

Cooperation in the Mediterranean

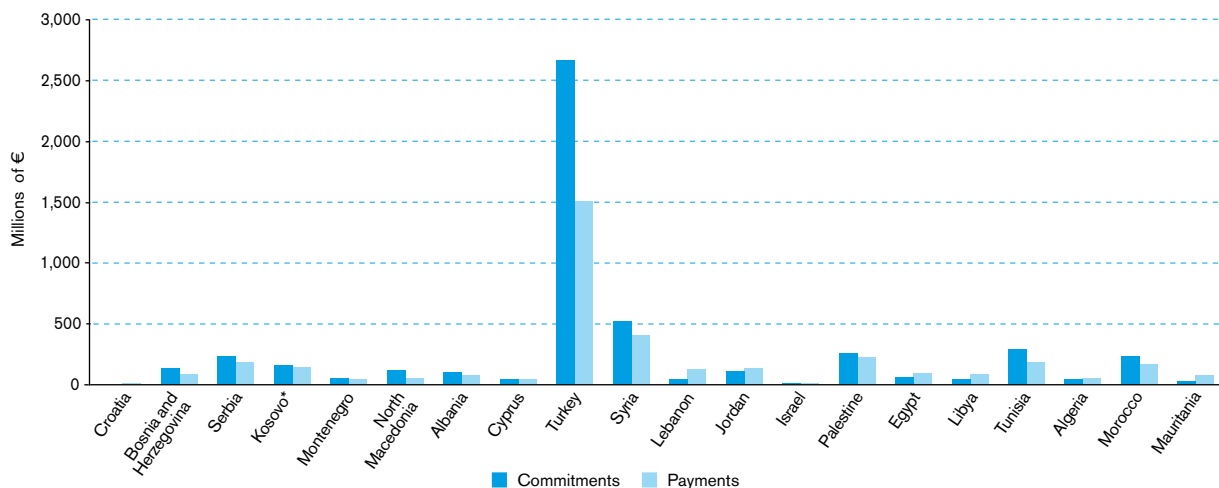
European Union Cooperation

TABLE A1 Official Aid to Mediterranean Countries Financed under the European Commission Budget and the European Development Fund (EDF) in 2019

(in millions of euros)	Commitments	Payments
Croatia	-	1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	127	78
Serbia	223	180
Kosovo (Res.1244 of the UNSC)	153	132
Montenegro	44	41
North Macedonia	114	49
Albania	93	71
Cyprus	35	38
Turkey	2,656	1,494
Syria	515	396
Lebanon	40	119
Jordan	105	128
Israel	2	7
Palestine	252	214
Egypt	55	84
Libya	40	76
Tunisia	280	180
Algeria	35	46
Morocco	225	161
Mauritania	24	67

Own production. Source: Annual Report 2020 on the implementation of the European Union's instruments for financing external actions in 2019 <https://ec.europa.eu/international-partnerships/news/2020-annual-report-implementation-eus-external-action-instruments-2019>

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TABLE A2 European External Assistance in the Mediterranean Countries by Country and Instrument** – Commitments

Country/Region	ENI	DCI - Geo	DCI - Thema	EIDHR	ICSP	INSC	CFSP	IPA 2	HUMA	Other	EDF	Grand Total
Croatia												
Bosnia and Herzegovina							13	113				127
Serbia	0		0					222		0	0	223
Kosovo*				0			62	91				153
Montenegro								44				44
North Macedonia	0		0					114		0	0	114
Albania								93				93
Cyprus										35		35
Turkey	3		2		2			1,653	996	0	0	2,656
Syria	215		5	0	36				260			515
Lebanon	34				6							40
Jordan	99				6							105
Israel	2											2
Palestine	225				4				23			252
Egypt	55											56
Libya	25				4		11					40
Tunisia	275		5		0							280
Algeria	35											35
Morocco	225											225
Mauritania											24	24

Own production. *Res.1244 of the UNSC. Source: Annual Report 2020 on the implementation of the European Union's instruments for financing external actions in 2019. The Staff Working Document https://ec.europa.eu/international-partnerships/system/files/intpa-annual-report-2020-swd_en.pdf

**ENI: European Neighbourhood Instrument; DCI: Development Cooperation Instrument; EIDHR: European Instrument for Democracy and Human Rights; ICSP: Instrument contributing to Stability and Peace; INSC: Instrument for Nuclear Safety Cooperation; CFSP: Common foreign and security policy; IPA 2: Instrument for Pre-Accession Assistance; HUMA: Humanitarian aid; EDF: European Development Fund.

TABLE A3 European External Assistance in the Mediterranean Countries by Country and Instrument** - Disbursements

Country/Region	ENI	DCI - Geo	DCI - Thema	EIDHR	ICSP	INSC	CFSP	IPA 2	HUMA	Other	EDF	Grand Total
Croatia								1				1
Bosnia and Herzegovina				0			10	64	3			78
Serbia	0		0	2				177	1	0	0	180
Kosovo*				2			79	52				132
Montenegro				1				40				41
North Macedonia	0		0	1				48		0	0	49
Albania				1				70				71
Cyprus										35		35
Turkey	3		2	4	19	0		703	763	0	0	1,494
Syria	238		7	0	29				120			396
Lebanon	61		1	1	2				53			119
Jordan	96		1	1	6	0			23			128
Israel	6		0	1								7
Palestine	182		3	2	10		0		17			214
Egypt	77		1	2	0				4			84
Libya	15		0	0	15		38		8			51
Tunisia	174		1	4	1				1			180
Algeria	37		0	0					9			46
Morocco	176		1	1		0						179
Mauritania			3	0	3				12		48	67

Own production. *Res.1244 of the UNSC. Source: Annual Report 2020 on the implementation of the European Union's instruments for financing external actions in 2019. The Staff Working Document https://ec.europa.eu/international-partnerships/system/files/intpa-annual-report-2020-swd_en.pdf

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TABLE A4 European Neighbourhood Instrument (ENI) 2014-2020

Commitments under the ENI Indicative Allocations (in millions of euros)			
Countries	2014-2020	2014-2017 (First period)	2018-2020
Algeria	221/270	121/148	108/132
Egypt	756/924	311/380*	432/528**
Israel	-	-	-
Jordan	567/693	312/382	335/410**
Lebanon	315/385	130/159	187/228**
Libya	126/154	53/65*	-
Morocco	1,323/1,617	728/890	-
Syria	-	-	-
Tunisia	725/886	299/364*	504-616**
West Bank and Gaza	1,833/2,241	753/920*	1,110/1,356**

Own production. Sources: Financing the ENP https://eeas.europa.eu/headquarters/headquarters-homepage_en/8410/Financing%20the%20ENP. * Period 2014-2016. ** Period 2017-2020

TABLE A5 Instrument for Pre-accession Assistance (IPA II) - 2019-2020

Candidate Countries	Millions of euros	
	2019	2020
Albania	70.7	75.3
Democracy and governance		49.6
Rule of law and fundamental rights		25.7
Environment and climate action	20.7	
Competitiveness and Innovation	50.0	
North Macedonia	51.0	36.6
Democracy and governance		13.7
Rule of law and fundamental rights		22.9
Competitiveness and Innovation	14.0	
Education, employment and social policies	23.0	
Montenegro	30.0	22.1
Democracy and governance	1.7	4.6
Rule of law and fundamental rights		2.5
Environment and climate action	14.8	
Transport	13.5	
Energy		4.0
Education, employment and social policies		11.0
Serbia	138.6	70.2
Democracy and governance	34.1	14.65
Rule of law and fundamental rights	28.0	
Competitiveness and Innovation	76.5	30.0
Education, employment and social policies		22.6
Turkey	159.7	122.0
Democracy and governance	80.5	113.9
Rule of law and fundamental rights	47.7	8.1
Environment and climate action	3.0	
Transport	2.5	
Energy	9.3	
Competitiveness and Innovation	17.0	
Potential Candidate Countries	Millions of euros	
	2019	2020
Bosnia and Herzegovina	81.9	87.5
Democracy and governance	16.0	18.0
Rule of law and fundamental rights	25.0	20.0
Environment and climate action		17.0
Transport	10.0	
Energy	13.0	
Competitiveness and Innovation		20.0
Education, employment and social policies	17.9	12.5
Kosovo (res.1244 of the UNSC)	48.4	90.2
Democracy and governance	6.0	11.1
Rule of law and fundamental rights		10.0
Environment and climate action	38.4	33.6
Competitiveness and Innovation	4.0	22.5
Education, employment and social policies		13.0

Own production. Source: https://ec.europa.eu/neighbourhood-enlargement/instruments/overview_en

Candidate Countries	Millions of euros
Albania	649.4
a. Reforms in preparation for Union membership	320.5
Democracy and governance	223.5
Rule of law and fundamental rights	97.0
b. Socio-economic and Regional development	168.0
Environment and climate action	68.0
Transport	56.0
Energy	0.0
Competitiveness and innovation	44.4
c. Employment, social policies, education, promotion of gender equality and human resources development	69.9
d. Agriculture and rural development	92.0
North Macedonia	664.2
a. Reforms in preparation for Union membership	205.9
Democracy and governance	122.9
Rule of law and fundamental rights	83.0
b. Socio-economic and Regional development	298.8
Environment and climate action	112.9
Transport	112.9
Competitiveness and innovation	73.0
c. Employment, social policies, education, promotion of gender equality and human resources development	53.2
d. Agriculture and rural development	106.3
Montenegro	270.5
a. Reforms in preparation for Union membership	99.2
Democracy and governance	46.9
Rule of law and fundamental rights	52.3
b. Socio-economic and Regional development	90.8
Environment and climate action	37.5
Transport	32.1
Competitiveness and innovation	21.2
c. Employment, social policies, education, promotion of gender equality and human resources development	28.1
d. Agriculture and rural development	52.4
Serbia	1,508.0
a. Reforms in preparation for Union membership	543.0
Democracy and governance	278.0
Rule of law and fundamental rights	265.0
b. Socio-economic and Regional development	565.0
Environment and climate action	160.0
Transport	175.0
Energy	125.0
Competitiveness and innovation	105.0
c. Employment, social policies, education, promotion of gender equality and human resources development	190.0
d. Agriculture and rural development	210.0
Turkey	4,453.9
a. Reforms in preparation for Union membership	1,581.4
Democracy and governance	956.5
Rule of law and fundamental rights	624.9
b. Socio-economic and Regional development	1,525.3
Environment and climate action	644.6
Transport	442.8
Energy	93.5
Competitiveness and innovation	344.4
c. Employment, social policies, education, promotion of gender equality and human resources development	435.0
d. Agriculture and rural development	912.2
Potential Candidate Countries	Millions of euros
Bosnia and Herzegovina*	167.1
a. Reforms in preparation for Union membership	107.0
Democracy and governance	49.7
Rule of law and fundamental rights	57.3
b. Socio-economic and Regional development	54.0
Transport	34.0
Competitiveness and innovation	20.0
c. Employment, social policies, education, promotion of gender equality and human resources development	6.1
Kosovo (Res. 1244 of the UNSC)	645.5
a. Reforms in preparation for Union membership	236.6
Democracy and governance	110.4
Rule of law and fundamental rights	126.2
b. Socio-economic and Regional development	235.0
Energy	100.0
Competitiveness and innovation	135.5
c. Employment, social policies, education, promotion of gender equality and human resources development	94.2
d. Agriculture and rural development	79.7

* 2014-2017. Own production. Source: http://ec.europa.eu/enlargement/instruments/overview/index_en.htm / http://ec.europa.eu/enlargement/news_corner/key-documents/index_en.htm?key_document=080126248ca659ce

TABLE A7 European Investment Bank Loans toward Mediterranean Countries in 2020

Loans by Sector	Millions of euros
Albania	15.0
Procredit WB Covid19 response for SMEs & Mid-Caps	15.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	516.8
Procredit WB Covid19 response for SMEs & Mid-Caps	15.0
Corridor VC Medakovo - Poprikuse	340.0
RLBH loan for SMEs Mid-Caps & Priority Projects II	10.0
Corridor VC Centre	151.8
Montenegro	143.1
Main Roads Rehabilitation Program	40.0
PDB Covid19 response for SMEs & Mid-Caps	20.0
IDF Covid19 response for SMEs & Mid-Caps	50.0
EBM Loan for SMEs & Other Priorities	30.0
Montenegro Water and Sanitation	3.1
North Macedonia	15.0
Procredit WB Covid19 response for SMEs & Mid-Caps	15.0
Serbia	172.0
Procredit WB Covid19 response for SMEs & Mid-Caps	20.0
Intesa Leasing Beograd Covid19 SME & Mid-Cap Loan	40.0
Connected Schools in Serbia	65.0
EBS Covid19 Crisis Response for SMEs & Mid-Caps	30.0
UCBS Impact Incentive Loan for SMEs & Mid-Caps	17.0
Kosovo*	11.0
Construction of Waste Water Treatment Plant in Gjilan.	11.0
Israel	150.0
SOREK II Desalination Plant	150.0
Jordan	479.2
Microfund for Women Microfinance Loan	2.7
Jordan Covid-19 Public Healthcare Loan	48.5
Jordan Loan for SME Resilience Facility	170.0
Jordan Water Sector Framework Loan	258.0
Palestine	112.3
Vitas Palestine Microloans	2.7
Palestine Private Sector Covid-19 Response	109.6
Egypt	1,935.4
Banque du Caire Loan for SMEs	91.4
Urban Transport Infrastructure Framework Egypt	600.0
Depollution of the Kitchener Drain	19.0
NBE Covid19 Loan for SMEs and Mid-Caps	800.0
Banque Misr Covid19 Loan for SMEs and Mid-Caps	425.0
Morocco	617.0
Morocco SME Public Support Covid-19 Response	150.0
Jaida SA. Microfinance	10.0
Automotive Glass Manufacturing Morocco	54.0
CAM- Smes & Mid-Caps Agri and Rural Development	200.0
Maroc Covid-19 Public Healthcare Loan	200.0
AL Amana Microcredit	3.0
Tunisia	38.0
Support to the Drinking Water Sector	38.0

Source: www.eib.org/en/projects/loans/index.htm

TABLE A8 Humanitarian Aid Department (ECHO)

Funding Allocations in Mediterranean Areas	Millions of euros
Area	2020
Palestine	19.1
Syrian Crisis (Syria, Lebanon and Jordan)	255.0
North Africa (Algeria, Libya and Egypt)	20.0
Turkey	50.0
Balkans	4.5
Total	348.6

Source: https://ec.europa.eu/echo/financing-decisions-hips-2020_en