

Migration in the Mediterranean

TABLE C1 Number of Foreigners from MPCs in the European Union Mid year 2020, by Nationality

	Algeria	Morocco	Tunisia	Libya	Egypt	Jordan	Lebanon	Palestine	Syria	Israel	Turkey	Total Euromed inmigrants	Total EU-27 Inmigrants
Austria	1,581	2,411	4,181	910	14,779	958	1,942	352	53,259	2,226	159,999	242,598	774,764
Belgium	27,491	225,217	16,137	1,291	5,188	1,388	8,301	2,808	33,724	3,418	101,925	426,888	886,925
Bulgaria	460	156	150	294	358	293	1,026	83	17,848	824	14,454	35,946	55,454
Croatia	50	25		139	232	62	60	39	167	49	79	902	65,909
Czechia	805	449	1,135	205	1,145	223	433	119	1,358	796	3,077	9,745	205,042
Denmark	1,004	5,885	975	309	1,944	1,324	13,092		36,184	1,753	33,385	95,855	228,521
Estonia	32	37	26	9	161	28	41	11	174	102	468	1,089	24,539
Finland	1,014	2,528	808	249	1,505	348	731	67	6,223	793	7,644	21,910	122,196
France	1,637,211	1,059,918	444,572	2,688	35,390	1,647	53,953	1,339	21,488	10,520	340,271	3,608,997	2,040,731
Germany	25,819	127,095	45,857	13,788	25,905	14,047	88,243		707,457	16,529	1,837,282	2,902,022	6,718,289
Greece	407	2,114	647	652	28,834	827	2,092	4,286	42,861	725	34,081	117,526	297,036
Hungary	929	441	273	395	2,220	868	521	182	2,693	1,898	2,075	12,495	320,330
Ireland	673	312	113	501	609	124	151	75	2,937	250	559	6,304	339,071
Italy	22,363	451,960	108,129	34,542	128,857	3,058	7,685	1,176	8,276	4,107	20,513	790,666	1,792,490
Latvia	18	24	4	4	80	4	39	3	63	108	229	576	23,502
Lithuania	11	14	8	5	86	8	14	8	431	146	233	964	17,455
Luxembourg	1,113	2,499	1,212	80	347	47	341	31	1,839	236	1,435	9,180	214,801
Malta	155	671	969	3,801	1,410	115	191	120	3,242	31	692	11,397	21,939
Netherlands	4,219	174,914	5,148	1,864	15,893	1,559	4,593	338	88,993	6,270	199,280	503,071	595,804
Poland	766	416	538	315	594	178	501		773	454	1,149	5,684	272,773
Portugal	261	2,256	155	106	480	213	246		531	387	789	5,424	208,629
Romania	554	1,265	1,924	138	592	435	662	239	3,138	4,901	9,206	23,054	248,787
Slovakia	125	73	200	87	260	68	157	54	289	242	405	1,960	152,101
Slovenia	40	36	86	56	142	67	26	5	247	50	237	992	68,238
Spain	61,611	785,884	3,688	1,302	5,571	3,050	4,508	2,569	16,938	3,856	5,356	894,333	1,728,058
Sweden	3,451	11,306	5,734	3,790	8,361	5,001	28,836	8,108	190,882	2,803	51,223	319,495	536,240
Total	1,792,163	2,857,906	642,669	67,520	280,943	35,940	218,385	22,012	1,242,015	63,474	2,826,046	10,049,073	17,959,624

Own production. Source: United Nations Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs. *Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Destination and Origin*.

TABLE C2

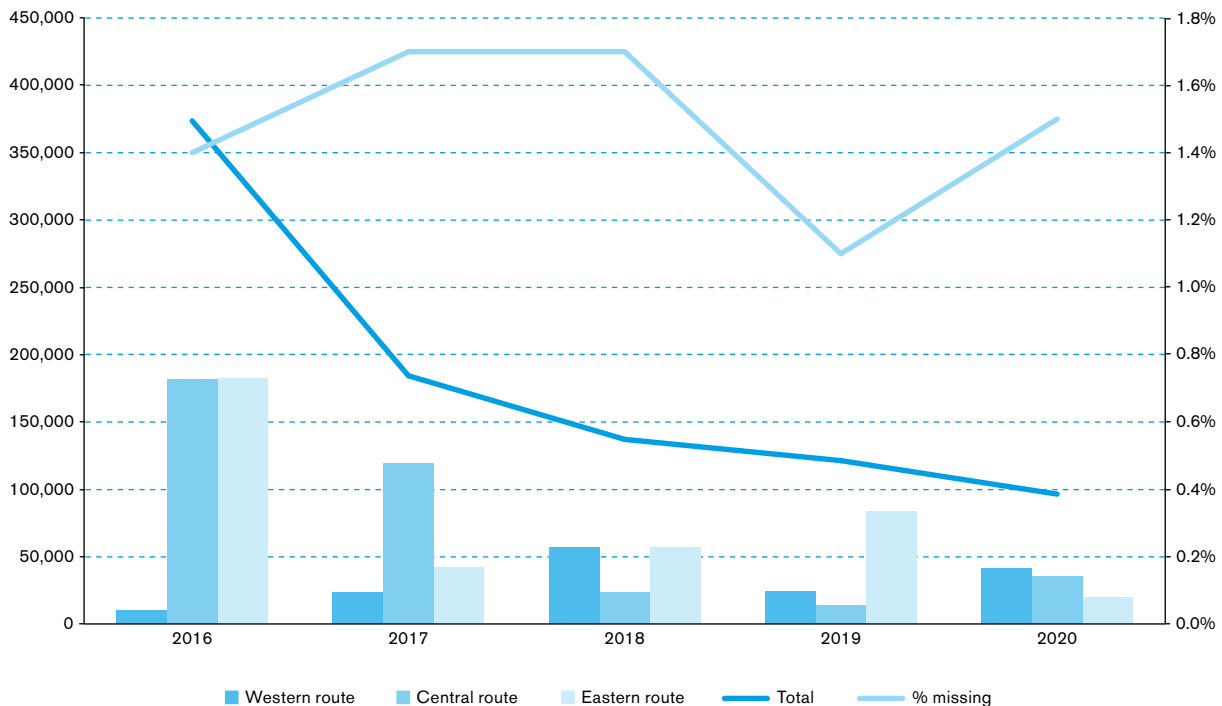
Number of Foreigners from Southern Mediterranean Countries in MENA Countries, mid year 2020

	Algeria	Morocco	Tunisia	Libya	Egypt	Jordan	Lebanon	Palestine	Syria	Total number from Southern Mediterranean countries	as % of total foreigners	Total number in the country
Algeria	0	0	0	2,281	0	2,216	1,199	31,097	7,757	44,550	17.8	250,368
Morocco	14,497	0	2,781	1,268	2,005	0	1,455	0	3,676	25,682	25.1	102,358
Tunisia	11,060	6,146	0	9,688	1,206	0	0	589	1,382	30,071	50.0	60,145
Libya	3,830	5,229	3,292	0	22,420	21,783	11,812	305,476	44,450	418,292	50.6	826,537
Total Maghreb	29,387	11,375	6,073	13,237	25,631	23,999	14,466	337,162	57,265	518,595	41.8	1,239,408
Egypt	889	1,066	785	5,047	0	5,277	3,197	135,932	125,673	277,866	51.1	543,937
Jordan	345	601	259	19,564	101,340	0	1,849	2,272,411	698,701	3,095,070	89.5	3,457,691
Lebanon	0	132	0	214	70,643	408	0	476,033	1,042,785	1,590,215	92.8	1,712,762
Palestine	0	0	801	0	21,588	59,543	2,213	0	5,731	89,876	32.9	272,784
Syria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	596,357	0	596,357	68.6	868,711
Total Mashrek	1,234	1,799	1,845	24,825	193,571	65,228	7,259	3,480,733	1,872,890	5,649,384	82.4	6,855,885
Bahrain	0	939	618	0	94,638	17,769	4,413	6,129	5,553	130,059	13.9	936,094
Kuwait	0	3,032	1,935	0	421,025	54,688	12,512	15,465	23,156	531,813	17.1	3,110,159
Oman	0	0	0	0	88,261	21,868	0	0	0	110,129	4.6	2,372,836
Qatar	0	1,462	994	0	183,544	32,808	8,425	5,696	24,749	257,678	11.6	2,226,192
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	0	962,432	240,606	153,988	0	823,261	2,180,287	16.2	13,454,842
United Arab Emirates	0	8,942	5,874	0	899,612	168,968	41,913	58,308	52,925	1,236,542	14.2	8,716,332
Total GCC	0	14,375	9,421	0	2,649,512	536,707	221,251	85,598	929,644	4,446,508	14.4	30,816,455
Turkey	887	659	708	4,220	1,079	1,257	1,554	1,013	3,792,505	3,803,882	62.8	6,052,652
Total	31,508	28,208	18,047	42,282	2,869,793	627,191	244,530	3,904,506	6,652,304	14,418,369	32.1	44,964,400

Source: United Nations. Population Division. Department of Economic and Social Affairs. www.un.org/development/desa/pd/content/international-migrant-stock.

CHART C1

Migration Flows in the Mediterranean Sea, 2015-2020



Own production. Source: www.consilium.europa.eu/en/infographics/migration-flows/.

TABLE C3 Total Asylum Applications from MPCs in the European Union, 2020

	Algeria	Morocco	Tunisia	Libya	Egypt	Jordan	Lebanon	Palestine	Syria	Turkey	Total
Austria	171	273	73	28	93		13		1,687	111	2,449
Belgium	75	130	40	100	40		80	465	1,340	530	2,800
Bulgaria	17	20		9	7				159	5	217
Croatia	29	35	5		8			5	39	44	165
Czechia				5					10	14	29
Denmark	25	45	13	6	9	5	8		150	20	281
Estonia									5	5	10
Finland	5	12	5		7		5		21	82	137
France	1,189	355	160	249	262	9	96	118	1,306	2,122	5,866
Germany	598	525	237	382	574	117	647	115	21,569	4,541	29,305
Greece	210	153	16	21	688	11	43	868	4,894	608	7,512
Hungary									8		8
Ireland	57	19		8	13	5	5	7	27	5	146
Italy	57	240	160	118	181	5	5	16	35	119	936
Latvia										5	5
Lithuania									5	10	15
Luxembourg	30	30	20				5		220	50	355
Malta	7	60	8	26	16				58		175
Netherlands	395	324	77	89	59	31	46	5	1,474	314	2,814
Poland	5				10		5		6	43	69
Portugal		38								5	43
Romania	95	133	71	14	78			28	497	41	957
Slovakia	5	5			5				26		41
Slovenia	254	716	19		80			6	26	29	1,130
Spain	421	599	231	11	123		16	86	285	52	1,824
Sweden	69	213	61	36	302	132	209	485	923	322	2,752
Total	3,714	3,925	1,196	1,102	2,555	315	1,183	2,204	34,770	9,077	60,041

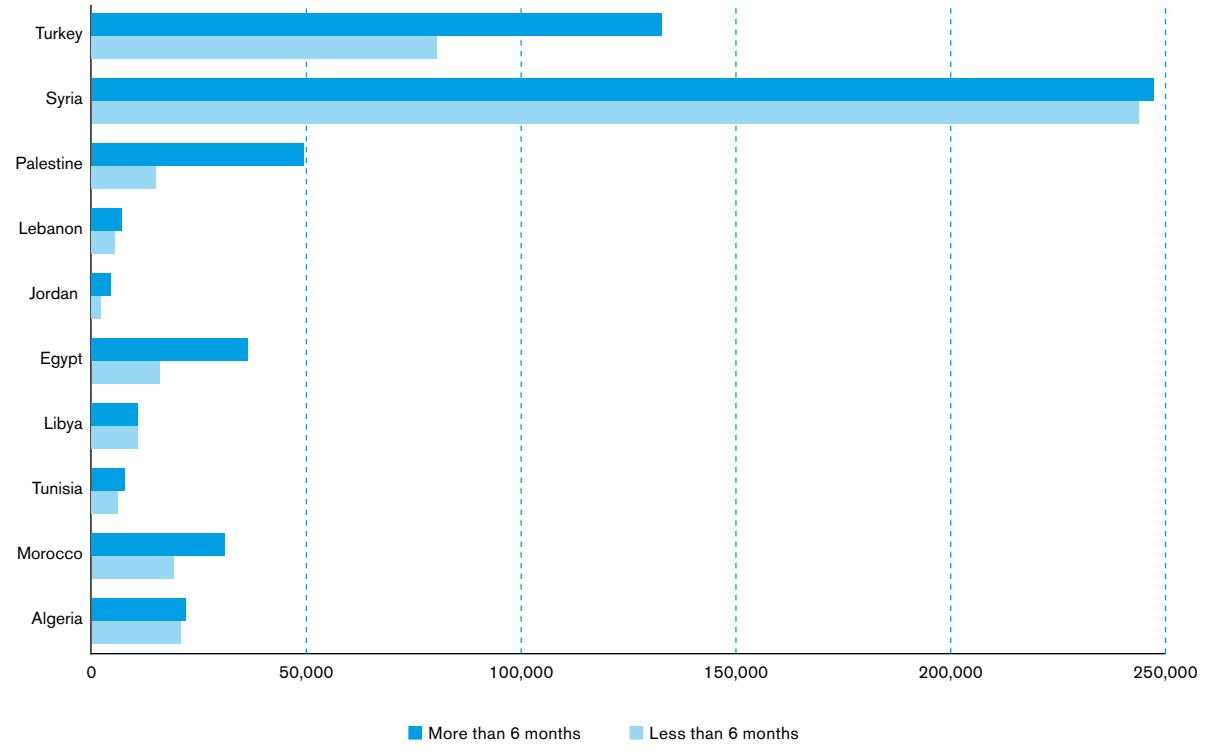
Own production. Source: www.unhcr.org/refugee-statistics/download/?url=ZuK6bq.

TABLE C4 International Protection Status Given by the EU

	Refugee Status	Subsidiary Protection	Negative
Algeria	159	63	5,162
Morocco	409	9	4,635
Tunisia	94	12	2,114
Libya	241	560	806
Egypt	323	12	2,592
Syria	41,998	23,249	12,012
Palestine	2,692	281	2,869
Jordan	36	10	389
Lebanon	62	40	1,226
Turkey	9,067	299	10,982

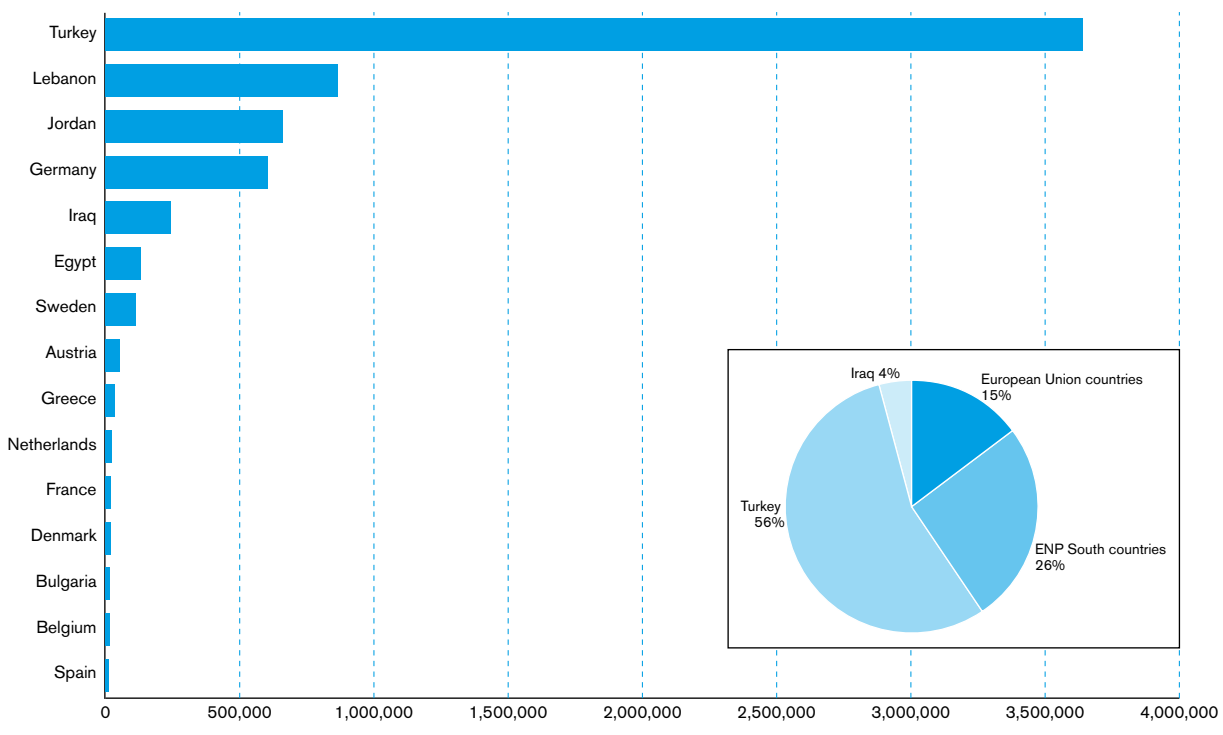
Own production. Source: www.easo.europa.eu/asylum-trends-2020-preliminary-overview.

CHART C2 Asylum Stock Pending Cases in EU, 2020



Own production. Source: www.easo.europa.eu/asylum-trends-2020-preliminary-overview.

CHART C3 Syrian Refugees in 2020 (countries gathering 98% of total Syrian refugees)



Own production. Source: Refugee Data Finder, UNHCR. www.unhcr.org/refugee-statistics/download/?url=qj0qZt.