

Signature of Multilateral Treaties and Conventions

TABLE E1 Multilateral Treaties on Human Rights and Penal Matters^a

	Racial discrimination ^c	Civil and political rights ^d	Economic, social and cultural rights ^e	Discrimination against women ^f	Torture and other mistreatment ^g	Rights of the child ^h	Crime of genocide ⁱ	International Criminal Court ^j	Financing of terrorism ^k
Date of adoption	1966	1966	1966	1979	1984	1989	1948	1998	1999
Portugal	1982	1978	1978	1980	1989	1990	1999	2002	2002
Spain	1968	1977	1977	1984	1987	1990	1968	2000	2002
France	1971	1980	1980	1983	1986	1990	1950	2000	2002
Italy	1976	1978	1978	1985	1989	1991	1952	1999	2003
Malta	1971	1990	1990	1991	1990	1990		2002	2001
Slovenia	1992	1992	1992	1992	1993	1992	1992	2001	2004
Croatia	1992	1992	1992	1992	1992	1992	1992	2001	2003
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1993	1993	1993	1993	1993	1993	1992	2002	2003
Serbia	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2002
Montenegro	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006
Macedonia	1994	1994	1994	1994	1994	1993	1994	2002	2004
Albania	1994	1991	1991	1994	1994	1992	1955	2003	2002
Greece	1970	1997	1985	1983	1988	1993	1954	2002	2004
Cyprus	1967	1969	1969	1985	1991	1991	1982	2002	2001
Turkey	2002	2003	2003	1985	1988	1995	1950		2002
Syria	1969	1969	1969	2003	2004	1993	1955	2000 ^b	2005
Lebanon	1971	1972	1972	1997	2000	1991	1953	2002	2003
Jordan	1974	1975	1975	1992	1991	1991	1950	2000 ^b	2003
Israel	1979	1991	1991	1991	1991	1991	1950		
Palestine									
Egypt	1967	1982	1982	1981	1986	1990	1952	2000 ^b	2005
Libya	1968	1970	1970	1989	1989	1993	1989	2000 ^b	2002
Tunisia	1967	1969	1969	1985	1988	1992	1956	2000 ^b	2003
Algeria	1972	1989	1989	1996	1989	1993	1963		2001
Morocco	1970	1979	1979	1993	1993	1993	1958		2002

Source: UN UN UN UN UN UN UN UN UN UN
^a Ratification, acceptance, approval, accession or succession. ^b Signature. ^c International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination. ^d International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights. ^e International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. ^f Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women. ^g Convention against torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment. ^h Convention on the Rights of the Child. ⁱ Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide. ^j Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court. ^k Convention for the Suppression of the Financing of Terrorism.

TABLE E2 Multilateral Treaties on Labour Rights (year of ratification)

Date of adoption	Freedom of association and collective bargaining		Elimination of forced or obligatory labour		Elimination of discrimination in respect of employment and occupation		Abolition of child labour		Rights of immigrant workers ^j
	Convention 87 ^a	Convention 98 ^b	Convention 29 ^c	Convention 105 ^d	Convention 100 ^e	Convention 111 ^f	Convention 138 ^g	Convention 182 ^h	
	1948	1949	1930	1957	1951	1958	1973	1999	1990
Portugal	1977	1964	1956	1959	1967	1959	1998	2000	
Spain	1977	1977	1932	1967	1967	1967	1977	2001	
France	1951	1951	1937	1969	1953	1981	1990	2001	
Italy	1958	1958	1934	1968	1956	1963	1981	2000	
Malta	1965	1965	1965	1965	1988	1968	1988	2001	
Slovenia	1992	1992	1992	1997	1992	1992	1992	2001	1996
Croatia	1991	1991	1991	1997	1991	1991	1991	2001	2004 ^k
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1993	1993	1993	2000	1993	1993	1993	2001	2006 ^k
Serbia	2000	2000	2000	2003	2000	2000	2000	2003	
Montenegro	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	
Macedonia	1991	1991	1991	2003	1991	1991	1991	2002	2007
Albania	1957	1957	1957	1997	1957	1997	1998	2001	2004
Greece	1962	1962	1952	1962	1975	1984	1986	2001	
Cyprus	1966	1966	1960	1960	1987	1968	1997	2000	
Turkey	1993	1952	1998	1961	1967	1967	1998	2001	
Syria	1960	1957	1960	1958	1957	1960	2001	2003	2005
Lebanon	1957	1977	1977	1977	1977	1977	2003	2001	
Jordan		1968	1966	1958	1966	1963	1998	2000	
Israel		1957	1955	1958	1965	1959	1979	2005	
Palestine									
Egypt	1957	1954	1955	1958	1960	1960	1999	2002	1993
Libya	2000	1962	1961	1961	1962	1961	1975	2000	2004
Tunisia	1957	1957	1962	1959	1968	1959	1995	2000	2005
Algeria	1962	1962	1962	1969	1962	1969	1984	2001	1993
Morocco		1957	1957	1966	1979	1963	2000	2001	

Source: ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO OHCHR
^a Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organise Convention. ^b Right to Organise and Collective Bargaining Convention. ^c Forced Labour Convention. ^d Abolition of Forced Labour Convention. ^e Convention on Equal Remuneration for Men and Women Workers for Work of Equal Value. ^f Discrimination (Employment and Occupation) Convention. ^g Convention Concerning Minimum Age for Admission to Employment. ^h Worst Forms of Child Labour Convention. ⁱ Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families. ^j Ratification, acceptance, approval, accession or succession. ^k Signature.

TABLE F3 **Multilateral Environmental Treaties^b**

Date of adoption	Climate Change ^a	Kyoto Protocol ^b	Biological Diversity ^c	Biosecurity Protocol ^d	CITES ^e	Desertification ^f	Persistent Organic Pollutants ^g	Agenda 21 Process	
								National Strategy for Sustainable Development ⁱ	Number of municipalities involved in Agenda 21
								2007 ^k	2001 ^k
Portugal	1993	2002	1993	2004	1980	1996	2004	implemented	27
Spain	1993	2002	1993	2002	1986	1996	2004	implemented	359
France	1994	2002	1994	2003	1978	1997	2004	implemented	69
Italy	1994	2002	1994	2004	1979	1997	2001 ⁱ	implemented	429
Malta	1994	2001	2000	2007	1989	1998	2001 ⁱ	in process	..
Slovenia	1995	2002	1996	2002	2000	2001	2004	implemented	3
Croatia	1996	2007	1996	2002	2000	2000	2007	implemented	20
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2000	2007	2002	2009 ^h	2009	2002	2001 ⁱ	in process	1
Serbia	2001	2007	2002	2006	2006	2007	2009	implemented	20
Montenegro	2006	2007	2006	2006	2007	2007	2006 ⁱ	implemented	..
Macedonia	1998	2004	1997	2005	2000	2002	2004	implemented	..
Albania	1994	2005	1994	2005	2003	2000	2004	..	7
Greece	1994	2002	1994	2004	1992	1997	2006	implemented	39
Cyprus	1997	1999	1996	2003	1974	2000	2005	implemented	..
Turkey	2004	2009 ^h	1997	2003	1996	1998	2009	..	50
Syria	1996	2006	1996	2004	2003	1997	2005	..	2
Lebanon	1994	2006	1994	2003	1978	1996	2003	no strategy	6
Jordan	1993	2003	1993		1979	1996	2004	implemented	4
Israel	1996	2004	1995			1996	2001 ⁱ	in process	3
Palestine									
Egypt	1994	2005	1994	2003	1978	1995	2003	..	7
Libya	1999	2006	2001	2005	2003	1996	2005	..	2
Tunisia	1993	2003	1993	2003	1974	1995	2004	implemented	1
Algeria	1993	2005	1995	2004	1983	1996	2006	implemented	3
Morocco	1995	2002	1995	2000 ⁱ	1975	1996	2004	in process	5

Source: UN UN UN UN UN CITES UN UN UN WRI
^a Framework Convention on Climate Change. ^b From the Framework Convention on Climate Change. ^c Convention on Biological Diversity. ^d Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety to the Convention on Biological Diversity. ^e Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Flora and Fauna. ^f Convention to Combat Desertification. ^g Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants. ^h Ratification, acceptance, approval, accession or succession. ⁱ Signature. ^j The National Strategy for Sustainable Development can be found in different stages that go, from smallest to greatest commitment, from the absence of data, to the progress of the strategy, and culminates in its implementation. ^k Year of update. (..) Unavailable information.

TABLE F4 **Multilateral Disarmament Treaties^a**

Date of adoption	Geneva Protocol ^c	Nuclear weapons ^d	Bacteriological weapons ^e	Conventional weapons ^f	Chemical weapons ^g	Nuclear testing ^h	Antipersonnel mines ⁱ
	1925	1968	1972	1980	1992	1996	1997
Portugal	1930	1977	1972	1997	1996	2000	1999
Spain	1929	1987	1979	1993	1994	1998	1999
France	1926	1992	1984	1988	1995	1998	1998
Italy	1928	1975	1975	1995	1995	1999	1999
Malta	1970	1970	1975	1995	1997	2001	2001
Slovenia	2008	1992	1992	1992	1997	1999	1998
Croatia	2006	1992	1993	1993	1995	2001	1998
Bosnia and Herzegovina		1994	1994	1993	1997	2006	1998
Serbia	2006	1970	1973	2001	2000	2004	2003
Montenegro		2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006
Macedonia	1989	1995	1997	1996	1997	2000	1998
Albania	1931	1990	1992	2002	1994	2003	2000
Greece	1966	1970	1975	1992	1994	1999	2003
Cyprus	1929	1970	1973	1988	1998	2003	2003
Turkey		1980	1974	2005	1997	2000	2003
Syria	1968	1968	1972 ^b				1998
Lebanon	1969	1970	1975	1995	2008	2008	
Jordan	1977	1970	1975	1995	1997	1998	
Israel	1969				1993 ^b	1996 ^b	
Palestine							
Egypt	1928	1981	1972 ^b	1981 ^b	2004	1996 ^b	1999
Libya	1971	1975	1982	1987	1997	2004	2001
Tunisia	1967	1970	1973	2002	1995	2004	
Algeria	1992	1995	2001		1995	2003	
Morocco	1970	1970	2002			2000	

Source: UN UN UN UN UN UN UN UN UN UN
^a Ratification, acceptance, approval, accession or succession. ^b Signature. ^c Protocol for the Prohibition of the Use in War of Asphyxiating, Poisonous or other Gases, and of Bacteriological Methods of Warfare. ^d Treaty on the Non-proliferation of Nuclear Weapons. ^e Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, Stockpiling and Use of Bacteriological and Toxin Weapons and on Their Destruction. ^f Convention on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Certain Conventional Weapons Which May Be Deemed to Be Excessively Injurious or to Have Indiscriminate Effects. ^g Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, Stockpiling and Use of Chemical Weapons and on Their Destruction. ^h Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty. ⁱ Convention on the Prohibition of the Use, Stockpiling, Production and Transfer of Antipersonnel Mines and on their Destruction.

The Mediterranean in Brief

Appendices

Med.2010

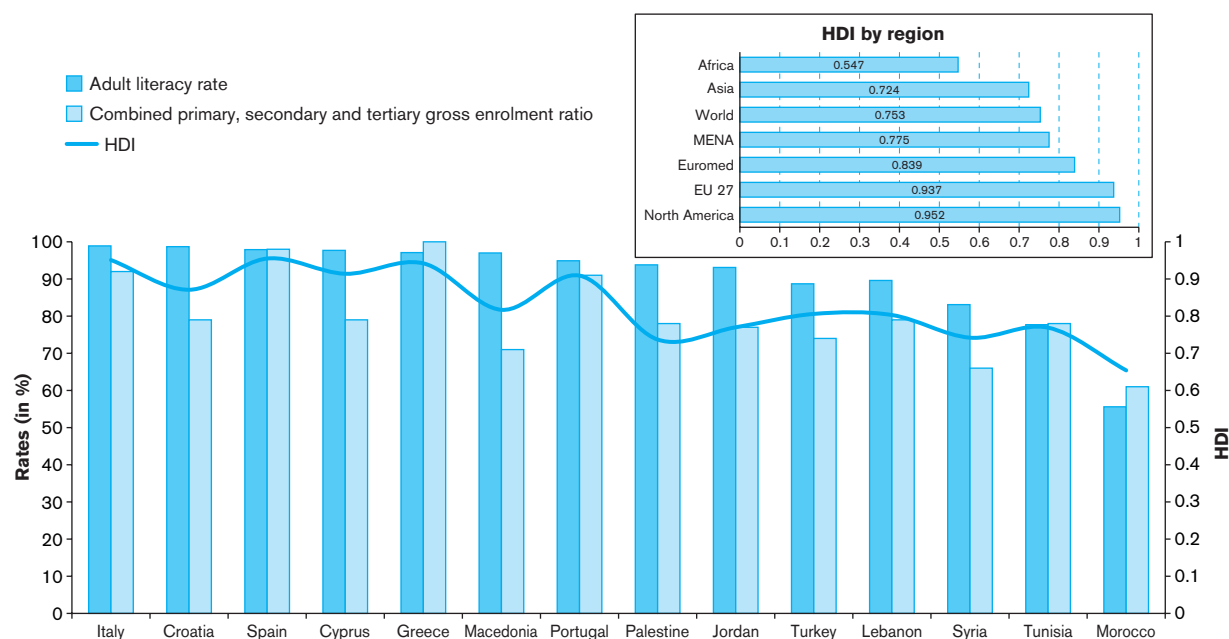
382

TABLE F1 Human Development Index (HDI)

	Life expectancy at birth	Adult literacy rate ≥age 15	Combined primary, secondary and tertiary gross enrolment ratio	GDP per capita	Human Development Index	Position in HDI ranking
	years	%	%	PPP \$		
	2007	2007	2007	2008	2007	2007
Portugal	78.6	94.9	91	23,074	0.909	34
Spain	80.7	97.9	98	31,954	0.955	15
France	81.0	..	95	34,045	0.961	8
Italy	81.1	98.9	92	30,756	0.951	18
Malta	79.6	92.4	..	23,971 ^b	0.902	38
Slovenia	78.2	99.7	93	27,605	0.929	29
Croatia	76.0	98.7	79	19,084	0.871	45
Bosnia and Herzegovina	75.1	96.7 ^a	74	8,390	0.812	76
Serbia / Montenegro	73.9 / 74.0	96.4 / 96.4	.. / ..	11,456 / 13,951	0.826 / 0.834	65/67
Macedonia	74.1	97.0	71	9,164 ^b	0.817	72
Albania	76.5	99.0	..	7,715	0.818	70
Greece	79.1	97.1	100	29,361	0.942	25
Cyprus	79.6	97.7	79	29,853 ^b	0.914	32
Turkey	71.7	88.7	74	13,920	0.806	79
Syria	74.1	83.1	66	4,440	0.742	107
Lebanon	71.9	89.6	79	11,570	0.803	83
Jordan	72.4	93.1	77	5,283	0.770	96
Israel	80.7	..	91	27,548	0.935	27
Palestine	73.3	93.8	78	..	0.737	110
Egypt	69.9	72.0	..	5,416	0.703	123
Libya	73.8	86.8	..	15,402	0.847	55
Tunisia	73.8	77.7	78	7,996	0.769	98
Algeria	72.2	75.4	..	8,033	0.754	104
Morocco	71.0	55.6	61	4,388	0.654	130

Own production. Source: UNDP UNDP UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO WB UNDP UNDP
 a. Data from 2000. b. Data from World Economic Outlook. (..) Data unavailable

CHART F1 Education / Development Ratio (2007)



Own production. Source: UNESCO and UNDP.