

## ALBANIA

Official Name:	Republic of Albania
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Ilir Meta
Head of Government:	Edi Rama

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Socialist Party of Albania (PSSH, social democrat)	74	Socialist Movement for Integration (LSI, social democrat)	4
Democratic Party of Albania (PDS, conservative)	59	Social Democratic Party of Albania (social-democracy, centre-left)	3

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Tirana (0.49)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Durrës (0.20); Elbasan (0.14); Vlorë (0.10)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	28,750	Population age <15 (%):	17
Population (millions):	2.9	Population age >64 (%):	14
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	105	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.62
Urban population (%):	61	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	77/80
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.4	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	9

## Economy

### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	15,276
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	14,534
GDP growth (%):	2.2
Public Debt (% of GDP):	67.8
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-2.0
External Debt (millions \$):	9,626
Inflation Rate (%):	1.4

### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,281
Outflows (millions \$):	127

### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	5,919
Tourism receipts (million \$):	2,332

### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,455
Receipts (% of GDP):	9.4

### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	21.3
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	23.0
Services, value added (% of GDP):	55.7

### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	52.5
Unemployment rate (%):	11.5
Youth unemployment rate (%):	27.0

### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	36.4
Industry (% of total employment):	20.2
Services (% of total employment):	43.4

### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	2.0
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	2.3
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	0.8
Import (% energy used):	21.2

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	6,907	4,814	-2,093
in goods (millions \$)	4,532	1,014	-3,518
in services (millions \$)	2,375	3,800	1,425
in goods and services (% of GDP)	44.8	31.2	-13.6

Main Trading Partners
Import: Italy (25%), Turkey (10%), China (9%), Greece (8%), Germany (7%)
Export: Italy (48%), Spain (8%), Germany (5%), Greece (5%), Serbia (4%)

## Society

### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.5/97.8
Net enrolment rate (primary):	95
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	95
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	55
Mean years of schooling:	10.1
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	2.5
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	30.2
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	492
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	64
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	16
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

### Security

Total armed forces (000):	9
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.5

### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.795
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	69

### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	16.5
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	28.9
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	5.3

### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	1.5
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	138

### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	17.7
Marine (% of territorial waters):	2.7

### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	94.2
Households with computer (per 100):	20.2
Internet users (per 100):	68.6

## ALGERIA

Official Name:	People's Democratic Republic of Algeria
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential republic
Head of State:	Abdelmadjid Tebboune
Head of Government:	Ayem Benabderrahmane

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National People's Assembly)

National Liberation Front (FLN)	98	People's Voice Party	3
Movement of Society for Peace (MSP, Islamist)	58	Good Governance Front	2
National Rally for Democracy (RND)	65	Justice and Development Front (FJD, Islamist)	2
El Moustakbel Front (FM, "Future", centrist)	48	Independents	84
National Construction Movement	39	Others	8

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Algiers (2.81)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Oran (0.91); El Djelfa (0.53); Blida (0.49); Constantine (0.41)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	2,381,740	Population age <15 (%):	31
Population (millions):	43.1	Population age >64 (%):	7
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	18	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	3.02
Urban population (%):	73	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	76/80
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.9	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	20

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	171,070
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	11,895
GDP growth (%):	0.8
Public Debt (% of GDP):	45.8
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-5.6
External Debt (millions \$):	5,492
Inflation Rate (%):	2.0

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,382
Outflows (millions \$):	83

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	2,371
Tourism receipts (million \$):	165

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,792
Receipts (% of GDP):	1.0

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	12.9
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	39.0
Services, value added (% of GDP):	48.1

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	17.0
Unemployment rate (%):	11.8
Youth unemployment rate (%):	29.7

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	9.6
Industry (% of total employment):	30.4
Services (% of total employment):	60.0

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	155.5
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	60.9
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1.4
Import (% energy used):	-154

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	58,637	45,691	-12,946
in goods (millions \$)	47,722	42,560	-5,162
in services (millions \$)	10,915	3,131	-7,784
in goods and services (% of GDP)	32.5	25.4	-7.2

Main Trading Partners
Import: China (18%), France (12%), South Africa (8%), Italy (8%), Germany (8%)
Export: Italy (17%), Spain (12%), France (12%), United States (11%), Brazil (6%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	87.4/75.3
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.6
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	..
Mean years of schooling:	8.0
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.50

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	11.7
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	253
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	64
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	631

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	317
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	6.7

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.748
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	91

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	17.2
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	19.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.2

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	3.3
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	93

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	7.5
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.1

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	109.4
Households with computer (per 100):	42.2
Internet users (per 100):	49.0

## BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Official Name:	Bosnia and Herzegovina
Form of Government:	Federal parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Milorad Dodik (Serb); Sefik Džaferović (Bosniak); Zeljko Komsić (Croat)
Head of Government:	Zoran Tegeltija

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Party of Democratic Action (SDA, centre-right)	8	Democratic Front (DF, social democratic)	4
Alliance of Independent Social Democrats (SNSD)	6	Our Party (social liberal) / Independent Bloc (conservative)	4
Croatian Democratic Union (HDZ, Croatian nationalist and conservative)	5	United Srpska (right)	2
Social Democratic Party (SDP)	4	Union for a Better Future (SBB, centre-right)	2
Serbian Democratic Party (SDS) / Party of Democratic Progress (PDP) (Serbian nationalist)	4	Others	3

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Sarajevo (0.34)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Banja Luka (0.20); Tuzla (0.12)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	51,210	Population age <15 (%):	15
Population (millions):	3.3	Population age >64 (%):	17
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	65	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.27
Urban population (%):	49	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	75/80
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.7	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	5

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	20,203
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	15,627
GDP growth (%):	2.7
Public Debt (% of GDP):	32.4
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	1.4
External Debt (millions \$):	16,596
Inflation Rate (%):	0.6

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	528
Outflows (millions \$):	-9

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	1,198
Tourism receipts (million \$):	1,176

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	2,192
Receipts (% of GDP):	11.3

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	6.7
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	28.5
Services, value added (% of GDP):	64.9

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	37.4
Unemployment rate (%):	15.7
Youth unemployment rate (%):	34.0

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	18.0
Industry (% of total employment):	31.7
Services (% of total employment):	50.3

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	5.9
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	7.5
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2.3
Import (% energy used):	24.3

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	11,125	8,061	-3,064
in goods (millions \$)	10,381	5,810	-4,571
in services (millions \$)	744	2,251	1,507
in goods and services (% of GDP)	57.5	42.2	-15.3

Main Trading Partners
Import: Croatia (15%), Serbia (14%), Germany (11%), Italy (10%), Slovenia (8%)
Export: Germany (13%), Croatia (12%), Italy (11%), Serbia (11%), Slovenia (10%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.2/94.9
Net enrolment rate (primary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	..
Mean years of schooling:	9.8
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.22

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	37.5
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	..
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	..
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	..
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	11
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	0.9

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.780
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	73

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	21.6
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	34.9
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.9

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	6.7
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	234

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	1.4
Marine (% of territorial waters):	..

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	104.1
Households with computer (per 100):	64.8
Internet users (per 100):	69.9

## CROATIA

Official Name:	Republic of Croatia
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Zoran Milanović
Head of Government:	Andrej Plenković

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Croatian Democratic Union Coalition (HDZ, conservatism)	66	SIP-Smart-Focus Coalition (centre)	3
Restart Coalition (Social democracy)	41	Croatian People's Party - Liberal Democrats	1
Homeland Movement Coalition (DPMS, right wing)	16	People's Party - Reformists	1
Bridge of Independent Lists (Most)	8	Minority Lists	8
Green-Left coalition	7		

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Zagreb (0.69)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Split (0.24); Rijeka (0.21)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	56,590	Population age <15 (%):	15
Population (millions):	4.1	Population age >64 (%):	21
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	72	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.47
Urban population (%):	57	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	75/81
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.5	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	4

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	60,759
GDP per capita (\$. PPP):	29,925
GDP growth (%):	2.9
Public Debt (% of GDP):	72.8
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	0.4
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	0.8

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,365
Outflows (millions \$):	231

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	17,353
Tourism receipts (million \$):	11,753

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	4,022
Receipts (% of GDP):	6.7

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture. value added (% of GDP):	3.4
Industry. value added (% of GDP):	24.6
Services. value added (% of GDP):	72.0

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate. female (%):	45.4
Unemployment rate (%):	6.6
Youth unemployment rate (%):	16.6

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	6.2
Industry (% of total employment):	27.7
Services (% of total employment):	66.1

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	4.2
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	8.5
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2.1
Import (% energy used):	54.2

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	31,371	31,112	-259
in goods (millions \$)	25,875	14,315	-11,560
in services (millions \$)	5,495	16,797	11,301
in goods and services (% of GDP)	52.3	51.9	-0.4

Main Trading Partners
Import: Germany (15%), Italy (14%), Slovenia (12%), Hungary (8%), Austria (6%)
Export: Italy (14%), Germany (13%), Slovenia (11%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (10%), Austria (6%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	..
Net enrolment rate (primary):	98
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	101
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	68
Mean years of schooling:	11.4
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	3.9
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.97

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	105.5
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	171
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	11
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	26
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	18
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.8

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.851
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	43

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	30.0
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	55.4
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.8

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	3.7
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	354

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	38.3
Marine (% of territorial waters):	8.5

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	105.6
Households with computer (per 100):	74.3
Internet users (per 100):	79.1

## CYPRUS

Official Name:	Republic of Cyprus
Form of Government:	Presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Nicos Anastasiades
Head of Government:	Nicos Anastasiades

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Democratic Coalition (DISY, conservative)	17	Movement of Social Democracy (EDEK)	4
Progressive Party of Working People (AKEL, socialist)	15	Democratic Alignment (centrist)	2
Democratic Party (DIKO, liberal)	10	Movement of Ecologists - Citizens' Cooperation (KOSP)	3
National Popular Front (ELAM, far right)	4		

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Nicosia (0.27)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Limassol (0.24); Larnacca (0.14)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	9,250	Population age <15 (%):	17
Population (millions):	1.2	Population age >64 (%):	14
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	129	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.33
Urban population (%):	67	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	79/83
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	2

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	24,953
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	42,236
GDP growth (%):	3.1
Public Debt (% of GDP):	94.0
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	1.5
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	0.6

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	24,248
Outflows (millions \$):	14,053

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	3,977
Tourism receipts (million \$):	3,254

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	578
Receipts (% of GDP):	2.4

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2.3
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	15.0
Services, value added (% of GDP):	82.7

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	58.1
Unemployment rate (%):	7.1
Youth unemployment rate (%):	16.0

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	2.4
Industry (% of total employment):	18.4
Services (% of total employment):	79.2

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.2
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	2.2
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2.6
Import (% energy used):	93.3

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	17,246	17,204	-43
in goods (millions \$)	8,673	3,395	-5,277
in services (millions \$)	8,574	13,808	5,235
in goods and services (% of GDP)	70.4	70.2	-0.2

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: Greece (20%), Italy (10%), United Kingdom (7%), Israel (6%), Germany (6%)
Export: Netherlands (13%), Libya (10%), Greece (7%), United Kingdom (6%), Hong Kong (3%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	..
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	100
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	76
Mean years of schooling:	12.2
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.8
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.55

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	0.8
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	264
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	59
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	5
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	65

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	16
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.8

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.887
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	33

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	19.5
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	34.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.8

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	7.3
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	420

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	18.7
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.1

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	138.9
Households with computer (per 100):	74.8
Internet users (per 100):	86.1

## EGYPT

Official Name:	Arab Republic of Egypt
Form of Government:	Unitary semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Abdel Fattah el-Sisi
Head of Government:	Mostafa Madbouly

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Nation's Future Party	316	Reform and Development Party	9
Republican People's Party	50	Egyptian Social Democratic Party	7
The New Wafd Party	26	Egyptian Freedom Party	7
Homeland Defenders	23	Other	23
Modern Egypt Party	11	Independents	124

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Cairo (21.32)* [Greater Cairo including part of the population of Giza and Qalubiyya governorates]		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Alexandria (5.38); Port Said (0.75)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	1,001,450	Population age <15 (%):	34
Population (millions):	100.4	Population age >64 (%):	5
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	99	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	3.33
Urban population (%):	43	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	70/74
Average annual population growth rate (%):	2.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	17

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	302,335
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	12,445
GDP growth (%):	5.6
Public Debt (% of GDP):	84.2
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-8.0
External Debt (millions \$):	115,080
Inflation Rate (%):	13.9

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	9,010
Outflows (millions \$):	405

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	13,026
Tourism receipts (million \$):	13,030

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	26,791
Receipts (% of GDP):	8.4

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	11.4
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	36.7
Services, value added (% of GDP):	51.9

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	18.5
Unemployment rate (%):	9.7
Youth unemployment rate (%):	26.5

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	20.6
Industry (% of total employment):	26.9
Services (% of total employment):	52.4

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	86.8
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	95.6
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2.7
Import (% energy used):	10.1

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	78,689	53,523	-25,167
in goods (millions \$)	57,758	28,472	-29,285
in services (millions \$)	20,932	25,051	4,119
in goods and services (% of GDP)	24.7	16.8	-7.9

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: China (16%), United States (7%), Saudi Arabia (6%), Russian Federation (6%), Germany (5%)
Export: United States (8%), United Arab Emirates (7%), Saudi Arabia (6%), Italy (6%), Turkey (6%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	76.5/65.5
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	89
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	35
Mean years of schooling:	7.4
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.7

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	57.5
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	803
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	79
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	7
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	200

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	836
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.2

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.707
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	116

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	7.5
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	14.3
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	5.0

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	2.3
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	47

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	13.1
Marine (% of territorial waters):	5.0

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	95.3
Households with computer (per 100):	64.0
Internet users (per 100):	57.3

## FRANCE

Official Name:	French Republic
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Emmanuel Macron
Head of Government:	Jean Castex

## Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Assembly)

La République En Marche! (liberal)	269	Union of Democrats and Independents (UDI and Independents)	19
The Republicans (LR, liberal conservative)	105	Liberties and Territoires	17
Democratic Movement (centrist)	58	La France Insoumise (left coalition)	17
Socialist and affiliated group (social democrat)	29	Democratic and Republican Left	16
Act, the Constructive Right (Agir, centre right)	21	Non-Attached Members	24

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Paris (11.1)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Lyon (1.73); Marseille-Aix-en-Provence (1.61); Lille (1.07); Toulouse (1.04); Bordeaux (0.98)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	549,087	Population age <15 (%):	18
Population (millions):	67.1	Population age >64 (%):	20
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	122	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.88
Urban population (%):	81	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	80/86
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	4

## Economy

## GDP &amp; Debt

GDP (millions \$):	2,717,200
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	49,696
GDP growth (%):	1.5
Public Debt (% of GDP):	98.1
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-3.0
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	1.3

## FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	33,965
Outflows (millions \$):	38,663

## International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	89,400
Tourism receipts (million \$):	63,801

## Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	25,738
Receipts (% of GDP):	1.0

## Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	1.8
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	19.2
Services, value added (% of GDP):	79.0

## Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	50.6
Unemployment rate (%):	8.4
Youth unemployment rate (%):	19.5

## Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	2.5
Industry (% of total employment):	20.4
Services (% of total employment):	77.0

## Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	135.5
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	246.3
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	3.6
Import (% energy used):	48.5

## Total Trade

	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	910,166	883,002	-27,164
in goods (millions \$)	647,320	595,385	-51,936
in services (millions \$)	262,846	287,617	24,772
in goods and services (% of GDP)	33.6	32.6	-1.0

## Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (15%), China (9%), Italy (8%), United States (7%), Belgium (7%)
Export: Germany (14%), United States (8%), Italy (8%), Spain (7%), United Kingdom (7%)

## Society

## Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	../.
Net enrolment rate (primary):	100
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	104
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	66
Mean years of schooling:	11.5
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.5
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	2.2

## Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	211.0
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	563
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	12
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	69
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	12

## Security

Total armed forces (000):	305
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	2.1

## Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.901
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	26

## Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	65.3
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	59.1
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	11.3

## Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	4.5
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	496

## Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	25.8
Marine (% of territorial waters):	45.0

## ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	108.4
Households with computer (per 100):	77.5
Internet users (per 100):	83.3



## GREECE

Official Name:	Hellenic Republic
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Katerina Sakellaropoulou
Head of Government:	Kyriakos Mitsotakis

## Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

New Democracy (ND, conservative)	158	Communist Party of Greece (KKE)	15
Coalition of the Radical Left (SYRIZA)	86	Greek Solution (far right)	10
Movement for Change	22	European Realistic Disobedience Front (MeRA25, left wing)	9

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Athens (3.15)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Thessaloniki (0.81); Patras (0.21); Herakliom (0.22); Larissa (0.17); Volos (0.14)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	131,960	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):	10.7	Population age >64 (%):	22
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	83	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.35
Urban population (%):	79	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	79/84
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

## Economy

## GDP &amp; Debt

GDP (millions \$):	205,349
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	30,917
GDP growth (%):	1.9
Public Debt (% of GDP):	184.9
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	0.6
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	0.5

## FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	4,631
Outflows (millions \$):	438

## International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	31,348
Tourism receipts (million \$):	20,351

## Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	544
Receipts (% of GDP):	0.3

## Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	4.4
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	14.9
Services, value added (% of GDP):	80.8

## Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	44.5
Unemployment rate (%):	17.3
Youth unemployment rate (%):	35.1

## Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	11.6
Industry (% of total employment):	15.3
Services (% of total employment):	73.1

## Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	7.2
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	22.6
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2.1
Import (% energy used):	81.5

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	83,208	81,422	-1,786
in goods (millions \$)	61,870	36,309	-25,561
in services (millions \$)	21,338	45,112	23,775
in goods and services (% of GDP)	39.4	38.6	-0.8

## Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (11%), Iraq (8%), Italy (8%), Russian Federation (7%), China (7%)
Export: Italy (11%), Germany (7%), Turkey (6%), Cyprus (6%), Bulgaria (5%)

## Society

## Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.5/97.4
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	105
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	137
Mean years of schooling:	10.6
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.2

## Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	68.4
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	1,063
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	80
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	10

## Security

Total armed forces (000):	148
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	2.8

## Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.888
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	32

## Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	62.3
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	42.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.7

## Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	5.7
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	455

## Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	35.2
Marine (% of territorial waters):	4.5

## ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	115.7
Households with computer (per 100):	70.5
Internet users (per 100):	75.7



## ISRAEL

Official Name:	State of Israel
Form of Government:	Parliamentary democracy
Head of State:	Reuven Rivlin
Head of Government:	Naftali Bennett

## Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Knesset)

Likud (neo-conservatives)	29	United Torah Judaism (ultraorthodox Ashkenazis)	7
Yesh Atid-Telem (liberalism)	17	Yisrael Beiteinu (far-right ultranationalist)	7
Shas (ultraorthodox Sephardis)	9	Religious Zionist	7
Blue and White	8	Joint List (Arab parties)	6
Labor Party	7	Other	23

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Jerusalem (0.94)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Tel Aviv-Jaffa (4.26); Haifa (1.15)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	22,070	Population age <15 (%):	28
Population (millions):	9.1	Population age >64 (%):	12
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	410	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	3.09
Urban population (%):	92	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	81/85
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.9	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

## Economy

## GDP &amp; Debt

GDP (millions \$):	394,652
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	41,786
GDP growth (%):	3.5
Public Debt (% of GDP):	60.0
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-3.9
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	0.8

## FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	18,224
Outflows (millions \$):	8,566

## International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	4,552
Tourism receipts (million \$):	7,600

## Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	6,051
Receipts (% of GDP):	1.6

## Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	1.2
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	20.9
Services, value added (% of GDP):	77.9

## Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	59.6
Unemployment rate (%):	3.9
Youth unemployment rate (%):	6.7

## Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	1.0
Industry (% of total employment):	17.2
Services (% of total employment):	81.9

## Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	8.1
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	22.3
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2.5
Import (% energy used):	67.4

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	107,179	114,701	7,523
in goods (millions \$)	76,032	59,353	-16,679
in services (millions \$)	31,147	55,348	24,201
in goods and services (% of GDP)	27.5	29.4	1.9

## Main Trading Partners

<b>Import:</b> United States (17%), China (11%), Germany (6%), Turkey (5%), Switzerland (4%)
<b>Export:</b> United States (27%), United Kingdom (9%), China (8%), Hong Kong SAR, China (5%), Netherlands (4%)

## Society

## Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	../.
Net enrolment rate (primary):	100
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	106
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	63
Mean years of schooling:	13.0
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	6.1
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	4.9

## Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	1.8
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	277
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	54
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	3
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	586

## Security

Total armed forces (000):	178
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	5.6

## Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.919
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	19

## Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	54.7
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	29.8
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.5

## Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	6.7
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	323

## Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	19.9
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.0

## ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	127.7
Households with computer (per 100):	79.5
Internet users (per 100):	86.8

## ITALY

Official Name:	Italian Republic
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Sergio Mattarella
Head of Government:	Mario Draghi

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Chamber of Deputies)

Five Star Movement (M5S, populist movement)	161	Italia Viva (liberal)	28
Northern League (LN, regionalists, populist right)	132	Courage Italy (CI, centre-right)	24
Forza Italia (FI, conservative)	78	L'Alternativa c'è (populism)	15
Democratic Party (social democrat)	93	Free and Equal (left)	11
Brothers of Italy (FdI)	36	Others	52

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Rome (4.28)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Milan (3.14); Naples (2.18); Torino (1.79); Bergamo (0.90); Palermo (0.85)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	301,340	Population age <15 (%):	13
Population (millions):	60.3	Population age >64 (%):	23
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	203	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.29
Urban population (%):	71	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	81/86
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	2,005,140
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	44,218
GDP growth (%):	0.3
Public Debt (% of GDP):	134.6
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-1.6
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	0.6

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	26,569
Outflows (millions \$):	24,934

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	64,513
Tourism receipts (million \$):	49,596

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	10,361
Receipts (% of GDP):	0.5

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2.1
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	23.9
Services, value added (% of GDP):	74.0

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	41.0
Unemployment rate (%):	10.0
Youth unemployment rate (%):	29.2

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	3.9
Industry (% of total employment):	25.9
Services (% of total employment):	70.2

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	34.8
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	150.6
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2.4
Import (% energy used):	81.0

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	571,206	632,893	61,687
in goods (millions \$)	446,990	510,883	63,893
in services (millions \$)	124,216	122,009	-2,206
in goods and services (% of GDP)	28.6	31.7	3.1

Main Trading Partners
<b>Import:</b> Germany (16%), France (8%), China (7%), Spain (5%), Netherlands (5%)
<b>Export:</b> Germany (12%), France (11%), United States (9%), Switzerland (5%), United Kingdom (5%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.4/99.0
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	101
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	62
Mean years of schooling:	10.4
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.0
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.39

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	191.3
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	563
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	50
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	23
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	97

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	342
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.6

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.892
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	29

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	40.3
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	31.4
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.9

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	5.2
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	628

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	21.5
Marine (% of territorial waters):	8.8

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	137.5
Households with computer (per 100):	66.2
Internet users (per 100):	74.4

## JORDAN

Official Name:	Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional monarchy
Head of State:	King Abdullah II
Head of Government:	Bisher Khasawneh

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Chamber of Deputies)

Independents	99	Justice and Reform Party	2
Islamic Action Front (Islamists, Muslim Brotherhood)	10	Arab Socialist Ba'ath	1
Zamzam, (Islamists moderate)	5	Communist Party	1
Islamic Centrist Party (ICP, Islamists)	5	National Union Party	1
National Current	4	Others	2

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Amman (2.18)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Zarqa (0.74); Irbid (0.56); Russeifa (0.53)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	89,320	Population age <15 (%):	34
Population (millions):	10.1	Population age >64 (%):	4
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	112	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.76
Urban population (%):	91	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	73/76
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.5	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	13

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	44,566
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	10,530
GDP growth (%):	2.0
Public Debt (% of GDP):	78.0
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-6.0
External Debt (millions \$):	33,683
Inflation Rate (%):	0.7

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	916
Outflows (millions \$):	41

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	4,488
Tourism receipts (million \$):	5,786

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	4,510
Receipts (% of GDP):	10.4

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	5.4
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	27.1
Services, value added (% of GDP):	67.5

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	14.6
Unemployment rate (%):	16.9
Youth unemployment rate (%):	37.3

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	2.5
Industry (% of total employment):	24.4
Services (% of total employment):	73.1

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.6
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	9.1
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	0.9
Import (% energy used):	97.0

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	21,906	16,307	-5,598
in goods (millions \$)	17,120	8,342	-8,779
in services (millions \$)	4,785	7,965	3,180
in goods and services (% of GDP)	50.5	37.6	-12.9

Main Trading Partners
Import: Saudi Arabia (16%), China (16%), United States (8%), Turkey (5%), India (4%)
Export: United States (24%), Saudi Arabia (10%), India (8%), Iraq (8%), United Arab Emirates (4%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.6/97.8
Net enrolment rate (primary):	82
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	63
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	34
Mean years of schooling:	10.5
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	3.1
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.70

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	1.0
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	107
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	53
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	3
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	136

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	102
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	5.0

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.729
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	102

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	23.2
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	14.7
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.8

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	2.3
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	109

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	1.8
Marine (% of territorial waters):	35.6

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	87.6
Households with computer (per 100):	42.9
Internet users (per 100):	..

## LEBANON

Official Name:	Lebanese Republic
Form of Government:	Confessionalist parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Michel Aoun
Head of Government:	Hassan Diab

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Free Patriotic Movement and allies (liberal conservative)	24	Progressive Socialist Party and allies	7
Future Movement and allies	20	Marada and allies	5
Amal (centre-right) and allies	17	Consultative Gathering	5
Lebanese Forces and allies	14	Azm Movement	3
Hezbollah	12	Others	20

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Beirut (2.43)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Tripoli (0.5); Sidon (0.27)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	10,450	Population age <15 (%):	26
Population (millions):	6.9	Population age >64 (%):	7
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	669	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.09
Urban population (%):	89	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	77/81
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	6

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	52,572
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	15,167
GDP growth (%):	-6.7
Public Debt (% of GDP):	174.3
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-10.5
External Debt (millions \$):	73,985
Inflation Rate (%):	88.2

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	2,128
Outflows (millions \$):	438

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	1,936
Tourism receipts (million \$):	8,593

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	7,467
Receipts (% of GDP):	13.4

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	5.6
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	13.6
Services, value added (% of GDP):	80.7

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	23.1
Unemployment rate (%):	9.8
Youth unemployment rate (%):	17.1

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	11.3
Industry (% of total employment):	23.6
Services (% of total employment):	65.1

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.2
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	8.6
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1.3
Import (% energy used):	97.5

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	33,208	19,565	-13,644
in goods (millions \$)	18,759	4,496	-14,263
in services (millions \$)	14,449	15,068	619
in goods and services (% of GDP)	59.5	35.0	-24.4

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: China (9%), United States (7%), Greece (7%), Italy (7%), Turkey (6%)
Export: Switzerland (23%), United Arab Emirates (15%), Saudi Arabia (6%), Syria (5%), Iraq (4%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	96.9/93.3
Net enrolment rate (primary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	..
Mean years of schooling:	8.7
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	2.4
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	4.5
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	270
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	38
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	49
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	47

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	80
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	3.0

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.730
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	93

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	22.5
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	27.3
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.0

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	4.4
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	97

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	2.6
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.2

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	64.5
Households with computer (per 100):	..
Internet users (per 100):	..

## LIBYA

Official Name:	State of Libya
Form of Government:	Provisional parliamentary republic
Head of State:	
Head of Government:	Fayez al-Sarraj

## Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Uncertain state due to the collapse of the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya in 2011. During the month of March 2016, UN-backed Prime Minister-designated, Fayez al-Sarraj, came back from self-exile with the task of uniting the country after an ongoing civil war between the Council of Deputies in Tobruk and its supporters, the New General National Congress in Tripoli and its supporters, and various jihadist and tribal elements controlling parts of the country. Marshal Haftar's Libyan National Army (LNA) controls the east and south of the country. In October 2020, a permanent ceasefire was signed to end the war. In March 2021, a national unity government unifying the Second Al-Thani Cabinet of the House of Representatives and the Government of National Accord was formed, which will hold power until the 2021 Libyan general election: scheduled to be held on 24 December 2021.

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Tripoli (1.17)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Benghazi (0.92); Misrata (0.84); Zliten (0.29)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	1,759,540	Population age <15 (%):	28
Population (millions):	6.8	Population age >64 (%):	5
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	4	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.24
Urban population (%):	80	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	70/76
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.5	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	10

## Economy

## GDP &amp; Debt

GDP (millions \$):	39,832
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	14,599
GDP growth (%):	2.5
Public Debt (% of GDP):	..
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-24.0
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	4.6

## FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	..
Outflows (millions \$):	345

## International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	..
Tourism receipts (million \$):	..

## Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	..
Receipts (% of GDP):	..

## Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	0.9
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	67.1
Services, value added (% of GDP):	32.0

## Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	34.0
Unemployment rate (%):	18.3
Youth unemployment rate (%):	49.5

## Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	16.4
Industry (% of total employment):	24.4
Services (% of total employment):	59.2

## Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	70.2
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	17.9
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2.7
Import (% energy used):	-290.5

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	24,279	26,507	2,228
in goods (millions \$)	18,012	26,407	8,395
in services (millions \$)	6,267	100	-6,167
in goods and services (% of GDP)	63.2	69.0	5.8

## Main Trading Partners

Import: China (15%), Turkey (13%), United Arab Emirates (11%), Italy (9%), Egypt (5%)
Export: Italy (26%), China (17%), Spain (13%), Germany (8%), United Arab Emirates (7%)

## Society

## Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	..
Net enrolment rate (primary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	..
Mean years of schooling:	7.6
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

## Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	0.7
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	886
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	83
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	5
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	70

## Security

Total armed forces (000):	..
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	..

## Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.724
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	105

## Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	20.9
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	32.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	..

## Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	6.8
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	348

## Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	0.2
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.6

## ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	..
Households with computer (per 100):	..
Internet users (per 100):	..

**MALTA**

Official Name:	Republic of Malta
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	George Vella
Head of Government:	Robert Abela

## Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Malta Labour Party (MLP, social democracy)	36	Nationalist Party (NP, centre-right)	28
		Independents	3

**Population**

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Valleta (0.21)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Birkirkara (0.02); Qormi (0.02)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	320	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):	0.5	Population age >64 (%):	21
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	1,514	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.23
Urban population (%):	95	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	80/85
Average annual population growth rate (%):	3.7	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	6

**Economy****GDP & Debt**

GDP (millions \$):	15,218
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	47,468
GDP growth (%):	4.9
Public Debt (% of GDP):	42.0
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	0.5
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	1.5

**FDI**

Inflows (millions \$):	3,573
Outflows (millions \$):	-7,163

**International tourism**

Tourist arrivals (000):	2,753
Tourism receipts (million \$):	1,901

**Migrant remittances**

Receipts (millions \$):	263
Receipts (% of GDP):	1.8

**Economic Sectors**

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	0.9
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	12.8
Services, value added (% of GDP):	86.3

**Labour market**

Labour participation rate, female (%):	48.4
Unemployment rate (%):	3.4
Youth unemployment rate (%):	9.2

**Employment in:**

Agriculture (% of total employment):	1.0
Industry (% of total employment):	18.9
Services (% of total employment):	80.1

**Energy**

Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.0
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	0.7
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1.4
Import (% energy used):	96.9

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	17,759	20,810	3,051
in goods (millions \$)	5,503	3,729	-1,774
in services (millions \$)	12,256	17,081	4,825
in goods and services (% of GDP)	121.4	142.2	20.9

**Main Trading Partners**

<b>Import:</b> Russian Federation (15%), United Kingdom (13%), Italy (13%), Germany (6%), China (6%)
<b>Export:</b> Germany (11%), Italy (7%), France (7%), Singapore (4%), China (4%)

**Society****Education**

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	96.0/93.0
Net enrolment rate (primary):	100
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	108
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	54
Mean years of schooling:	11.3
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.8
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.57

**Water**

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	0.1
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	146
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	40
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	20

**Security**

Total armed forces (000):	2
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	0.6

**Development**

Human Development Index (value):	0.895
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	28

**Health**

Physicians density (per 10,000):	28.6
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	44.9
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.0

**Emissions**

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	3.2
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	644

**Protected areas**

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	30.3
Marine (% of territorial waters):	6.3

**ICT**

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	140.2
Households with computer (per 100):	82.9
Internet users (per 100):	85.8

## MONTENEGRO

Official Name:	Montenegro
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Milo Đukanović
Head of Government:	Zdravko Krivokapić

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Democratic Party of Socialists (centre-left)	30	United Reform Action	4
Democratic Front (centre-right)	16	Social Democrats	3
Peace is Our Nation (Democrats, centrist)	10	Bosniak Party (BS)	3
Socialist People's Party of Montenegro	5	Social Democratic Party (social democracy)	3
Movement for Changes	5	Other	2

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Podgorica (0.20)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Nikšić (0,07); Bar (0,04); Bijelo Polje (0,04)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	13,810	Population age <15 (%):	18
Population (millions):	0.6	Population age >64 (%):	15
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	46	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.75
Urban population (%):	67	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	74/79
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	2

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	5,543
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	22,447
GDP growth (%):	4.1
Public Debt (% of GDP):	78.7
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-2.5
External Debt (millions \$):	8,339
Inflation Rate (%):	0.4

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	453
Outflows (millions \$):	67

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	2,510
Tourism receipts (million \$):	1,230

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,376
Receipts (% of GDP):	25.4

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	7.9
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	19.9
Services, value added (% of GDP):	72.3

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	47.8
Unemployment rate (%):	15.1
Youth unemployment rate (%):	25.3

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	7.1
Industry (% of total employment):	19.4
Services (% of total employment):	73.4

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.7
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	1.1
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1.7
Import (% energy used):	31.7

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	3,589	2,380	-1,209
in goods (millions \$)	2,831	485	-2,346
in services (millions \$)	758	1,895	1,137
in goods and services (% of GDP)	66.1	43.8	-22.3

Main Trading Partners
Import: Serbia (19%), Germany (9%), China (9%), Italy (7%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (6%)
Export: Serbia (29%), Hungary (12%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (8%), Slovenia (7%), Czechia (5%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.5/98.3
Net enrolment rate (primary):	100
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	90
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	57
Mean years of schooling:	11.6
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.36

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	..
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	256
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	1
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	39
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	12
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	2.1

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.829
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	48

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	27.6
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	38.6
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.4

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	4.0
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	..

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	6.4
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.0

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	180.7
Households with computer (per 100):	61.1
Internet users (per 100):	73.5



## MOROCCO

Official Name:	Kingdom of Morocco
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional monarchy
Head of State:	King Mohammed VI
Head of Government:	Saadeddine Othmani

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Justice and Development Party (PJD, Islamist)	125	Socialist Union of People's Forces (USFP)	20
Authenticity and Modernity Party (PAM, liberal)	102	Constitutional Union (UC, centrist)	19
Istiqlal Party (PI, centre-right, nationalism)	46	Party of Progress and Socialism (PPS, communist)	12
National Rally of Independents (RNI, centre-right, liberal)	37	Democratic and Social Movement (royalist)	3
Popular Movement (MP, conservative)	27	Others	4

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Rabat (1.91)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Casablanca (3.79); Fes (1.25); Tanger (1.24); Marrakech (1.02); Agadir (0.94)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	446,550	Population age <15 (%):	27
Population (millions):	36.5	Population age >64 (%):	7
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	81	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.42
Urban population (%):	63	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	75/78
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	18

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	119,701
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	8,180
GDP growth (%):	2.5
Public Debt (% of GDP):	65.2
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-4.1
External Debt (millions \$):	54,968
Inflation Rate (%):	0.2

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,599
Outflows (millions \$):	1,033

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	12,932
Tourism receipts (million \$):	8,179

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	6,669
Receipts (% of GDP):	5.6

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	13.8
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	28.7
Services, value added (% of GDP):	57.6

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	21.6
Unemployment rate (%):	9.0
Youth unemployment rate (%):	22.3

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	33.3
Industry (% of total employment):	23.1
Services (% of total employment):	43.7

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	2.1
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	20.7
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	0.6
Import (% energy used):	97.0

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	54,820	43,960	-10,860
in goods (millions \$)	44,635	24,590	-20,045
in services (millions \$)	10,184	19,370	9,186
in goods and services (% of GDP)	46.3	37.1	-9.2

Main Trading Partners
Import: Spain (16%), France (12%), China (10%), United States (7%), Italy (5%)
Export: Spain (25%), France (20%), United States (5%), Italy (4%), Germany (4%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	83.3/64.6
Net enrolment rate (primary):	100
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	81
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	36
Mean years of schooling:	5.6
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	29.0
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	293
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	88
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	7

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	246
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	4.3

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.686
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	121

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	7.3
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	10.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	5.3

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	1.6
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	73

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	30.8
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.3

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	128.0
Households with computer (per 100):	60.4
Internet users (per 100):	74.4

## NORTH MACEDONIA

Official Name:	Republic of North Macedonia
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Stevo Pendarovski
Head of Government:	Zoran Zaev

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Assembly of the Republic)

We Can (Social Democratic Union Coalition (SDSM) social democracy)	46	Alliance for The Albanians-Alternative	12
Renewal (Democratic Party for Macedonian National Unity Coalition (VMRO-DPMNE) (conservatism)	44	The Left (socialist)	2
Democratic Union for Integration (BDI/DUI, (Albanian minority interests)	15	Democratic Party of Albanians (PDS/DPA, Albanian)	1

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Skopje (0.60)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Kumanovo (0.11); Bitola (0.09); Prilep (0.07)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	25,710	Population age <15 (%):	16
Population (millions):	2.1	Population age >64 (%):	14
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	83	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.50
Urban population (%):	58	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	74/78
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	5

## Economy

### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	12,550
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	17,296
GDP growth (%):	3.2
Public Debt (% of GDP):	40.6
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-2.0
External Debt (millions \$):	8,986
Inflation Rate (%):	0.8

### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	365
Outflows (millions \$):	40

### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	758
Tourism receipts (million \$):	396

### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	317
Receipts (% of GDP):	2.5

### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	10.0
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	27.4
Services, value added (% of GDP):	62.5

### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	44.9
Unemployment rate (%):	17.3
Youth unemployment rate (%):	35.6

### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	13.9
Industry (% of total employment):	31.1
Services (% of total employment):	55.0

### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	1.1
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	2.6
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1.2
Import (% energy used):	58.2

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	9,600	7,751	-1,849
in goods (millions \$)	8,159	5,932	-2,227.1
in services (millions \$)	1,441	1,819	378
in goods and services (% of GDP)	76.8	62.0	-14.8

### Main Trading Partners

Import: United Kingdom (11%), Germany (11%), Greece (8%), Serbia (8%), China (6%)
Export: Germany (48%), Bulgaria (5%), Serbia (5%), Greece (3%), Belgium (3%)

## Society

### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.8/96.7
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	80
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	42
Mean years of schooling:	9.8
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.36

### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	6.4
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	400
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	40
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	27
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

### Security

Total armed forces (000):	16
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.3

### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.774
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	82

### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	28.7
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	42.8
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.6

### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	3.3
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	185

### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	9.7
Marine (% of territorial waters):	..

### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	94.5
Households with computer (per 100):	69.5
Internet users (per 100):	79.2

## PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES

Name (UN use):	Occupied Palestinian Territories
Form of Government:	De jure parliamentary democracy operating de facto as a semi-presidential system
Head of State:	Mahmoud Abbas
Head of Government:	Mahammad Shtayyeh

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Palestinian legislative council has been unable to meet and govern since 2007)

Hamas (Islamists)	74	Palestinian National Initiative (social democracy)	2
Fatah (nationalists, socialists)	45	Third Way (centrist)	2
Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP, nationalists, Marxists)	3	Others	2
		Independents	4

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Al Quds (Jérusalem Est) (0.30); Ramallah (0.04) [administrative centre]		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Gaza City (0.73); Khan Yunis (0.26); Jabalia (0.24); Rafah (0.23); Hebron (0.22)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	6,020	Population age <15 (%):	39
Population (millions):	4.7	Population age >64 (%):	3
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	759	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	3.64
Urban population (%):	76	Life expectancy at birth, Men/Women (years):	72/76
Average annual population growth rate (%):	2.5	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	17

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	17,134
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	6,128
GDP growth (%):	0.9
Public Debt (% of GDP):	34,469.0
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-4.5
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	1.6

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	176
Outflows (millions \$):	29

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	688
Tourism receipts (million \$):	..

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	2,383
Receipts (% of GDP):	14.2

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	8.5
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	21.6
Services, value added (% of GDP):	69.8

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	18.2
Unemployment rate (%):	25.3
Youth unemployment rate (%):	40.0

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	6.0
Industry (% of total employment):	30.4
Services (% of total employment):	63.6

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	..
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	..
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	..
Import (% energy used):	..

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	9,018	2,937	-6,081
in goods (millions \$)	7,339	2,317	-5,022
in services (millions \$)	1,679	620	-1,059
in goods and services (% of GDP)	53.7	17.5	-36.2

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: Israel (64%), Turkey (6%), China (5%), Jordan (4%), Germany (2%)  
 Export: Israel (83%), Jordan (5%), United Arab Emirates (3%), Saudi Arabia (2%), United States of America (1%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate, Men / Women (%):	98.7/95.7
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	91
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	44
Mean years of schooling:	9.2
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.3
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.50

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	0.8
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	76
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	43
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	9
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	4

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	..
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	..

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.708
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	115

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	..
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	..
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	..

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	..
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	56

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	8.4
Marine (% of territorial waters):	..

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	90.0
Households with computer (per 100):	33.2
Internet users (per 100):	70.6

## PORTUGAL

Official Name:	Portuguese Republic
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa
Head of Government:	Antonio Luis Santos da Costa

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Assembly of the Republic)

Socialist Party (PS)	108	Democratic and Social Centre - People's Party	
Social Democratic Party (PSD)	79	(CDS/PP, Christian democracy)	5
Left Bloc (BE, socialism / left wing)	19	People-Animals-Nature	3
Portuguese Communist Party (PCP)	10	Ecologist Party "The Greens" (PEV)	2
		Others	4

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Lisbon (2.97)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Porto (1.32); Braga (0.19); Guimaraes (0.16)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	92,226	Population age <15 (%):	13
Population (millions):	10.3	Population age >64 (%):	22
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	112	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.42
Urban population (%):	65	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	78/85
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	239,537
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	36,400
GDP growth (%):	2.2
Public Debt (% of GDP):	116.8
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	0.1
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	0.3

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	8,234
Outflows (millions \$):	-470

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	24,600
Tourism receipts (million \$):	20,633

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	4,327
Receipts (% of GDP):	1.9

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2.4
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	21.8
Services, value added (% of GDP):	75.8

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	54.7
Unemployment rate (%):	6.5
Youth unemployment rate (%):	18.3

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	5.5
Industry (% of total employment):	24.7
Services (% of total employment):	69.8

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	5.9
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	20.0
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2.1
Import (% energy used):	85.3

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	103,946	104,265	319
in goods (millions \$)	83,821	65,161	-18,659
in services (millions \$)	20,126	39,104	18,978
in goods and services (% of GDP)	44.4	44.6	0.1

#### Main Trading Partners

<b>Import:</b> Spain (31%), Germany (13%), France (10%), Italy (5%), Netherlands (5%)
<b>Export:</b> Spain (25%), France (13%), Germany (12%), United Kingdom (6%), United States (5%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	97.4/95.1
Net enrolment rate (primary):	100
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	121
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	64
Mean years of schooling:	9.3
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.0
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.35

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	77.4
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	1,086
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	78
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	13
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	2

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	52
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	2.1

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.864
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	38

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	53.1
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	34.5
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.4

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	4.6
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	441

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	22.9
Marine (% of territorial waters):	16.6

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	115.6
Households with computer (per 100):	71.5
Internet users (per 100):	75.3

## SERBIA

Official Name:	Republic of Serbia
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Aleksandar Vučić
Head of Government:	Ana Brnabić

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Assembly of Serbia)

For Our Children (Serbian Progressive Party led Coalition)	180	United Serbia	8
Socialist Party of Serbia (socialism)	24	United Valley - Party of Democratic Action of Sandžak (SDA)	6
Alliance of Vojvodina Hungarians	9	Justice and Reconciliation Party (SPP) - United Peasant Party	5
Party of United Pensioners of Serbia	9	Independent	1
Social Democratic Party of Serbia	8		

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Belgrade (1.40)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Novi Sad (0.34); Nis (0.26); Kragujevac (0.18); Subotica (0.14)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	88,360	Population age <15 (%):	16
Population (millions):	6.9	Population age >64 (%):	19
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	80	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.49
Urban population (%):	56	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	74/78
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.5	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	5

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	51,475
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	19,027
GDP growth (%):	4.2
Public Debt (% of GDP):	52.8
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	0.0
External Debt (millions \$):	35,896
Inflation Rate (%):	1.9

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	4,585
Outflows (millions \$):	343

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	1,847
Tourism receipts (million \$):	1,606

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	5,412
Receipts (% of GDP):	9.2

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	7.5
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	31.1
Services, value added (% of GDP):	61.4

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	47.9
Unemployment rate (%):	10.4
Youth unemployment rate (%):	27.1

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	15.6
Industry (% of total employment):	27.4
Services (% of total employment):	57.0

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	10.0
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	15.3
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2.2
Import (% of energy used):	35.0

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	32,528	28,218	-4,311
in goods (millions \$)	25,066	18,549	-6,518
in services (millions \$)	7,462	9,669	2,207
in goods and services (% of GDP)	55.0	47.7	-7.3

#### Main Trading Partners

<b>Import:</b> Germany (13%), Russian Federation (10%), China (9%), Italy (9%), Hungary (4%)
<b>Export:</b> Germany (13%), Italy (10%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (8%), Romania (6%), Russian Federation (5%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.5/98.2
Net enrolment rate (primary):	98
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	94
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	67
Mean years of schooling:	11.2
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	3.6
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.92

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	8.4
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	609
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	12
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	76
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	32
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	2.1

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.806
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	64

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	31.1
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	56.1
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.5

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	6.4
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	207

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	6.6
Marine (% of territorial waters):	..

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	95.8
Households with computer (per 100):	73.1
Internet users (per 100):	77.4

## SLOVENIA

Official Name:	Republic of Slovenia
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Borut Pahor
Head of Government:	Janez Janša

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Slovenian Democratic Party (SDS, conservative)	26	Modern Centre Party (SMC) (social liberalism)	5
List of Marjan Sarec	14	Party of Alenka Bratusek	5
Social Democrats (SD)	12	Democratic Pensioners' Party of Slovenia (DESUS)	
The Left	8	(Single-issue)	4
New Slovenia - Christian People's Party (NSi)	7	Slovenian National Party (SNS)	3
		Others	6

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Ljubljana (0.29)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Maribor (0.10); Celje (0.05); Kranj (0.04)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	20,675	Population age <15 (%):	15
Population (millions):	2.1	Population age >64 (%):	20
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	103	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.60
Urban population (%):	55	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	79/84
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.7	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	2

## Economy

### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	54,180
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	40,879
GDP growth (%):	3.2
Public Debt (% of GDP):	65.6
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	0.5
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	1.6

### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	910
Outflows (millions \$):	135

### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	4,702
Tourism receipts (million \$):	3,081

### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	553
Receipts (% of GDP):	1.0

### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2.3
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	33.0
Services, value added (% of GDP):	64.7

### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	53.3
Unemployment rate (%):	4.5
Youth unemployment rate (%):	8.2

### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	4.3
Industry (% of total employment):	34.1
Services (% of total employment):	61.6

### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	3.5
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	6.9
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	3.4
Import (% energy used):	52.2

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	40,524	45,362	4,838
in goods (millions \$)	34,319	35,805	1,486
in services (millions \$)	6,204	9,556	3,352
in goods and services (% of GDP)	76.0	85.1	9.1

Main Trading Partners
Import: Germany (13%), Italy (11%), Switzerland (8%), Austria (7%), China (5%)
Export: Germany (16%), Italy (10%), Croatia (7%), Switzerland (6%), Austria (6%)

## Society

### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.7/99.6
Net enrolment rate (primary):	100
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	114
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	79
Mean years of schooling:	12.7
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.8
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.95

### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	31.9
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	449
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	81
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

### Security

Total armed forces (000):	7
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.1

### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.917
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	22

### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	31.7
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	44.3
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.3

### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	6.6
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	524

### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	53.6
Marine (% of territorial waters):	100.0

### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	118.7
Households with computer (per 100):	79.5
Internet users (per 100):	83.1

SPAIN			
Official Name:	Kingdom of Spain		
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional monarchy		
Head of State:	King Felipe VI		
Head of Government:	Pedro Sánchez		
<b>Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Congress of Deputies)</b>			
Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE, social democrat)	120	Citizens	9
People's Party (PP, conservative)	88	Basque Nationalist Party (Christian democratic nationalist)	8
Vox (far right)	52	EH-Bildu (far left, basque nationalist)	6
United We Can and allies (left wing)	35	Junts per Cat (independentist regional)	4
Republican Left of Catalonia (ERC, independentist regional)	12	Others	16
Population			
Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Madrid (6.67)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Barcelona (5.62); Valencia (0.84); Zaragoza (0.73); Seville (0.70)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	505,935	Population age <15 (%):	15
Population (millions):	47.1	Population age >64 (%):	20
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	94	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.26
Urban population (%):	81	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	81/86
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.6	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	2.6
Economy			
<b>GDP &amp; Debt</b>		<b>Economic Sectors</b>	
GDP (millions \$):	1,393,640	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2.9
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	42,609	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	22.6
GDP growth (%):	2.0	Services, value added (% of GDP):	74.5
Public Debt (% of GDP):	95.5	<b>Labour market</b>	
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-2.9	Labour participation rate, female (%):	52.2
External Debt (millions \$):	..	Unemployment rate (%):	14.1
Inflation Rate (%):	0.7	Youth unemployment rate (%):	32.6
<b>FDI</b>		<b>Employment in:</b>	
Inflows (millions \$):	12,406	Agriculture (% of total employment):	4.0
Outflows (millions \$):	21,135	Industry (% of total employment):	20.4
<b>International tourism</b>		Services (% of total employment):	75.5
Tourist arrivals (000):	83,509	<b>Energy</b>	
Tourism receipts (million \$):	79,708	Production (millions mt oil eq):	33.9
<b>Migrant remittances</b>		Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	125.0
Receipts (millions \$):	9,975	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2.6
Receipts (% of GDP):	0.7	Import (% energy used):	80.6
Total Trade			
	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	462,800	491,945	29,144
in goods (millions \$)	377,409	342,778	-34,631
in services (millions \$)	85,391	149,167	63,776
in goods and services (% of GDP)	32.3	35.2	2.9
Main Trading Partners			
<b>Import:</b> Germany (12%), France (10%), China (9%), Italy (6%), United States (5%)			
<b>Export:</b> France (15%), Germany (10%), Italy (8%), Portugal (7%), United Kingdom (7%)			
Society			
<b>Education</b>		<b>Development</b>	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.9/98.0	Human Development Index (value):	0.904
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97	Human Development Index (position in ranking):	25
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	126	<b>Health</b>	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	89	Physicians density (per 10,000):	40.3
Mean years of schooling:	10.3	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	29.7
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.2	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.0
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.24	<b>Emissions</b>	
<b>Water</b>		CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	5.3
Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	111.5	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	482
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	669	<b>Protected areas</b>	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	65	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	28.1
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	19	Marine (% of territorial waters):	8.4
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	364	<b>ICT</b>	
<b>Security</b>		Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	116.0
Total armed forces (000):	196	Households with computer (per 100):	80.9
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.4	Internet users (per 100):	90.7



SYRIA									
Official Name:	Syrian Arab Republic								
Form of Government:	Dominant-party semi-presidential state								
Head of State:	Bashar al-Assad								
Head of Government:	Hussein Arnous								
Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (People's Council of Syria)									
National Progressive Front (NFP, coalition led by the Baath Party)	183	Independents		67					
Population									
Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Damascus (2.44)								
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Aleppo (2.00); Homs (1.36); Hamah (0.94); Latakia (0.67)								
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	185,180	Population age <15 (%):		31					
Population (millions):	17.1	Population age >64 (%):		5					
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	92	Total fertility rate (births per woman):		2.81					
Urban population (%):	55	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):		67/78					
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):		18					
Economy									
<b>GDP &amp; Debt</b>		<b>Economic Sectors</b>							
GDP (millions \$):	..	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):		20.6					
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	..	Industry, value added (% of GDP):		30.1					
GDP growth (%):	..	Services, value added (% of GDP):		49.3					
Public Debt (% of GDP):	..	<b>Labour market</b>							
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	..	Labour participation rate, female (%):		14.7					
External Debt (millions \$):	4,590	Unemployment rate (%):		8.2					
Inflation Rate (%):	..	Youth unemployment rate (%):		20.8					
<b>FDI</b>		<b>Employment in:</b>							
Inflows (millions \$):	..	Agriculture (% of total employment):		10.1					
Outflows (millions \$):	..	Industry (% of total employment):		23.2					
<b>International tourism</b>		Services (% of total employment):		66.7					
Tourist arrivals (000):	..	<b>Energy</b>							
Tourism receipts (million \$):	..	Production (millions mt oil eq):		4.0					
<b>Migrant remittances</b>		Consumption (millions mt oil eq):		10.4					
Receipts (millions \$):	1,623	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):		0.6					
Receipts (% of GDP):	8.3	Import (% energy used):		64.7					
Total Trade				Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners		
in goods and services (millions \$)				..	..	..	Import: China (11%), Turkey (9%), Russian Federation (7%), Ukraine (7%), Republic of Korea (6%)		
in goods (millions \$)				7,583	2,498	-5,085	Export: Iraq (61%), Saudi Arabia (4%), Algeria (4%), Lebanon (4%), Turkey (4%)		
in services (millions \$)				..	..	..			
in goods and services (% of GDP)				..	..	..			
Society									
<b>Education</b>					<b>Development</b>				
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	../.				Human Development Index (value):		0.567		
Net enrolment rate (primary):	72				Human Development Index (position in ranking):		151		
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	..				<b>Health</b>				
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	..				Physicians density (per 10,000):		12.9		
Mean years of schooling:	5.1				Hospital beds (per 10,000):		14.0		
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..				Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):		..		
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..				<b>Emissions</b>				
<b>Water</b>					CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):		1.5		
Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	16.8				Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):		246		
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	980				<b>Protected areas</b>				
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	88				Terrestrial (% of total land area):		0.7		
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	4				Marine (% of territorial waters):		0.2		
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..				<b>ICT</b>				
<b>Security</b>					Mobile subscriptions (per 100):		101.1		
Total armed forces (000):	258				Households with computer (per 100):		..		
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	..				Internet users (per 100):		..		

## TUNISIA

Official Name:	Republic of Tunisia
Form of Government:	Semi-Presidential Republic
Head of State:	Kais Saied
Head of Government:	Vacant

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Constituent Assembly)

Ennahda (Islamist)	52	People's Movement (secularist, socialist)	15
Heart of Tunisia (NT) (secularist, centre)	38	Tahya Tounes (secularist, liberalist)	14
Democratic Current (Pan-Arabist)	22	Machrouu Tounes (nationalist, centrist)	4
Dignity Coalition	21	Erahma	4
Free Destourian Party (secularist, right wing)	17	Others	30

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Tunis (2.40)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Sfax (0.63); Sousse (0.67); Kairouan (0.57)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	163,610	Population age <15 (%):	24
Population (millions):	11.7	Population age >64 (%):	9
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	74	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.20
Urban population (%):	69	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	75/79
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	14.5

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	39,169
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	11,075
GDP growth (%):	1.0
Public Debt (% of GDP):	71.8
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-3.9
External Debt (millions \$):	37,764
Inflation Rate (%):	6.7

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	845
Outflows (millions \$):	22

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	9,429
Tourism receipts (million \$):	2,320

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,902
Receipts (% of GDP):	4.9

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	10.9
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	24.0
Services, value added (% of GDP):	65.1

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	24.9
Unemployment rate (%):	15.1
Youth unemployment rate (%):	35.8

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	13.8
Industry (% of total employment):	33.5
Services (% of total employment):	52.7

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	5.4
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	11.5
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1.0
Import (% energy used):	52.6

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	23,456	19,247	-4,209
in goods (millions \$)	20,359	14,973	-5,385
in services (millions \$)	3,098	4,273	1,176
in goods and services (% of GDP)	60.5	49.6	-10.9

Main Trading Partners
Import: Italy (15%), France (14%), China (9%), Germany (7%), Algeria (7%)
Export: France (29%), Italy (16%), Germany (13%), Spain (4%), Libya (4%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	86.1/72.2
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	93
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	32
Mean years of schooling:	7.2
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	6.6
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.60

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	4.6
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	426
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	77
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	20
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	55

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	48
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	2.9

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.740
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	95

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	13.0
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	21.8
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.3

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	2.3
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	88

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	7.9
Marine (% of territorial waters):	1.0

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	126.3
Households with computer (per 100):	52.1
Internet users (per 100):	66.7

## TURKEY

Official Name:	Republic of Turkey
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Recep Tayyip Erdoğan
Head of Government:	Recep Tayyip Erdoğan

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Grand National Assembly)

Justice and Development Party (AKP, Islamism, conservative)	288	Nationalist Movement Party (MHP, Turkish nationalist)	48
Republican People's Party (CHP, social democracy, laicist)	135	İYİ Party (centrist, Turkish nationalist)	36
Peoples' Democratic Party (HDP, democratic socialist, anti-capitalist)	55	Independents	7
		Others	14
		Vacants	17

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Ankara (5.22)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Istanbul (15.41); Izmir (3.02); Bursa (2.02); Adana (1.79); Gaziantep (1.74); Konya (1.35)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	785,350	Population age <15 (%):	25
Population (millions):	82.3	Population age >64 (%):	8
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	107	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.08
Urban population (%):	75	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	74/80
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.5	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	9.1

## Economy

### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	760,940
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	29,724
GDP growth (%):	0.9
Public Debt (% of GDP):	32.6
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-5.6
External Debt (millions \$):	440,783
Inflation Rate (%):	15.2

### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	8,434
Outflows (millions \$):	2,841

### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	51,198
Tourism receipts (million \$):	29,829

### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	810
Receipts (% of GDP):	0.1

### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	7.1
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	30.2
Services, value added (% of GDP):	62.7

### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	34.3
Unemployment rate (%):	13.7
Youth unemployment rate (%):	24.6

### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	18.1
Industry (% of total employment):	25.3
Services (% of total employment):	56.6

### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	40.4
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	144.2
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1.8
Import (% energy used):	75.8

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	226,969	247,205	20,236
in goods (millions \$)	198,927	182,309	-16,618
in services (millions \$)	28,042	64,896	36,854
in goods and services (% of GDP)	29.8	32.4	2.7

Main Trading Partners
Import: Russian Federation (11%), Germany (9%), China (9%), United States (6%), Italy (4%)
Export: Germany (9%), United Kingdom (6%), Iraq (6%), Italy (5%), United States (5%)

## Society

### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.8/93.5
Net enrolment rate (primary):	95
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	104
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	..
Mean years of schooling:	8.1
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.96

### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	211.6
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	727
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	85
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	5
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	8

### Security

Total armed forces (000):	512
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	2.8

### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.820
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	54

### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	18.1
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	28.5
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	4.1

### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	4.6
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	135

### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	0.2
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.1

### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	97.3
Households with computer (per 100):	52.1
Internet users (per 100):	77.7