

Index of Tables

Table 1	Overview of 2030 Climate and Energy Targets.....	25
Table 2	Economic Indicators in Fossil Fuel Rich Countries of the Southern Mediterranean	29
Table 3	Association Agreements between the EU and the Southern Shore of the Mediterranean	33
Table 4	Trade Overview of EU27 with South-Med (billion EUR).....	33
Table 5	Towards a Renewed Integration	39
Table 6	Gender Gap in Mobile Internet Use in Low- and Middle-Income Countries in the MENA Region	47
Table 7	Selected Macro-Economic Indicators for Tunisia: 2014-2020	114
Table 8	Selected Macro-Economic Indicators for Jordan: 2014-2020.....	115
Table 9	Selected Macroeconomic Indicators for Lebanon: 2014-2020.....	117
Table 10	Covid-19 and Economic Growth in the Mediterranean	249
Table 11	Capture Fisheries and Aquaculture Production in Mediterranean Countries (2019).....	277
Table 12	Municipal Responses	283
Table 13	Growth Rates of CO ₂ Emissions in North Africa (percent)	293

APPENDICES

Table A1	Official Aid to Mediterranean Countries Financed under the European Commission Budget and the European Development Fund (EDF) in 2019..	430
Table A2	European External Assistance in the Mediterranean Countries by Country and Instrument – Commitments	431
Table A3	European External Assistance in the Mediterranean Countries by Country and Instrument - Disbursements	431
Table A4	European Neighbourhood Instrument (ENI) 2014-2020	432
Table A5	Instrument for Pre-accession Assistance (IPA II) - 2019-2020.....	432
Table A6	Instrument for Pre-accession Assistance (IPA II), Indicative allocations for the Period 2014-2020	433
Table A7	European Investment Bank Loans toward Mediterranean Countries in 2020	434
Table A8	Humanitarian Aid Department (ECHO)	434
Table B1	Breakdown of Net Spanish Development Assistance in the Mediterranean Region	435
Table B2	Breakdown of Spanish Cooperation in the Mediterranean Region by Sustainable Development Goals (2019).....	436

Table C1	Number of Foreigners from MPCs in the European Union Mid year 2020, by Nationality	437
Table C2	Number of Foreigners from Southern Mediterranean Countries in MENA Countries, mid year 2020.....	438
Table C3	Total Asylum Applications from MPCs in the European Union, 2020.....	439
Table C4	International Protection Status Given by the EU	439
Table D1	Merchandise Trade between Mediterranean Countries	441
Table D2	Export Disaggregation (%), 2019	443
Table E1	Multilateral Treaties on Human Rights and Penal Matters	445
Table E2	Multilateral Treaties on Labour Rights (year of ratification)	445
Table E3	Multilateral Environmental Treaties	446
Table E4	Multilateral Disarmament Treaties	446
Table F1	Human Development Index (HDI)	447
Table F2	Population: Demography	448
Table F3	Population: Structure and Distribution	449
Table F4	Education and Training of Human Capital	450
Table F5	Health and Survival	451
Table F6	Nutrition and Food Security.....	452
Table F7	Access to Health Resources.....	453
Table F8	Gender: Social Development.....	454
Table F9	Technology and Communications.....	455
Table F10	Security and Military Expenditure	456
Table F11	Economic Structure and Production.....	457
Table F12	Agriculture	458
Table F13	Livestock	459
Table F14	Fisheries.....	460
Table F15	Employment and Unemployment.....	461
Table F16	Income Distribution.....	462
Table F17	Gender: Economic Activity.....	463
Table F18	Production and Energy Consumption.....	464
Table F19	Production, Consumption and Access to Electricity.....	465
Table F20	CO ₂ Emissions	466
Table F21	Water	467
Table F22	Environment.....	468
Table F23	International Trade.....	469
Table F24	Exports	470
Table F25	Imports	471
Table F26	Tourism in the Mediterranean.....	472
Table F27	Official Development Assistance (ODA)	473
Table F28	External Debt.....	474