

Signature of Multilateral Treaties and Conventions

TABLE D1 Multilateral human rights Treaties and criminal issues^a

	Racial Discrimination ^c	Civil and Political Rights ^d	Economical, Social, Cultural Rights ^e	Discrimination Against Women ^f	Torture and other Treatments ^g	Rights of the Child ^h	Crime of Genocide ⁱ	International Criminal Court ^j	Financing of Terrorism ^k
Implementation	1966	1966	1966	1979	1984	1989	1948	1998	1999
Portugal	1982	1978	1978	1980	1989	1990	1999	2002	2002
Spain	1968	1977	1977	1984	1987	1990	1968	2000	2002
France	1971	1980	1980	1983	1986	1990	1950	2000	2002
Italy	1976	1978	1978	1985	1989	1991	1952	1999	2003
Malta	1971	1990	1990	1991	1990	1990	2002	2002	2001
Slovenia	1992	1992	1992	1992	1993	1992	1992	2001	2001 ^b
Croatia	1992	1992	1992	1992	1992	1992	1992	2001	2001 ^b
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1993	1993	1993	1993	1993	1993	1992	2002	2003
Serbia and Montenegro	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2002
Macedonia	1994	1994	1994	1994	1994	1993	1994	2002	2000 ^b
Albania	1994	1991	1991	1994	1994	1992	1955	2003	2002
Greece	1970	1997	1985	1983	1988	1993	1954	2002	2000 ^b
Cyprus	1967	1969	1969	1985	1991	1991	1982	2002	2001
Turkey	2002	2003	2003	1985	1988	1995	1950		2002
Syria	1969	1969	1969	2003		1993	1955	2000 ^b	
Lebanon	1971	1972	1972	1997	2000	1991	1953		
Jordan	1974	1975	1975	1992	1991	1991	1950	2002	2003
Israel	1979	1991	1991	1991	1991	1991	1950	2000 ^b	2003
Palestine									
Egypt	1967	1982	1982	1981	1986	1990	1952	2000 ^b	2000 ^b
Libya	1968	1970	1970	1989	1989	1993	1989		2002
Tunisia	1967	1969	1969	1985	1988	1992	1956		2003
Algeria	1972	1989	1989	1996	1989	1993	1963	2000 ^b	2001
Morocco	1970	1979	1979	1993	1993	1993	1958	2000 ^b	2002

Own production. Source:

UN UN UN UN UN UN UN UN UN UN
^a Ratification, acceptance, approval, accession or succession. ^b Signature. ^c International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination. ^d International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights. ^e International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. ^f Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women. ^g Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment. ^h Convention on the Rights of the Child. ⁱ Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide. ^j Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court. ^k International Convention for the Suppression of the Financing of Terrorism.

TABLE D2 Multilateral labour rights Treaties (Ratification year)

	Freedom of association and collective bargaining		Elimination of compulsory and forced labour		Elimination of discrimination in employment		Abolition of child labour		Rights of immigrant workers ⁱ
	Agreement 87 ^a	Agreement 98 ^b	Agreement 29 ^c	Agreement 105 ^d	Agreement 100 ^e	Agreement 111 ^f	Agreement 138 ^g	Agreement 182 ^h	
Implementation	1948	1949	1930	1957	1951	1958	1973	1999	1990
Portugal	1977	1964	1956	1959	1967	1959	1998	2000	
Spain	1977	1977	1932	1967	1967	1967	1977	2001	
France	1951	1951	1937	1969	1953	1981	1990	2001	
Italy	1958	1958	1934	1968	1956	1963	1981	2000	
Malta	1965	1965	1965	1965	1988	1968	1988	2001	
Slovenia	1992	1992	1992	1997	1992	1992	1992	2001	
Croatia	1991	1991	1991	1997	1991	1991	1991	2001	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1993	1993	1993	2000	1993	1993	1993	2001	1996i
Serbia and Montenegro	2000	2000	2000	2003	2000	2000	2000	2003	
Macedonia	1991	1991	1991	2003	1991	1991	1991	2002	
Albania	1957	1957	1957	1997	1957	1997	1998	2001	
Greece	1962	1962	1952	1962	1975	1984	1986	2001	
Cyprus	1966	1966	1960	1960	1987	1968	1997	2000	
Turkey	1993	1952	1998	1961	1967	1967	1998	2001	1999 ^k
Syria	1960	1957	1960	1958	1957	1960	2001	2003	
Lebanon		1977	1977	1977	1977	1977	2003	2001	
Jordan		1968	1968	1958	1966	1963	1998	2000	
Israel	1957	1957	1955	1958	1965	1959	1979		
Palestine									
Egypt	1957	1954	1955	1958	1960	1960	1999	2002	1993j
Libya	2000	1962	1961	1961	1962	1961	1975	2000	
Tunisia	1957	1957	1962	1959	1968	1959	1995	2000	
Algeria	1962	1962	1962	1969	1962	1969	1984	2001	
Morocco		1957	1957	1966	1979	1963	2000	2001	1993j

Own production. Source:

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^a Convention concerning Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organise. ^b Convention concerning the Application of the Principles of the Right to Organise and to Bargain Collectively. ^c Convention concerning Forced or Compulsory Labour. ^d Convention concerning the Abolition of Forced Labour. ^e Convention concerning Equal Remuneration for Men and Women Workers for Work of Equal Value. ^f Convention concerning Discrimination in Respect of Employment and Occupation. ^g Convention concerning Minimum Age for Admission to Employment. ^h Convention concerning the Prohibition and Immediate Action for the Elimination of the Worst Forms of Child Labour. ⁱ Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families. ^j Ratification, acceptance, approval, accession or succession. ^k Signature. ^l www.migrantwatch.org

TABLE D3 Multilateral environment Treaties ^h									
Implementation	Climatic Change ^a	Kyoto Protocol ^b	Biological Diversity ^c	Biosafety Protocol ^d	CITES ^e	Desertification ^f	Persistent Organic Pollutants ^g	Agenda 21 Process	
	1992	1997	1992	2000	1973	1994	2001	National Report	Municipalities involved in the Agenda 21
Portugal	1993	2002	1993	2000 ⁱ	1980	1996	2001 ⁱ	submit	27
Spain	1993	2002	1993	2002	1986	1996	2001 ⁱ	submit	359
France	1994	2002	1994	2003	1978	1997	2001 ⁱ	submit	69
Italy	1994	2002	1994	2000 ⁱ	1979	1997	2001 ⁱ	submit	429
Malta	1994	2001	2000		1989	1998	2001 ⁱ	submit	
Slovenia	1995	2002	1996	2002	2000	2001	2001 ⁱ	submit	3
Croatia	1996	1999 ^j	1996		2000	2000	2001 ⁱ	submit	20
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2000		2002			2002	2001 ⁱ	n.p. ^j	1
Serbia and Montenegro	2001		2002		2002		2001 ⁱ	current	20
Macedonia	1998		1997	2000 ⁱ	2000	2002	2001 ⁱ	current	..
Albania	1994		1994		1985	2000	2001 ⁱ	current	7
Greece	1994	2002	1994	2000 ⁱ	1992	1997	2001 ⁱ	submit	39
Cyprus	1997	1999	1996		1974	2000		submit	
Turkey			1997	2003	1996	1998	2001 ⁱ	submit	50
Syria	1996		1996		2003	1997	2002 ⁱ	submit	2
Lebanon	1994		1994			1996	2003	submit	6
Jordan	1993	2003	1993	2000 ⁱ	1978	1996	2002 ⁱ	submit	4
Israel	1996	1998 ⁱ	1995		1979	1996	2001 ⁱ	submit	3
Palestine									
Egypt	1994	1999 ^j	1994	2000 ⁱ	1978	1995	2003	submit	7
Libya	1999		2001		2003	1996		n.p. ^j	2
Tunisia	1993	2003	1993	2003	1974	1995	2001 ⁱ	submit	1
Algeria	1993		1995	2000 ⁱ	1983	1996	2001 ⁱ	submit	3
Morocco	1995	2002	1995	2000 ⁱ	1975	1996	2001 ⁱ	submit	5

Own production. Source: UN UN UN UN UN CITES UN UN UN^k WRI
^a Framework convention on Climate Change. ^b To the Framework convention on Climate Change. ^c Convention on Biological Diversity. ^d Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety to the Convention on Biological Diversity. ^e Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora. ^f Convention to Combat Desertification. ^g Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants. ^h Ratification, acceptance, approval, accession or succession. ⁱ Signature. ^j No participants at the Agenda 21 Process. ^k http://www.un.org/esa/agenda21/natlinfo/wssd/NIA_REPORT.pdf

TABLE D4 Multilateral disarmament Treaties ^a								
Implementation	Geneva Protocol ^c	Nuclear Weapons ^d	Bacteriological Weapons ^e	Conventional Weapons ^f	Chemical Weapons ^g	Nuclear Tests ^h	Anti-personnel Mine ⁱ	
	1925	1968	1972	1981	1992	1996	1997	
Portugal	1930	1977	1972	1997	1996	2000	1999	
Spain	1929	1987	1979	1993	1994	1998	1999	
France	1926	1992	1984	1988	1995	1998	1998	
Italy	1928	1975	1975	1995	1995	1999	1999	
Malta	1970	1970	1975	1995	1997	2001	2001	
Slovenia		1992	1992	1992	1997	1999	1998	
Croatia		1992	1993	1993	1995	2001	1998	
Bosnia and Herzegovina		1994	1994	1993	1997	1996 ^b	1998	
Serbia and Montenegro							2003	
Macedonia		1995	1997	1996	1997	2000	1998	
Albania	1989	1990	1992	2002	1994	2003	2000	
Greece	1931	1970	1975	1992	1994	1999	2003	
Cyprus	1966	1970	1973	1988	1998	2003	2003	
Turkey	1929	1980	1974	1982 ^b	1997	2000	2003	
Syria	1968	1968	1972 ^b					
Lebanon	1969	1970	1975					
Jordan	1977	1970	1975	1995	1997	1998	1998	
Israel	1969			1995	1993 ^b	1996 ^b		
Palestine								
Egypt	1928	1981	1972 ^b	1981 ^b		1996 ^b		
Libya	1971	1975	1982			2001 ^b		
Tunisia	1967	1970	1973	1987	1997	1996 ^b	1999	
Algeria	1992	1995	2001		1995	2003	2001	
Morocco	1970	1970	2002	2002	1995	2000		

Own production. Source: UN UN UN UN UN UN UN
^a Ratification, acceptance, approval, accession or succession. ^b Signature. ^c Protocol for the Prohibition of the use in war of asphyxiating, poisonous, or other gases and bacteriological methods of warfare. ^d Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons. ^e Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, and Stockpiling of Bacteriological (biological) and Toxin Weapons and on their destruction. ^f Convention on the Prohibition or Restriction of the Use of Certain Conventional Weapons Which May Be Deemed to Be Excessively Injurious or to Have Indiscriminate Effects. ^g Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, Stockpiling and Use of Chemical Weapons and on their destruction. ^h Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty. ⁱ Convention on the Prohibition of the Use, Stockpiling, Production and Transfer of Anti-personnel Mines and their destruction.