.2	0.091
Tunisia	10.5	1.6	16.7	67.5	3.7	0.0	0.093
Algeria	20.1	1.5	2.7	74.4	1.4	0.0	0.065
Morocco	10.9	1.5	15.5	67.6	4.0	0.4	0.093

Own production. Source:

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

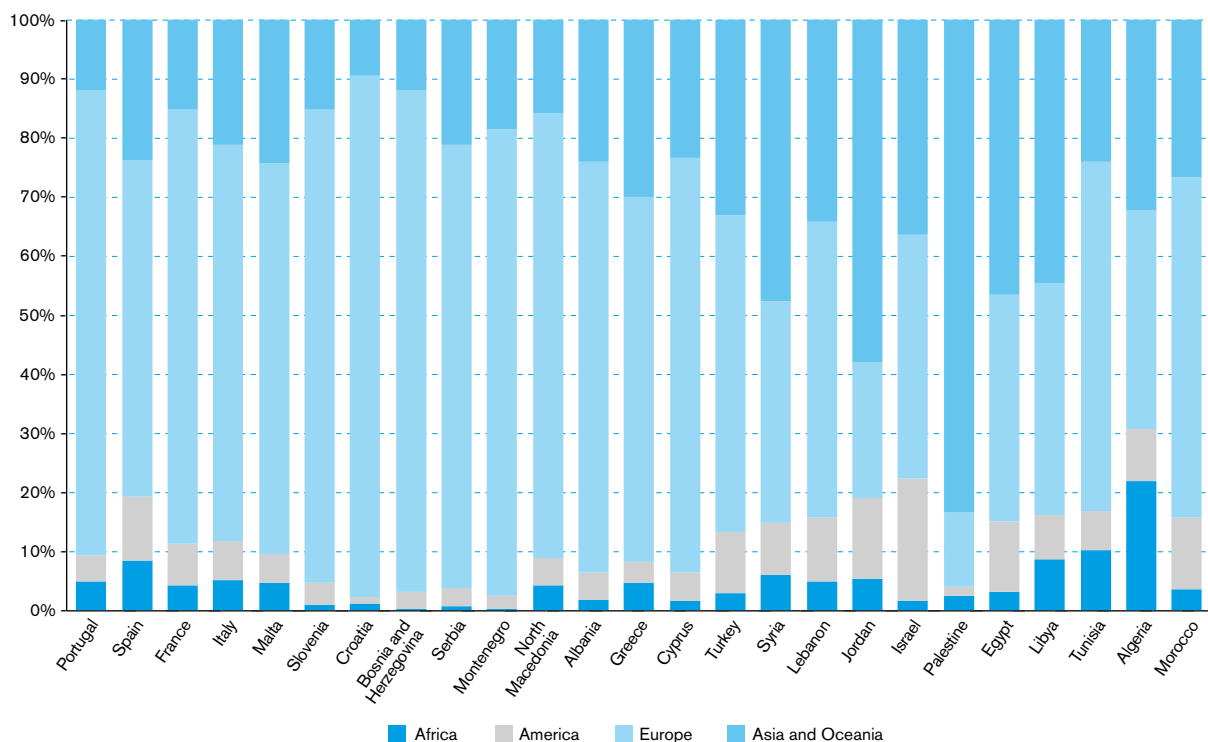
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CHART F25

Imports by Geographical Origin (2019)



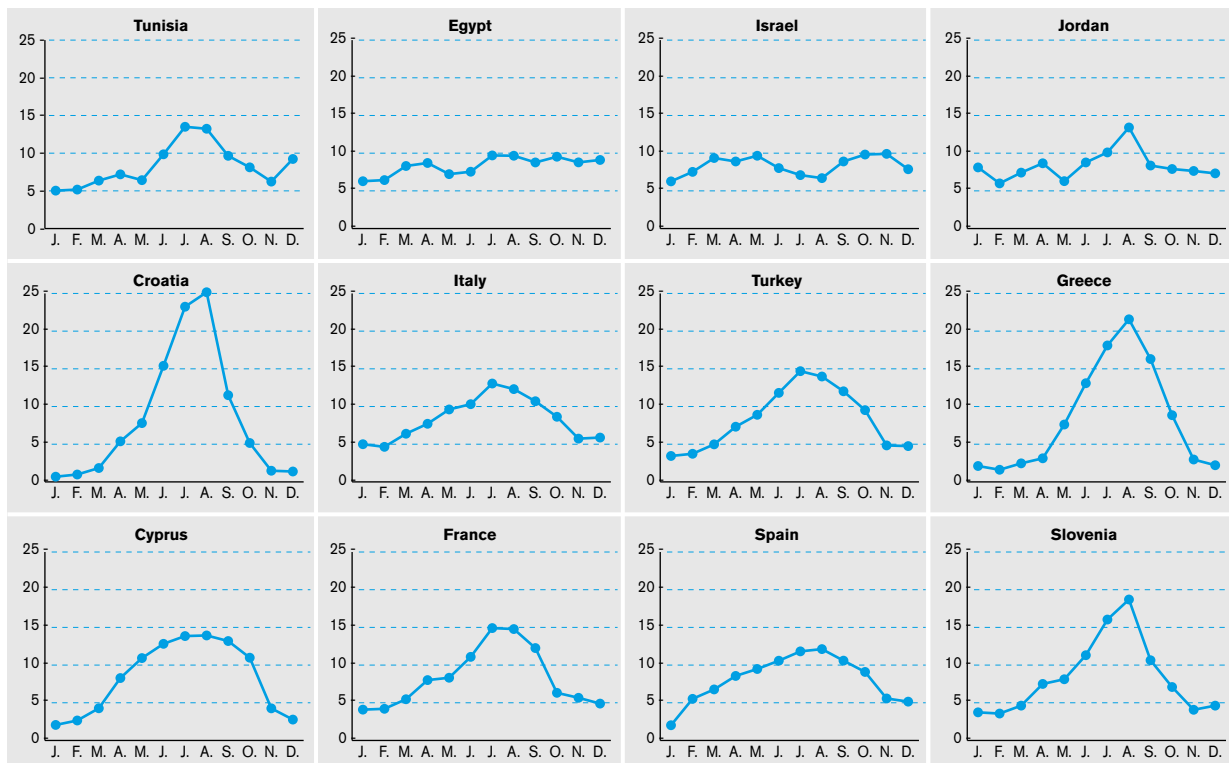
Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

TABLE F26 Tourism in the Mediterranean

	Inbound tourists			Outbound tourists	International tourism receipts	Tourism expenditure in other countries		
	exchange rate	thousands	% in the Mediterranean ^a	thousands	millions \$	% of exports	millions \$	% of imports
	%							
	2019/18	2019	2018	2018	2019	2019	2018	2018
Portugal	7.9	24,600	5.7	2,486	20,633	23	6,524	6.3
Spain	0.8	83,509	19.2	19,116	79,708	16	26,670	5.8
France	2.9	89,400	20.6	26,914	63,801	8	57,925	6.2
Italy	4.8	64,513	14.8	33,347	49,596	8	37,644	6.2
Malta	5.9	2,753	0.6	667	1,901	9	518	2.9
Slovenia	6.3	4,702	1.1	3,188	3,081	6	1,755	4.2
Croatia	4.3	17,353	4.0	2,058	11,753	35	1,737	5.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	13.8	1,198	0.3	..	1,176	14	366	3.2
Serbia	8.0	1,847	0.4	..	1,606	7	1,837	6.2
Montenegro	20.8	2,510	0.6	..	1,230	54	73	2.0
North Macedonia	7.1	758	0.2	..	396	4	282	3.1
Albania	15.1	5,919	1.4	5,415	2,332	38	1,750	25.5
Greece	4.1	31,348	7.2	7,961	20,351	28	3,910	4.6
Cyprus	1.0	3,977	0.9	1,446	3,254	19	1,551	8.6
Turkey	11.9	51,198	11.8	8,383	29,829	17	4,993	2.0
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	-1.4	1,936	0.4	..	8,593	44	6,395	19.5
Jordan	8.0	4,488	1.0	1,501	5,786	12	1,493	6.6
Israel	13.5	4,552	1.0	8,473	7,600	7	9,765	9.1
Palestine	13.5	688	0.2	..	..	..	755	8.6
Egypt	14.8	13,026	3.0	..	13,030	26	2,897	3.8
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	17.7	9,429	2.2	2,515	2,320	14	954	3.9
Algeria	-10.8	2,371	0.5	5,610	165	0	..	..
Morocco	5.2	12,932	3.0	1,923	8,179	21	3,018	5.5

Own production. Source: UNWTO UNWTO UNWTO UNWTO WB UNWTO UNWTO UNWTO WB WB
 a. Value calculated using UNWTO data. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F26 Tourism Seasonability. International Tourist Arrivals by Month (in %) (2019)



Own production. Source: UNWTO.

TABLE F27

Official Development Assistance (ODA)

	Official development assistance by donor countries			Official development assistance by recipient countries		
	millions \$	% of GNI	\$ per capita	millions \$	% of GNI	\$ per capita
	2020	2020	2020	2019	2018	2018
Portugal	367	0.17	38			
Spain	2,891	0.24	61			
France	13,545	0.53	202			
Italy	4,062	0.22	67			
Malta	57	0.44	113			
Slovenia	86	0.17	41			
Croatia						
Bosnia and Herzegovina				459	2.29	139
Serbia				564	1.16	81
Montenegro				96	1.74	154
North Macedonia				139	1.14	67
Albania				27	0.18	9
Greece	234	0.13	22			
Cyprus	20	0.08	17			
Turkey	8,773	1.12	105	1,190	0.09	8
Syria				10,129	..	593
Lebanon				1,236	2.33	180
Jordan				2,690	6.19	266
Israel	276	0.07	30			
Palestine				2,296	13.15	490
Egypt				1,709	0.59	17
Libya				294	0.56	43
Tunisia				979	2.62	84
Algeria				172	0.08	4
Morocco				752	0.65	21

Own production. Source:

OECD

OECD

OECD^a

OECD

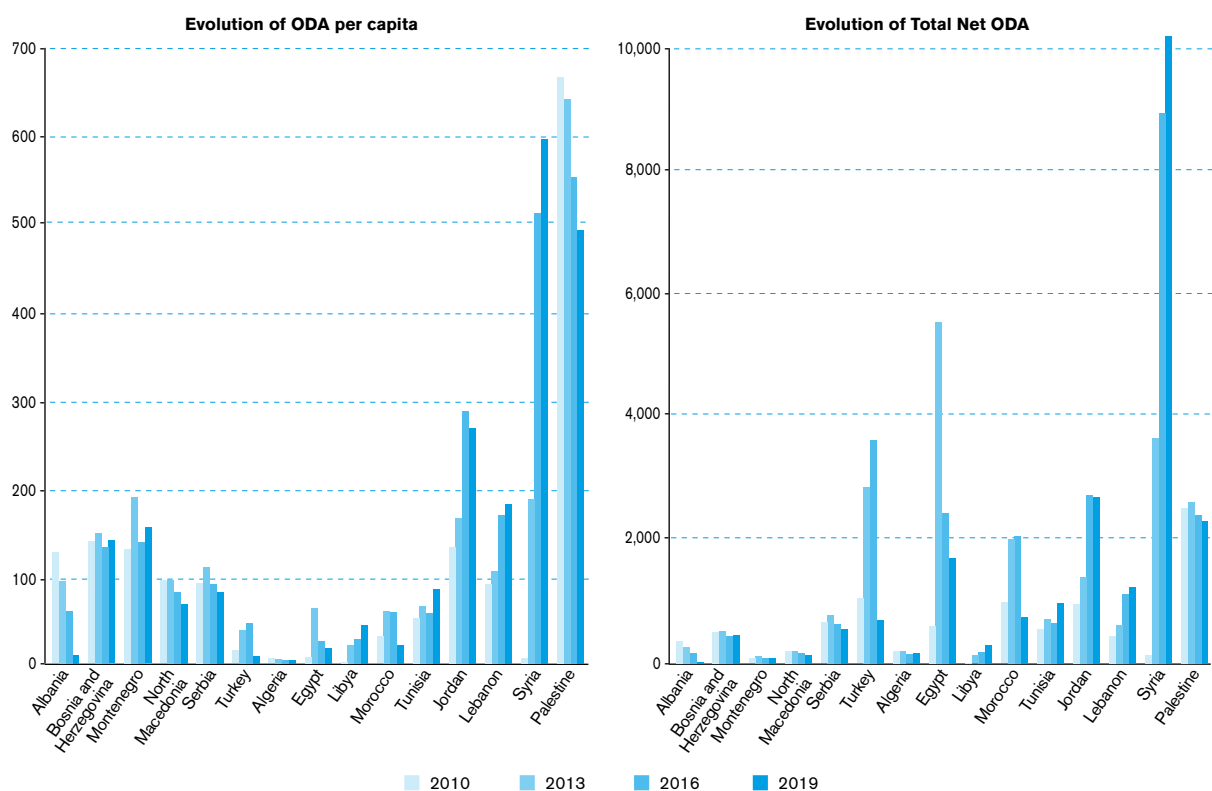
OECD

OECD

a. Value calculated using OECD data. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F27

Evolution of Official Development Assistance in Recipient Mediterranean Countries



Own production. Source: OECD.

TABLE F28

External Debt

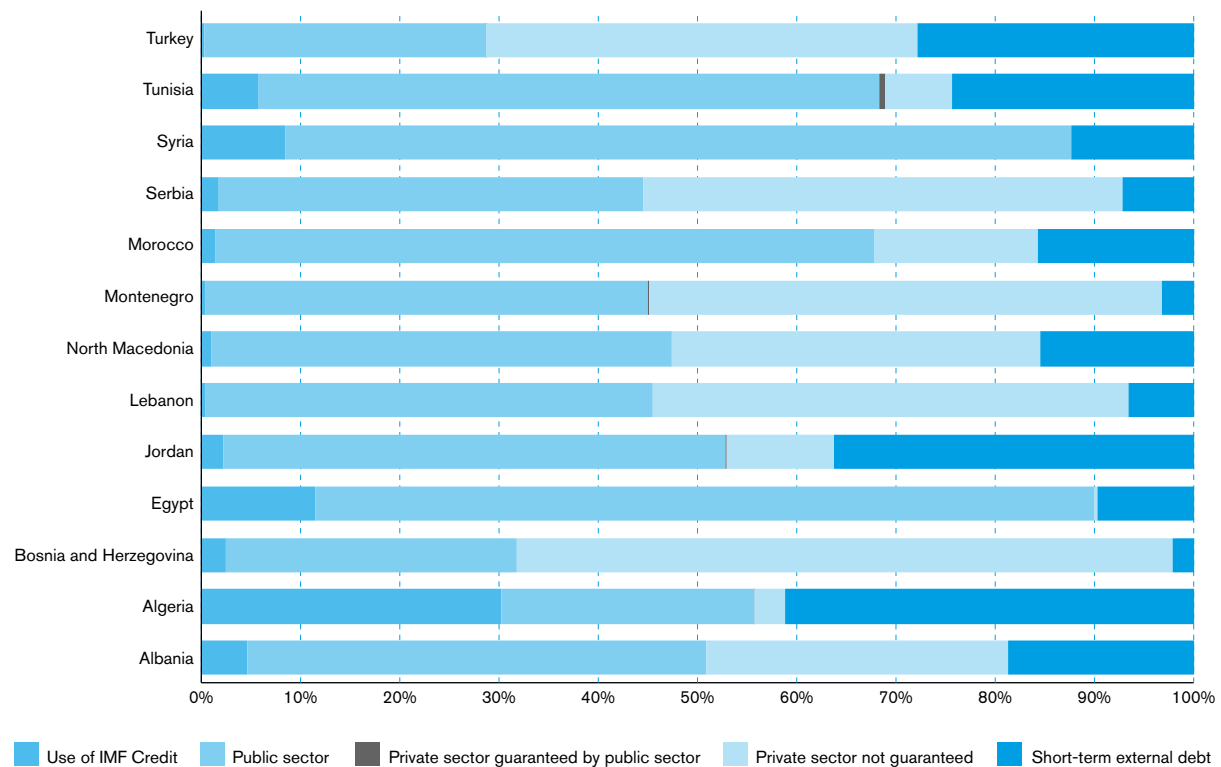
	External debt					
	millions \$	% of GNI	\$ per capita	long-term debt	short-term debt	Debt service
				millions \$	millions \$	% of exports
2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bosnia and Herzegovina	16,596	82.4	5,028	15,839	359	10.7
Serbia	35,896	73.7	5,168	32,669	2,611	27.3
Montenegro	8,339	150.0	13,407	8,026	277	55.4
North Macedonia	8,986	75.1	4,313	7,499	1,396	9.1
Albania	9,626	63.8	3,373	7,367	1,812	12.3
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	440,783	58.9	5,283	316,199	123,102	34.4
Syria	4,590	..	269	3,635	569	..
Lebanon	73,985	144.9	10,792	68,755	4,963	88.2
Jordan	33,683	75.7	3,334	20,702	12,252	19.2
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	115,080	39.4	1,146	90,665	11,284	16.1
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	37,764	100.8	3,229	26,415	9,217	15.7
Algeria	5,492	3.3	128	1,571	2,264	0.5
Morocco	54,968	46.8	1,507	45,501	8,690	9.2

Own production. Source:

a. Value calculated using WB data. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F28

Total External Debt Stocks by Debtor Type (2019)



Own production. Source: WB.