

# The Mediterranean in Brief

TABLE F1 Human Development Index (HDI)

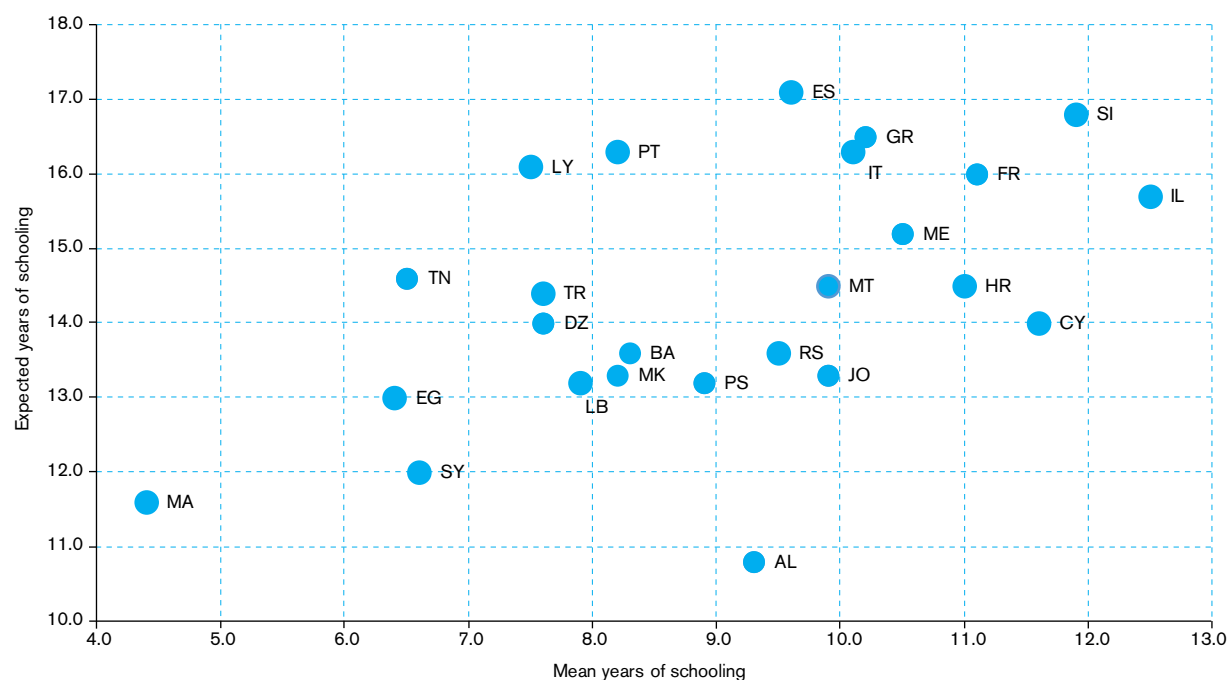
	Life expectancy at birth	Mean years of schooling	Expected years of schooling	GNI per capita	Human Development Index	Position in HDI Ranking
	years	years	years	PPP \$	2013	2013
	2013	2012 <sup>a</sup>	2012 <sup>a</sup>	2013	2013	2013
Portugal	79.9	8.2	16.3	24,156	0.822	41
Spain	83.1	9.6	17.1	30,561	0.869	27
France	81.8	11.1	16.0	36,629	0.884	20
Italy	82.4	10.1	16.3	32,668	0.872	26
Malta	79.8	9.9	14.5	27,088	0.829	39
Slovenia	79.6	11.9	16.8	26,809	0.874	25
Croatia	77.0	11.0	14.5	19,025	0.812	47
Bosnia and Herzegovina	76.4	8.3	13.6	9,431	0.731	86
Serbia	74.1	9.5	13.6	11,301	0.745	77
Montenegro	74.8	10.5	15.2	14,710	0.789	51
FYROM	75.2	8.2	13.3	11,745	0.732	84
Albania	77.4	9.3	10.8	9,225	0.716	95
Greece	80.8	10.2	16.5	24,658	0.853	29
Cyprus	79.8	11.6	14.0	26,771	0.845	32
Turkey	75.3	7.6	14.4	18,391	0.759	69
Syria	74.6	6.6	12.0	5,771	0.658	118
Lebanon	80.0	7.9	13.2	16,263	0.765	65
Jordan	73.9	9.9	13.3	11,337	0.745	77
Israel	81.8	12.5	15.7	29,966	0.888	19
Palestine	73.2	8.9	13.2	5,168	0.686	107
Egypt	71.2	6.4	13.0	10,400	0.682	110
Libya	75.3	7.5	16.1	21,666	0.784	55
Tunisia	75.9	6.5	14.6	10,440	0.721	90
Algeria	71.0	7.6	14.0	12,555	0.717	93
Morocco	70.9	4.4	11.6	6,905	0.617	129

Own production. Source:

UNDP UNDP UNDP UNDP UNDP UNDP UNDP

<sup>a</sup>. Data refer to 2012 or the most recent year available.

CHART F1 Years of Schooling (2012<sup>a</sup>)



Own Production. Source: UNDP.

<sup>a</sup>. Data refer to 2012 or the most recent year available.

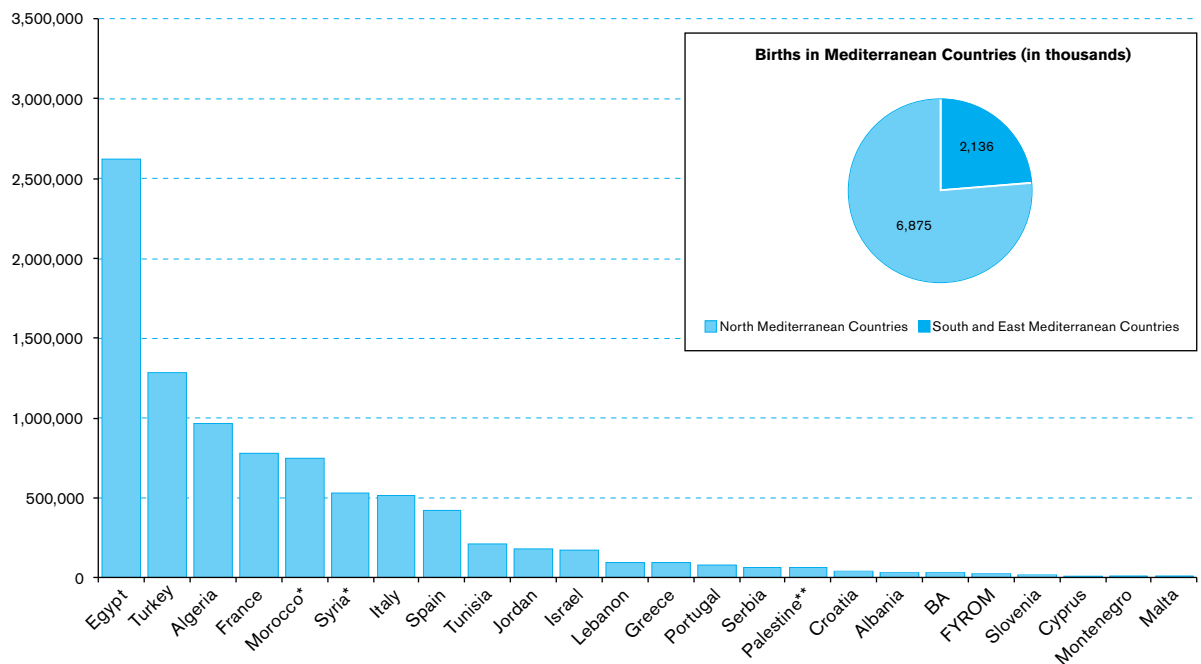
TABLE F2 Population: Demography

	Total population	Estimated population for 2050	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Average annual population growth rate	Total fertility rate	Immigrants		Net number of migrants <sup>a</sup>	Net migration rate <sup>b</sup>
	millions	millions	per 1,000 inhabitants	per 1,000 inhabitants	%	births per woman	thousands	% of total population	thousands	per 1,000 inhabitants
	2013	2012	2012	2012	2013	2010/15	2013	2013	2010/15	2010/15
Portugal	10.5	9.8	9	10	-0.5	1.32	894	8.4	100	1.9
Spain	46.8	48.2	10	9	-0.2	1.50	6,467	13.8	600	2.6
France	66.0	73.2	13	9	0.5	1.98	7,439	11.6	650	2.7
Italy	59.8	60.0	9	10	0.5	1.48	5,722	9.4	900	3
Malta	0.4	0.4	10	8	0.9	1.36	35	8.0	5	2.1
Slovenia	2.1	2.0	11	9	0.2	1.50	233	11.3	22	2.1
Croatia	4.3	3.6	10	12	-0.3	1.50	757	17.6	-20	-0.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.8	3.3	9	10	-0.1	1.28	23	0.6	-5	-0.3
Serbia	7.2	7.1	9	14	-0.5	1.37	533	5.6	-100	-2.1
Montenegro	0.6	0.6	12	10	0.0	1.67	51	8.2	-3	-0.8
FYROM	2.1	1.9	11	10	0.1	1.44	140	6.6	-5	-0.5
Albania	2.8	3.1	13	7	-1.0	1.79	97	3.1	-50	-3.2
Greece	11.0	10.7	9	11	-0.5	1.52	988	8.9	50	0.9
Cyprus	1.1	1.4	12	7	1.1	1.46	207	18.2	35	6.2
Turkey	74.9	94.6	17	6	1.3	2.05	1,865	2.5	350	0.9
Syria	22.8	36.7	24	4	2.0	3.00	1,394	6.4	-1,500	-13.7
Lebanon	4.5	5.3	13	4	1.0	1.51	850	17.6	500	21.3
Jordan	6.5	11.5	28	4	2.2	3.27	2,926	40.2	400	11.3
Israel	8.1	11.8	22	5	1.9	2.91	2,047	26.5	-76	-2
Palestine	4.2	8.9	31	3	3.0	4.05	257	5.9	-44	-2
Egypt	82.1	121.8	24	7	1.6	2.79	297	0.4	-216	-0.5
Libya	6.2	8.4	21	4	0.8	2.38	756	12.2	-239	-7.7
Tunisia	10.9	13.2	19	6	1.0	2.02	37	0.3	-33	-0.6
Algeria	39.2	54.5	25	6	1.9	2.82	270	0.7	-50	-0.3
Morocco	33.0	42.9	23	6	1.5	2.78	51	0.2	-450	-2.7

Own production. Source: WB UNPOP WB WB WB UNPOP UNPOP UNPOP UNPOP UNPOP

a. Net annual average of migrants: the annual number of immigrants less the annual number of emigrants. b. Net number of migrants divided by the average population of the receiving country for the period under consideration. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F2 Births (2013)



Own production. Source: National Statistical Offices. \*Data from UNICEF. \*\*Only West Bank.

TABLE F3

## Population: Structure and Distribution

	Population age composition			Rural population	Population in urban agglomerations of more than 750,000 inhabitants	Population located on the Mediterranean coastline		Urban population living in slums	Population density people per km <sup>2</sup>
	age 0-14	age 15-64	≥ age 65			thousand	thousand		
	%	%	%	%	%	2000	2025	%	
	2013	2013	2013	2013	2014	2000	2025	2005/09 <sup>a</sup>	2013
Portugal	15	66	19	38	39.3			..	114
Spain	15	67	18	21	27.3	15,560	16,464	..	94
France	18	64	18	21	27.5	6,265	7,151	..	121
Italy	14	65	21	31	21.7	32,837	30,291	..	203
Malta	15	69	16	5	..	389	430	..	1,323
Slovenia	14	68	17	50	..	101	106	..	102
Croatia	15	67	18	42	..	1,529	1,480	..	76
Bosnia and Herzegovina	16	69	16	61	..	226	246	..	75
Serbia	16	69	14	45	12.5	..	..	..	82
Montenegro	19	68	13	36	..	266	289	..	46
FYROM	17	71	12	43	..	..	..	..	84
Albania	21	69	11	45	..	1,193	1,468	..	101
Greece	15	66	20	23	27.5	9,482	9,412	..	86
Cyprus	17	71	12	33	..	785	900	..	124
Turkey	26	67	7	28	40.4	13,691	19,514	13.0	97
Syria	35	61	4	43	43.9	1,533	2,040	22.5	124
Lebanon	21	71	9	12	43.9	2,906	3,766	53.1	437
Jordan	34	62	4	17	15.3	..	..	19.6	73
Israel	28	62	11	8	70.0	5,045	6,585	..	372
Palestine	40	57	3	25	..	1,119	1,996	..	693
Egypt	31	63	6	57	27.7	22,929	32,633	17.1	82
Libya	29	66	5	22	18.0	5,179	7,784	..	4
Tunisia	23	70	7	34	17.8	6,762	9,154	..	70
Algeria	28	68	5	30	8.5	12,271	17,669	..	16
Morocco	28	67	5	41	25.7	3,233	4,586	13.1	74

Own production. Source:

WB

WB

WB

WB

UNPOP<sup>b</sup>

Bleu Plan

Bleu Plan

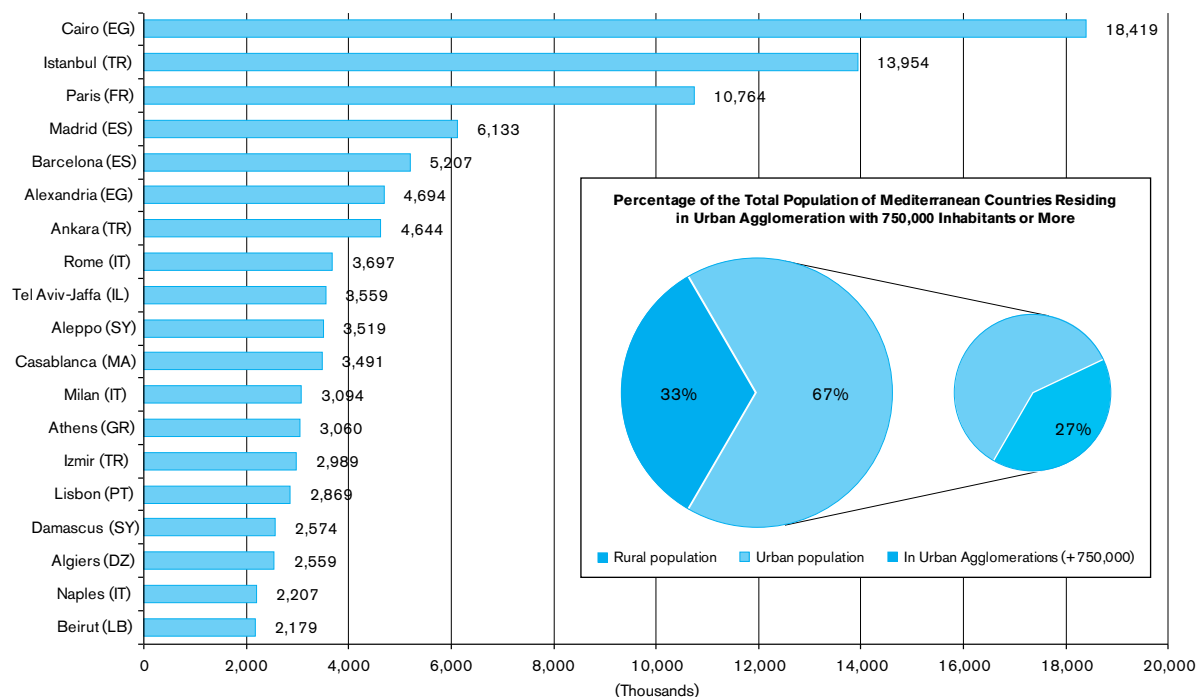
UN-Habitat

WB

<sup>a</sup>. Latest data available from this period. <sup>b</sup>. Own production according to UNPOP data. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F3

## Population of the Biggest Urban Agglomerations in 2014



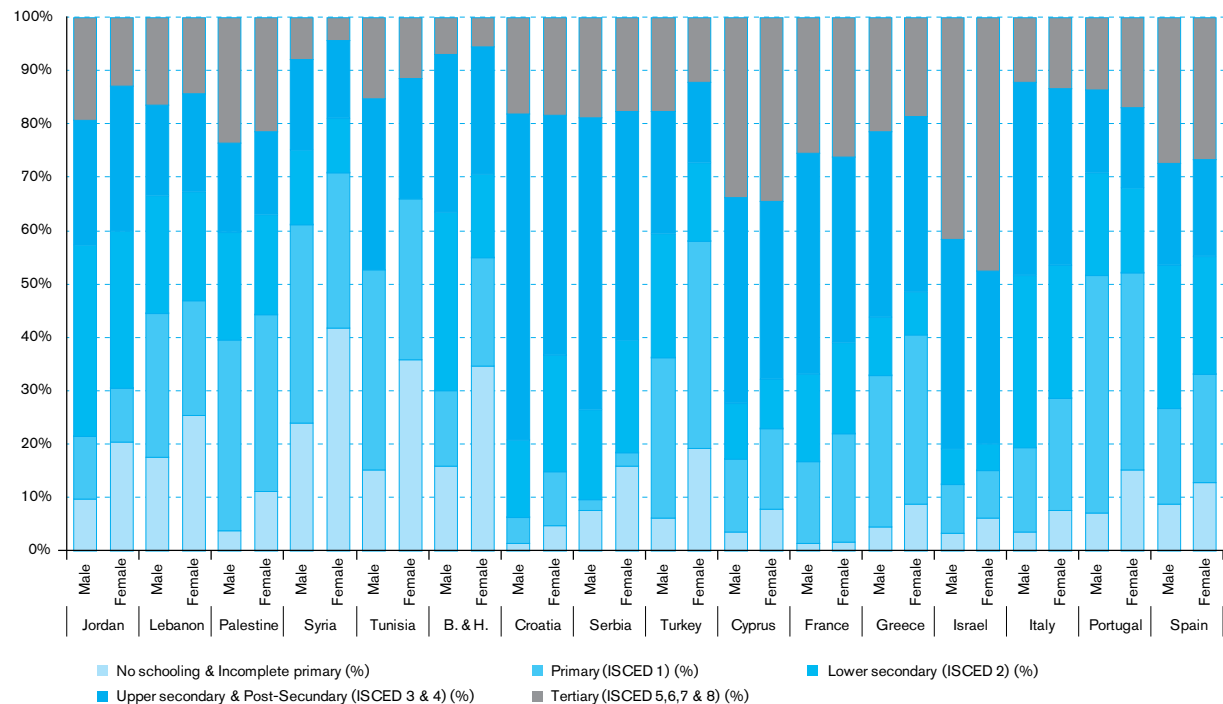
Own production. Source: UNPOP

TABLE F4 Education and Training of Human Capital

	Net enrolment rate						Public expenditure on education				
	Primary		Secondary		Primary pupil teacher ratio pupils per teacher	Duration of compulsory education years	Scientists and technicians in R&D per million people	R&D Expenditures % of GDP	Pre-primary and primary % of all levels	Secondary and post-secondary % of all levels	Tertiary % of all levels
	%	%	%	%							
	2011/14 <sup>a</sup>	2011/14 <sup>a</sup>	2010/14 <sup>a</sup>	2010/14 <sup>a</sup>	2008/12 <sup>a</sup>	2008/12 <sup>a</sup>	2008/2013 <sup>a</sup>	2008/2013 <sup>a</sup>	2008/2013 <sup>a</sup>	2008/2013 <sup>a</sup>	
Portugal	98.6	..	11.7	9	9,778	1.50	5.3	35.1	43.7	19.7	
Spain	99.7	95.6	12.6	10	6,550	1.30	5.0	39.6	39.9	23.4	
France	98.2	96.7	17.8	11	7,782	2.26	5.7	32.0	44.8	22.8	
Italy	96.4	91.4	..	12	2,496 <sup>b</sup>	1.27	4.3	35.0	45.6	19.4	
Malta	95.1	81.6	11.5	11	4,176	0.84	8.0	20.1	66.0	13.9	
Slovenia	97.7	93.3	16.8	9	9,394	2.80	5.7	39.4	36.4	24.2	
Croatia	89.3	93.7	13.7	8	2,556	0.75	4.2	14.1	..	22.2	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	9	1,027	0.02	..	..	..	..	
Serbia	94.3	93.0	15.2	8	1,659	0.99	4.8	46.4	23.1	29.2	
Montenegro	98.3	..	..	9	2,926	0.41	..	..	..	..	
FYROM	86.6	..	15.2	9	1,001	0.22	..	..	..	..	
Albania	..	..	19.1	9	697	0.15	3.3 <sup>c</sup>	..	..	..	
Greece	99.8	99.2	9.2	9	5,155	0.69	4.1 <sup>d</sup>	..	35.5 <sup>d</sup>	36.8 <sup>d</sup>	
Cyprus	97.9	91.8	13.8	9	2,178	0.47	7.2	37.0	42.6	20.5	
Turkey	94.0	82.1	20.1	12	2,105	0.86	2.9 <sup>c</sup>	..	..	31.9	
Syria	61.8	44.1	..	9	..	..	4.9 <sup>c</sup>	38.9	36.9	24.2	
Lebanon	93.4	67.5	12.0	9	..	..	2.6	..	17.1	28.7	
Jordan	97.1	87.9	..	10	1,913 <sup>b</sup>	0.43	..	..	..	..	
Israel	97.3	97.7	12.5	14	..	3.93	5.6	53.3	25.6	16.2	
Palestine	91.2	80.1	24	10	706	..	..	..	..	..	
Egypt	95.1	82.5	27.7	9	1,589	0.43	3.8	..	..	..	
Libya	..	..	..	9	115	..	..	..	..	..	
Tunisia	98.7	..	17.4	11	3,247	1.10	6.2	27.7	47.3	28.1	
Algeria	97.3	..	23.2	11	466 <sup>d</sup>	0.07 <sup>d</sup>	4.3	..	..	27.0	
Morocco	98.3	56.0	25.7	9	1,199 <sup>d</sup>	0.73	6.6	37.7	45.3	17.7	

Own production. Source: UNESCO. <sup>a</sup> Latest data available from this period. <sup>b</sup> Only scientists. <sup>c</sup> 2007. <sup>d</sup> 2005. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F4 Educational Attainment of the Population Aged 25 Years and Older (latest year available)



Own production. Source: UNESCO.

TABLE F5

## Health and Survival

	Infant mortality rate		Maternal mortality ratio	People living with HIV/AIDS		Prevalence of smoking	
	per 1,000 live born alive	under-five per 1,000 live born alive	per 100,000 born alive	estimate	%	men	women
	2013	2013	2013	> age 15	age 15-49	%	%
	2013	2013	2013	2011/13 <sup>a</sup>	2011/13 <sup>a</sup>	2011	2011
Portugal	3	4	8	48,000	0.7	30	15
Spain	4	4	4	150,000	0.1	33	27
France	4	4	12	160,000	0.4	39	32
Italy	3	4	4	120,000	0.1	31	18
Malta	5	6	9	< 500	0.1	31	20
Slovenia	2	3	7	< 1,000	0.1	28	21
Croatia	4	5	13	1,200	< 0.1	36	30
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6	7	8	..	< 0.1	44	27
Serbia	6	7	16	3,000	< 0.1	38	27
Montenegro	5	5	7	..	..	..	..
FYROM	6	7	7	< 200	< 0.1	..	..
Albania	13	15	21	< 1,000	< 0.1	48	5
Greece	4	4	5	11,000	0.2	46	34
Cyprus	3	4	10	< 500	< 0.1	41	18
Turkey	17	19	20	5,400	< 0.1	42	13
Syria	12	15	49	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	8	9	16	2,700	0.1	..	..
Jordan	16	19	50	..	..	47	6
Israel	3	4	2	8,500	0.2	35	17
Palestine	19	22	47	..	..	..	..
Egypt	19	22	45	7,200	< 0.1	46	1
Libya	12	15	15	..	..	45	1
Tunisia	13	15	46	3,400	< 0.1	52	11
Algeria	22	25	89	24,000	0.1	28	2
Morocco	26	30	120	30,000	0.2	32	2

Own production. Source:

CME

CME

WB

UNAIDS

UNAIDS

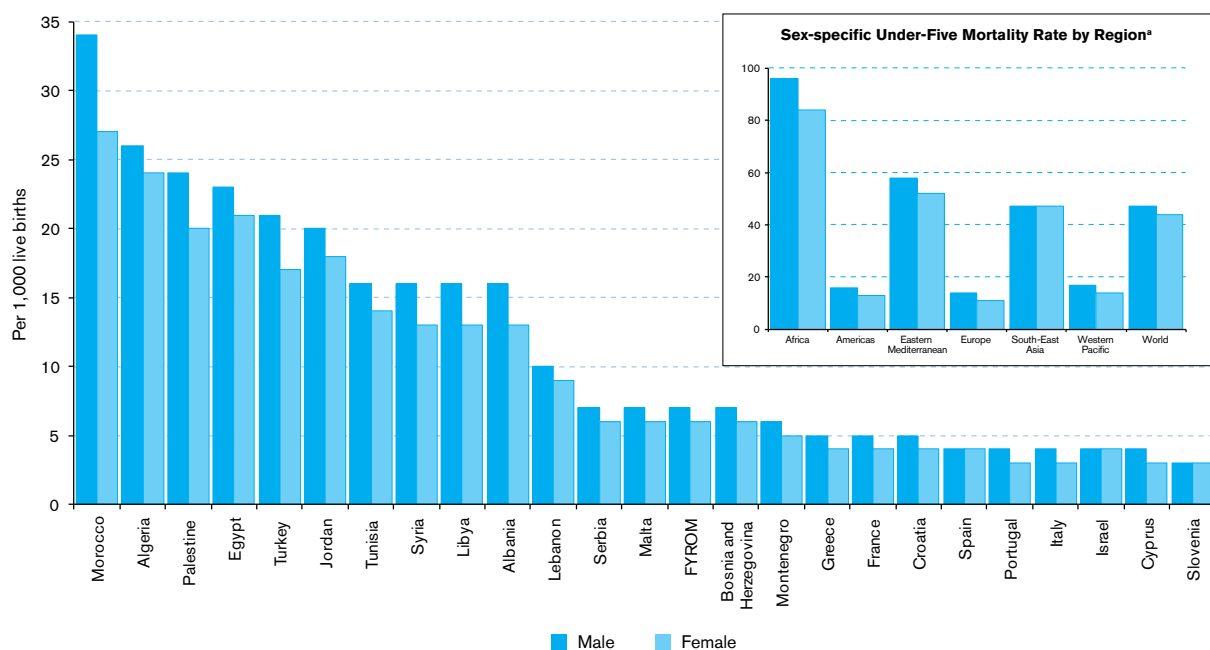
WB

WB

<sup>a</sup> Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F5

## Sex-specific Under-Five Mortality Rate (2013)



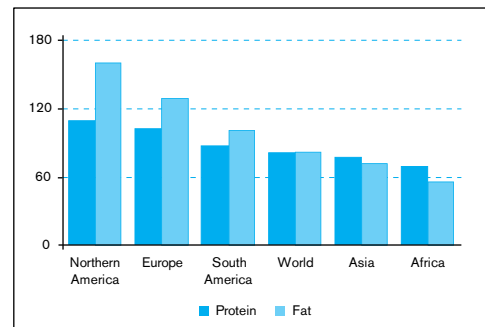
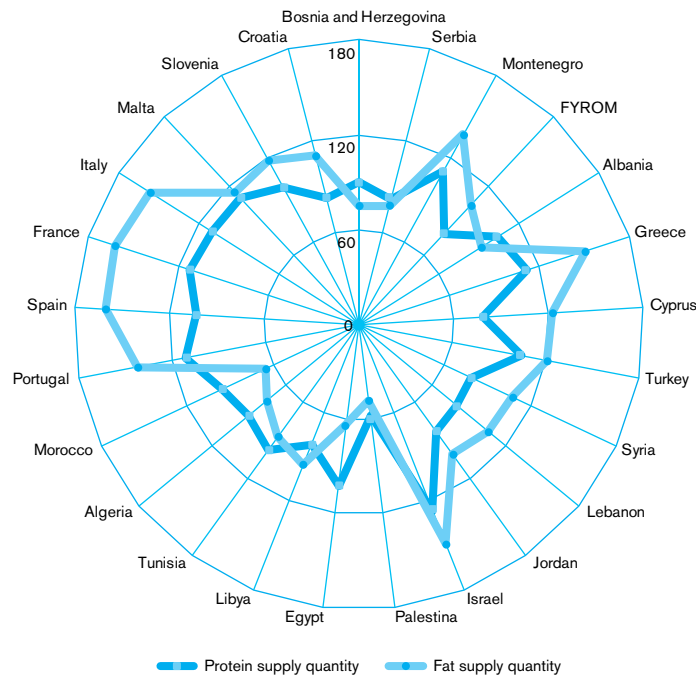
Own production. Source: CME.

**TABLE F6 Nutrition and Food Security**

	Food Supply kcal/person/day	Cereal trade				Children under weight for their age % children < age 5 2006/12 <sup>a</sup>
		imports		exports		
		mt	thousands \$	mt	thousands \$	
		2011	2011	2011	2011	
Portugal	3,456	3,449,001	1,167,407	184,777	70,351	..
Spain	3,183	10,951,598	3,434,460	1,459,734	689,123	..
France	3,524	2,103,935	1,211,407	32,860,296	11,175,819	..
Italy	3,539	11,280,970	3,965,822	1,674,217	1,156,003	..
Malta	3,389	106,592	41,096	183	148	..
Slovenia	3,173	513,604	172,608	225,336	74,513	..
Croatia	3,052	129,389	61,737	300,134	99,492	..
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,130	616,427	206,114	11,536	6,951	1.5
Serbia	2,724	57,622	37,302	2,134,701	610,116	1.6
Montenegro	3,568	117,129	41,744	2,477	727	2.2
FYROM	2,923	184,008	58,812	13,382	9,424	1.3
Albania	3,023	423,218	156,883	3,295	850	6.3
Greece	3,433	1,612,301	589,671	541,664	247,477	..
Cyprus	3,661	511,989	172,793	8,270	4,656	..
Turkey	3,686	5,443,979	1,931,816	2,979,153	1,043,648	1.7
Syria	3,106	2,579,859	873,803	539	427	10.1
Lebanon	3,181	1,001,033	357,744	20,026	7,637	..
Jordan	3,149	1,328,934	558,000	19,282	7,268	3.0
Israel	3,619	3,208,624	1,065,290	38,250	16,509	..
Palestine	..	323,958	119,190	1,860	1,121	2.2
Egypt	3,557	16,999,465	5,455,055	217,641	78,627	6.8
Libya	3,211	1,882,074	799,005	28	31	5.6
Tunisia	3,362	2,759,622	924,540	185,428	77,071	2.0
Algeria	3,220	11,091,693	4,022,159	5	5	..
Morocco	3,334	5,602,755	1,943,830	17,085	5,965	3.1

Own production. Source: FAO  
<sup>a</sup>. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

**CHART F6 Protein and Fat Supply (2011) (kcal/capita/day)**



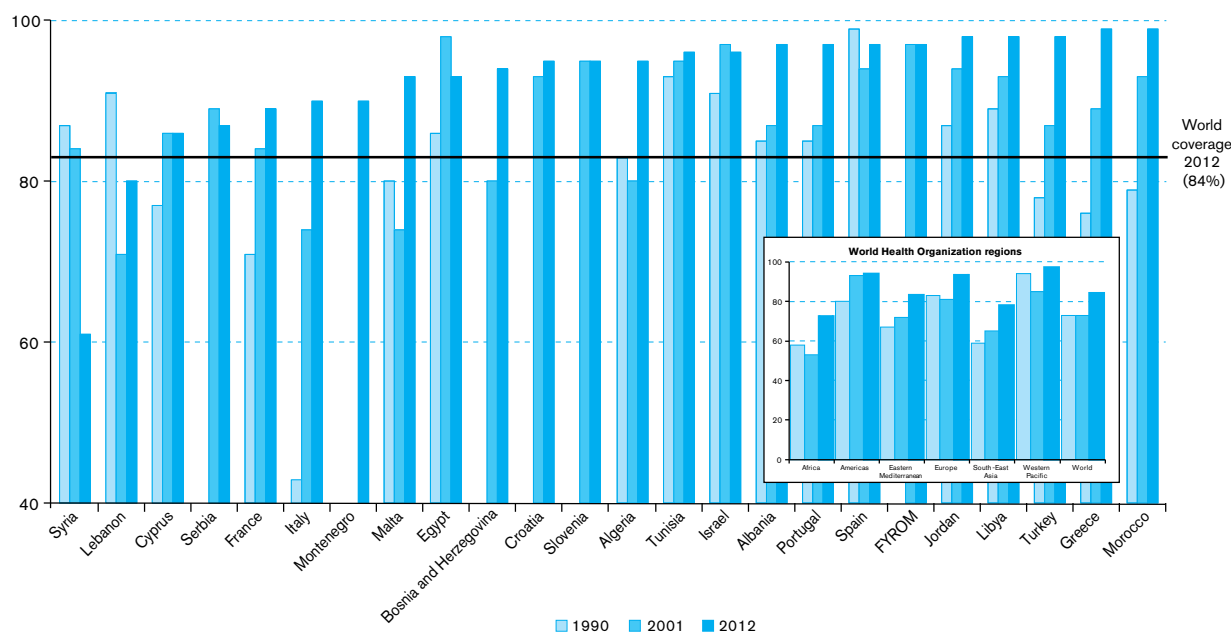
Own production. Source: FAO.

**TABLE F7 Access to Health Resources**

	Physicians	Population using improved drinking-water sources	Population using improved sanitation	Births attended by skilled health personnel	Contraceptive prevalence rate	Adolescent fertility rate	Total health expenditure
	per 10,000 population	%	%	%	% of women with a husband or partner who report use	births per 1,000 women ages 15-19	% of GDP
	2006/13 <sup>a</sup>	2012	2012	2006/13 <sup>a</sup>	2006/12 <sup>a</sup>	2006/11 <sup>a</sup>	2011
Portugal	..	100	100	..	87	16	9.3
Spain	37.0	100	100	..	66	13	9.3
France	31.8	100	100	97	76	12	11.6
Italy	40.9	100	..	100	..	7	9.2
Malta	35.0	100	100	100	..	20	8.7
Slovenia	25.2	100	100	100	..	5	8.9
Croatia	28.4	99	98	100	..	13	6.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	16.9	100	95	100	46	17	9.9
Serbia	21.1	99	97	100	61	19	10.3
Montenegro	19.8	98	90	100	39	24	7.2
FYROM	26.2	99	91	89	..	20	6.9
Albania	11.5	96	91	99	69	11	6.0
Greece	..	100	99	..	..	10	9.0
Cyprus	22.9	100	100	98	..	4	7.4
Turkey	17.1	100	91	91	73	38	6.1
Syria	15.0	90	96	96	58	..	3.4
Lebanon	32.0	100	..	..	..	..	7.4
Jordan	25.6	96	98	100	59	32	8.8
Israel	33.5	100	100	..	..	14	7.6
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	28.3	99	96	79	60	50	4.9
Libya	19.0	..	97	100	..	..	3.9
Tunisia	12.2	97	90	74	63	6	7.0
Algeria	12.1	84	95	95	61	4	4.4
Morocco	6.2	84	75	74	67	18	6.0

Own production. Source: WHO. WHO WHO WHO WHO WHO WHO WHO  
<sup>a</sup> Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

**CHART F7 Immunisation. Coverage of Infants with Measles Vaccine (1990-2012)**



Own production. Source: WHO.

TABLE F8

## Gender: Social Development

	Life expectancy at birth		Adult literacy rate ≥ age 15		Combined primary, secondary and tertiary gross enrolment ratio		Year women received right to vote	Year women received right to stand for election	Year first woman elected or appointed to parliament	Seats in parliament held by women <sup>e</sup>
	women	men	women	men	women	men				
	years	years	%	%	%	%				
	2012	2012	2015	2015	2010/2013 <sup>f</sup>	2010/2013 <sup>f</sup>				
Portugal	84	77	94.4	97.1	99	96	1931 <sup>c</sup> , 1976	1931 <sup>c</sup> , 1976	1934	31.3
Spain	85	80	97.5	98.8	109	104	1931	1931	1931	41.1
France	86	79	..	..	96	92	1944	1944	1945	26.2
Italy	86	80	99.0	99.4	91	86	1945	1945	1946	31.0
Malta	83	79	95.8	93.1	79	75	1947	1947	1966	13.0
Slovenia	83	77	99.7	99.7	100	89	1946	1946	1992 <sup>a</sup>	36.7
Croatia	80	74	98.9	99.7	90	83	1945	1945	1992 <sup>a</sup>	25.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	79	74	97.5	99.6	..	81	1946	1946	1990	21.4
Serbia	78	73	97.2	99.1	87	76	1946	1946	1946	34.0
Montenegro	77	72	98.0	99.5	91	87	1946	1946	2006 <sup>a</sup>	17.3
FYROM	77	73	96.8	98.8	71	69	1946	1946	1990 <sup>a</sup>	33.2
Albania	80	74	96.9	98.4	..	..	1920	1920	1945	20.7
Greece	83	78	96.9	98.5	109	109	1952	1952	1952	6.0
Cyprus	82	78	98.7	99.5	80	77	1960	1960	1963	12.5
Turkey	78	72	98.0	98.4	83	88	1930	1934	1935 <sup>b</sup>	14.4
Syria	78	72	81.0	91.7	75	75	1949 <sup>g</sup> , 1953	1953	1973	12.4
Lebanon	82	78	91.9	96.0	76	78	1952	1952	1963	3.1
Jordan	75	72	92.9	97.7	81	79	1974	1974	1989 <sup>b</sup>	12.0
Israel	84	80	96.8 <sup>i</sup>	98.7 <sup>i</sup>	97	91	1948	1948	1949	22.5
Palestine	75	71	92.6	97.9	80	72	..	..	..	..
Egypt	73	69	65.4	82.2	79	81	1956	1956	1957	2.0 <sup>9</sup>
Libya	77	73	85.6	96.7	..	..	1964	1964	..	16.0
Tunisia	77	73	74.2	89.6	81	75	1959	1959	1959	31.3
Algeria	73	69	73.1	87.2	81	78	1949 <sup>g</sup> , 1962	1962	1962 <sup>b</sup>	31.6
Morocco	72	69	58.8	78.6	61	68	1963	1963	1993	17.0

Own production. Source:

WB

WB

UNESCO

UNESCO

UNESCO

UNESCO

UNDP

UNDP

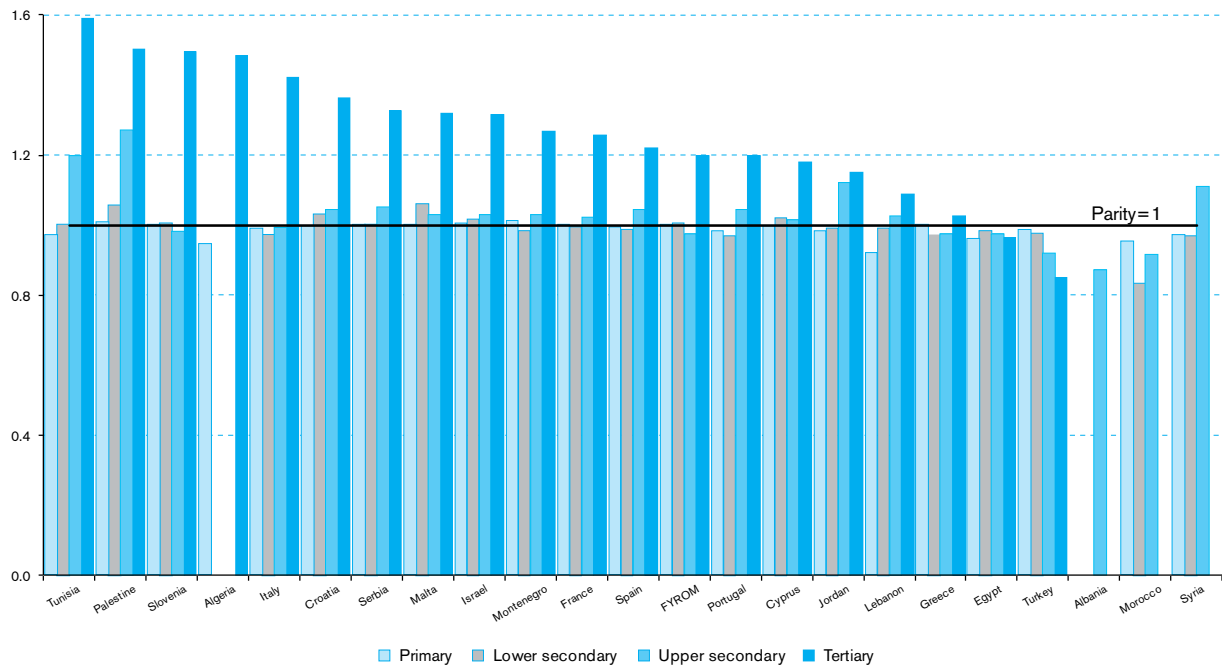
UNDP

IPU

a. Referring to the first year appointed in the current parliamentary system. b. The date refers to the first year in which a woman was nominated to Parliament. c. First partial recognition of the right to vote or stand for election. d. Situation as of 1 February 2014. e. The values shown are for lower or single chamber. f. Latest data available from this period. g. Data of July 2013. h. UNESCO Estimate. i. Data of 2011. (.) Data unavailable.

CHART F8

## Gender Parity Index (GPI) of Gross Enrolment Ratios (2011-2013)\*



Own production. Source: UNESCO. \* Latest data available from this period.

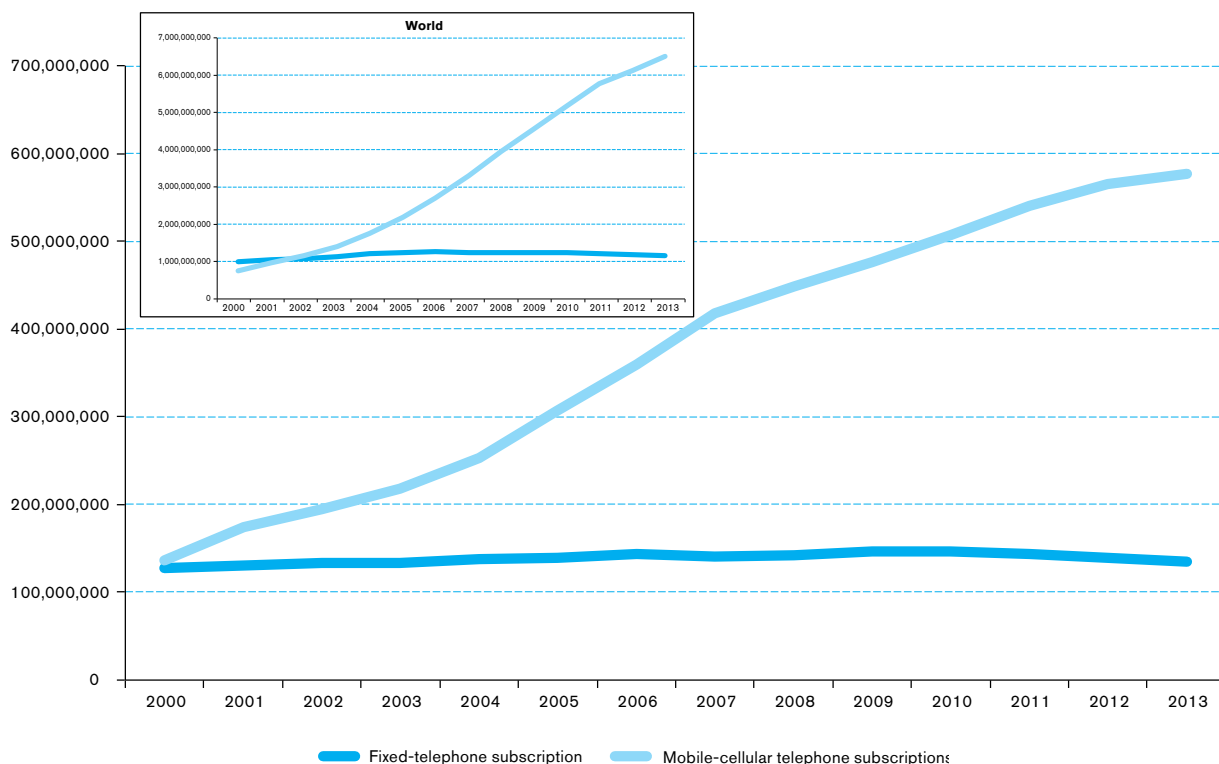


**TABLE F9 Technology and Communication**

	Fixed-telephone subscriptions		Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions		Outgoing international calls	Incoming international calls	Proportion of households with		Share of ICT goods of total trade		
	total	per 100 inhabitants	total	per 100 inhabitants	minutes per capita	minutes per capita	computer	internet access	Internet users per 100 inhabitants	exports	imports
		2013		2013			2013	2013		%	%
	2013	2013	2013	2013	2006/11 <sup>a</sup>	2006/11 <sup>a</sup>	2010/13 <sup>a</sup>	2010/13 <sup>a</sup>	2011/13 <sup>a</sup>	2013	2013
Portugal	4,529,794	47.65	11,990,993	113.04	116	..	66.7	62.3	62.10	2.70	4.68
Spain	19,384,245	41.31	50,158,689	106.89	118	..	73.4	69.8	71.57	1.07	4.54
France	39,080,000	60.79	63,324,000	98.50	191	173	81.6	81.7	81.92	3.96	6.25
Italy	21,098,033	34.59	96,863,107	158.82	162	..	71.1	68.9	58.46	1.75	4.64
Malta	231,331	53.92	556,652	129.75	142	..	80.3	78.8	68.91	18.80	11.49
Slovenia	987,356	47.65	2,283,573	110.21	101	86	76.4	75.6	72.68	1.67	3.28
Croatia	1,577,663	36.78	4,912,133	114.51	53	99	66.3	64.6	66.75	1.45	5.45
Bosnia and Herzegovina	846,484	22.11	3,488,319	91.10	44	200	..	..	67.90	0.18	2.80
Serbia	3,031,657	39.35	9,198,717	119.39	41	99	50.9	40.2	51.50	1.50	3.72
Montenegro	169,032	27.20	993,902	159.95	..	..	51.3	55.0	56.80	0.41	3.69
FYROM	396,523	18.82	2,237,250	106.17	22	230	64.2	58.3	61.20	0.35	4.01
Albania	281,200	8.86	3,685,983	116.16	24	252	15.6	13.7	60.10	0.36	2.97
Greece	5,332,521	47.92	12,999,790	116.82	168	88	59.5	56.3	59.87	1.36	3.95
Cyprus	349,108	30.59	1,099,621	96.36	461	249	70.3	64.7	65.45	3.88	4.44
Turkey	13,551,705	18.73	69,661,108	92.96	16	58	52.9	49.1	46.25	1.45	4.57
Syria	4,428,774	20.23	12,291,150	56.13	22	81	..	35.2	26.20	..	..
Lebanon	870,000	18.04	3,884,757	80.56	86	315	71.5	61.8	70.50	0.86	3.14
Jordan	378,411	5.20	10,313,976	141.80	143	108	50.8	35.4	44.20	1.39	3.45
Israel	2,900,000	37.50	9,500,000	122.85	..	..	78.2	70.3	70.80	11.84	8.76
Palestine	403,025	9.32	3,190,233	73.74	..	..	50.9	30.4	46.60	0.58	2.58
Egypt	6,820,892	8.31	99,704,976	121.51	7	70	43.1	34.5	49.56	0.42	3.55
Libya	789,000	12.72	10,235,300	165.04	..	..	..	..	16.50	..	..
Tunisia	1,021,979	9.29	12,712,365	115.60	16	57	23.2	17.1	43.80	5.85	4.96
Algeria	3,130,000	7.98	39,517,045	100.79	26	58	20.0	10.0	16.50	0.00	4.15
Morocco	2,924,861	8.86	42,423,794	128.53	24	123	47.0	46.0	56.00	2.87	3.61

Own production. Source: ITU

a. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

**CHART F9 Telephone Subscriptions in Mediterranean Countries (2000-2013)**


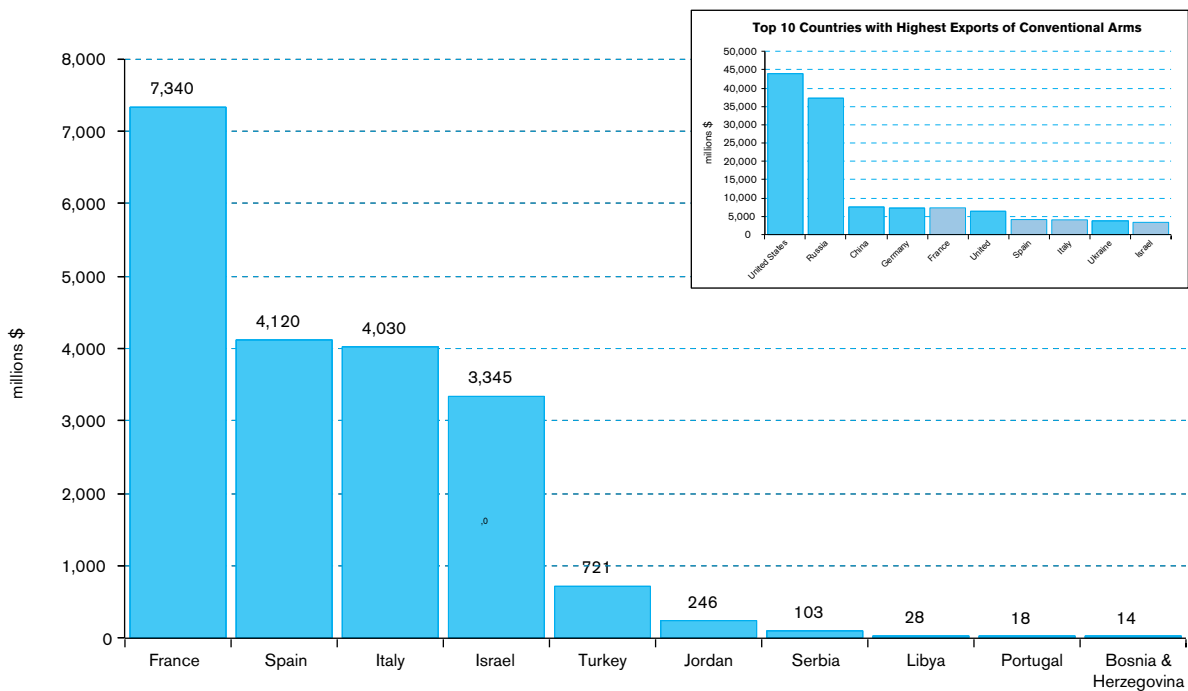
Own Production. Source: ITU.

TABLE F10 Security and Military Expenditure

	Internally displaced people thousands	Refugees		Total armed forces thousands troops	Conventional arms transfer		Military expenditure	
		by country of asylum	by country of origin		imports	exports	millions \$	% of GDP
		thousands	thousands		thousands	thousands	millions \$	millions \$
	2014	2013	2013	2012	2010/14 <sup>d</sup>	2010/14 <sup>d</sup>	2013	2013
Portugal			0.5	90	1,146	18	4,784	2.2
Spain			4.6	216	988	4,120	12,765	0.9
France			232.5	326	352	7,340	61,228	2.2
Italy			78.0	360	917	4,030	32,657 <sup>h</sup>	1.6 <sup>h</sup>
Malta			9.9	2	27	..	59,5 <sup>b</sup>	0.6 <sup>b</sup>
Slovenia			0.2	14	68	..	545	1.2
Croatia			0.7	20	107	..	957	1.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	100		6.9	11	..	14	203 <sup>b,g</sup>	0.9 <sup>b,g</sup>
Serbia	97		57.1	28	16	103	921	2.2
Montenegro			8.5	12	..	18	70	1.5
FYROM			1.0	8	1	..	127 <sup>e</sup>	1.2 <sup>e</sup>
Albania			0.1	15	29	0	167 <sup>f,g</sup>	1.3 <sup>f,g</sup>
Greece			3.4	147	1,024	..	5,939	2.4
Cyprus	> 212		3.8	13	91	..	455 <sup>b</sup>	2.1 <sup>b</sup>
Turkey	> 954		609.9	613	4,912	721	19,085	2.3
Syria	> 7,600		149.3	178	1,408	20	..	..
Lebanon	> 20		856.5	80	125	..	1,936	4.4
Jordan			641.9	116	756	246	1,196	3.5
Israel	indeterminate		48.3	185	1,055	3,345	16,032	5.6
Palestine	232		..	56	6	..	..	..
Egypt			230.1	836	2,518	..	4,255	1.7
Libya	> 454		25.6	7	236	28	2,991 <sup>c</sup>	3.3 <sup>c</sup>
Tunisia			0.7	48	93	..	948	2.0
Algeria	indeterminate		94.1	317	3,649	..	10,402 <sup>f</sup>	4.8 <sup>f</sup>
Morocco			1.4	246	3,173	..	4,064	3.8

Own production. Source: IDMC UNHCR UNHCR WB SIPRI SIPRI SIPRI SIPRI  
 a. Data refer only to Palestinian refugees under UNHCR mandate. b. Military pensions not included. c. Data from 2012. d. Total exports or imports for the entire period. e. Includes part of the military pensions. f. Data refer to the approved budget, not real spending. g. Excluding paramilitary forces. h. Includes civil defence spending, which usually accounts for about 4.5% of the total. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F10 Conventional Arms Exports (2010-2014)



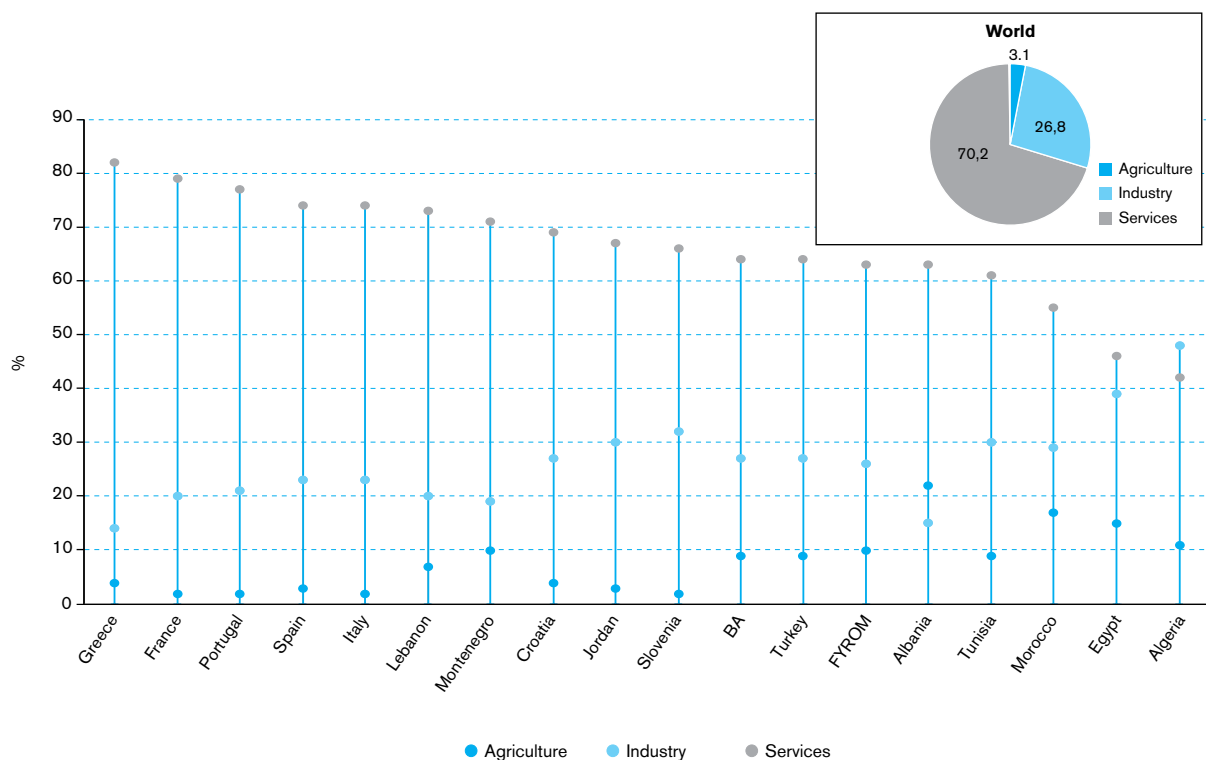
Own production. Source: SIPRI.

TABLE F11 Economic Structure and Production

	GDP millions \$	GDP growth %	Share in GDP by sector			Consumer price index %
			agriculture	industry	services	
			2013	2013	2013	
Portugal	220,062	-1.4	2	21	77	0.4
Spain	1,358,687	-1.2	3	23	74	1.5
France	2,807,306	0.3	2	20	79	1.0
Italy	2,071,955	-1.9	2	23	74	1.3
Malta	9,646	2.9	2 <sup>a</sup>	33 <sup>a</sup>	65 <sup>a</sup>	1.0
Slovenia	48,005	-1.0	2	32	66	1.8
Croatia	57,371	-0.9	4	27	69	2.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	17,914 <sup>c</sup>	2.5	9	27	64	-0.1
Serbia	42,492	2.6	9 <sup>b</sup>	30 <sup>b</sup>	61 <sup>b</sup>	7.7
Montenegro	4,431	3.3	10	19	71	2.2
FYROM	10,213	3.1	10	26	63	2.8
Albania	12,724 <sup>c</sup>	-1.4	22	15	63	1.9
Greece	241,796	-3.3	4	14	82	-0.9
Cyprus	21,919	-5.4	..	..	..	0.4
Turkey	819,990	4.1	9	27	64	7.5
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	45,019 <sup>c</sup>	0.9	7	20	73	3.2
Jordan	33,858	2.8	3	30	67	5.6
Israel	290,643	3.2	..	..	..	1.5
Palestine	..	-4.4	5 <sup>b</sup>	25 <sup>b</sup>	70 <sup>b</sup>	..
Egypt	271,427	2.1	15	39	46	6.9
Libya	65,516 <sup>c</sup>	-10.9	..	..	..	2.6
Tunisia	46,995 <sup>c</sup>	2.5	9	30	61	6.1 <sup>c</sup>
Algeria	212,453	2.8	11	48	42	3.3
Morocco	103,824	4.4	17	29	55	1.9

Own production. Source: IMF WB  
 a. Data from 2010. b. Data from 2012. c. IMF staff estimates. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F11 Share in GDP by Sector (2013)



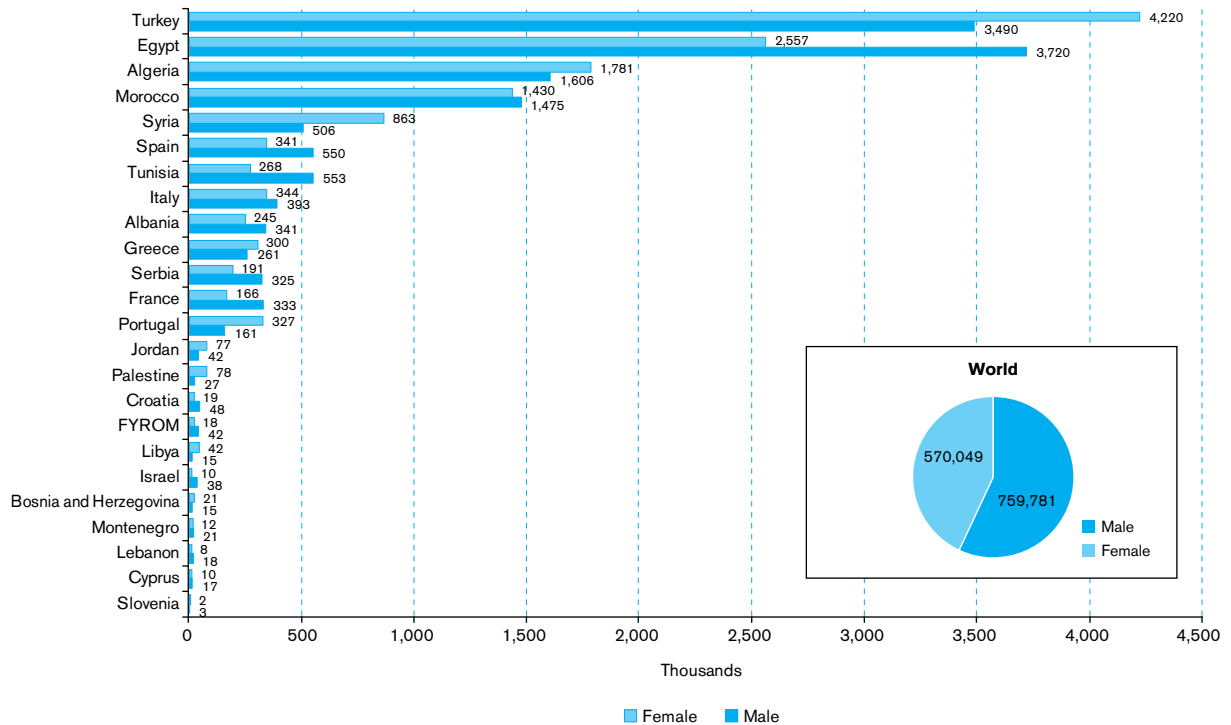
Own production. Source: WB.

**TABLE F12** **Agriculture**

	Land area	Agricultural area <sup>a</sup>	Arable and permanent crops	Permanent pasture	Total area equipped for irrigation	Land under cereal production	Cereal production	Cereal yield	Fertiliser consumption	Economically active population in Agriculture
	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands tm	kg / ha	kg / ha	thousands
	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	2013	2013	2013	2012	2013
Portugal	9,159	3,636	1,804	1,832	540	291	1,216	4,183	156	488
Spain	49,880	26,960	16,960	10,000	3,800	6,183	25,232	4,081	124	890
France	54,756	28,839	19,293	9,546	2,600	9,544	67,518	7,074	137	498
Italy	29,414	13,729	9,560	4,169	3,950	3,459	18,084	5,229	151	738
Malta	32	10	10	0	4	3	17	5,151	219	2
Slovenia	2,014	480	199	281	6	100	461	4,610	265	5
Croatia	5,596	1,328	982	346	24	585	3,190	5,451	301	67
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5,100	2,159	1,111	1,048	3	304	1,222	4,027	99	35
Serbia	8,746	5,053	3,575	1,478	95	1,919	9,180	4,784	175	516
Montenegro	1,345	513	189	324	2	5	14	2,844	12	34
Macedonia	2,522	1,267	450	817	128	166	562	3,381	57	60
Albania	2,740	1,201	696	505	331	143	661	4,606	91	587
Greece	12,890	8,160	3,690	4,470	1,555	1,016	4,552	4,481	101	560
Cyprus	924	125	121	4	46	46	79	1,710	211	27
Turkey	76,963	38,407	23,790	14,617	5,215	11,533	37,475	3,249	106	7,710
Syria	18,363	13,921	5,731	8,190	1,428	2,669	4,206	1,576	30	1,369
Lebanon	1,023	733	333	400	104	53	179	3,382	283	27
Jordan	8,878	1,042	300	742	96	61	103	1,678	1,260	119
Israel	2,164	523	386	137	225	82	310	3,797	365	48
Palestine	602	261	111	150	24	17	27	1,583		105
Egypt	99,545	3,612	3,612	0	3,650	3,076	22,305	7,253	575	6,277
Libya	175,954	15,355	2,055	13,300	470	367	306	833	31	57
Tunisia	15,536	10,079	5,249	4,830	459	785	1,328	1,691	56	821
Algeria	238,174	41,432	8,465	32,967	570	2,710	4,914	1,814	22	3,387
Morocco	44,630	30,403	9,403	21,000	1,458	5,400	9,874	1,828	28	2,905

Own production. Source: FAO. <sup>a</sup> Agricultural area is divided into 'arable land and permanent crops' and 'permanent meadows and pastures'. <sup>b</sup> Latest data available from this period. (.) Data unavailable. WB FAO

**CHART F12** **Economically Active Population in Agriculture (2013)**



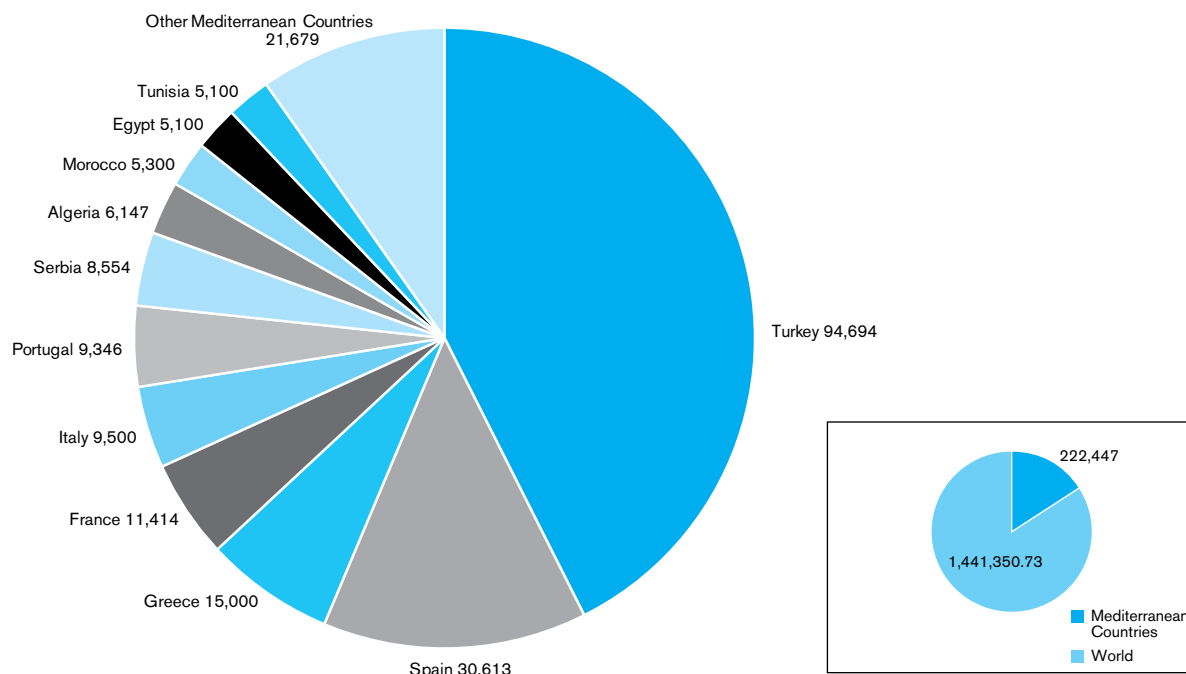
Own production. Source: FAO.

**TABLE F13 Livestock**

	Live animals					Live animal trade	
	bovine, caprine and ovine <sup>a</sup>	pigs	poultry <sup>b</sup>	equines and camels <sup>c</sup>	beehives	exports	imports
	thousands	thousands	thousands	thousands	thousands	thousands \$	thousands \$
	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2011	2011
Portugal	3,943	2,014	49,400	180	332	78,163	268,146
Spain	24,425	25,495	138,860	502	2,430	505,639	404,590
France	27,621	13,488	216,093	454	789	2,561,344	252,486
Italy	14,401	8,662	161,200	427	500	40,956	1,958,965
Malta	31	49	1,013	2	0	0	544
Slovenia	601	296	3,295	24	63	64,623	27,268
Croatia	1,131	1,110	9,306	25	340	51,293	158,594
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,536	530	24,735	18	393	4,386	68,933
Serbia	2,754	3,144	23,450	15,605	653,497	73,749	16,212
Montenegro	292	18	732	4	43	17	35,494
FYROM	1,046	167	2,202	21	68	1,097	1,765
Albania	3,202	112	9,065	96	191	0	30,292
Greece	14,451	1,077	35,192	94	1,340	38,475	79,658
Cyprus	614	358	3,970	7	39	1,303	1,766
Turkey	49,807	3	257,506	379	6,641	3,545	1,025,849
Syria	21,434	..	28,655	155	545	89,551	30,739
Lebanon	1,081	8	59,500	24	200	49	298,055
Jordan	3,477	0	27,152	26	44	118,211	85,521
Israel	1,105	177	44,592	16	101	989	125,248
Palestine	980	..	2,202	21	68	1,800	57,639
Egypt	18,950	11	164,455	3,573	1,000	12,584	105,100
Libya	9,999	0	34,850	133	37	19	30,029
Tunisia	8,750	6	87,300	617	600	473	29,876
Algeria	33,393	5	130,185	554	400	0	144,143
Morocco	29,365	8	195,000	1,594	370	4,284	106,537

Own production. Source: <sup>a</sup> FAO <sup>b</sup> FAO <sup>c</sup> FAO <sup>d</sup> FAO <sup>e</sup> FAO <sup>f</sup> FAO <sup>g</sup> FAO <sup>h</sup> FAO  
<sup>a</sup> Included bovine, caprine, ovine and buffalo livestock. <sup>b</sup> Includes chicken, hens, ducks, turkeys and geese. <sup>c</sup> Includes horses, asses, mules and camels. (..) Data unavailable.

**CHART F13 Natural Honey Production in Tonnes (2013)**

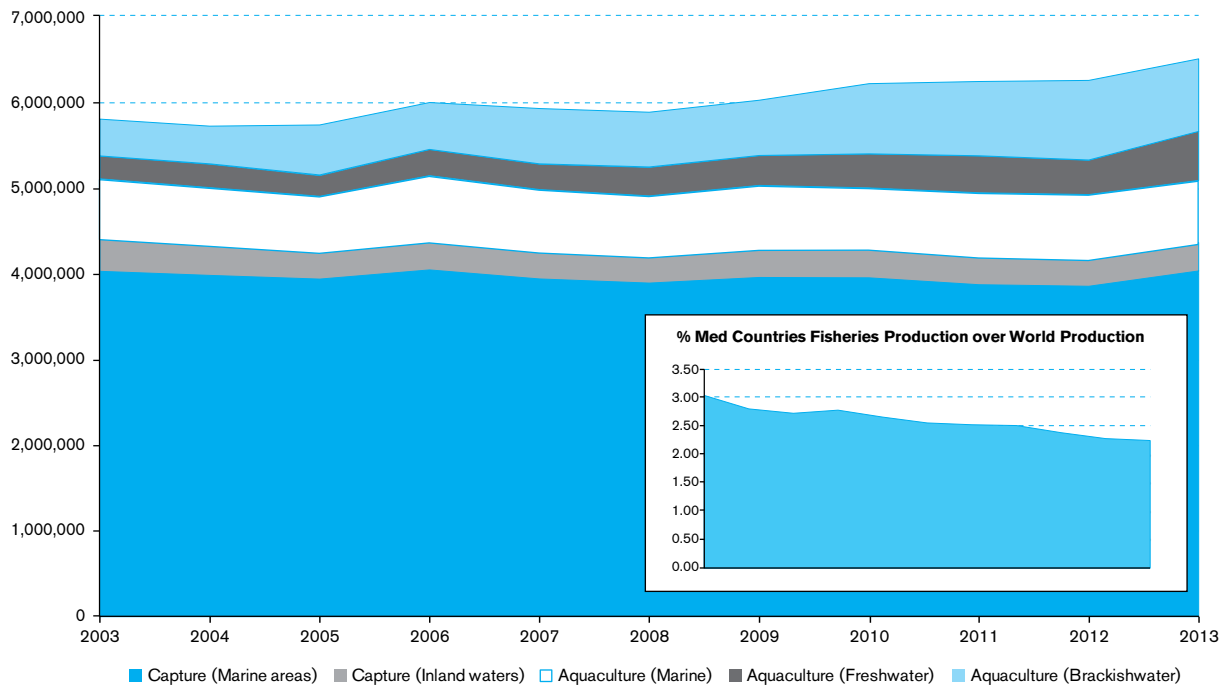


**TABLE F14 Fisheries**

	Total fisheries		Mediterranean and Black Sea catches		Trade in fish and derivate products		Fish and seafood supply quantity	Fishery fleet <sup>a</sup>
	marine	freshwater		Aquaculture production	exports	imports		
	mt	mt	mt	mt	millions \$	millions \$	kg per capita	
	2013	2013	2013	2013	2011	2011	2011	
Portugal	196,249	1	132	7,889	1,088	2,030	56.8	6,825
Spain	1,029,395	6,000	82,496	223,709	4,225	7,342	42.4	9,488
France	561,626	1,517	16,203	202,210	1,753	6,628	34.6	4,584
Italy	174,118	3,800	174,118	162,620	796	6,250	25.4	10,789
Malta	2,356		2,356	3,939	78	58	30.5	1,092
Slovenia	246	154	246	1,226	28	96	11.2	..
Croatia	75,286	423	75,286	12,019	179	126	19.7	4,029
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	300	5	2,924	15	48	6.0	..
Serbia		5,040		5,936	3	103	5.4	..
Montenegro	742	838	742	811	0	15	9.7	..
FYROM		334		1,340	1	24	5.7	..
Albania	3,600	1,770	3,600	2,090	38	34	5.7	280
Greece	63,105	940	62,200	144,595	848	719	19.6	16,888
Cyprus	1,166	20	1,166	5,340	28	94	23.3	..
Turkey	339,053	35,075	339,053	233,864	437	280	7.3	20,100
Syria	1,900	2,900	1,900	4,000	1	80	3.1	1,663
Lebanon	3,541	270	3,541	1,280	3	124	10.1	..
Jordan	235	385	2,395	600	..	83	6.4	..
Israel	2,445	440	1,930	22,141	32	388	20.3	..
Palestine	1,930		63,028	284	0	14	1.5	..
Egypt	106,662	250,196	36,004	1,097,544	24	531	22.1	4,909
Libya	36,004		109,899	10	8	81	13.6	..
Tunisia	109,899	994	100,058	12,184	232	74	12.7	5,703
Algeria	100,058		35,111	2,193	6	59	3.9	4,189
Morocco	1,243,938	15,022	27,488	1,768	1,461	151	13.3	19,207

Own production. Source: FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO  
 a. Motorized vessels propelled by engines b. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

**CHART F14 Fishery Production in Mediterranean Countries (2003-2013)**



Own production. Source: FAO.

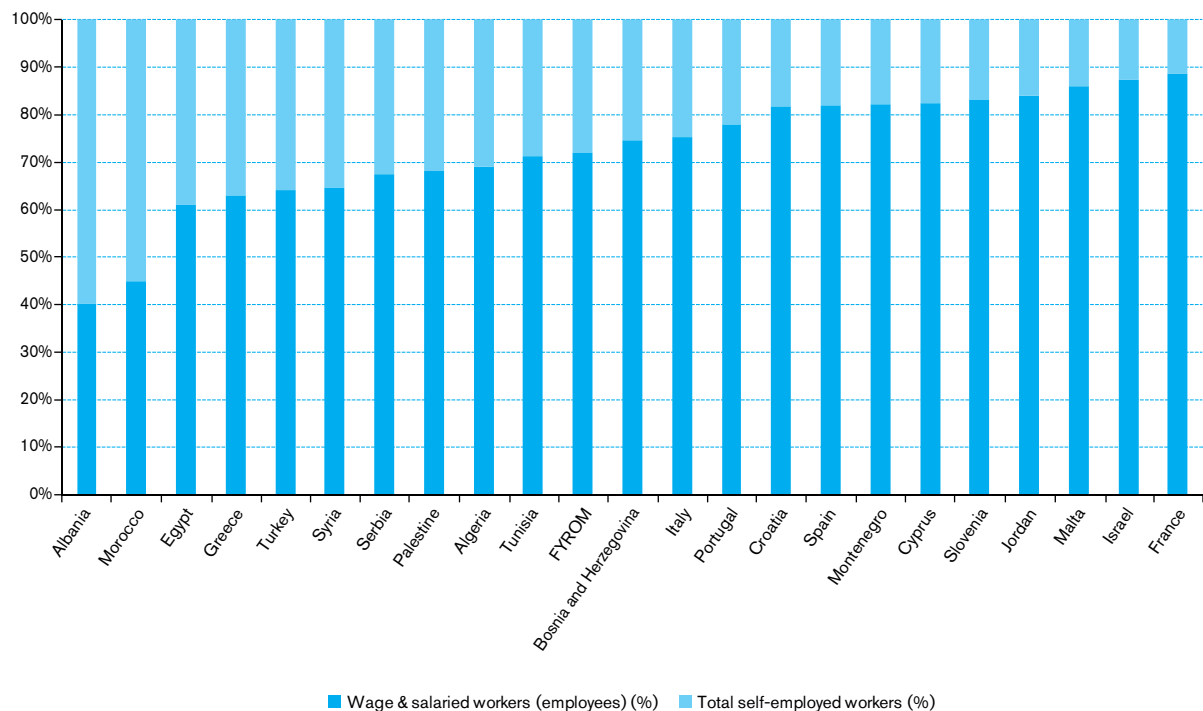
**TABLE F15 Employment and Unemployment**

	Employed population thousands	Employment rate 2013 %	Employment by economic sector				Unemployment rate		
			agriculture	industry	services	total	women	men	youth
			% labor force	% labor force	% labor force	% labor force	% female labor force	% male labor force	% labor force ages 15-24
			2010/12 <sup>a</sup>	2010/12 <sup>a</sup>	2010/12 <sup>a</sup>	2013	2013	2013	2013
Portugal	4,556	50.4	10.5	25.6	63.8	16.5	16.6	16.4	37.8
Spain	17,203	43.3	4.4	20.7	74.9	26.6	27.3	26.0	57.3
France	26,348	50.1	2.9	21.7	74.9	10.4	10.4	10.4	23.7
Italy	22,605	43.1	3.7	27.8	68.5	12.2	13.1	11.6	39.7
Malta	178	48.6	1.0	22.1	76.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	14.1
Slovenia	921	51.8	8.3	30.8	60.3	10.2	11.2	9.4	22.8
Croatia	1,543	42.2	13.7	27.4	58.7	17.7	16.8	18.4	51.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,047	32.5	20.5	30.3	49.0	28.4	30.9	26.8	60.4
Serbia	3,249	40.8	21.0	26.5	52.6	22.2	26.0	19.2	48.9
Montenegro	202	40.1	5.7	18.1	76.2	19.8	20.8	19.0	41.3
FYROM	688	39.2	17.3	29.9	52.8	29.0	28.9	29.0	52.2
Albania	1,165	46.3	41.5	20.8	37.7	16.0	13.8	17.6	28.7
Greece	3,672	38.7	13.0	16.7	70.3	27.3	31.3	24.3	58.4
Cyprus	508	53.6	2.9	20.2	74.9	15.8	14.9	16.5	36.9
Turkey	24,794	44.5	23.6	26.0	50.4	10.0	11.9	9.1	20.4
Syria	5,511	38.9	14.3	32.7	53.0	10.8	28.4	7.7	29.8
Lebanon	1,699	44.4	..	..	..	6.5	11.0	5.1	20.6
Jordan	1,751	36.3	2.0	17.5	80.5	12.6	22.1	10.5	33.7
Israel	3,318	59.4	1.7	20.4	77.1	6.3	6.3	6.2	10.7
Palestine	818	31.6	11.5	26.3	62.2	23.4	21.3	23.8	38.3
Egypt	24,245	42.9	29.2	23.5	47.1	12.7	29.3	7.4	38.9
Libya	1,863	42.6	..	..	..	19.6	30.2	15.3	51.2
Tunisia	3,486	41.3	16.2	33.5	49.3	13.3	15.5	12.4	31.2
Algeria	11,230	39.6	10.8	30.9	58.4	9.8	16.8	8.4	24.0
Morocco	10,924	45.9	39.2	21.4	39.3	9.2	9.8	9.0	18.5

Own production. Source: ILO

ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO

a. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

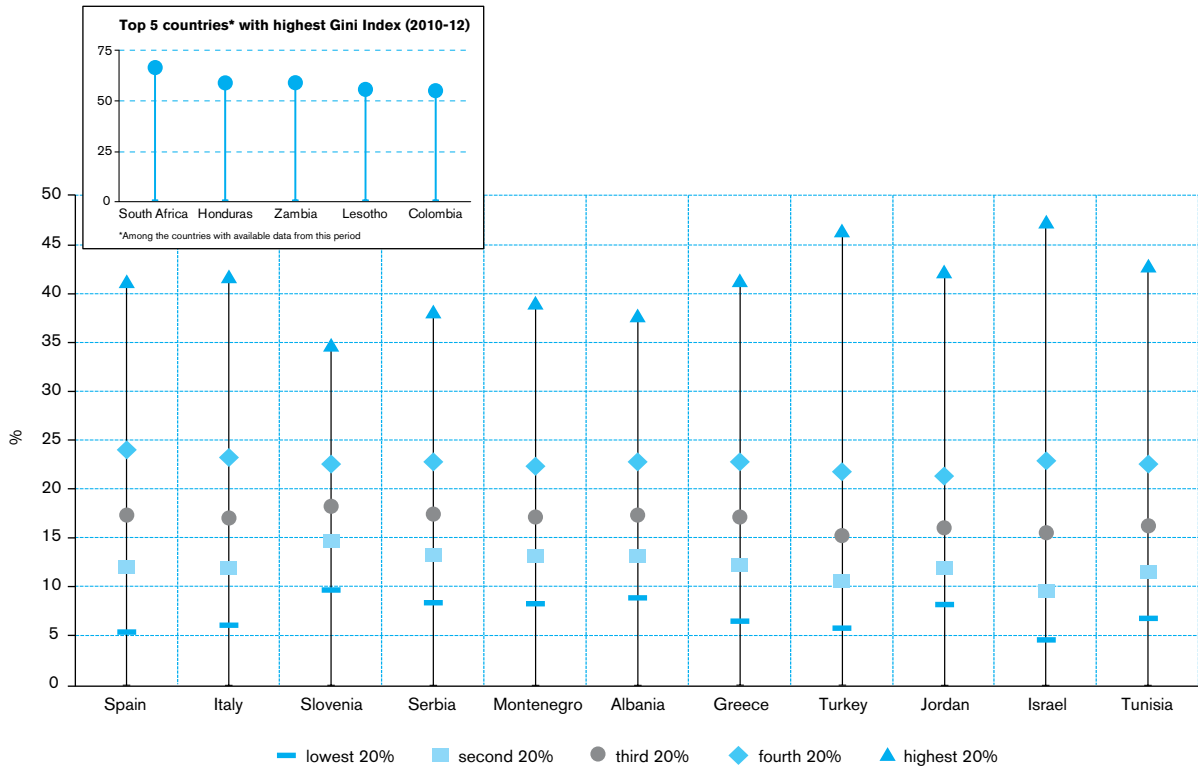
**CHART F15 Status in Employment (2011-2013)**


Own production. Source: ILO.

**TABLE F16** Income Distribution

	Years	Share of income or consumption					Richest 10% to poorest 10%	Gini index
		lowest 20%	second 20%	third 20%	fourth 20%	highest 20%		
		%	%	%	%	%		
Portugal		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	2010	5.4	12.1	17.3	23.9	41.3	18.5	36
France	2005	7.8	12.8	17.0	22.6	39.7	8.0	32
Italy	2010	6.1	12.0	17.0	23.2	41.8	13.2	36
Malta		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	2011	9.7	14.7	18.2	22.6	34.8	5.3	25
Croatia	2008	8.0	12.4	16.2	21.3	42.2	8.3	34
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2007	7.5	12.3	16.6	23.0	47.0	8.7	33
Serbia	2010	8.4	13.3	17.4	22.8	38.2	6.9	30
Montenegro	2011	8.3	13.2	17.1	22.4	39.1	7.3	31
FYROM	2008	5.4	9.3	14.0	21.0	50.3	15.5	44
Albania	2012	8.9	13.2	17.3	22.8	37.8	6.3	29
Greece	2010	6.5	12.3	17.1	22.8	41.4	12.0	35
Cyprus		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	2011	5.8	10.6	15.2	21.9	46.5	14.1	40
Syria	2004	7.7	11.4	15.5	21.4	43.9	8.6	36
Lebanon		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2010	8.2	12.0	16.0	21.5	42.3	7.6	34
Israel	2010	4.6	9.6	15.5	22.9	47.4	16.7	43
Palestine	2009	7.7	11.9	15.9	21.9	42.6	8.6	35
Egypt	2008	9.2	13.0	16.4	21.0	40.3	6.7	31
Libya		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	2010	6.8	11.5	16.2	22.6	42.9	10.0	36
Algeria		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	2007	6.5	10.5	14.5	20.6	47.9	12.5	41
Own production. Source:	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB
(.) Data unavailable.								

**CHART F16** Income Share Held by Subgroups of Population (2010-2012)\*



Own production. Source: WB. \* Lastest data available from this period.



TABLE F17

## Gender: Economic Activity

	Labour force participation rate ≥ age 15		Employment by economic activity						Gender Inequality Index	
	women	men	agriculture		industry		services		Rank	Value
	%	%	% of female employment	% of male employment	% of female employment	% of male employment	% of female employment	% of male employment		
	2013	2013	2008/12 <sup>a</sup>	2008/12 <sup>a</sup>	2008/12 <sup>a</sup>	2008/12 <sup>a</sup>	2008/12 <sup>a</sup>	2008/12 <sup>a</sup>	2013	2013
Portugal	54.9	66.2	9	12	15	35	76	53	21	0.116
Spain	52.5	65.8	3	6	9	31	89	64	16	0.800
France	50.7	61.6	2	4	10	32	87	64	12	0.080
Italy	39.6	59.5	3	5	14	38	84	58	8	0.067
Malta	37.9	66.3	1	1	11	28	88	70	41	0.220
Slovenia	52.3	63.2	8	9	18	42	73	49	1	0.021
Croatia	44.7	58.4	14	14	17	36	69	50	33	0.172
Bosnia and Herzegovina	34.1	57.3	23	19	17	38	61	42	36	0.201
Serbia	44.5	60.9	19	23	17	33	64	44	..	..
Montenegro	43.0	57.3	5	6	8	26	87	68	..	..
FYROM	43.1	67.5	18	17	24	33	58	49	31	0.162
Albania	44.9	65.5	53	33	11	28	37	39	44	0.245
Greece	44.2	62.5	13	13	8	23	80	64	27	0.146
Cyprus	56.0	71.1	2	4	9	31	90	65	23	0.136
Turkey	29.4	70.8	37	18	15	31	48	52	69	0.360
Syria	13.5	72.7	22	13	9	36	69	51	127	0.851
Lebanon	23.3	70.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	0.413
Jordan	15.6	66.6	1	2	8	19	91	79	101	0.488
Israel	57.9	69.1	1	3	10	30	89	67	17	0.101
Palestine	15.4	66.4	24	9	9	30	68	61	..	..
Egypt	23.7	74.8	43	26	5	28	52	46	125	0.855
Libya	30.0	76.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	0.215
Tunisia	25.1	70.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	0.265
Algeria	15.2	72.2	3	12	24	32	73	56	81	0.425
Morocco	26.5	75.8	59	34	15	24	25	42	92	0.460

Own production. Source: ILO

ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO UNDP UNDP

a. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F17

## Female Unemployment (2013)

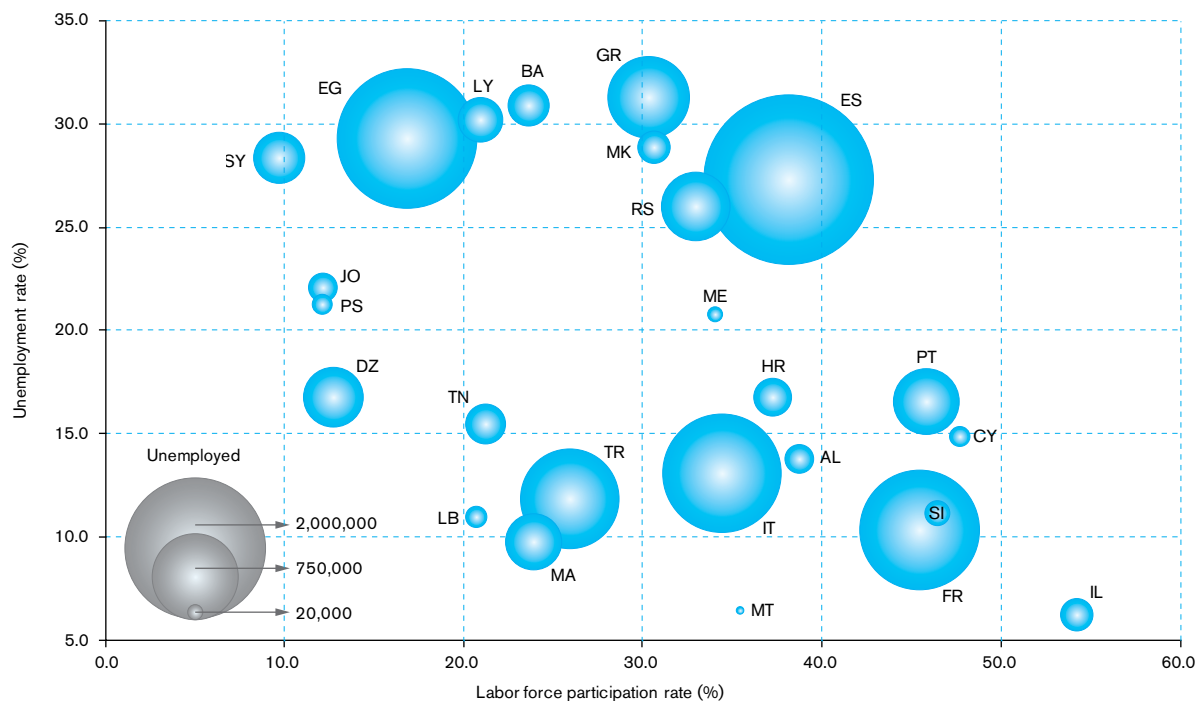
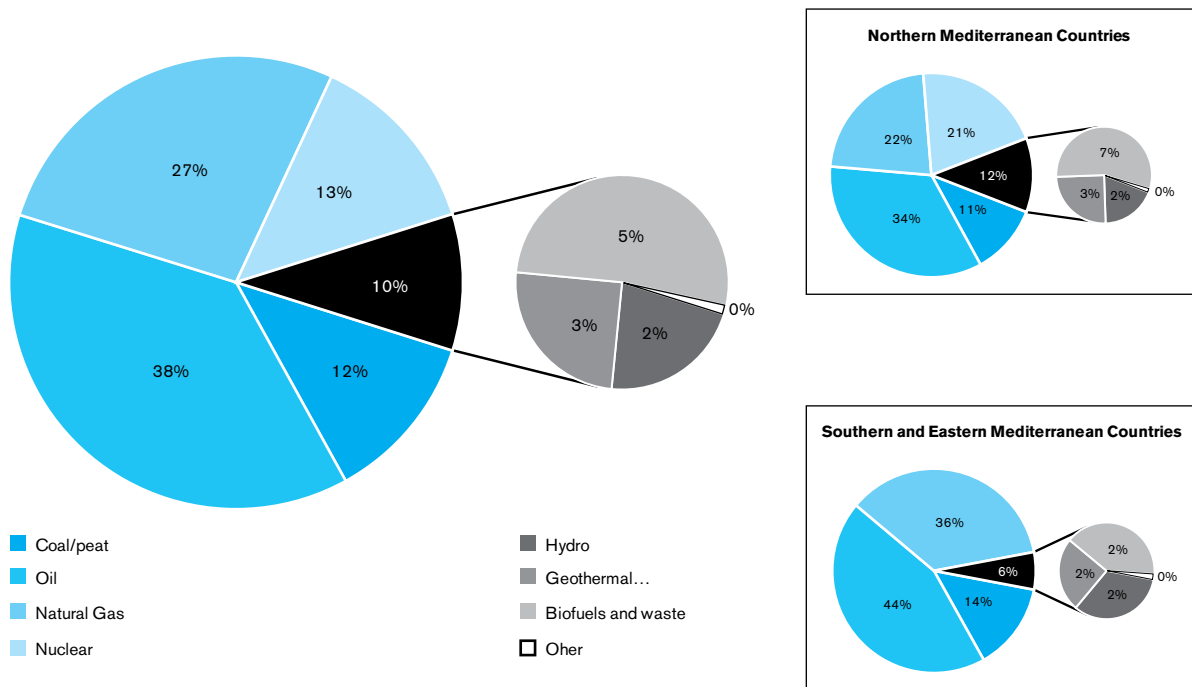


TABLE F18 Production and Energy Consumption

	Energy production	Energy use	Energy use per capita	GDP per unit of energy use	Net energy import	Share of total primary energy supply									
						millions mt oil eq	millions mt oil eq	kg oil eq	PPP \$ per kg oil eq	% of used energy <sup>a</sup>	coal/peat	oil	natural gas	nuclear	other <sup>b</sup>
											%	%	%	%	%
											2012	2012	2012	2012	2012
Portugal	4.8	21.9	2,087	12.4	78	13.7	43.1	18.4	0.0	24.8					
Spain	32.2	124.7	2,666	12.1	74	12.1	40.3	22.6	12.8	12.2					
France	133.1	251.7	3,831	9.6	47	4.5	29.1	15.1	43.9	7.3					
Italy	32.7	158.6	2,664	13.1	79	10.3	35.0	38.6	0.0	16.1					
Malta	0.0	0.9	2,060	13.8	94	0.0	98.7	0.0	0.0	1.3					
Slovenia	3.6	7.1	3,472	8.2	50	19.9	35.2	10.1	20.6	14.2					
Croatia	3.8	8.4	1,971	10.3	55	8.0	40.7	30.5	0.0	20.8					
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.6	7.1	1,848	5.0	35	65.6	23.2	3.1	0.0	8.1					
Serbia	11.2	16.2	2,230	5.3	31	52.7	22.8	11.6	0.0	12.9					
Montenegro	0.8	1.2	1,900	7.4	33	35.9	25.3	0.0	0.0	38.8					
FYROM	1.8	3.1	1,484	7.9	43	47.3	31.3	3.8	0.0	17.6					
Albania	1.5	2.2	689	13.2	32	7.8	50.9	0.6	0.0	40.6					
Greece	10.1	26.0	2,343	11.1	61	30.6	45.7	13.8	0.0	9.9					
Cyprus	0.1	2.4	2,121	11.2	96	0.0	94.2	0.0	0.0	5.8					
Turkey	31.1	115.7	1,564	11.9	73	30.0	27.5	31.9	0.0	10.6					
Syria	23.6	20.0	910	..	18	0.0	67.1	31.0	0.0	1.9					
Lebanon	0.2	6.3	1,449	11.3	55	2.3	94.1	0.0	0.0	3.6					
Jordan	0.3	7.1	1,191	9.9	96	0.0	88.6	8.6	0.0	2.7					
Israel	3.3	24.1	3,044	10.3	86	35.4	52.7	8.7	0.0	3.3					
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					
Egypt	88.2	77.6	978	10.9	14	0.6	45.8	50.0	0.0	3.6					
Libya	31.0	13.3	2,186	..	-132	0.0	71.7	27.3	0.0	1.0					
Tunisia	7.5	9.5	890	11.6	21	0.0	37.2	51.0	0.0	11.8					
Algeria	145.8	41.9	1,108	11.4	-248	0.6	38.8	60.5	0.0	0.1					
Morocco	0.8	17.3	539	12.6	96	16.1	67.6	5.7	0.0	10.7					

Own production. Source: WB WB WB WB WB WB IEA IEA IEA IEA IEA  
 a. Negative values indicate that the country is a net exporter. b. Includes hydroelectric, biofuels and waste and geothermal, solar and wind. (.) Data unavailable.

CHART F18 Share of Total Primary Energy Supply in Mediterranean Countries (2012)



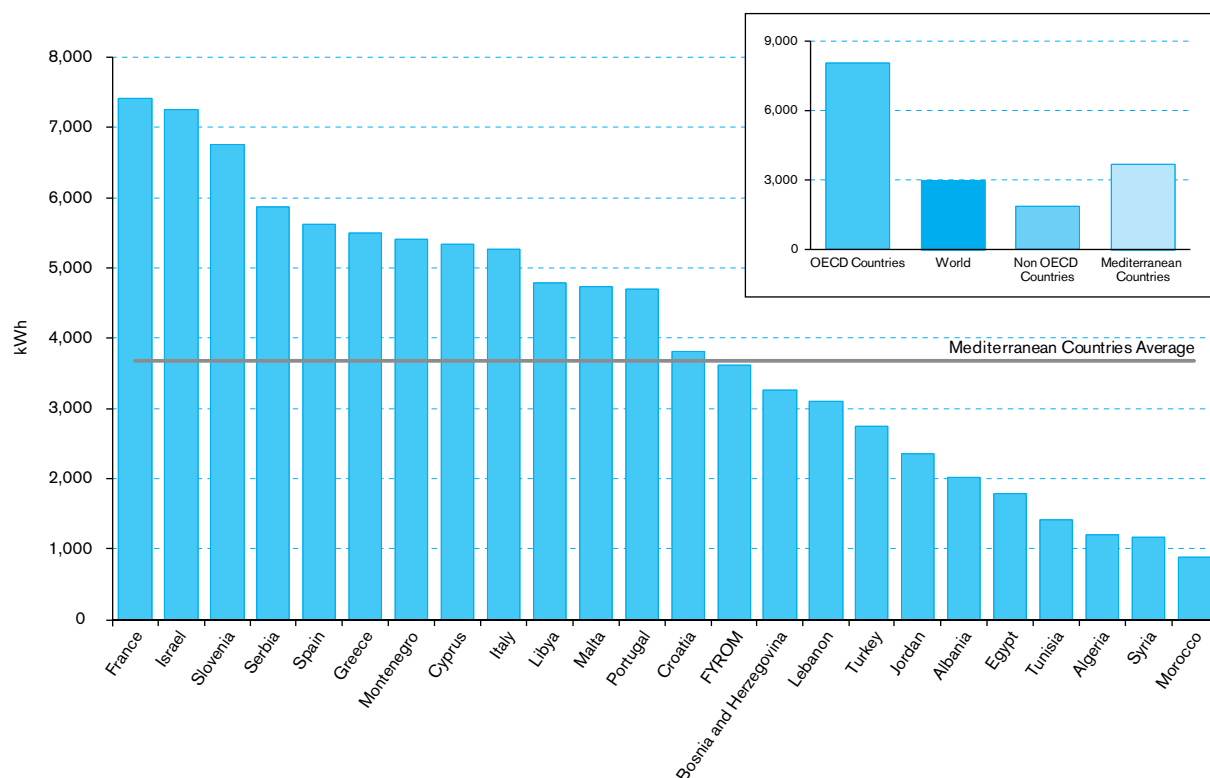
Own production. Source: IEA.

**TABLE F19** Production, Consumption and Access to Electricity

	Population with access to electricity	Electricity production billion kWh	Electricity consumption per capita kWh	Sources of electricity					
				coal	gas	oil	hydro-electric	renewables <sup>a</sup>	nuclear
				%	%	%	%	%	%
				2011/12 <sup>b</sup>	2011/12 <sup>b</sup>	2011/12 <sup>b</sup>	2011/12 <sup>b</sup>	2011/12 <sup>b</sup>	2011/12 <sup>b</sup>
Portugal	100.0	46.6	4,707	29	23	5	12	30	0
Spain	100.0	297.6	5,629	19	25	5	11	23	21
France	100.0	564.3	7,419	4	4	1	10	5	77
Italy	100.0	299.3	5,276	16	46	6	14	16	0
Malta	..	2.3	4,733	0	0	99	0	1	0
Slovenia	..	15.7	6,768	33	3	0	25	3	36
Croatia	..	18.6	3,817	24	25	7	42	2	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	14.1	3,275	71	0	0	29	0	0
Serbia	..	36.8	5,870	76	1	0	23	0	0
Montenegro	..	2.8	5,421	55	0	0	45	0	..
FYROM	..	6.3	3,618	77	1	1	21	0	0
Albania	..	4.7	2,031	0	0	0	100	0	0
Greece	100.0	61.0	5,512	56	21	8	8	8	0
Cyprus	..	4.7	5,338	0	0	96	0	4	0
Turkey	..	239.5	2,760	28	44	1	24	3	0
Syria	92.8	31.2	1,168	0	52	40	8	0	0
Lebanon	99.9	14.8	3,110	0	0	95	5	0	0
Jordan	99.4	16.6	2,369	0	27	73	0	0	0
Israel	99.7	63.0	7,255	70	21	9	0	0	0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	99.6	164.4	1,798	0	75	16	8	1	0
Libya	99.8	34.0	4,801	0	56	44	0	0	0
Tunisia	99.5	18.0	1,417	0	99	0	0	1	0
Algeria	99.4	57.4	1,203	0	93	6	1	0	0
Morocco	98.9	27.5	891	47	16	26	8	3	0

Own production, Source: WB WB WB WB WB WB WB WB WB WB  
<sup>a</sup> Excluding hydroelectric, <sup>b</sup> Latest data available from this period, (..) Data unavailable.

**CHART F19** Electricity Consumption per capita (2012)



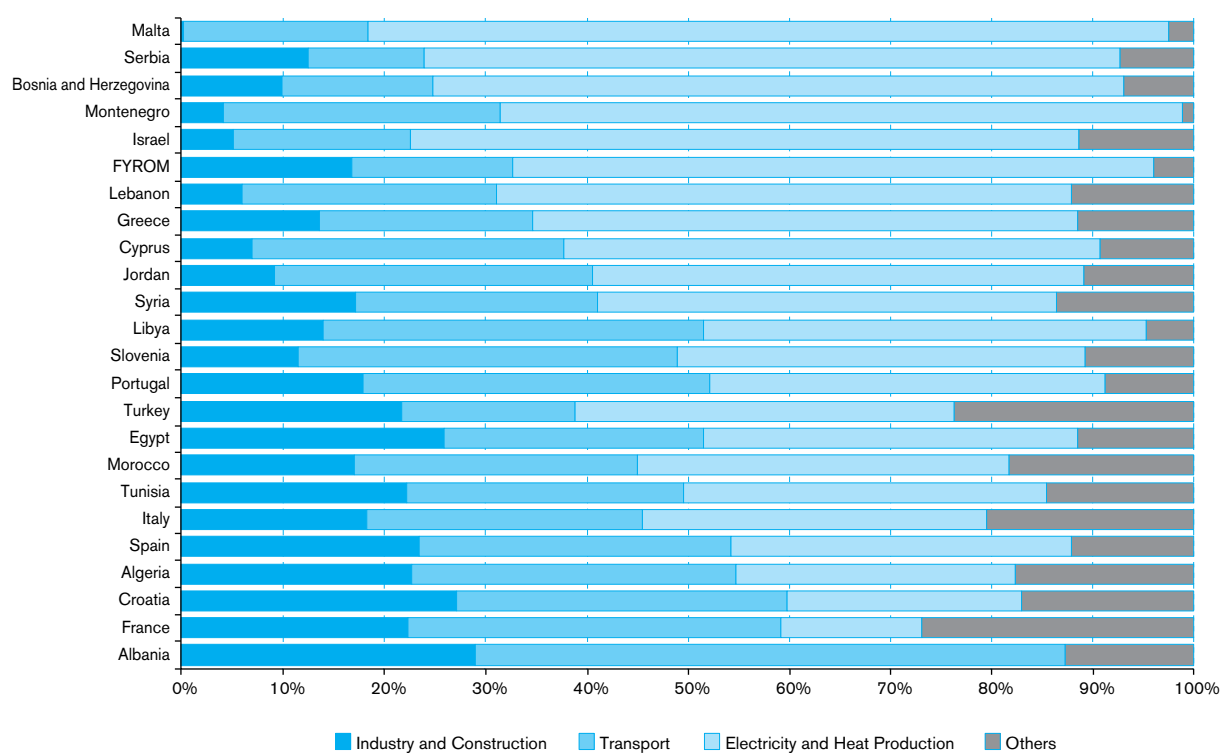
Own production, Source: IEA

**TABLE F20** CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions

	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions			Emissions intensity by GDP kg CO <sub>2</sub> / PPP \$	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions by sector				Passenger cars <sup>a</sup> per 1,000 people
	total	per capita	world partici- pation		industry and construction	transport	electricity and heat production	others	
	millions mt	mt	%		%	%	%	%	
	2012	2012	2012		2012	2012	2012	2012	
	2012	2012	2012		2012	2012	2012	2012	
Portugal	45.9	4.3	0.14	0.21	17.9	34.2	39.1	8.7	446
Spain	266.6	5.8	0.84	0.22	23.5	30.8	33.7	12.0	482
France	333.9	5.1	1.05	0.17	22.4	36.8	13.9	26.9	482
Italy	374.8	6.2	1.18	0.23	18.3	27.2	34.0	20.5	605
Malta	2.5	6.0	0.01	0.26	0.2	18.1	79.1	2.5	595
Slovenia	14.6	7.1	0.05	0.29	11.5	37.5	40.3	10.7	520
Croatia	17.2	4.0	0.05	0.25	27.2	32.6	23.2	17.0	345
Bosnia and Herzegovina	21.2	5.5	0.07	0.75	10.0	14.9	68.2	6.9	196
Serbia	44.1	6.1	0.14	0.63	12.5	11.5	68.9	7.2	231
Montenegro	2.3	3.7	0.01	0.35	4.1	27.3	67.5	1.1	272
FYROM	8.7	4.1	0.03	0.44	16.8	15.9	63.4	3.9	152
Albania	3.8	1.2	0.01	0.15	29.0	58.2	0.0	12.7	94
Greece	77.5	7.0	0.24	0.33	13.7	21.0	53.9	11.4	460
Cyprus	6.5	7.5	0.02	0.32	6.9	30.8	53.0	9.3	421
Turkey	302.4	4.0	0.95	0.30	21.7	17.2	37.4	23.6	110
Syria	40.0	1.8	0.13	0.53	17.2	23.9	45.4	13.6	36 <sup>c</sup>
Lebanon	21.0	4.8	0.07	0.32	5.9	25.2	56.8	12.1	..
Jordan	21.7	3.4	0.07	0.34	9.2	31.3	48.6	10.8	131
Israel	73.3	9.3	0.23	0.32	5.1	17.6	66.0	11.4	282
Palestine			..		..	..	..	..	28
Egypt	196.9	2.4	0.62	0.26	25.9	25.6	37.1	11.4	34 <sup>d</sup>
Libya	44.2	7.2	0.14	0.65	14.0	37.5	43.7	4.7	230 <sup>e</sup>
Tunisia	23.0	2.1	0.07	0.23	22.2	27.4	35.8	14.5	91
Algeria	114.3	3.0	0.36	0.26	22.8	32.0	27.6	17.7	79
Morocco	51.8	1.6	0.16	0.26	17.1	27.9	36.7	18.2	65

Own production. Source: IEA IEA IEA<sup>b</sup> IEA IEA<sup>b</sup> IEA<sup>b</sup> IEA<sup>b</sup> IEA<sup>b</sup> IEA<sup>b</sup> WB  
 a. This does not include motorcycles. b. Own production according to IEA data. c. Data from 2010. d. Data from 2009. e. Data from 2007. (.) Data unavailable.

**CHART F20** CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions by Sector



Own production. Source: IEA.

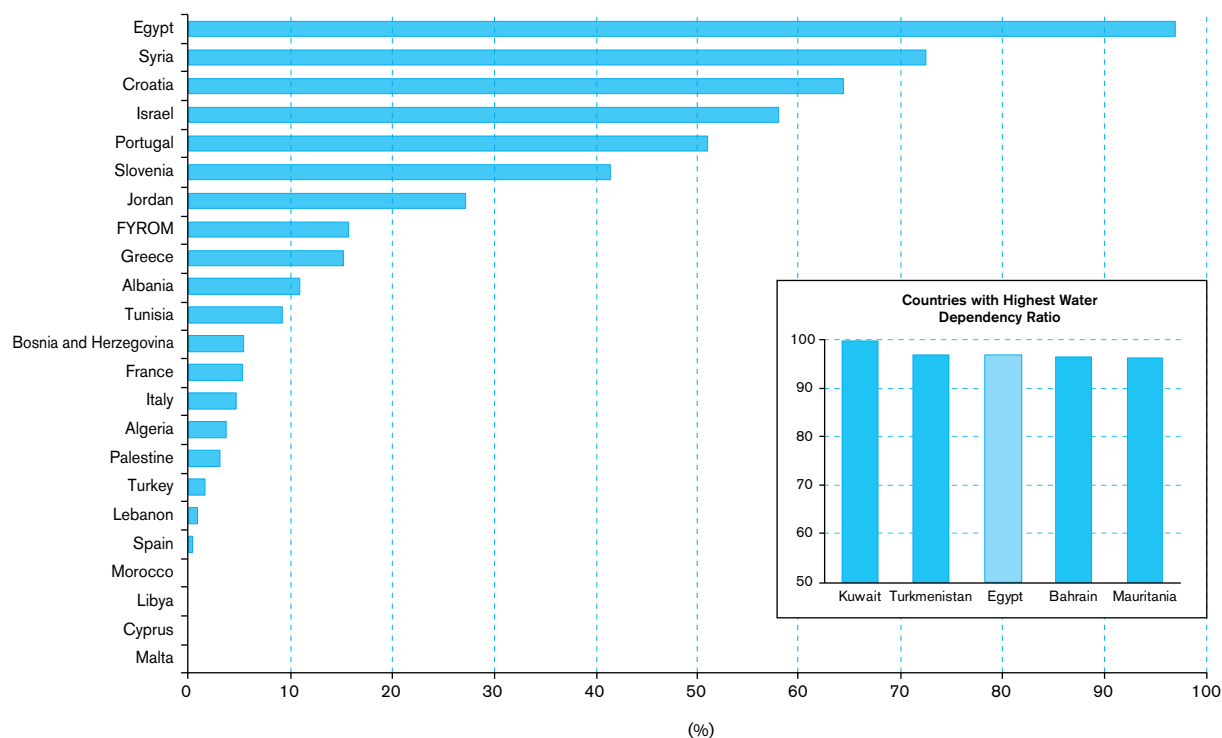
**TABLE F21 Water**

	Water resources				Water consumption						Desalinated water production millions m <sup>3</sup>
	nationals km <sup>3</sup>	coming from other countries km <sup>3</sup>	water dependency %	per capita m <sup>3</sup>	total km <sup>3</sup>	per capita m <sup>3</sup>	as % of total resources %	by sectors			
								agriculture %	domestic %	industrial %	
	2014	2014	2014	2014	2000/14 <sup>a</sup>	2000/14 <sup>a</sup>	2000/14 <sup>a</sup>	2000/14 <sup>a</sup>	2000/14 <sup>a</sup>	2000/14 <sup>a</sup>	
Portugal	38.0	39.4	50.9	6,421	8.5	514	10.9	73	8	19	2
Spain	111.2	0.3	0.3	2,384	32.5	694	29.0	61	18	22	100
France	200.0	11.0	5.2	3,325	31.6	508	14.8	12	18	69	12
Italy	182.5	8.8	4.6	3,138	45.4	790	23.6	44	20	36	97
Malta	0.1	0.0	0.0	121	0.1	132	67.3	35	64	1	19
Slovenia	18.7	13.2	41.4	15,661	0.9	456	3.0	0	18	82	0
Croatia	37.7	67.8	64.3	24,048	0.6	146	0.6	1	85	14	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	35.5	2.0	5.3	10,016	0.3	86	0.9	..	..	..	0
Serbia	8.4	..	..	16,472	4.1	431	2.5	2	17	82	0
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	0.2	259	..	1	60	39	..
FYROM	5.4	1.0	15.6	3,096	1.0	490	16.1	12	21	67	0
Albania	26.9	3.3	10.9	12,922	1.3	414	4.3	39	43	18	0
Greece	58.0	10.4	15.2	6,502	9.5	858	13.8	89	9	2	10
Cyprus	0.8	0.0	0.0	691	0.2	163	17.6	86	10	3	34
Turkey	227.0	-15.4	1.5	2,840	40.1	577	18.5	74	15	11	1
Syria	7.1	9.7	72.4	796	16.8	857	84.7	88	9	4	0
Lebanon	4.8	-0.3	0.8	1,049	1.3	316	24.3	60	29	11	47
Jordan	0.7	0.3	27.2	145	0.9	166	92.4	65	31	4	10
Israel	0.8	1.0	57.9	231	2.0	282	79.7	58	36	6	140
Palestine	0.8	0.0	3.0	196	0.4	112	48.8	45	48	7	0
Egypt	1.8	56.5	96.9	694	68.3	1,000	97.8	86	8	6	100
Libya	0.7	0.0	0.0	108	4.3	810	61.5	83	14	3	18
Tunisia	4.2	0.4	9.1	429	3.3	303	69.7	80	15	5	19
Algeria	11.3	0.4	3.6	320	5.7	176	48.9	61	24	15	17
Morocco	29.0	0.0	0.0	890	10.4	321	35.7	88	10	2	7

Own production. Source: FAO

<sup>a</sup>. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

**CHART F21 Water Dependency (2014)**



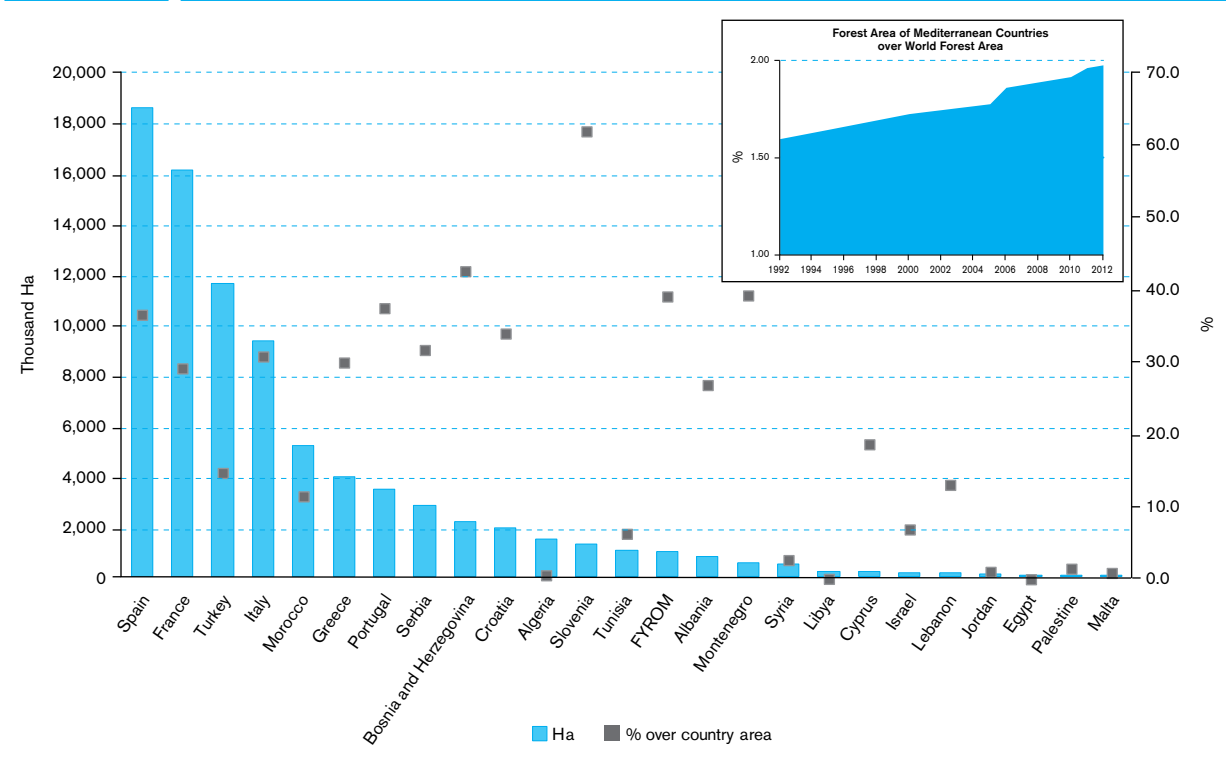
Own production. Source: FAO.

**TABLE F22 Environment**

	National protected areas			Threatened species			Ecological footprint			
	Total area	Forest area	Wood fuel production	land surface	marine	Mammals and birds		Other animals <sup>a</sup>	Plants <sup>a</sup>	
	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands m <sup>3</sup>	% of the total	% of territorial waters	number		number	number	
	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	2014		2014	2014	
Portugal	9,221	3,464	37.6	600	22.3	4.1	20	153	81	4.12
Spain	50,560	18,525	36.6	3,030	29.0	9.4	27	311	214	4.74
France	54,909	16,050	29.2	27,220	24.7	58.5	17	185	32	4.91
Italy	30,134	9,305	30.9	5,388	21.6	19.9	17	193	66	4.52
Malta	32	0,3	0.9	0	21.5	0.6	6	21	4	..
Slovenia	2,027	1,257	62.0	1,127	54.5	98.4	10	106	7	5.21
Croatia	5,659	1,927	34.0	1,400	14.1	3.5	20	130	8	4.19
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5,121	2,185	42.7	1,335	1.5	99.2	10	72	1	2.74
Serbia	8,836	2,808	31.8	6,357	6.3		17	35	5	2.57
Montenegro	1,381	543	39.3	707	14.8	0.8	18	63	2	..
FYROM	2,571	1,007	39.2	577	7.3		16	84	0	5.36
Albania	2,875	774	26.9	1,100	11.0	2.4	9	100	0	1.81
Greece	13,196	3,963	30.0	795	34.7	6.3	22	206	58	4.92
Cyprus	925	173	18.7	6	40.9	1.3	10	30	18	..
Turkey	78,356	11,572	14.8	4,096	2.1	2.7	33	228	103	2.55
Syria	18,518	503	2.7	31	0.7	0.6	31	72	4	1.45
Lebanon	1,045	137	13.1	19	0.6	0.2	19	43	2	2.85
Jordan	8,932	98	1.1	326	1.9 <sup>b</sup>	30.0	23	79	1	2.13
Israel	2,207	154	7.0	2	17.4	0.4	29	122	0	3.96
Palestine	602	9	1.5	..	0.6 <sup>b</sup>		13	9	0	0.46
Egypt	100,145	71	0.1	17,646	11.2	13.1	29	107	3	2.06
Libya	175,954	217	0.1	987	0.1	0.1	16	30	3	3.19
Tunisia	16,361	1,039	6.3	3,610	5.4	2.5	20	55	7	1.76
Algeria	238,174	1,474	0.6	8,388	7.5	0.4	25	71	17	1.65
Morocco	44,655	5,151	11.5	6,720	21.5	2.5	29	106	34	1.32

Own production. Source: FAO, FAO, FAO, FAO, WB, WB, UICN, UICN, UICN, GFN  
<sup>a</sup> For these groups there are still many species that have not been assessed. The figures presented should be interpreted as the number of species known to be threatened within those species that have been assessed to date. <sup>b</sup> Data from 2010. (..) Data unavailable.

**CHART F22 Forest Area (2012)**



Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F23

## International Trade

	Exports	Imports	Coverage ratio	Trade balance	Current account balance	Workers' remittances <sup>b</sup>	Foreign direct investment			
							% of total trade <sup>a</sup>		inflows	outflows
							millions \$	millions \$	millions \$	millions \$
	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013		
Portugal	63,246	72,685	87	-9,439	1,160	4,288	4.7	3,114	1,427	
Spain	316,936	332,385	95	-15,450	10,668	10,133	2.2	39,167	26,035	
France	575,585	658,279	87	-82,694	-40,227	22,863	2.8	4,875	-2,555	
Italy	519,973	470,527	111	49,445	21,273	7,536	1.2	16,508	31,663	
Malta	3,909	5,219	75	-1,310	84.85	35	0.4	-2,100	-7	
Slovenia	29,348	28,511	103	838	2,947	700	1.9	-679	58	
Croatia	12,199	20,497	60	-8,297	716	1,499	6.0	580	-187	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5,760	10,286	56	-4,526	-976	1,896	27.2	332	-13	
Serbia	14,975	22,800	66	-7,824	-451	4,359	21.4	1,377	37	
Montenegro	535	2,301	23	-1,766	-649	357	18.4	447	17	
FYROM	4,251	6,351	67	-2,100	-194	409	7.6	334	-2	
Albania	2,298	4,599	50	-2,301	-1,364	779	17.3	1,225	40	
Greece	29,921	52,794	57	-22,873	1,767	830	1.2	2,567	-627	
Cyprus	1,994	5,898	34	-3,904	-423	121	1.3	533	308	
Turkey	163,404	243,356	67	-79,952	-65,061	1,046	0.5	12,866	3,114	
Syria	2,101	5,839	36	-3,738	..	1,677	34.3	0	0	
Lebanon	6,705	20,983	32	-14,279	-7,170	7,200	24.1	2,833	690	
Jordan	7,911	19,380	41	-11,470	-3,359	3,680	25.8	1,798	16	
Israel	62,236	71,198	87	-8,962	5,956	765	0.8	11,804	4,932	
Palestine	1,324	5,907	22	-4,583	-1,454	2,119	96.3	177	-9	
Egypt	29,059	48,914	59	-19,855	-5,582	17,469	36.9	5,553	301	
Libya	43,557	31,406	139	12,151	..	..	..	702	180	
Tunisia	17,054	22,988	74	-5,934	-3,970	2,300	10.4	1,096	22	
Algeria	64,204	58,737	109	5,467	920	2,000	2.9	1,691	-268	
Morocco	21,947	42,257	52	-20,310	-7,815	6,619	18.7	3,358	331	

Own production. Source:

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD<sup>c</sup>

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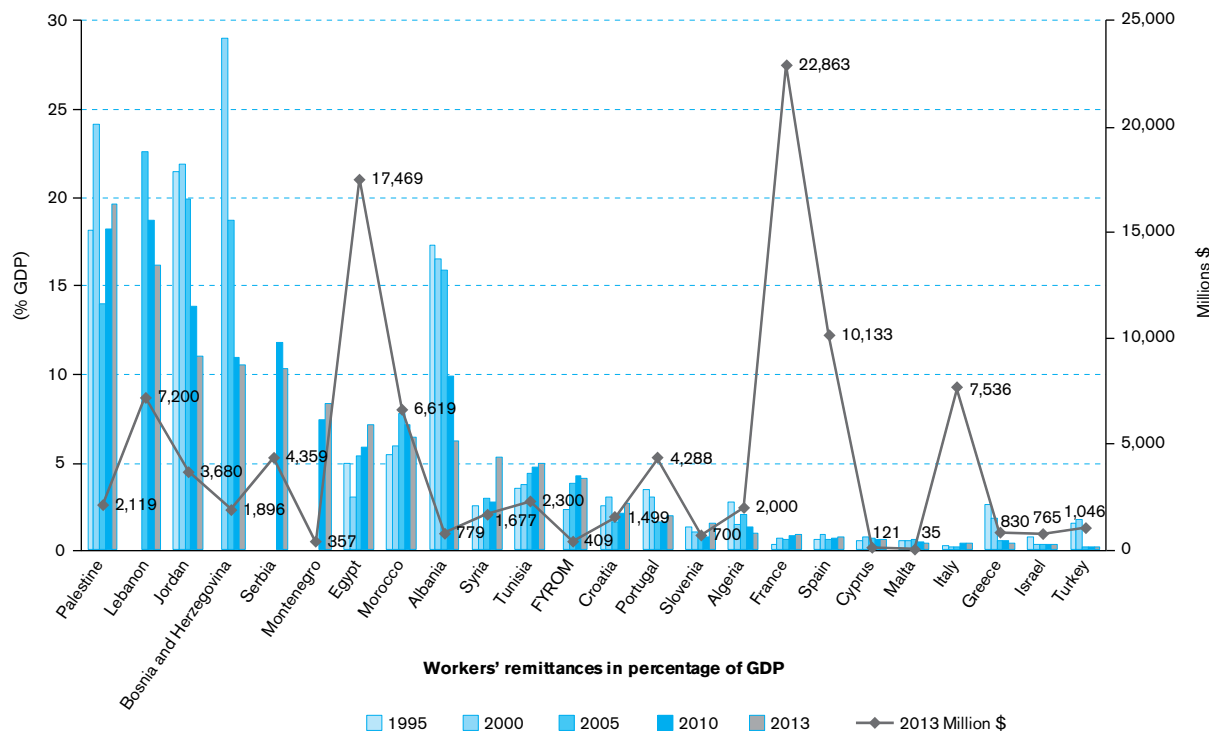
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a. Percentage of exports and imports of goods and services. b. Personal transfers and compensation of employees. c. Own production using UNCTAD data. d. Estimated. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F23

## Workers' Remittances (1995-2013)



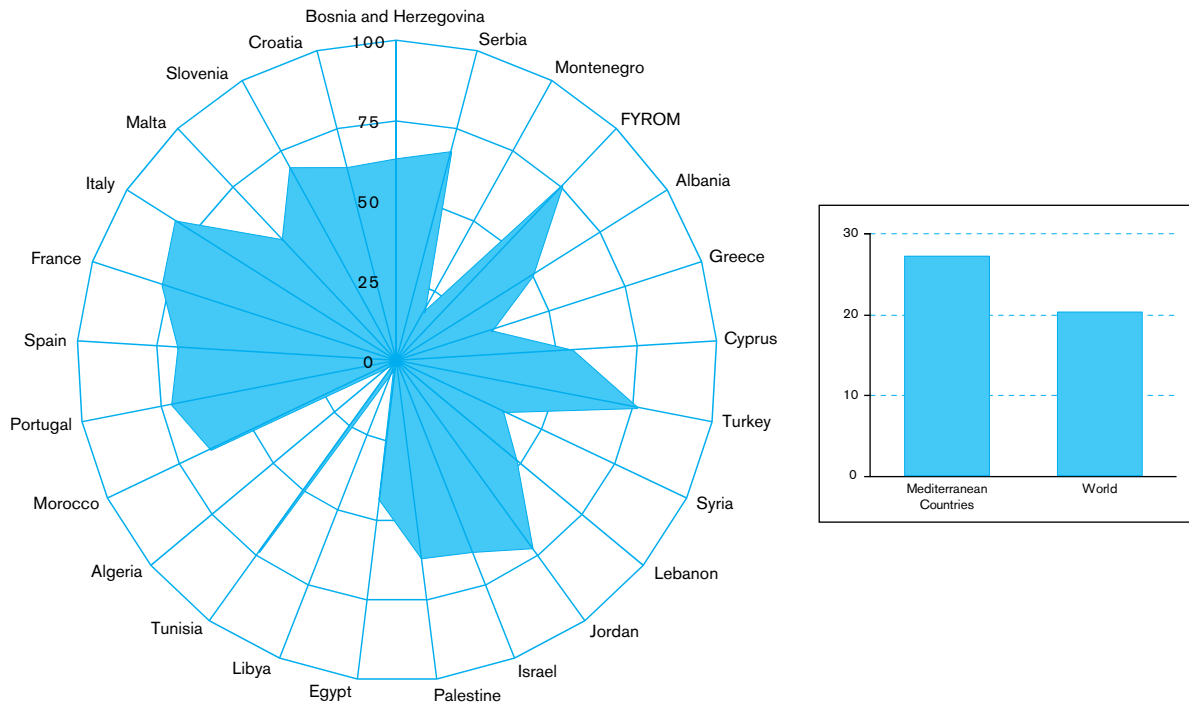
Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

**TABLE F24 Exports**

	Exports						Export concentration index
	All food items	Agricultural raw materials	Fuels	Minerals and metals	Manufactured products	Others	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013
Portugal	11.4	2.7	10.3	3.2	71.4	1.1	0.085
Spain	15.2	1.2	6.9	4.2	68.3	4.2	0.092
France	13.2	1.0	3.9	2.6	76.9	2.4	0.091
Italy	8.2	0.7	4.5	3.4	81.8	1.5	0.055
Malta	4.6	0.2	41.2	0.6	52.1	1.4	0.310
Slovenia	3.4	1.8	5.6	3.9	69.0	16.4	0.159
Croatia	12.4	4.6	14.5	5.3	62.5	0.6	0.091
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7.4	7.0	10.0	11.6	63.3	0.7	0.104
Serbia	18.5	1.6	4.8	6.7	67.6	0.7	0.114
Montenegro	15.0	6.6	29.0	31.7	17.7	0.0	0.302
FYROM	15.2	0.6	2.5	6.3	75.3	0.1	0.171
Albania	4.3	2.6	29.4	13.4	50.1	0.3	0.292
Greece	17.8	2.0	39.9	7.5	30.9	1.9	0.341
Cyprus	20.3	1.1	4.3	8.0	55.0	11.4	0.247
Turkey	11.0	0.4	4.3	6.6	76.3	1.4	0.069
Syria	40.7	1.0	19.3	2.4	36.5	0.2	0.150
Lebanon	19.1	1.0	6.3	25.0	48.3	0.4	0.117
Jordan	18.6	0.6	0.3	8.5	71.8	0.3	0.156
Israel	3.3	0.6	1.6	29.9	63.7	0.9	0.281
Palestine	25.1	2.4	0.3	9.9	61.7	0.7	0.169
Egypt	15.3	1.9	31.3	7.6	43.2	0.7	0.154
Libya	0.1	0.0	96.6	1.0	2.2	0.0	0.797
Tunisia	9.7	0.5	15.2	1.5	73.1	0.0	0.149
Algeria	0.6	0.0	98.3	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.541
Morocco	19.9	1.4	5.4	9.2	64.1	0.0	0.158

Own production. Source: UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD

**CHART F24 Exports of Manufactured Products (2013) (% of total exports)**



Own production. Source: UNCTAD.



TABLE F25

## Imports

	Imports						Import concentration index
	All food items	Agricultural raw materials	Fuels	Minerals and metals	Manufactured products	Others	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013
Portugal	15.3	1.8	18.3	2.7	61.1	0.9	0.094
Spain	11.1	1.3	22.8	4.2	60.5	0.1	0.122
France	9.0	1.2	16.5	2.8	70.4	0.1	0.078
Italy	10.3	2.4	20.0	6.0	60.2	1.2	0.089
Malta	6.4	0.3	39.4	0.8	48.1	5.0	0.249
Slovenia	7.3	2.7	13.2	5.4	58.9	12.5	0.124
Croatia	12.5	0.9	22.4	2.7	61.5	0.0	0.086
Bosnia and Herzegovina	18.2	1.6	17.5	2.9	59.5	0.3	0.073
Serbia	7.3	1.7	15.2	4.0	64.4	7.4	0.099
Montenegro	25.3	0.8	14.6	2.7	56.6	0.0	0.089
FYROM	12.7	0.9	16.2	11.1	58.9	0.1	0.099
Albania	17.7	1.0	17.9	2.1	60.9	0.2	0.115
Greece	13.1	1.2	37.3	3.1	45.3	0.0	0.237
Cyprus	20.2	0.7	29.0	0.7	49.3	0.1	0.242
Turkey	4.3	2.4	8.0	12.8	58.0	14.5	0.135
Syria	18.9	2.0	15.0	2.9	61.1	0.0	0.108
Lebanon	15.6	1.0	22.4	6.7	53.9	0.3	0.178
Jordan	17.1	1.1	25.7	4.6	49.9	1.5	0.129
Israel	7.5	1.0	20.2	14.0	56.7	0.6	0.126
Palestine	27.0	0.3	31.3	1.2	39.8	0.5	0.181
Egypt	18.3	2.8	15.1	5.9	54.9	3.0	0.076
Libya	16.1	0.9	10.1	2.0	69.4	1.4	0.087
Tunisia	10.6	1.8	17.8	3.4	66.4	0.0	0.082
Algeria	19.1	1.5	7.8	1.5	70.1	0.0	0.093
Morocco	12.0	2.0	26.0	3.6	56.4	0.0	0.107

Own production. Source:

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

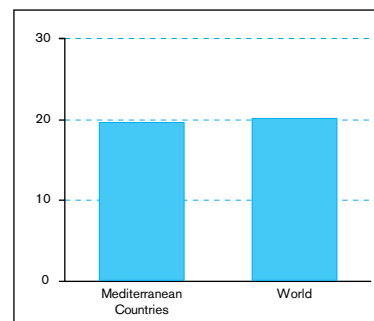
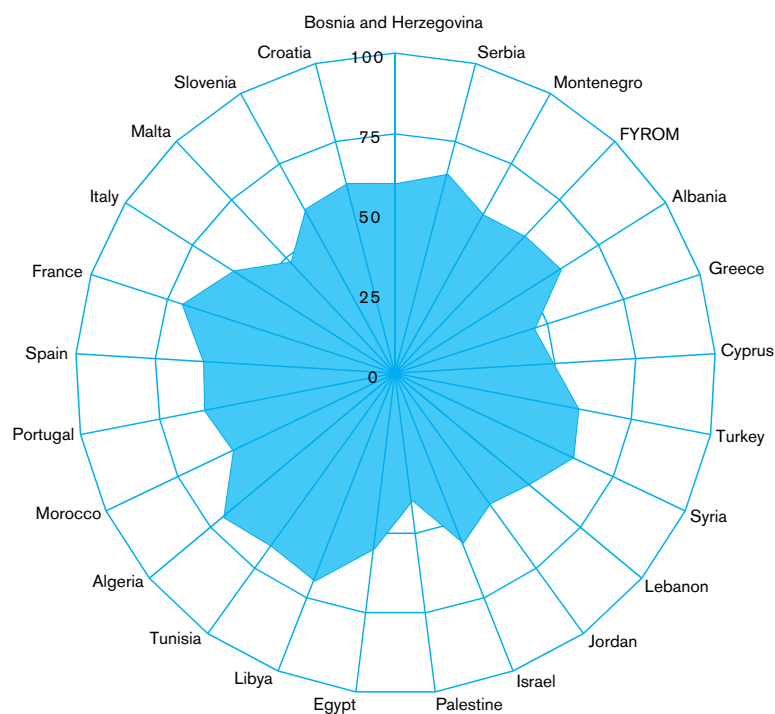
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CHART F25

## Imports of Manufactured Products (2013) (% of total imports)



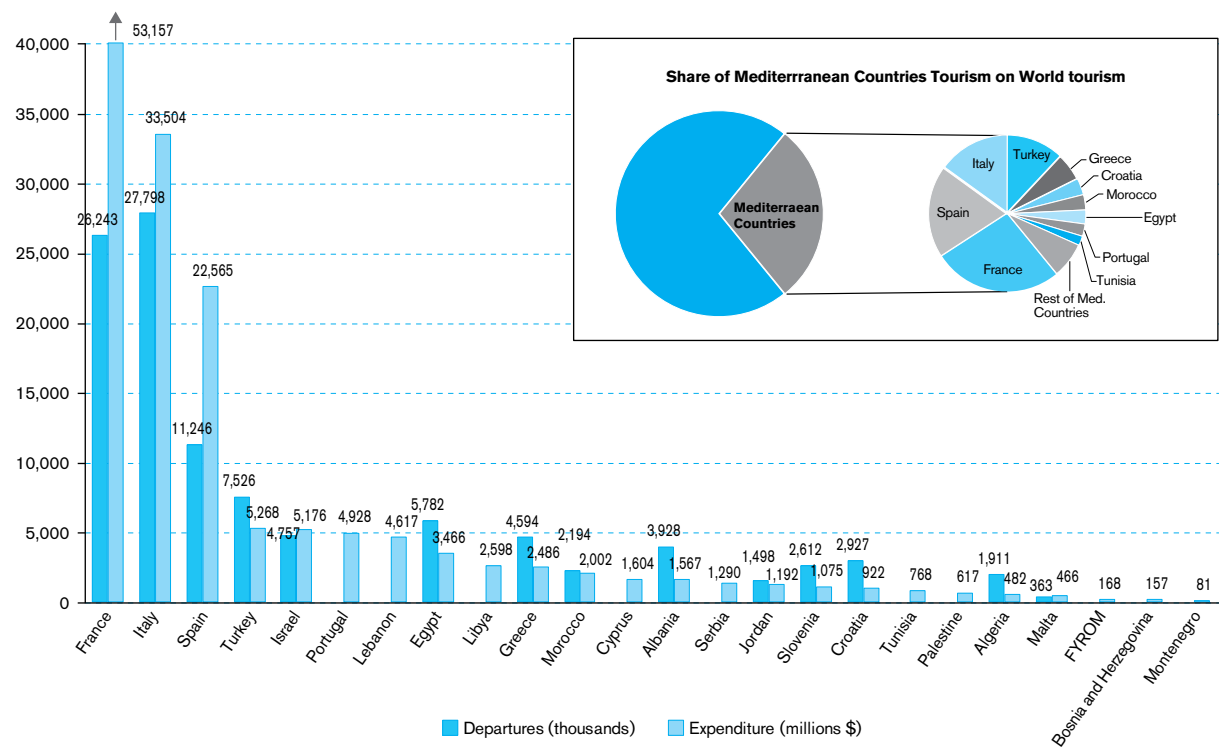
Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

**TABLE F26 Tourism in the Mediterranean**

	Inbound tourists			Outbound tourists	International tourism receipts	Tourism expenditure in other countries		
	exchange rate	thousands	% in the Mediterranean	thousands	millions \$	% of exports	millions \$	% of imports
	%							
	2011/12	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013
Portugal	8.5	8,097	2.6		16,221	17.9	4,928	5.7
Spain	2.3	60,661	19.1	11,246	67,608	14.8	22,565	5.4
France	1.8	84,726	26.7	26,243	66,064	7.9	53,157	6.1
Italy	0.5	47,704	15.0	27,798	46,190	7.5	33,504	6.0
Malta	2.0	1,582	0.5	363	1,616	18.1	466	5.6
Slovenia	5.8	2,259	0.7	2,612	2,976	8.2	1,075	3.3
Croatia	4.5	10,955	3.5	2,927	9,721	39.1	922	3.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	11.9	529	0.2	..	754	13.2	157	1.7
Serbia	6.0	922	0.3	..	1,221	6.6	1,290	5.5
Montenegro	5.3	1,324	0.4	..	929	50.4	81	3.0
FYROM	7.3	400	0.1	..	270	5.8	168	2.5
Albania	27.9	2,857	0.9	3,928	1,670	43.4	1,567	25.5
Greece	-5.5	17,920	5.7	4,594	16,188	24.2	2,486	3.7
Cyprus	3.0	2,405	0.8	..	3,005	31.2	1,604	17.4
Turkey	3.0	37,795	11.9	7,526	34,863	16.7	5,268	2.0
Syria	-40.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	-17.5	1,274	0.4	..	6,373	33.6	4,617	14.1
Jordan	5.1	3,945	1.2	1,498	5,145	36.1	1,192	5.0
Israel	2.3	2,962	0.9	4,757	6,452	6.7	5,176	5.7
Palestine	9.3	545	0.2	..	399	17.3	617	8.5
Egypt	17.9	9,174	2.9	5,782	7,253	..	3,466	4.4
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,598	6.1
Tunisia	24.4	6,269	2.0	..	2,863	13.0	768	2.9
Algeria	10.0	2,634	0.8	1,911	326	0.5	482	0.7
Morocco	0.4	10,046	3.2	2,194	8,201	25.1	2,002	4.2

Own production. Source: UNWTO, WB, WB\*, WB, WB, WB, WB, WB, WB.   
 a. Value calculated using WB data. (..) Data unavailable

**CHART F26 International Tourism by Country of Origin (2013)**



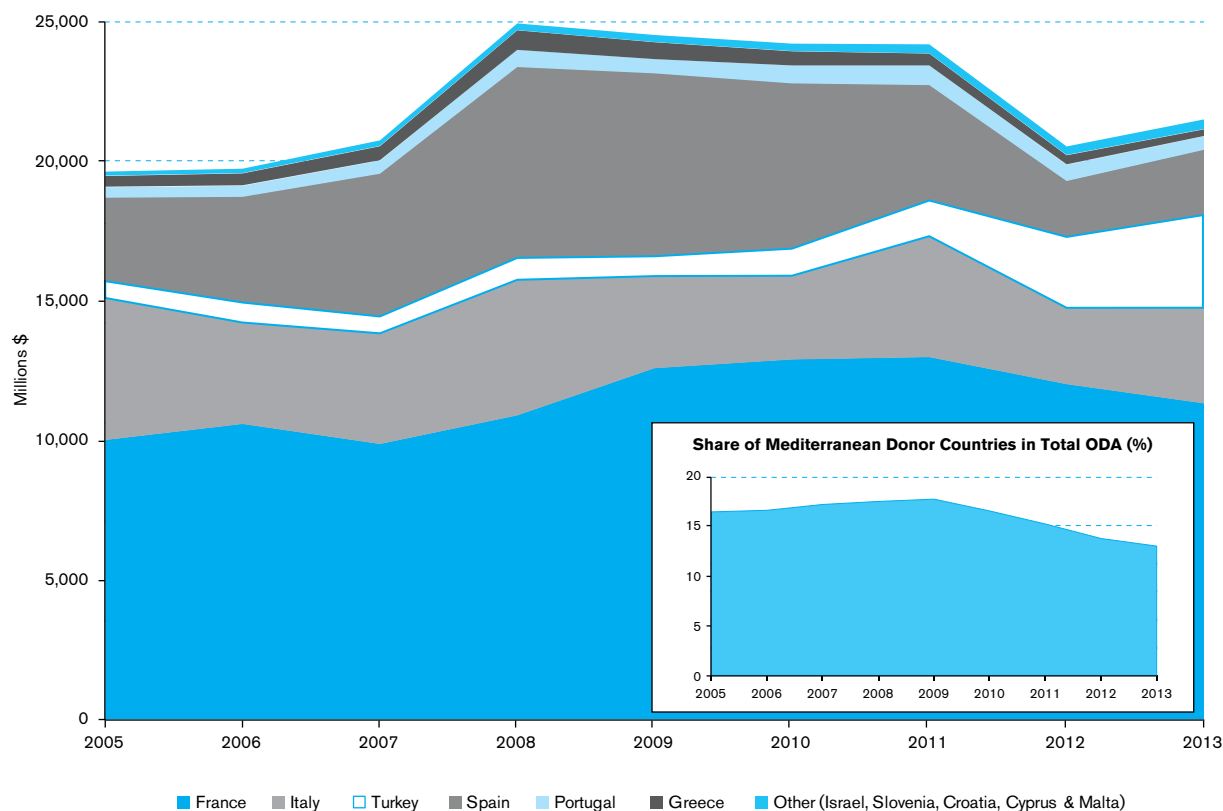
Own production. Source: WB.

**TABLE F27 Official Development Assistance (ODA)**

	Official development assistance by donor countries			Official development assistance in recipient countries		
	millions \$	% of GNI	\$ per capita	millions \$	% of GNI	\$ per capita
	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	2010
Portugal	488	0.23	47			
Spain	2,375	0.18	51			
France	11,339	0.41	173			
Italy	3,430	0.17	58			
Malta	18	0.20	45			
Slovenia	62	0.13	30			
Croatia	45	0.08	11			
Bosnia and Herzegovina				549	3.02	143
Serbia				781	1.89	109
Montenegro				127	2.81	204
FYROM				252	2.53	120
Albania				268	2.07	97
Greece	239	0.10	22			
Cyprus	20	0.10	19			
Turkey	3,308	0.40	43	2,843	0.35	38
Syria				3,618	..	158
Lebanon				626	1.39	140
Jordan				1,408	4.22	218
Israel	202	0.07	25			
Palestine				2,610	18.36	626
Egypt				5,506	2.87	67
Libya				129	..	21
Tunisia				2,044	1.53	25
Algeria				1,986	0.10	5
Morocco				711	2.01	62

Own production. Source: OECD  
 a. Value calculated using OECD data. (.) Data unavailable.

**CHART F27 Evolution of ODA by Mediterranean Donor Countries (2005-2013)**



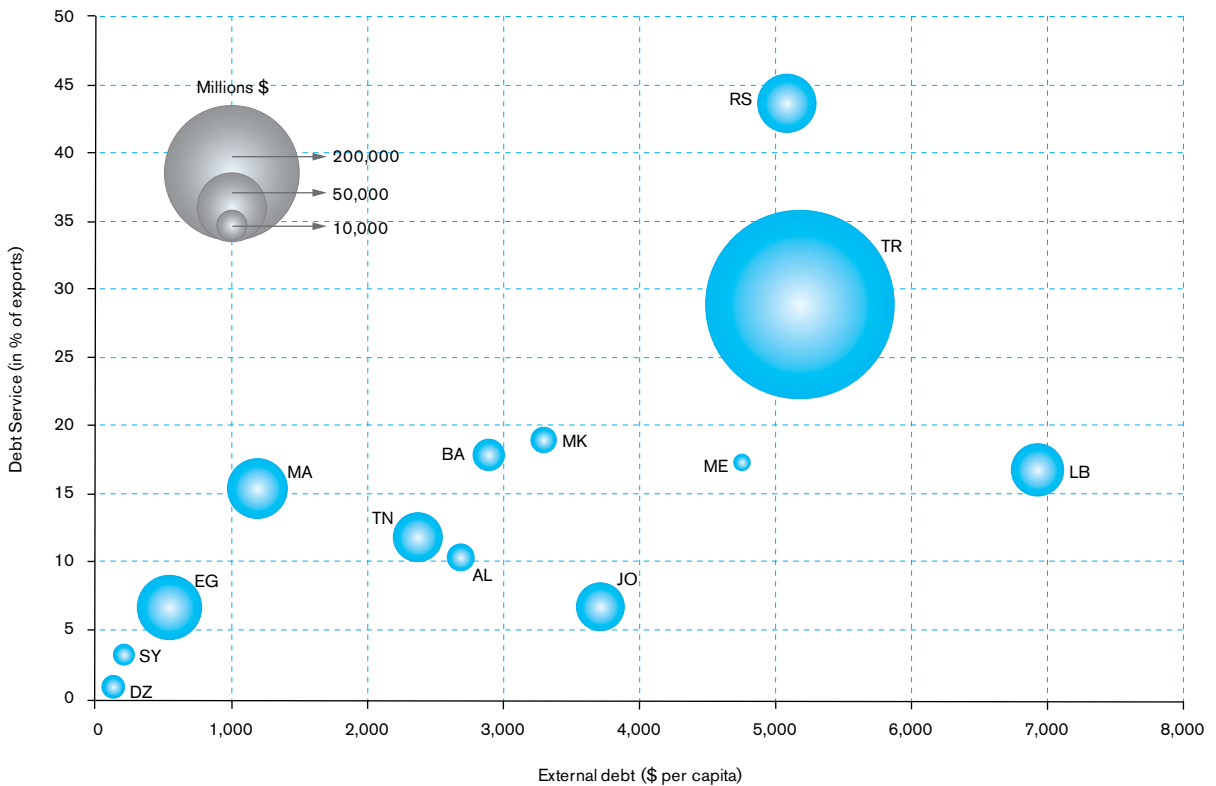
Own production. Source: OECD.

**TABLE F28 External Debt**

	External debt					
	millions \$	% of GNI	\$ per capita	Long-Term debt	Short-Term debt	Debt service
				millions \$	millions \$	% exports
2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bosnia and Herzegovina	11,078	60.9	2,893	8,920	1,309	17.8
Serbia	36,397	88.1	5,081	34,180	571	43.6
Montenegro	2,956	65.5	4,757	2,449	467	17.2
FYROM	6,934	69.5	3,291	4,928	1,602	18.9
Albania	7,776	60.1	2,684	6,048	1,632	10.2
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	388,243	47.9	5,181	257,486	129,107	28.9
Syria	4,753	..	208	..	425	..
Lebanon	30,947	68.9	6,927	26,124	4,525	16.7
Jordan	23,970	71.9	3,711	11,356	11,314	6.7
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	44,430	16.7	541	40,230	2,816	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	25,827	55.5	2,372	18,976	6,279	11.8
Algeria	5,231	2.5	133	2,058	1,328	0.7
Morocco	39,261	38.7	1,189	33,046	5,351	15.3

Own production. Source: WB  
 a. Value calculated using WB data. (.) Data unavailable.

**CHART F28 External Debt (2013)**



Own production. Source: WB.