

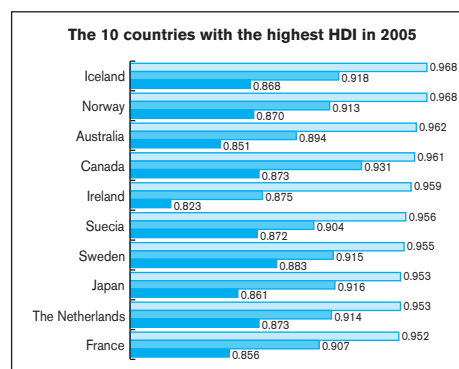
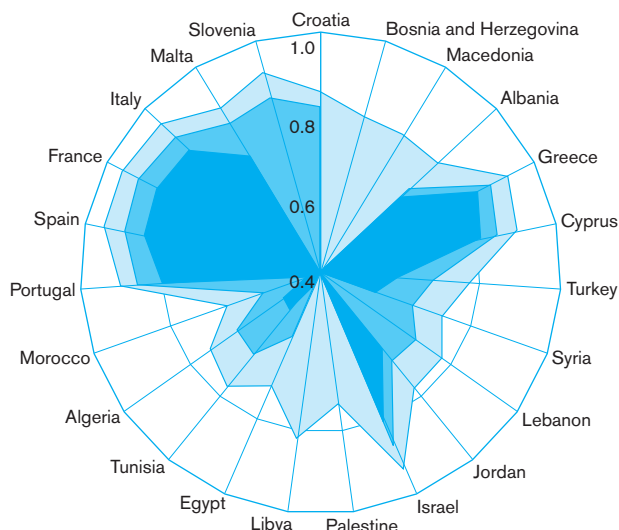
The Mediterranean in Brief

TABLE F1 Human Development Index (HDI)

	Life expectancy at birth	Adult literacy rate ≥ age 15	Combined primary, secondary and tertiary gross enrolment ratio	GDP per capita	Human development index	Position in HDI ranking
	years	%	%	PPP \$		
	2005	2007	2003/07 ^b	2005	2005	2005
Portugal	77.7	94.9	89	20,410	0.897	29
Spain	80.5	97.4	97	27,169	0.949	13
France	80.2	..	95	30,386	0.952	10
Italy	80.3	98.9	92	28,529	0.941	20
Malta	79.1	91.6	81	19,189	0.878	34
Slovenia	77.4	99.7	93	22,273	0.917	27
Croatia	75.3	98.7	77	13,042	0.850	47
Bosnia and Herzegovina	74.5	96.7 ^a	..	7,032	0.803	66
Serbia / Montenegro	73.6 / 74.1	96.4 / 96.4	74.5 / 74.5	..	..	..
Macedonia	73.8	97.0	70	7,200	0.801	69
Albania	76.2	99.0	68	5,316	0.801	68
Greece	78.9	97.1	100	23,381	0.926	24
Cyprus	79.0	97.7	78	22,699	0.903	28
Turkey	71.4	88.7	71	8,407	0.775	84
Syria	73.6	83.1	66	3,808	0.724	108
Lebanon	71.5	..	78	5,584	0.772	88
Jordan	71.9	93.1	79	5,530	0.773	86
Israel	80.3	..	90	25,864	0.932	23
Palestine	72.9	92.8	78	..	0.731	106
Egypt	70.7	72.0	76	4,337	0.708	112
Libya	73.4	86.8	96	10,335	0.818	56
Tunisia	73.5	77.7	76	8,371	0.766	91
Algeria	71.7	75.4	74	7,062	0.733	104
Morocco	70.4	55.6	61	4,555	0.646	126

Own production. Source: UNDP UNDP UNESCO UNESCO UNDP UNDP UNDP
 a. Data from 2000. b. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F1 Positive evolution of the HDI (1975-2005)



(*) Data for Albania, Cyprus and Jordan are from 1980.
 Own production. Source: UNDP.

TABLE F2

Population: demography

	Total population millions	Estimated population for 2050 millions	Crude birth rate per 1,000 inhabitants	Crude death rate per 1,000 inhabitants	Average annual population growth %	Total fertility rate births per woman	Immigrants		Net number of migrants ^a thousands	Net migration rate ^b per 1,000 inhabitants		
							2005	% of total population				
											2005	2000/05
Portugal	10.5	10.0	10	10	0.4	1.4	764	7.3	50	4.8		
Spain	43.4	46.4	11	9	0.8	1.4	4,790	11.1	405	10.0		
France	61.0	68.3	13	9	0.5	2.0	6,471	10.7	60	1.0		
Italy	58.6	54.6	10	9	0.2	1.4	2,519	4.3	120	2.1		
Malta	0.4	0.4	..	..	..	..	11	2.7	1	2.8
Slovenia	2.0	1.7	9	9	0.0	1.3	167	8.5	2	1.0		
Croatia	4.6	3.7	9	11	-0.5	1.4	661	14.5	20	4.0		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.9	3.2	9	9	-0.6	1.2	41	1.0	8	2.1		
Serbia / Montenegro	9.9 / 0.6	9.6 / 0.6	10 / ..	14 / ..	-0.1 / ..	1.4 / 1.8	512	4.9	-20	-2.0		
Macedonia	2.0	1.7	11	9	0.4	1.5	121	6.0	-2	-1.0		
Albania	3.2	3.5	16	6	-0.2	1.4	83	2.6	-20	-6.5		
Greece	11.1	10.8	10	9	0.6	1.4	974	8.8	36	3.0		
Cyprus	0.8	1.2	..	..	..	..	116	13.9	6	7.1
Turkey	73.0	98.9	19	6	1.6	2.2	1,328	1.8	-50	-0.7		
Syria	18.9	34.9	27	3	2.6	3.2	985	5.2	-6	-0.3		
Lebanon	4.0	5.2	18	7	1.9	2.2	657	18.4	-7	-2.0		
Jordan	5.5	10.1	29	4	3.5	3.2	2,225	39.0	20	3.7		
Israel	6.7	10.5	21	6	2.6	2.7	2,661	39.6	32	4.9		
Palestine	3.8	10.3	32	3	4.1	4.6	1,680	45	-8	-2.3		
Egypt	72.9	121.2	24	6	1.9	2.9	166	0.2	-90	-1.3		
Libya	5.9	9.7	24	4	2.0	2.8	618	10.5	2	0.4		
Tunisia	10.1	13.2	17	6	1.4	2.0	38	0.4	-4	-0.4		
Algeria	32.9	49.6	21	5	1.7	2.4	242	0.7	-20	-0.6		
Morocco	30.5	42.6	22	6	1.5	2.4	132	0.4	-80	-2.6		

Own production. Source:

UNPOP

UNPOP

WB

WB

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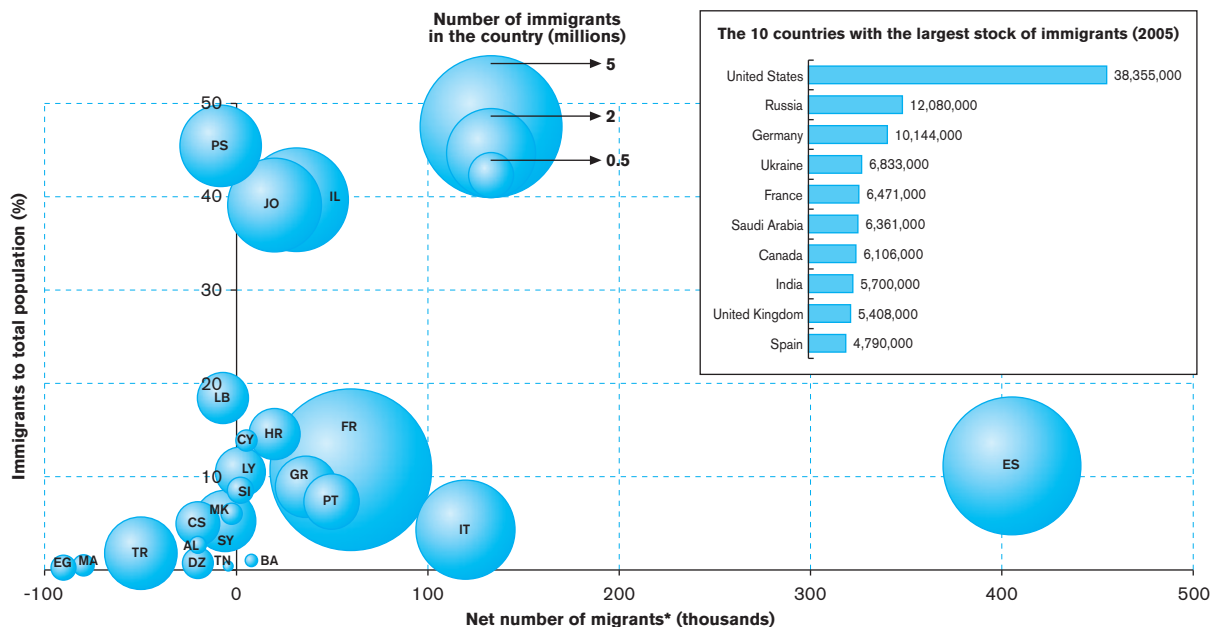
UNPOP

UNPOP

a. Net annual average of migrants: the annual number of immigrants less the annual number of emigrants. b. Net number of migrants divided by the average population of the receiving country for the period under consideration.

CHART F2

Migration in the Mediterranean (2005)



(*) Net annual average of migrants for the 2000-2005 period: the annual number of immigrants less the annual number of emigrants.
Own production. Source: UNPOP.

TABLE F3 Population: structure and distribution

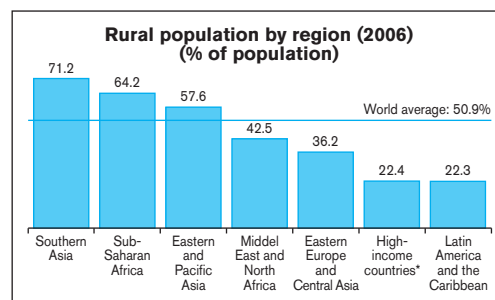
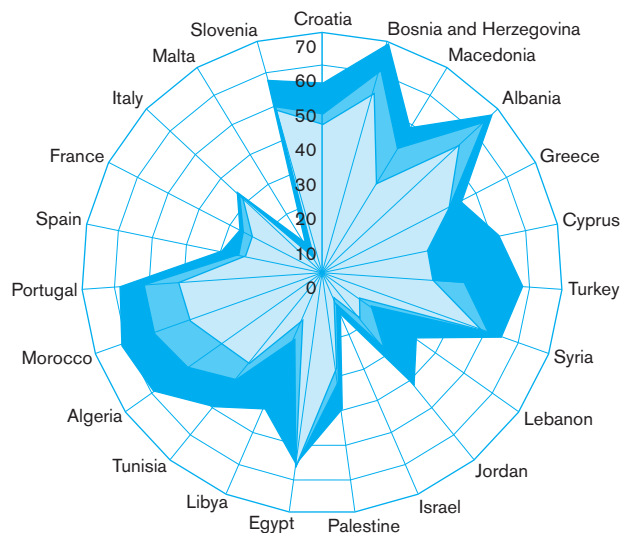
	Population age composition ^a			Rural population ^a	Population in urban agglomerations of more than 750,000 inhabitants	Population located on the Mediterranean coastline	Urban population living in slums	Population density ^b	
	0-14 years	15-64 years	≥ 65 years						
	%	%	%		%	%	thousand	%	people per km ²
	2006	2006	2006		2006	2005	2000	2001	2006
Portugal	15.6	67.4	17.0	42	38.8		14	116	
Spain	14.5	68.7	16.9	23	26.0	15,560	6	88	
France	18.3	65.4	16.3	23	26.7	6,265	6	111	
Italy	13.9	66.1	19.9	32	19.2	32,837	6	200	
Malta	17.4	69.4	13.2	5		389	..	1,277	
Slovenia	13.9	70.3	15.8	49		101	6	100	
Croatia	15.3	67.4	17.3	43		1,529	8	79	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	17.3	68.6	14.1	54		226	8	77	
Serbia / Montenegro	18.4 / ..	66.9 / ..	14.7 / ..	48 / ..	10.5	266	5	131 / 49	
Macedonia	19.2	69.5	11.3	30			8	80	
Albania	25.5	65.8	8.7	54		1,193	7	116	
Greece	14.2	67.4	18.4	41	36.4	9,482	6	86	
Cyprus	19.9	68.0	12.1	31		785	..	86	
Turkey	27.9	66.5	5.7	32	27.8	13,691	43	95	
Syria	36.0	60.8	3.2	49	29.9	1,533	1	106	
Lebanon	28.2	64.5	7.3	13	49.7	2,906	50	396	
Jordan	36.5	60.2	3.3	17	22.7		16	63	
Israel	27.9	62.0	10.1	8	59.6	5,045	2	326	
Palestine	45.6	51.4	3.0	28		1,119	..	627	
Egypt	33.0	62.1	4.9	57	20.1	22,929	40	75	
Libya	30.2	65.9	3.9	15	54.8	5,179	35	3	
Tunisia	25.4	68.3	6.3	34		6,762	4	65	
Algeria	28.9	66.5	4.6	36	12.0	12,271	12	14	
Morocco	29.7	65.0	5.3	41	21.0	3,233	33	68	

Own production. Source:

a. Data for Cyprus and Malta are from the UNDP, 2007/08. b. Data for Cyprus, Malta, Montenegro and Serbia are calculated from *The World Factbook*, CIA. (..) Data unavailable

WB WB WB WB UNPOP Blue Plan WRI WB

CHART F3 Evolution of the rural population (1975-2006) (% of population)



■ 1975 ■ 1990 ■ 2006

Own production. Source: WB and UNDP.

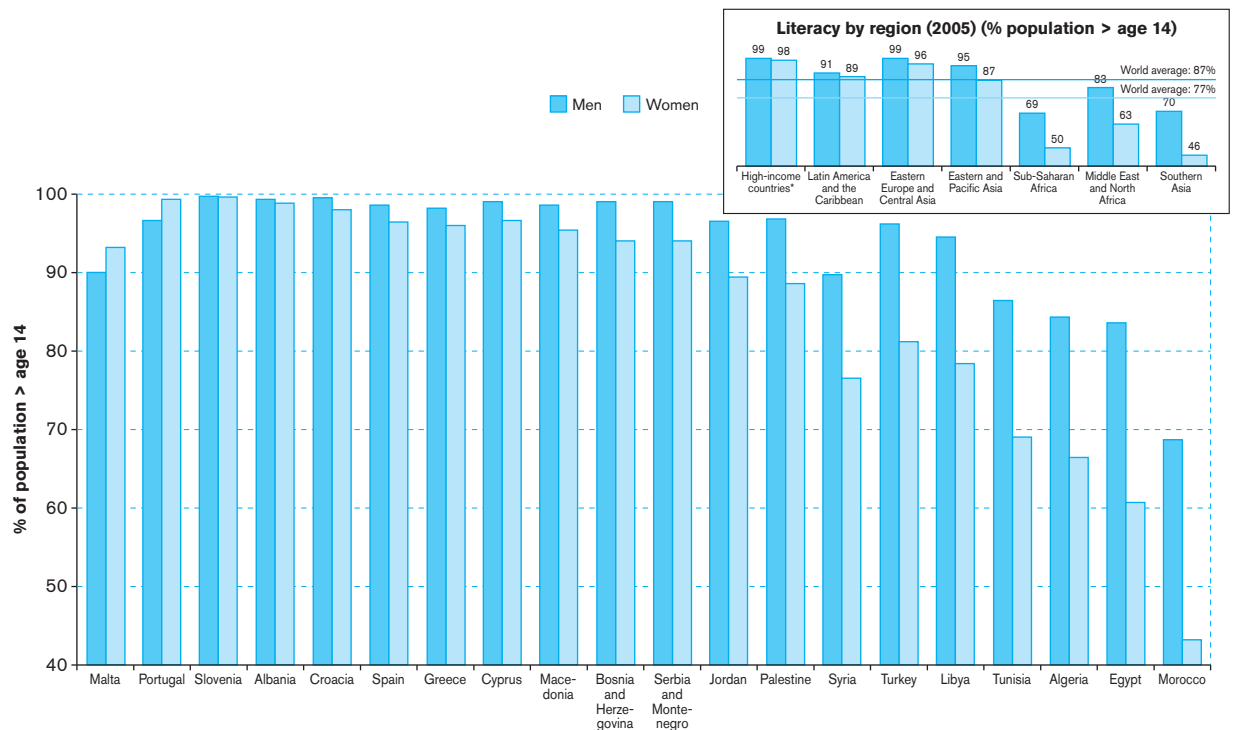
(*) OECD countries and non-OECD countries are included.

TABLE F4 Education and training of human capital

	Net enrolment rate		Primary pupil-teacher ratio	Duration of compulsory education	Scientists and technicians in R&D	R&D expenditures	Public expenditure on education			
	primary	secondary					pre-primary and primary	secondary and post-secondary	tertiary	
	%	%	pupils per teacher	years	per million people	% of GDP	% of all levels	% of all levels	% of all levels	
	2004/07 ^a	2004/07 ^a	2002/07 ^a	2006/07 ^a	2003/05 ^a	2000/05 ^a	1999/2007 ^a	1999/2005 ^a	1999/2005 ^a	1999/2005 ^a
Portugal	100	97	11	9	3,912	0.81	5.4	38.7	41.2	16.5
Spain	100	100	14	11	5,244	1.12	4.2	37.4	39.7	22.9
France	100	100	19	11	4,103	2.13	5.7	30.8	48.3	20.9
Italy	100	100	11	9	1,906	1.10	4.4	35.7	47.4	16.9
Malta	100	99	12	11	2,799	0.61	4.9	26.3	40.3	11.0
Slovenia	100	95	15	9	4,319	1.22	5.8	28.6	48.4	22.7
Croatia	99	91	17	8	3,731	1.22	4.5	28.0	50.2	18.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	98	85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Serbia / Montenegro	97 / ..	88 / ..	13 / ..	8 / ..	2,000	1.41	..	..	..	..
Macedonia	98	84	19	8	1,366	0.25	3.5	..	..	15.0
Albania	100	77	21	8	..	..	2.9	30.5	52.0	17.5
Greece	100	100	11	9	3,865	0.61	3.5	27.6	34.9	34.6
Cyprus	100	97	16	9	2,404	0.40	6.3	35.4	49.6	15.0
Turkey	94	79	..	9	1,068	0.67	4.0	39.2	32.9	27.9
Syria	100	72	25	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	95	81	14	9	..	..	2.7	35.5	30.0	28.8
Jordan	97	89	20	10	6,506	0.34	4.9	41.8	39.6	18.7
Israel	100	92	13	11	..	4.95	6.3	47.4	29.7	16.5
Palestine	80	92	30	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	100	88	27	9	..	0.19	3.8	..	..	..
Libya	100	94	..	9	..	..	2.7	17.7	29.5	52.7
Tunisia	100	85	19	11	2,570	1.03	7.2	34.3	41.6	24.1
Algeria	100	83	24	9	482	0.16	..	..	..	..
Morocco	100	56	27	9	789	0.75	5.5	45.3	38.2	16.8

Own production. Source: UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO
^a Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable

CHART F4 Literacy (2007)



Countries are ordered based on gender differences in literacy. Thus, countries with higher literacy rates for women than men are located farther to the left, whilst countries with higher literacy rates for men than women are located farther to the right.
 Own production. Source: UNESCO.
 (*) OECD countries and no-OECD countries are included.

TABLE F5

Health and survival

	Infant mortality rate		Maternal mortality ratio	People living with HIV/AIDS		Prevalence of smoking	
	per 1,000 live born alive	under-five per 1,000 live born alive	per 100,000 born alive	low estimate - high estimate	%	men	women
				> age 15	age15-49	%	%
	2006	2006	2005	2007	2007	2000/05 ^b	2000/05 ^b
Portugal	3	4	11	34,000	0.5	..	..
Spain	4	4	4	140,000	0.5	39	25
France	4	5	8	140,000	0.4	30	21
Italy	3	4	3	150,000	0.4	31	17
Malta	5	6	8	200	0.1	..	..
Slovenia	3	4	6	< 500	< 0.1	28	20
Croatia	5	6	7	..	..	34	27
Bosnia and Herzegovina	13	15	3	..	..	49	30
Serbia / Montenegro	7 / 9	8 / 10	..	6,400 / ..	0.1 / ..	48	34
Macedonia	15	17	10	< 500	< 0.1	..	..
Albania	15	17	92	..	< 0.2	60	18
Greece	4	4	3	11,000	0.2	47	29
Cyprus	3	4	10	..	< 0.2	..	..
Turkey	24	26	44	..	< 0.2	49	18
Syria	12	13	130	..	< 0.2	42	..
Lebanon	27	31	150	3,000	0.1	42	31
Jordan	21	25	62	..	< 0.2	51	8
Israel	4	5	4	4,900	0.1	32	18
Palestine	20 ^a	22 ^a	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	29	35	130	9,000	< 0.1	40	18
Libya	17	18	97	..	< 0.2	..	..
Tunisia	19	23	100	3,600	0.1	50	2
Algeria	33	38	180	21,000	0.1	32	< 0.5
Morocco	34	37	240	21,000	0.1	29	< 0.5

Own production. Source:

WHO WHO

WHO UNAIDS

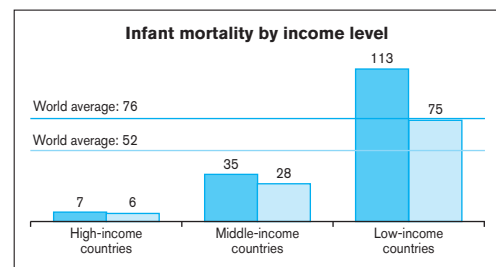
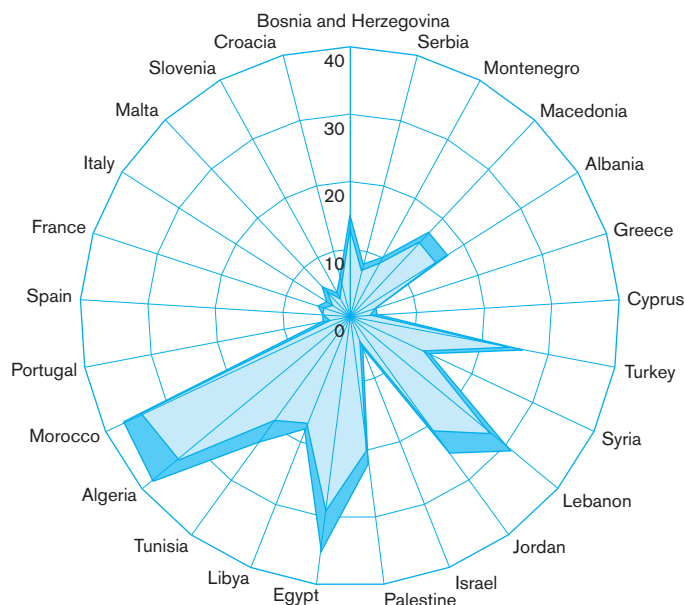
UNAIDS

WHO WHO

a. UNICEF. b. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable

CHART F5

Infant mortality (2006)



Own production. Source: WHO and UNICEF.

TABLE F6 Nutrition and food security

	Dietary energy consumption kcal/person/day	Cereal trade				Children under weight for their age % children <age 5 1998/2006 ^a
		imports		exports		
		mt	thousands \$	mt	thousands \$	
		2003/05	2006	2006	2006	
Portugal	3,590	3,247,950	599,487	259,713	52,148	..
Spain	3,320	12,243,950	2,015,545	1,331,658	373,216	..
France	3,590	1,247,590	560,847	28,387,337	5,015,137	..
Italy	3,680	9,828,363	1,893,490	1,655,942	640,850	..
Malta	3,540	114,472	24,518	4	12	..
Slovenia	3,270	485,418	89,546	76,508	14,934	..
Croatia	2,940	100,983	28,405	260,352	46,005	..
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,950	666,480	109,795	7,285	2,241	1.6
Serbia / Montenegro	2,690	..	..	..	..	1.8 / 2.2
Macedonia	2,890	90,875	15,432	3,385	1,812	1.2
Albania	2,820	467,461	79,046	170	36	17.0
Greece	3,690	1,958,120	406,039	504,664	138,712	..
Cyprus	3,200	570,661	104,902	9,747	3,489	..
Turkey	3,340	980,320	220,586	3,013,018	345,314	3.5
Syria	3,000	2,205,139	346,846	1,470,143	188,359	8.5
Lebanon	3,160	678,854	127,188	1,275	445	3.4
Jordan	2,820	1,854,303	340,426	8,566	2,466	3.6
Israel	3,610	3,096,528	514,734	123	57	..
Palestine	2,180	594,083	140,840	17,610	4,058	..
Egypt	3,320	9,611,681	1,520,169	1,025,542	311,550	5.4
Libya	3,020	2,035,212	360,335	960	217	4.3
Tunisia	3,280	2,776,170	433,234	17,895	3,891	..
Algeria	3,100	7,384,493	1,385,953	7,123	1,447	10.2
Morocco	3,190	3,512,605	614,152	115,886	23,885	9.9

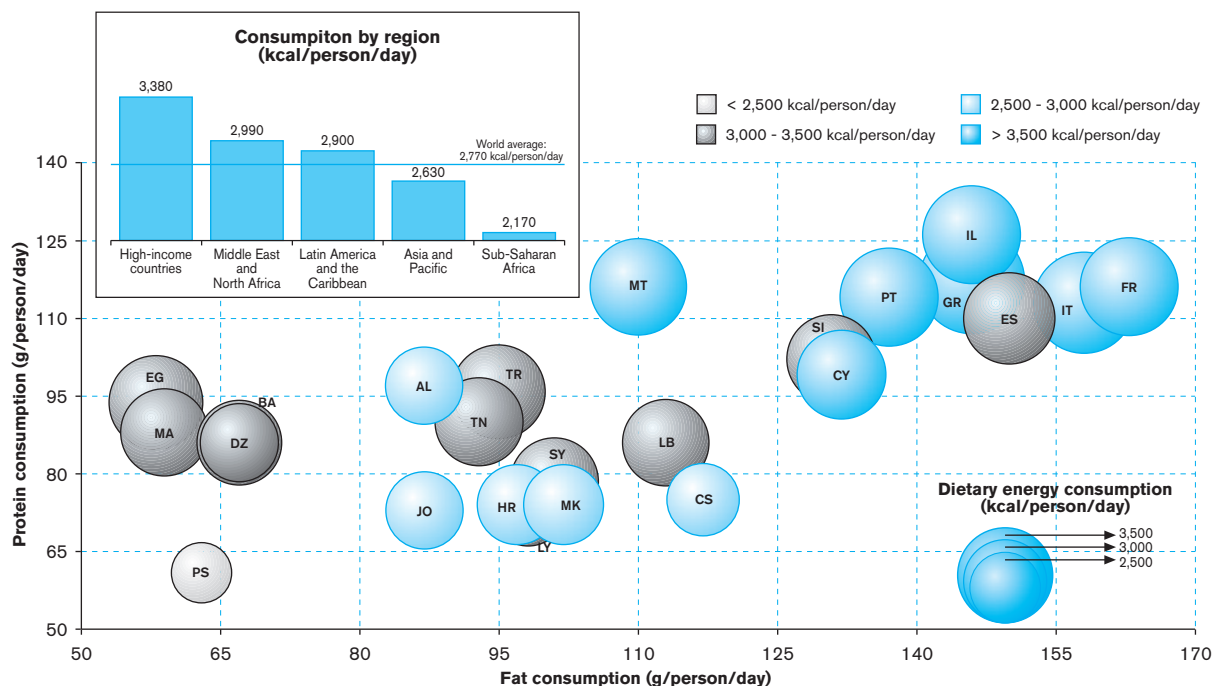
Own production. Source: FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO WHO
 a. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable

Appendices

Med. 2009

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CHART F6 Food consumption (2003-2005)



Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F7

Access to health resources

	Population per physician	Population with sustainable access to an improved water source	Population with access to improved sanitation	Births attended by skilled health personnel	Contraceptive prevalence rate	Adolescent fertility rate	Public health expenditure
		%	%	%	%	births per 1,000 women ages 15-19	% of GDP
		2004	2004	2000/06 ^a	2000/06 ^a	2006	2005
Portugal	294	..	..	100	..	14	7.4
Spain	303	100	100	..	81	10	5.9
France	294	..	100	99	75	7	8.9
Italy	270	..	..	..	60	7	6.8
Malta	256	100	..	98	..	14	7.0 ^b
Slovenia	417	..	..	100	74	7	6.2
Croatia	400	100	100	100	..	14	6.3 ^c
Bosnia and Herzegovina	714	97	95	100	36	21	5.2
Serbia / Montenegro	500	93	87	99 / 99	41 / 39	25 / 17	5.8 ^e / ..
Macedonia	385	..	..	99	..	22	5.5
Albania	833	96	91	100	60	16	2.6
Greece	200	..	..	..	..	9	4.3
Cyprus	435	100	100	..	..	8	2.6 ^b
Turkey	625	96	88	83	71	40	5.4
Syria	2,000	93	90	..	..	..	2.1
Lebanon	417	100	98	98	58	26	3.8
Jordan	417	97	93	100	56	25	4.8 ^d
Israel	270	100	..	..	..	15	4.8
Palestine	..	92	73	99	50	83	..
Egypt	417	98	70	74	59	42	2.3
Libya	769	..	97	94	45	3	2.2
Tunisia	769	93	85	90	66	7	2.4
Algeria	909	85	92	95	61	8	2.6
Morocco	2,000	81	73	63	63	19	1.9

Own production. Source:

WHO

UNDP

UNDP

WHO

WHO

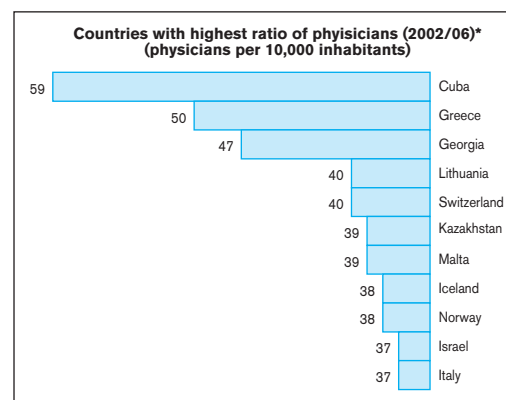
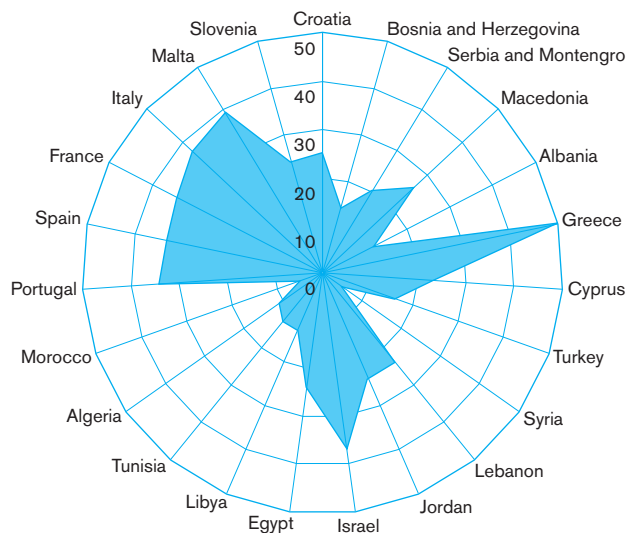
WHO

WB

a. Latest data available from this period. b. UNDP, 2007/08. c. Data from 2005. d. Includes the contributions of the United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestinian Refugees in the Near East (UNRWA). e. Excluding Kosovo. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F7

Medical care (2002/06)* (number of physicians per 10,000 inhabitants)



(*) Latest data available from this period.
Own production. Source: WHO.

TABLE F8

Gender: social development

	Life expectancy at birth		Adult literacy rate ≥ age 15		Combined primary, secondary and tertiary gross enrolment ratio		Year women received right to vote	Year women received right to stand for election	Year first woman elected or appointed to Parliament	Seats in Parliament held by women ^e
	women	men	women	men	women	men				%
	years	years	%	%	%	%				
	2005	2005	2007	2007	2003/07 ^f	2003/07 ^f				2009 ^d
Portugal	80.9	74.5	99.3	96.6	92	86	1931 ^c ,1976	1931 ^c ,1976	1934	28.3
Spain	83.8	77.2	96.4	98.6	100	93	1931	1931	1931	33.6
France	83.7	76.6	..	..	97	94	1944	1944	1945	19.6
Italy	83.2	77.2	98.6	99.4	95	89	1945	1945	1946	20.2
Malta	81.1	76.8	93.2	90.0	82	81	1947	1947	1966	8.7
Slovenia	81.1	73.6	99.6	99.7	98	88	1946	1946	1992 ^a	10.0
Croatia	78.8	71.8	98.0	99.5	79	75	1945	1945	1992 ^a	20.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	77.1	71.8	..	..	..	..	1946	1946	1990	12.3
Serbia / Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.6 / 11.1
Macedonia	76.3	71.4	95.4	98.6	71	69	1946	1946	1990 ^a	28.3
Albania	79.5	73.1	98.8	99.3	68	68	1920	1920	1945	7.1
Greece	80.9	76.7	96.0	98.2	100	100	1952	1952	1952	14.7
Cyprus	81.5	76.6	96.6	99.0	78	77	1960	1960	1963	14.3
Turkey	73.9	69.0	81.2	96.2	66	76	1930	1934	1935 ^b	9.1
Syria	75.5	71.8	76.5	89.7	64	68	1949 ^c ,1953	1953	1973	12.4
Lebanon	73.7	69.4	..	..	79	75	1952	1952	1963	4.7
Jordan	73.8	70.3	89.4	96.5	80	77	1974	1974	1989 ^b	8.5
Israel	82.3	78.1	..	..	92	88	1948	1948	1949	17.5
Palestine	74.4	71.3	88.6	96.8	81	76	..	..	..	..
Egypt	73.0	68.5	60.7	83.6	..	..	1956	1956	1957	3.7
Libya	76.3	71.1	78.4	94.5	99	93	1964	1964	..	7.7
Tunisia	75.6	71.5	69.0	86.4	79	74	1959	1959	1959	19.9
Algeria	73.0	70.4	66.4	84.3	75	73	1949 ^c ,1962	1962	1962 ^b	6.5
Morocco	72.7	68.3	43.2	68.7	55	64	1963	1963	1993	6.2

Own production. Source:

UNDP

UNDP

UNESCO

UNESCO

UNESCO

UNESCO

UNDP

UNDP

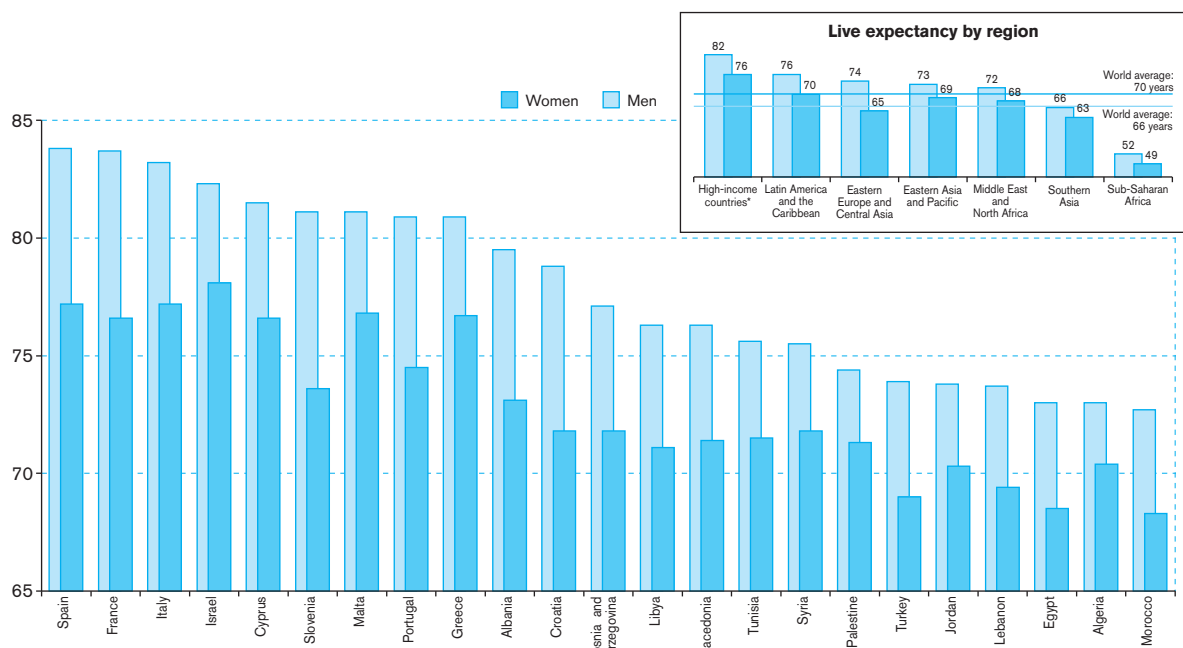
UNDP

IPU

a. Referring to the first year appointed in the current parliamentary system. b. The date refers to the first year in which a woman was nominated to Parliament. c. First partial recognition of the right to vote or stand for election. d. Situation as of 28 February 2009. e. For bicameral parliaments, the values shown are averages for both chambers. f. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F8

Life expectancy (2005) (years)



Own production. Source: UNDP.

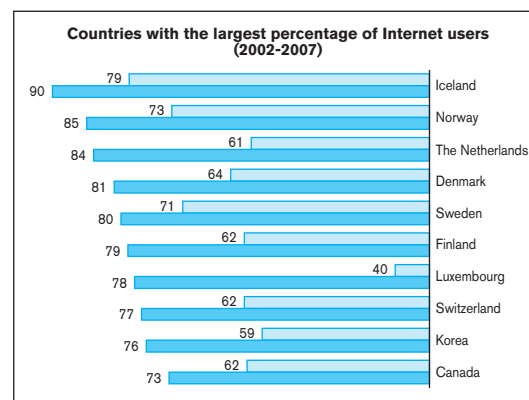
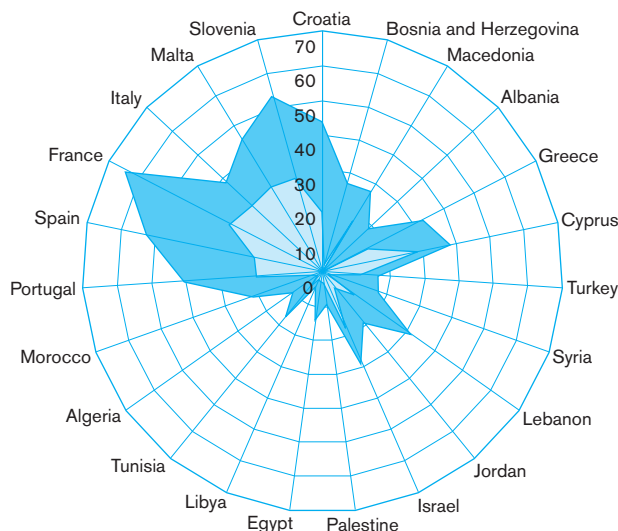
(*) OECD countries and non-OECD countries are included.

TABLE F9 Technology and communication

	Daily newspapers	Households with television	Telephone mainlines	Outgoing international calls	Incoming international calls	Mobile phones	Personal computers	Internet users	Annual investment in telecommunications	Information and communications technology expenditures
	per 1,000 inhabitants	%	per 1,000 inhabitants	minutes per capita	minutes per capita	per 100 inhabitants	per 100 inhabitants	per 100 inhabitants	millions \$	% of GDP
	2000/06 ^a	2006	2005	2001/03 ^a	2001/03 ^a	2006	2006	2007	2001/03 ^a	2006
Portugal	..	99	401	51	85	115	13.3	40	1,975	4.3
Spain	145	99	422	80	40	105	27.7	52	5,103	3.6
France	165	97	586	79	126	84	57.5	64	5,472	6.3
Italy	138	96	427	82	..	122	36.7	38	7,289	4.3
Malta	..	..	523	55	167	..	..	45	57	..
Slovenia	175	96	408	54	..	91	40.4	53	170	3.1
Croatia	..	98	425	82	96	101	19.9	43.6	182	0.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	87	248	24	..	48	5.4	26.8	64	..
Serbia / Montenegro	.. / ..	.. / ..	332	29	56	70 / ..	5.2 / ..	20.3 / ..	212	.. / ..
Macedonia	89	98	262	31	92	70	22.2	27.3	..	..
Albania	25	90	88	20	130	49	1.7	18.5	32	..
Greece	..	100	568	79	86	100	9.2	33	1,258	3.2
Cyprus	..	..	688	464	212	..	..	38	110	..
Turkey	..	92	263	13	18	72	5.7	16.2	230	8.2
Syria	..	95	152	11	27	24	4.2	17.4	147	..
Libya	61	96	277	27	..	27	10.2	31.5	..	..
Jordan	..	96	119	43	57	78	6.6	19	149	8.0
Israel	..	92	424	176	120	119	122.1	28.9	1,441	7.9
Palestine	10	90	96	11	21	22	5.4	9.5	34	..
Egypt	..	88	140	4	17	24	3.7	14	513	1.4
Libya	..	50	133	8	..	65	2.2	4.7	..	..
Tunisia	23	92	125	20	40	72	6.3	16.7	306	6.0
Algeria	..	90	78	7	..	63	1.1	10.3	96	2.4
Morocco	11	78	44	9	39	52	2.5	21.1	8	5.6

Own production. Source: WB WB/ITU WB/ITU UNCTAD UNCTAD WB/ITU WB/ITU ITU UNCTAD WB
 a. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F9 Growth in internet users (2002-2007) (Number of users per 100 inhabitants)



Own production. Source: ITU.

TABLE F10 Security and military expenditure

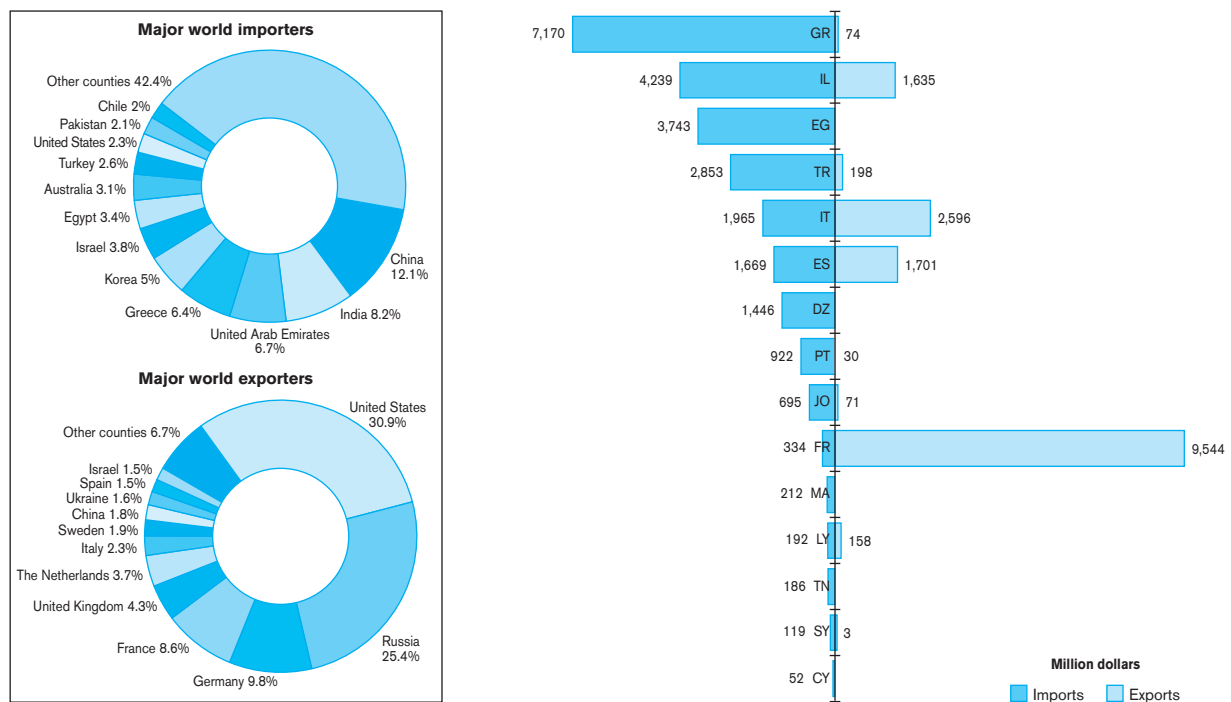
	Internally displaced people	Refugees		Total armed forces	Conventional arms transfer		Military expenditure							
		by country of asylum	by country of origin		thousand troops	imports	exports	Military expenditure						
								thousands	thousands	thousands	million \$	million \$	Military expenditure	
													thousands	million \$	million $	% GDP
2007	2006	2006	2007	2003/07 ^d	2003/07 ^d	2007	2006							
Portugal	..	(.)	(.)	44	922	30	3,343	1.9						
Spain	..	5	2	147	1,669	1,701	14,628	1.2						
France	..	146	(.)	255	334	9,544	53,579	2.4						
Italy	..	27	(.)	191	1,965	2,596	33,086 ^j	1.8 ⁱ						
Malta	..	2	(.)	2	18	10	38 ^b	0.7 ^b						
Slovenia	..	(.)	2	7	38	..	602	1.6						
Croatia	2.9	2	94	21	46	..	875	1.9						
Bosnia and Herzegovina	125	10	200	12	..	..	162 ^{b,g}	1.7 ^{b,g}				
Serbia / Montenegro	248	..	..	..	..	9 / 211	706 / 51	2.8 / 2.3		
Macedonia	0.8	1	8	11	..	..	140 ^k	2.0 ^k				
Albania	..	(.)	14	11	49	..	168 ^{a,f}	1.6 ^{a,f}						
Greece	..	2	(.)	147	7,170	74	9,346	3.8						
Cyprus	indeterminate	1	(.)	10	52	..	239 ^b	1.4 ^b						
Turkey	954-1,200	3	227	515	2,853	198	11,066 ^a	2.9 ^a						
Syria	433	702	12	308	119	3	5,703	5.1						
Lebanon	90-390	20	12	72	17 ⁱ	..	1,284	4.6						
Jordan	..	500	2	101	695	71	988	5.0						
Israel	150-420	1	1	168	4,239	1,635	12,233 ^c	8.0 ^c						
Palestine	25-115	..	334	..	2	..	..	..			
Egypt	..	88	8	469	3,743	..	2,706	2.7						
Libya	..	3	2	76	192	158	513	1.1						
Tunisia	..	(.)	3	35	186	..	423	1.4						
Algeria	indeterminate	94 ^h	8	138	1,446	..	3,548 ^e	2.7 ^e						
Morocco	..	1	5	201	212	..	2,118	3.7						

Own production: Source:

IDMC UNDP UNDP UNDP UNDP SIPRI SIPRI SIPRI SIPRI

a. Paramilitary forces not included. b. Military pensions not included. c. Includes \$2.34 billion in US military aid. d. Total exports or imports for the entire period. e. Amounts refer to recurrent expenditures only. In July 2006, the Government of Algeria increased its spending budgets by 35%, but did not specify whether part of this increase was allocated to military spending. f. Data refer to the approved budget, not real spending. g. Does not include expenditures for arms imports. h. According to the Government of Algeria, there are some 165,000 Saharawi refugees in the Tindouf camps. i. Some of these imports should be attributed to non-governmental or rebel groups. j. Includes civil defence spending, which usually accounts for about 4.5% of the total. k. Includes part of the military pensions. (.) Less than half of the unit shown. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F10 Conventional arms transfer (2003/07)*



(* Total exports or imports for the entire period. Own production. Source: SIPRI.

TABLE F11 Economic structure and production

	GDP	GDP annual growth rate	Share in GDP by sector			Consumer price index average annual % growth		
			millions \$	%	agriculture		industry	services
					%		%	%
					2006		2006	2006
Portugal	194,726	0.7	3	25	72	3.0		
Spain	1,224,676	3.3	3	30	67	3.2		
France	2,248,091	1.7	2	21	77	1.9		
Italy	1,850,961	0.7	2	27	71	2.4		
Malta	5,600 ^a	2.5 ^b	..	..	..	2.8 ^b
Slovenia	37,303	3.7	2	35	63	4.9		
Croatia	42,925	4.8	7	32	61	2.5		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	12,255	5.1	10	25	65	..		
Serbia / Montenegro	31,989 / ..	5.3 / ..	13 / ..	25 / ..	62 / ..	20.3 / ..		
Macedonia	6,217	2.2	13	29	58	1.8		
Albania	9,098	5.3	23	22	55	3.0		
Greece	308,449	4.4	3	21	76	3.4		
Cyprus	15,400 ^a	3.7 ^b	..	..	..	3.3 ^b
Turkey	402,710	5.6	10	27	63	23.5		
Syria	33,407	4.2	18	32	50	4.8		
Lebanon	22,722	3.7	7	24	69	..		
Jordan	14,101	6.1	3	30	67	2.9		
Israel	140,457	2.6	..	..	..	1.6
Palestine	4,059	0.2	..	..	..	3.8
Egypt	107,484	4.0	14	38	48	5.8		
Libya	50,320	3.2	..	..	..	-3.0
Tunisia	30,298	4.6	11	29	60	2.9		
Algeria	114,727	5.0	8	61	31	2.6		
Morocco	65,401	5.1	16	28	57	1.7		

Own production. Source:

WB

WB

WB

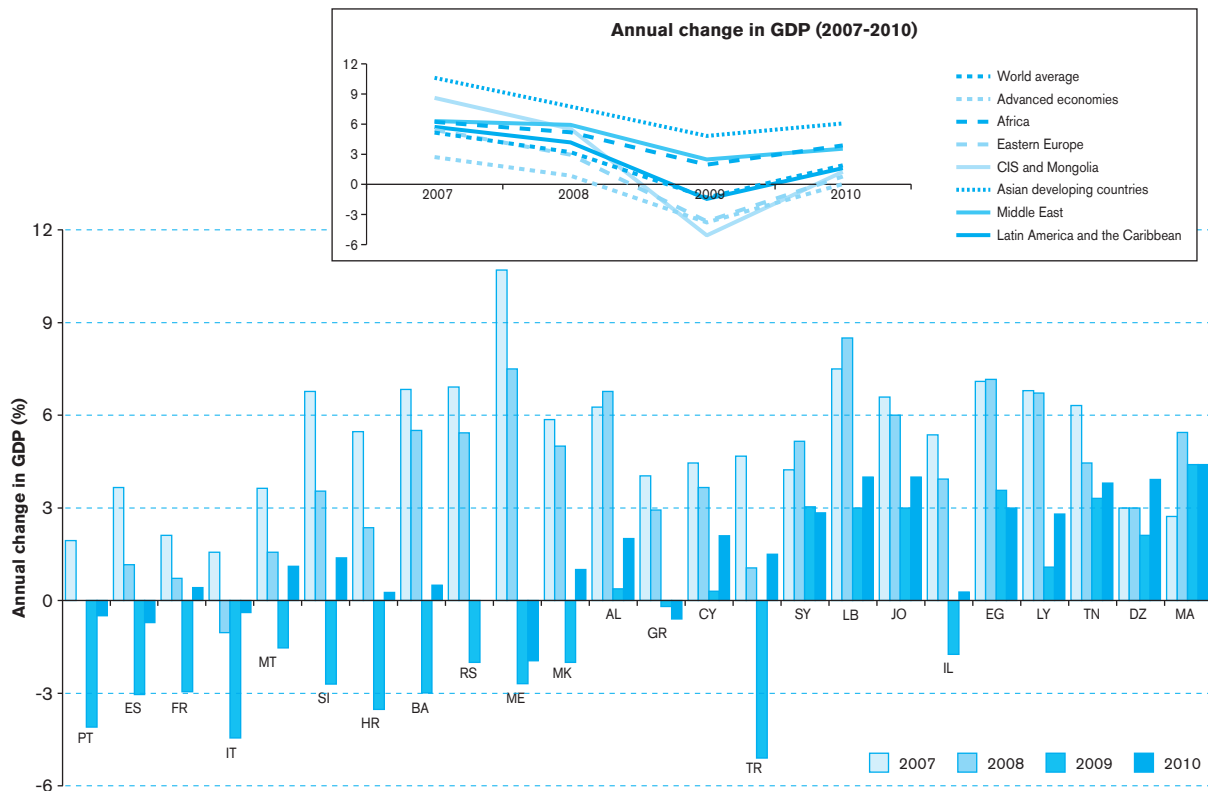
WB

WB

WB

a. UNDP, 2007/08. b. Data of period 2004/05. (..) Data unavailable

CHART F11 Annual percentage change in GDP (2007-2010)



Own production. Source: IMF.

TABLE F12

Agriculture

	Land area	Agricultural area ^a	Arable and permanent crops	Permanent pasture	Irrigated land	Land under cereal production	Cereal production	Cereal yield	Fertilizer consumption	Agricultural population
	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands ha	% of total crops	thousands ha	thousands tm	kg/ha	kg/ha	thousands
	2005	2005	2005	2005	2003	2007	2007	2007	2006	2005
Portugal	9,150	3,815	2,308	1,507	28.1	315	1,103	3,496	94	1,269
Spain	49,919	29,030	18,630	10,400	20.2	6,195	24,135	3,896	96	2,464
France	55,010	29,569	19,635	9,934	13.3	9,142	58,707	6,422	178	1,580
Italy	29,411	14,694	10,283	4,411	25.7	3,900	20,499	5,256	106	2,415
Malta	32	10	10	0	18.2	2	11	4,500	113	5
Slovenia	2,014	508	203	305	1.5	99	532	5,358	266	22
Croatia	5,592	2,695	1,226	1,469	0.7	561	2,607	4,648	161	277
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5,120	2,147	1,097	1,050	0.3	310	1,001	3,223	42	135
Serbia / Montenegro	10,200	5,590	3,822	1,768	1.2	1,903 / 5	6,125 / 14	3,218 / 2,979	101 / ..	1,689
Macedonia	2,543	1,242	612	630	9.0	154	364	2,365	43	199
Albania	2,740	1,123	700	423	50.5	132	494	3,731	50	1,409
Greece	12,890	8,359	3,759	4,600	37.9	1,057	3,808	3,601	113	1,257
Cyprus	924	143	139	4	28.6	64	70	1,102	162	57
Turkey	76,963	41,223	26,606	14,617	20.0	13,096	30,212	2,307	98	20,287
Syria	18,378	14,008	5,742	8,266	24.6	3,164	5,453	1,724	68	4,915
Lebanon	1,023	329	313	16	33.2	64	168	2,635	129	94
Jordan	8,824	1,012	270	742	18.8	62	81	1,298	488	560
Israel	2,164	517	392	125	45.3	85	273	3,222	361	147
Palestine	602	372	222	150	7.7	33	63	1,907	..	374
Egypt	99,545	3,520	3,520	0	99.9	2,879	22,059	7,663	381	24,565
Libya	175,954	15,450	2,150	13,300	21.9	329	209	637	34	255
Tunisia	15,536	9,784	4,930	4,854	8.0	1,408	2,020	1,434	22	2,299
Algeria	238,174	39,956	8,215	31,741	6.9	2,972	4,133	1,391	11	7,434
Morocco	44,630	30,376	9,376	21,000	15.4	4,878	2,541	521	48	10,376

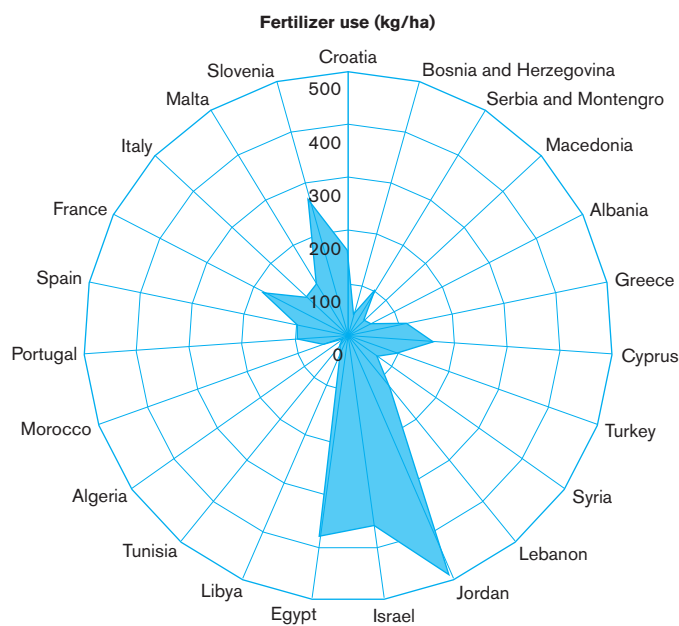
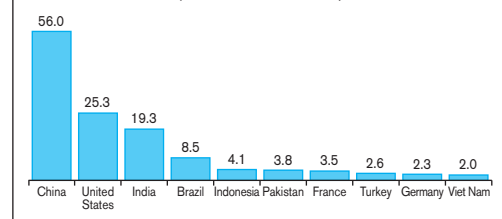
Own production. Source

FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO

a. Agricultural area is divided into 'arable land and permanent crops' and 'pastures and permanent pastures'. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F12

Fertilizer use (2006)

The 10 highest consumers of fertilizer (2006)
(Million metric tons)

Own production using FAO data. Source: FAO.

TABLE F13

Livestock

	Live animals					Live animal trade	
	bovine, caprine and ovine ^a	pigs	poultry ^b	equines and camels	beehives	exports	imports
	thousands	thousands	thousands	thousands	thousands	thousands \$	thousands \$
	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2006	2006
Portugal	5,504	2,295	44,500	19	310	33,742	186,856
Spain	31,151	26,034	137,905	250	2,500	315,629	467,824
France	29,112	14,736	213,430	420	1,015	2,150,936	291,641
Italy	15,523	9,281	125,000	300	940	45,124	1,840,859
Malta	37	74	1,113	1		32	810
Slovenia	611	575	3,056	22	212	28,783	23,177
Croatia	1,272	1,489	7,921	10	160	4,431	134,441
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,602	712	13,950	25	285	132	27,060
Serbia / Montenegro	2,824 / 364	4,000 / 13	18,895 / 449	20 / 6	275 / 42	2,109 ^c	8,514 ^c
Macedonia	1,198	255	2,264	57	58	71	2,296
Albania	3,444	150	6,200	53	133	0	23,243
Greece	15,002	950	31,385	27	1,315	4,209	102,780
Cyprus	684	460	3,370	0,7	40	1,465	2,449
Turkey	42,872	1	346,175	205	5,120	6,660	13,008
Syria	23,505		24,858	40	395	246,475	24,619
Lebanon	912	15	35,000	6	123	2,305	156,260
Jordan	2,604		25,013	22	45	59,559	52,752
Israel	986	205	42,700	9	93	5,035	63,525
Palestine	1,228		11,900	..	67	520	18,098
Egypt	17,660	30	116,550	182	1,590	4,529	25,025
Libya	5,895		25,000	92	37	9	6,546
Tunisia	9,879	6	69,000	287	140	14	7,424
Algeria	24,788	6	124,139	310	275	45	34,146
Morocco	25,250	8	144,500	196	350	3,258	34,589

Own production. Source:

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

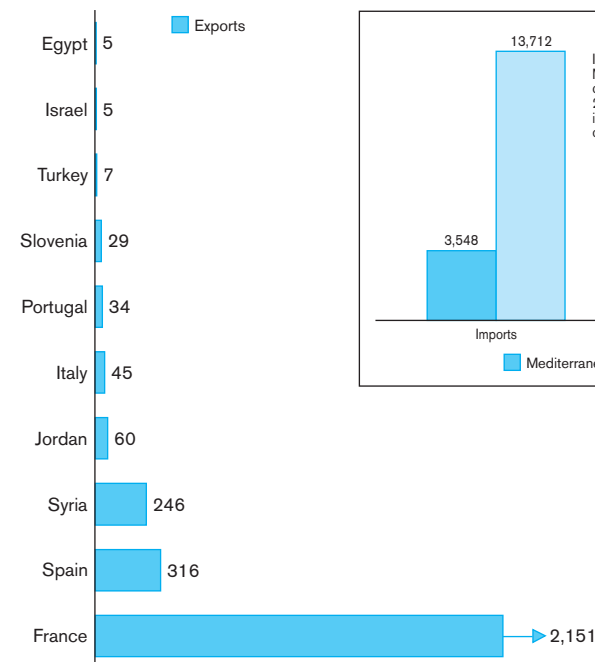
FAO

a. Included bovine, caprine, ovine and buffalo livestock. b. Includes chicken, and hens, ducks, turkeys and geese. c. Data from 2005. (..) Data unavailable.

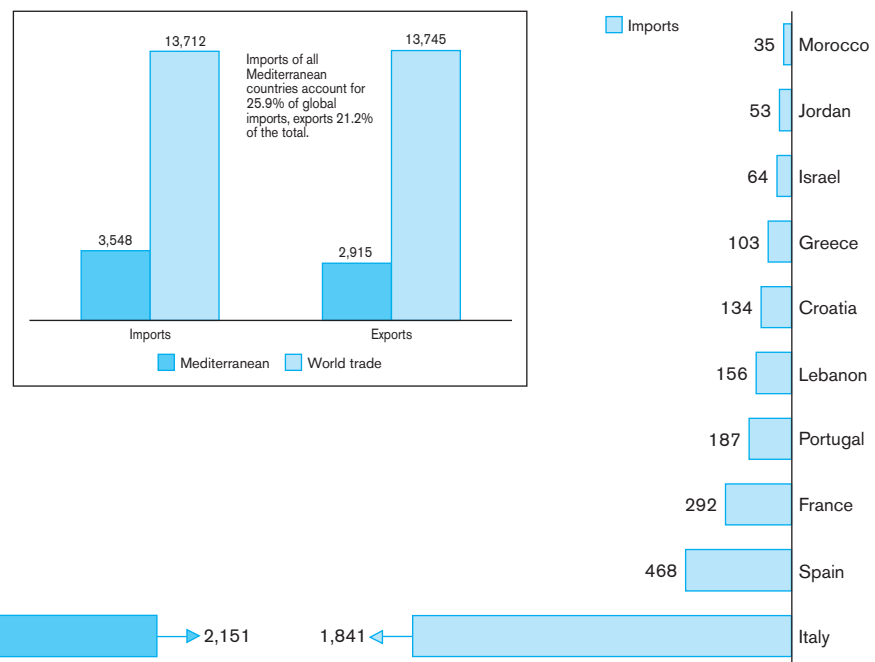
CHART F13

Main Mediterranean live animal import countries (2006) (millions of \$)

Main Mediterranean live animal export countries



Main Mediterranean live animal import countries



Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F14

Fisheries

	Total fisheries		Mediterranean and Black Sea catches	Aquaculture production	Trade in fish and derivate products		Annual consumption of fish and fish derivatives	Fishermen
	marine	freshwater			exports	imports		
	mt	mt	mt	mt	millions \$	millions \$	kg per capita	
	2007	2007	2007	2007	2006	2006	2003		2000
Portugal	259,866	904	13	7,473	570	1,543	114.0	25,021
Spain	1,054,107	35,955	120,366	281,266	2,872	6,378	91.0	75,434
France	744,208	43,466	67,590	237,653	1,692	5,109	59.0	26,113
Italy	423,073	43,971	413,631	178,992	726	4,746	48.0	48,770
Malta	3,783	0	3,783	2,548	64	38	97.0	..
Slovenia	1,233	1,232	1,233	1,352	20	67	12.0	231
Croatia	48,634	4,455	48,634	12,884	160	114	21.0	65,151
Bosnia and Herzegovina	265	9,360	265	7,620	10	31	6.0	3,500
Serbia / Montenegro	0 / 512	9,159 / 400	0	6,528 / 11	3	71	2.0	1,429
Macedonia	0	1,218	0	1,096	0.3	17	6.0	8,472
Albania	4,664	2,841	4,664	2,008	2	16	9.0	1,590
Greece	204,210	5,146	200,914	113,258	527	598	43.0	19,847
Cyprus	4,844	106	4,844	2,504	25	57	52.0	..
Turkey	670,117	102,354	670,117	140,021	178	108	12.0	33,614
Syria	3,381	14,500	3,381	8,425	0.3	37	3.0	11,292
Lebanon	3,541	1,073	3,541	803	0.6	47	21.0	9,825
Jordan	156	859	0	509	0.01	49	7.0	721
Israel	5,016	21,220	4,941	22,416	17	165	41.0	1,535
Palestine	2,702	<0.5	2,702	..	..	..	0.0	..
Egypt	130,749	877,259	83,763	635,516	3	168	26.0	250,000
Libya	32,154	10	32,154	240	8	33	11.0	9,500
Tunisia	104,393	2,168	104,393	3,367	161	49	19.0	50,815
Algeria	148,482	360	148,482	405	11	31	5.0	26,151
Morocco	892,050	2,405	42,519	1,636	1,266	61	14.0	106,096

Own production. Source:

(..) Data unavailable

FAO

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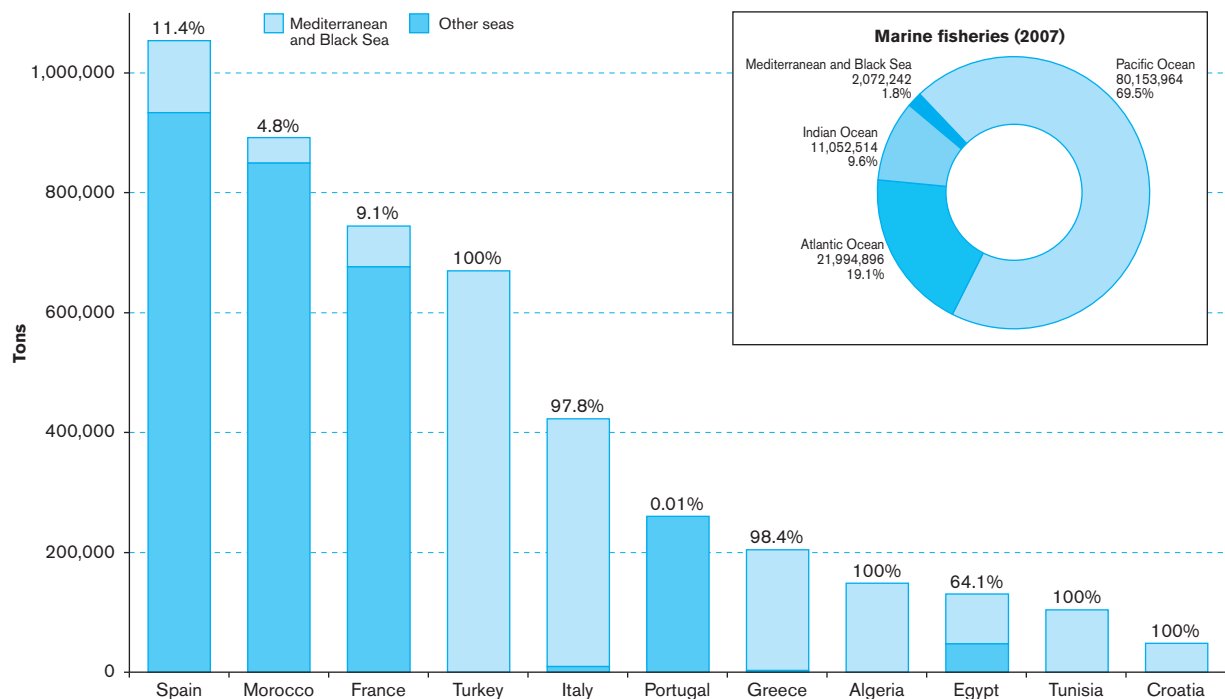
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CHART F14

Importance of Mediterranean fisheries (2007) (tonnes and percentages)



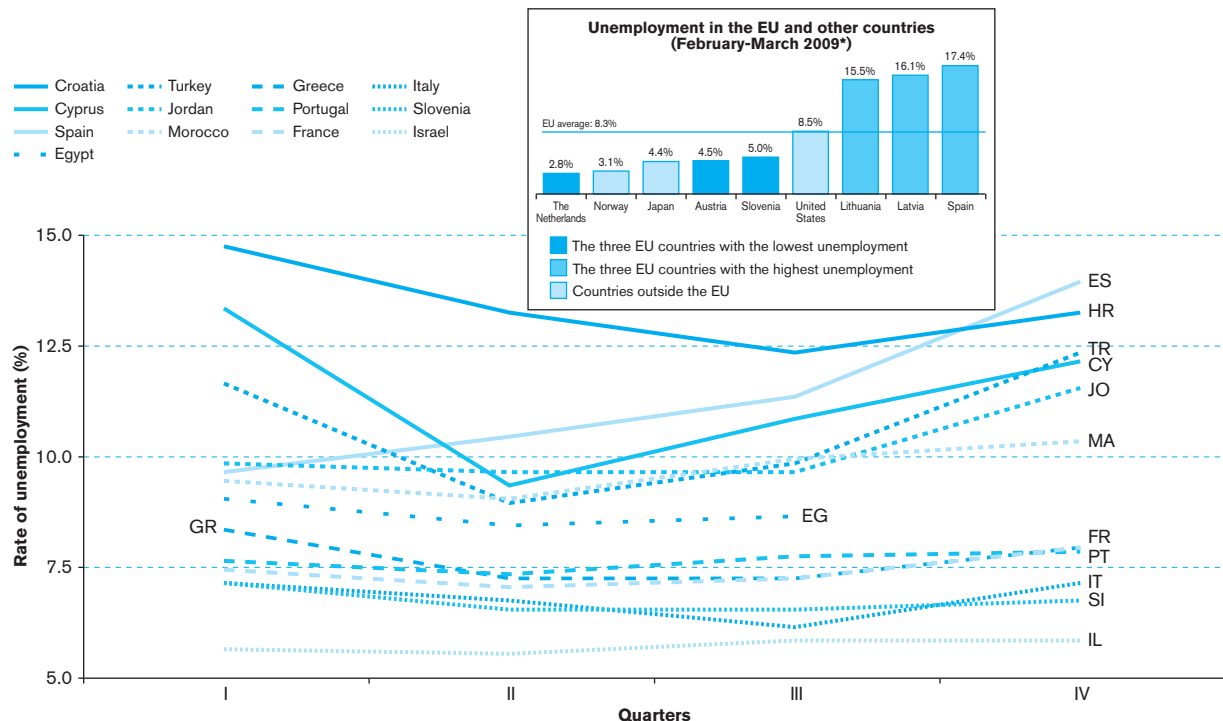
Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F15 Employment and unemployment

	Employed population thousands	Employment rate 2005 %	Employment by economic sector			Unemployment rate			
			agriculture	industry	services	total	women	men	youth
			% labor force	% labor force	% labor force	% labor force	% female labor force	% male labor force	% labor force ages 15-24
			2003/05 ^a	2003/05 ^a	2003/05 ^a	2003/05 ^a	2003/05 ^a	2003/05 ^a	2003/05 ^a	2005
Portugal	5,154	58.0	11.8	30.6	57.5	7.6	8.7	6.7	16
Spain	18,741	50.5	5.3	29.7	65.0	9.2	12.2	7.0	20
France	24,524	49.3	3.8	24.3	71.5	9.8	10.8	9.0	23
Italy	22,748	45.1	4.2	30.7	65.1	7.7	10.1	6.2	23
Malta	159	47.7	2.0	29.6	68.0	7.5	9.4	6.6	..
Slovenia	968	56.4	8.8	37.2	53.3	5.8	6.0	5.5	13
Croatia	1,747	45.4	17.3	28.6	54.0	12.7	14.0	11.7	33
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,786	55.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Serbia / Montenegro	4,043	50.3	..	..	..	15.2	16.4	14.4	..
Macedonia	540	33.1	19.5	32.3	48.0	37.3	38.4	36.5	63
Albania	1,189	51.1	58.4	13.5	27.8	14.4	17.5	12.4	..
Greece	4,640	48.8	12.4	22.4	65.1	9.6	15.2	5.8	25
Cyprus	392	58.4	4.7	24.1	70.3	5.3	6.5	4.4	..
Turkey	24,492	46.8	29.5	24.7	45.8	10.3	10.3	10.3	19
Syria	6,651	55.5	27.0	25.6	47.3	12.3	28.3	9.0	26
Lebanon	1,454	50.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1,615	46.4	3.6	21.8	74.5	12.4	16.5	11.8	30
Israel	2,396	49.7	2.0	21.7	75.6	9.0	9.5	8.5	18
Palestine	580	28.5	15.9	24.7	58.1	26.8	20.1	28.1	40
Egypt	20,148	41.5	29.9	19.8	50.4	10.7	24.4	6.8	27
Libya	2,194	53.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	3,313	44.3	..	..	..	14.2	17.3	13.1	31
Algeria	11,370	49.2	21.1	24.0	54.8	15.3	17.5	14.9	43
Morocco	9,970	46.9	45.4	19.5	35.0	11.0	11.5	10.8	17

Own production. Source: ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO WB
 a. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F15 Unemployment (2008)



No Mediterranean country for which sufficient data are available saw its unemployment rate drop between the third and fourth quarters of 2008.
 (*) Latest data available from this period.
 Own production. Source: ILO and Eurostat.

TABLE F16

Income distribution

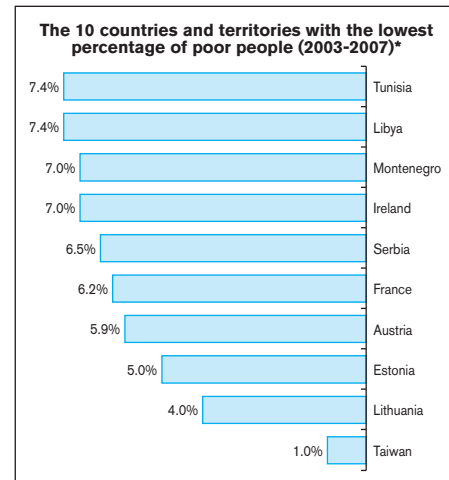
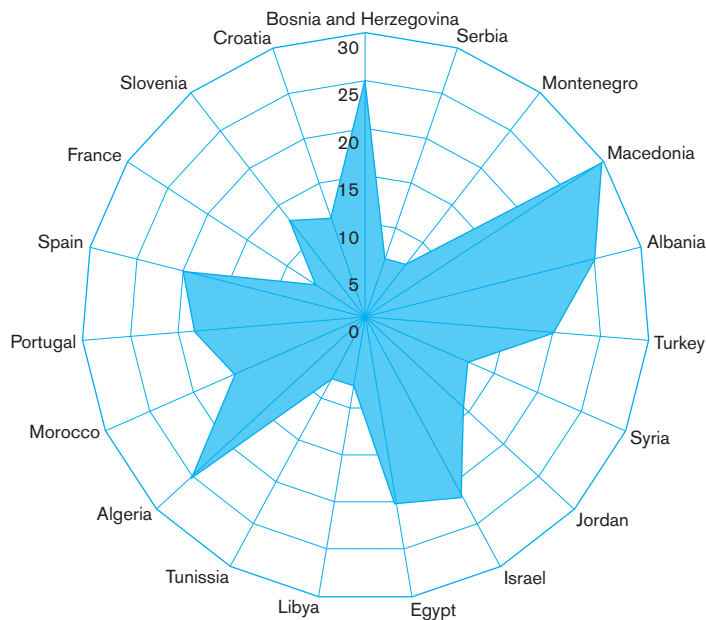
	Years	Share of income or consumption					Richest 10 % to poorest 10 %	Gini index
		lowest 20 %	second 20 %	third 20 %	fourth 20 %	highest 20 %		
		%	%	%	%	%		
Portugal	1997	5.8	11.0	15.5	21.9	45.8	14.9	38.5
Spain	2000	7.0	12.1	16.4	22.5	42.0	10.2	34.7
France	1995	7.2	12.6	17.2	22.8	40.2	9.0	32.7
Italy	2000	6.5	12.0	16.8	22.8	41.9	11.7	36.0
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	2004	8.3	12.8	16.7	22.6	39.6	7.2	30.9
Croatia	2005	8.8	13.3	17.3	22.7	37.9	6.4	29.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2005	7.0	11.6	15.9	22.3	43.2	10.2	35.8
Serbia / Montenegro	2003	8.3	13.0	17.3	23.0	38.4	6.9	30.0
Macedonia	2003	6.1	10.8	15.5	22.2	45.4	12.3	39.0
Albania	2004	8.2	12.6	17.0	22.6	39.6	7.2	31.1
Greece	2000	6.7	11.9	16.8	23.0	41.6	10.4	34.3
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	2003	5.3	9.7	14.2	21.0	49.8	17.1	43.6
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2002/03	6.7	10.8	14.9	21.3	46.3	11.3	38.8
Israel	2001	5.7	10.5	15.9	23.0	44.9	13.7	39.2
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	2004/05	8.9	12.7	16.0	20.8	41.6	7.3	34.4
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	2000	6.0	10.3	14.8	21.7	47.2	13.7	39.8
Algeria	1995	7.0	11.6	16.1	22.7	42.6	9.6	35.3
Morocco	1998/99	6.5	10.6	14.8	21.3	46.8	11.9	39.5

Own production. Source: WB
(.) Data unavailable.

WB WB WB WB WB WB WB WB WB

CHART F16

Population below national poverty line (2003-2007)* (%)



Only those countries for which data are available are shown. The decision was taken not to include Palestine (with 46% in the West Bank and 80% in the Gaza Strip) so as not to visually distort the chart.

(*) Latest data from this period.

Own production. Source: CIA. *The World Factbook*, 2008.

TABLE F17

Gender: economic activity

	Female economic activity rate ≥ age 15 % of male rate	Employment by economic activity ^c						Estimated earned income ^b	
		agriculture		industry		services		women	men
		women	men	women	men	women	men	\$ PPP	\$ PPP
		% of female employment	% of male employment	% of female employment	% of male employment	% of female employment	% of male employment		
		2005	2003/06 ^a	2003/06 ^a	2003/06 ^a	2003/06 ^a	2003/06 ^a	2005	2005
Portugal	79	13	11	19	41	68	48	15,294	25,881
Spain	66	4	6	12	41	84	52	18,335	36,324
France	79	2	5	12	35	85	60	23,945	37,169
Italy	62	3	5	18	39	79	56	18,501	39,163
Malta	49	1	2	18	34	81	63	12,834	25,623
Slovenia	80	9	9	25	47	65	43	17,022	27,779
Croatia	74	19	16	18	37	63	47	10,587	15,687
Bosnia and Herzegovina	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,864	4,341
Serbia / Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Macedonia	63	19	20	30	34	51	46	4,676	9,734
Albania	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,728	6,930
Greece	67	14	12	10	30	76	58	16,738	30,184
Cyprus	76	4	6	11	34	85	59	16,805	27,808
Turkey	36	52	22	15	28	33	50	4,385	12,368
Syria	44	49	23	8	29	43	48	1,907	5,684
Lebanon	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,701	8,585
Jordan	36	2	4	12	23	84	73	2,566	8,270
Israel	85	1	3	11	31	88	65	20,497	31,345
Palestine	15	34	12	8	28	56	59	..	..
Egypt	27	39	28	6	23	55	49	1,635	7,024
Libya	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,054	13,460
Tunisia	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,748	12,924
Algeria	45	11	23	25	24	64	53	3,546	10,515
Morocco	33	63	38	14	22	23	40	1,846	7,297

Own production. Source:

UNDP

WB

WB

WB

WB

WB

WB

WB

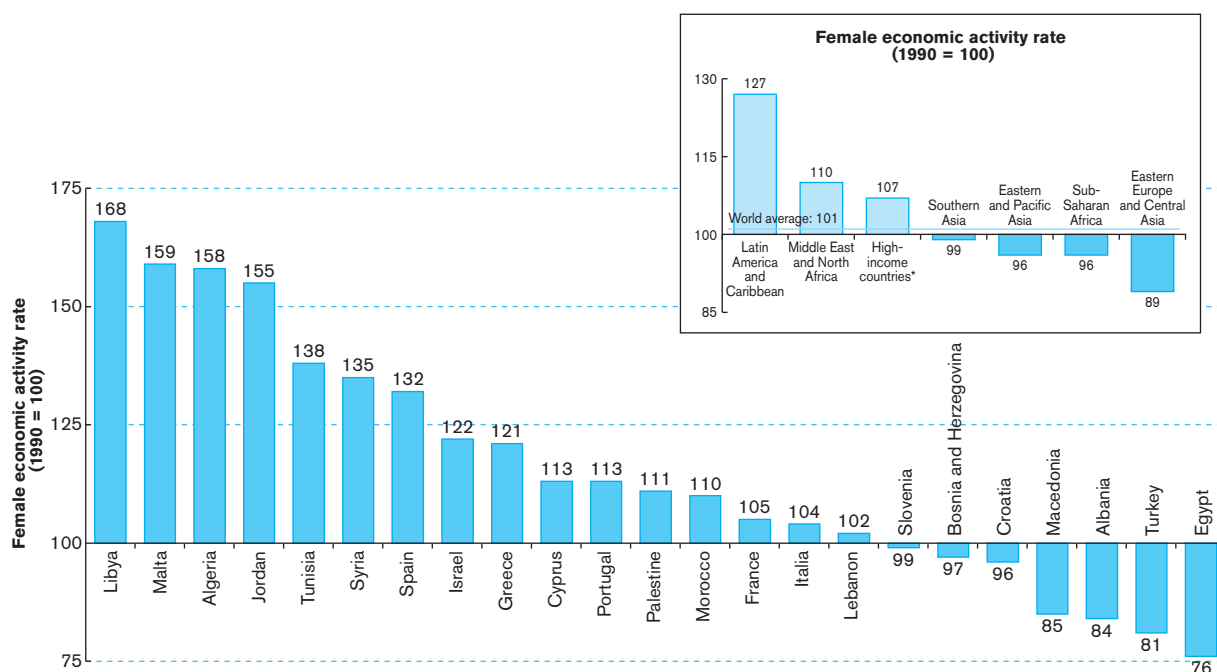
UNDP

UNDP

a. Latest data available from this period. b. Estimates based on the most recent data available for the 1991-2004 period. c. The data for Malta and Cyprus correspond to the 1995-2005 period (UNDP, 2007/08) and are therefore not comparable to the rest. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F17

Progress and setbacks in women's participation in economic activity (1990-2005)



Own production. Source: UNDP.

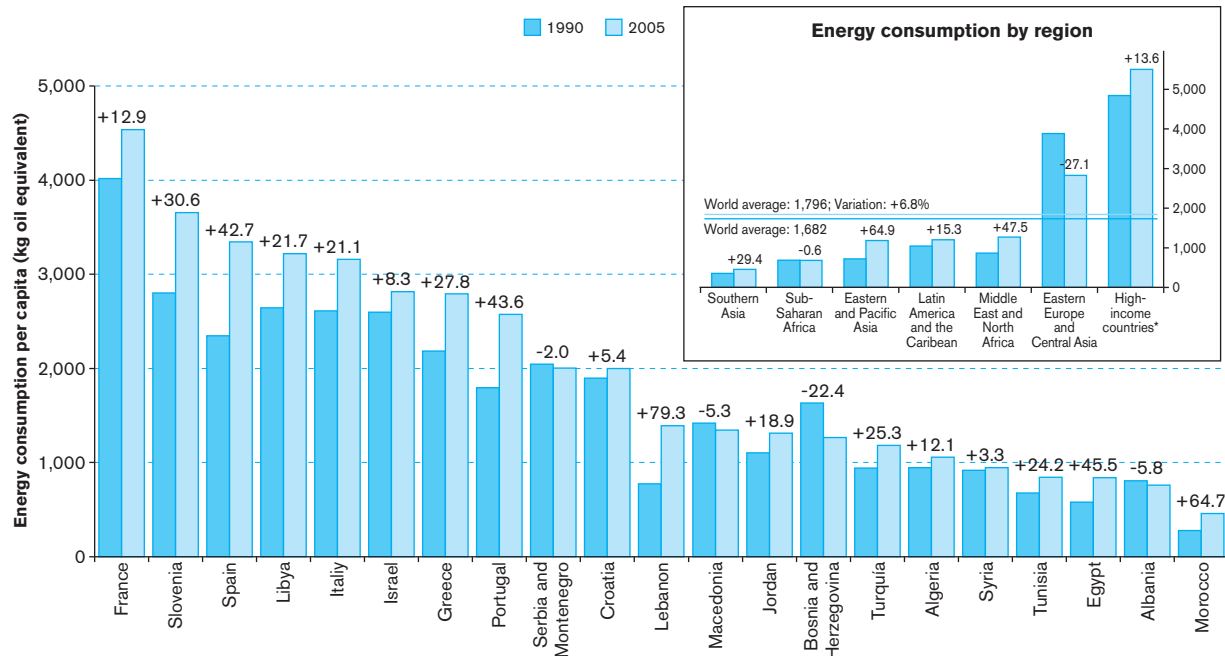
(*) OCDE countries and non-OCDE countries are not included.

TABLE F18 **Production and energy consumption**

	Energy production	Energy consumption	Energy consumption per capita	GDP per unit of energy use	Net energy import	Energy consumption by source			
	millions mt oil eq	millions mt oil eq	kg oil eq	PPP \$ per kg oil eq	% of used energy ^a	Fossil fuels	Nuclear	Hydro-electric	Renewables
	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	%	%	%	%
	2003	2003	2003	2003	2003	2003	2003	2003	2003
Portugal	3.6	27.2	2,575	7.7	87	83.6	0.0	5.3	11.0
Spain	30.3	145.2	3,346	8.1	79	81.4	11.9	2.6	4.1
France	136.9	276.0	4,534	6.7	50	52.7	41.8	1.9	3.6
Italy	27.6	185.2	3,160	8.8	85	94.5	0.0	1.7	3.9
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	3.4	7.3	3,657	6.2	53	70.3	19.4	3.7	6.6
Croatia	3.8	8.9	2,000	6.6	57	90.5	0.0	5.0	4.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.3	5.0	1,268	4.7	33	85.8	0.0	10.2	4.0
Serbia / Montenegro	11.5	16.2	2,004	..	29	89.7	0.0	5.3	5.0
Macedonia	1.5	2.7	1,346	5.5	47	88.3	0.0	4.6	7.1
Albania	1.2	2.4	762	7.2	51	70.6	0.0	22.2	7.2
Greece	10.3	31.0	2,790	10.5	67	94.8	0.0	1.4	3.8
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	98.4	0.0	0.0	1.6
Turkey	23.6	85.2	1,182	6.6	72	87.3	0.0	3.9	8.9
Syria	29.1	17.9	948	4.2	-63	98.6	0.0	1.4	0.0
Lebanon	0.2	5.6	1,391	6.9	96	95.8	0.0	2.0	2.3
Jordan	0.3	7.1	1,311	3.3	96	98.7	0.0	0.1	1.2
Israel	2.1	19.5	2,816	8.0	89	96.6	0.0	0.0	3.3
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	76.0	61.3	841	5.4	-24	95.3	0.0	2.1	2.6
Libya	95.0	19.0	3,218	3.4	-329	99.2	0.0	0.0	0.8
Tunisia	6.7	8.5	843	7.6	21	87.1	0.0	0.2	12.7
Algeria	175.1	34.8	1,058	5.7	-404	99.7	0.0	0.1	0.2
Morocco	1.0	13.8	458	7.8	93	94.5	0.0	1.2	4.3

Own production. Source: WB

^a Negative values indicate that the country is a net exporter. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F18 **Energy consumption per capita and percentage change (1990-2005)**


Own production. Source: WB.

(*) OCDE countries and non-OCDE countries are included.

TABLE F19 Production, consumption and access to electricity

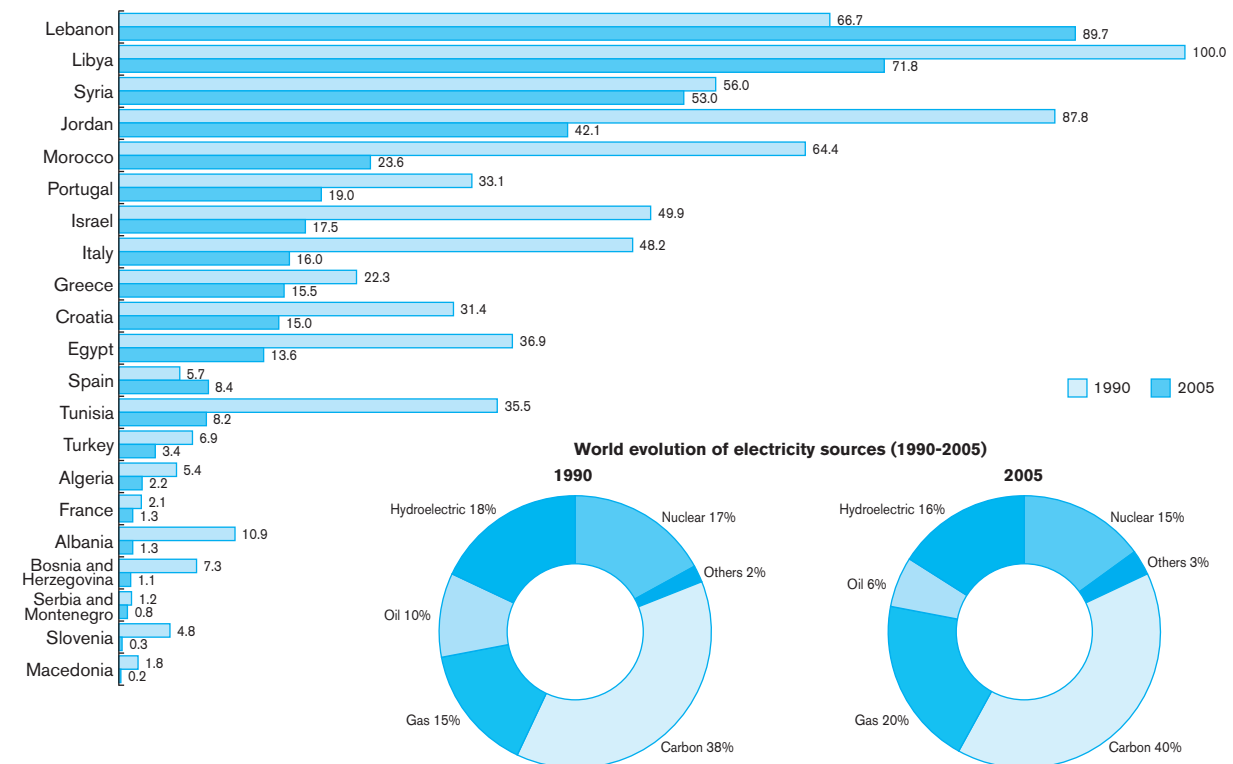
	Population with access to electricity	Electricity production billion kWh	Electricity consumption per capita kWh	Sources of electricity ^a											
				%	carbon	gas	oil	hydroelectric	nuclear						
										2000	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005
										2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005
Portugal	100.0	46.2	4,663	33.0	29.5	19.0	10.2	0.0							
Spain	100.0	290.6	6,147	27.8	27.2	8.4	6.7	19.8							
France	100.0	570.6	7,938	5.4	4.0	1.3	9.1	79.1							
Italy	100.0	294.4	5,669	16.8	50.7	16.0	11.4	0.0							
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	15.1	6,918	34.9	2.2	0.3	22.9	38.9							
Croatia	..	12.4	3,475	18.8	14.7	15.0	51.3	0.0							
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	12.7	2,316	56.0	0.0	1.1	42.9	0.0							
Serbia / Montenegro	..	35.4	..	69.9	1.5	0.8	27.9	0.0							
Macedonia	..	6.9	3,417	78.3	0.0	0.2	21.5	0.0							
Albania	..	5.4	1,167	0.0	0.0	1.3	98.7	0.0							
Greece	100.0	59.4	5,242	59.8	13.7	15.5	8.4	0.0							
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	95.0	162.0	1,898	26.7	45.3	3.4	24.4	0.0							
Syria	85.9	34.9	1,411	0.0	37.1	53.0	9.9	0.0							
Lebanon	95.0	10.1	2,242	0.0	0.0	89.7	10.3	0.0							
Jordan	95.0	9.7	1,676	0.0	57.3	42.1	0.6	0.0							
Israel	100.0	49.8	6,759	71.1	11.4	17.5	0.1	0.0							
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	93.8	108.7	1,245	0.0	74.3	13.6	11.6	0.0							
Libya	99.8	22.5	3,299	0.0	28.2	71.8	0.0	0.0							
Tunisia	94.6	13.7	1,194	0.0	90.4	8.2	1.1	0.0							
Algeria	98.0	33.9	899	0.0	96.2	2.2	1.6	0.0							
Morocco	71.1	22.6	644	69.2	0.0	23.6	6.3	0.0							

Own Production. Source:

WRI WB WB WB WB WB WB WB WB

^a The percentages do not always add up to 100% because some electricity sources (solar, wind and geothermal) are not included. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F19 Share of oil in electricity generation* (1990-2005) (%)



(* Mediterranean countries (with the exception of Spain and Lebanon) have reduced their dependence on oil for electricity generation. Own production. Source: WB.

TABLE F20

CO₂ Emissions

	CO ₂ emissions				CO ₂ emissions by sector			
	Total	Per capita	World participation	Emissions intensity by GDP	Industry and construction	Transport	Electricity	Motor vehicles ^b
	millions mt	mt	%	mt CO ₂ per million PPP \$	%	%	%	per 1,000 people
	2004	2004	2004	2003	2000	2000	2000	2003
Portugal	58.9	5.6	0.2	316.2	21.3	30.5	35.5	459 ^a
Spain	330.3	7.6	1.1	327.3	19.3	32.3	32.5	611
France	373.5	6.0	1.3	241.9	21.6	39.3	12.0	652
Italy	449.7	7.8	1.6	304.5	18.7	26.5	32.1	679
Malta	2.5	6.1	(.)	370.4	..	..	67.0 ^c	750
Slovenia	16.2	8.1	0.1	417.9	19.5	26.6	37.6	500
Croatia	23.5	5.3	0.1	429.8	20.5	25.3	23.5	324
Bosnia and Herzegovina	15.6	4.0	0.1	604.9	14.4	12.7	63.2	299
Serbia / Montenegro	..	..	..	..	16.6	12.4	61.1	170
Macedonia	10.4	5.1	(.)	691.8	12.3	11.7	70.5	170 ^a
Albania	3.7	1.2	(.)	301.4	15.9	47.8	8.0	84
Greece	96.6	8.8	0.3	414.5	12.5	22.7	51.5	513
Cyprus	6.7	9.2	(.)	416.2	14.3 ^c	28.6 ^c	42.9 ^c	615
Turkey	226	3.2	0.8	431.4	7.3	17.2	36.5	134
Syria	68.4	3.8	0.2	788.1	21.7	11.6	31.9	76
Lebanon	16.3	4.2	0.1	934.7	18.8	27.8	40.6	519
Jordan	16.5	2.9	0.1	686.0	15.0	24.7	36.5	66 ^{ad}
Israel	71.2	10.4	0.2	429.9	8.9	18.6	57.8	482
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156 ^e
Egypt	158.1	2.3	0.5	476.5	30.6	22.4	27.5	64
Lybia	59.9	9.3	0.2	..	12.3	25.3	32.1	367
Tunisia	22.9	2.3	0.1	281.4	23.7	22.8	34.6	109
Algeria	193.9	5.5	0.7	428.4	9.7	11.3	24.9	140
Morocco	41.1	1.4	0.1	278.1	16.6	6.0	37.5	84

Own production. Source

UNDP/UNPOP

UNDP

UNDP

WRI

WRI

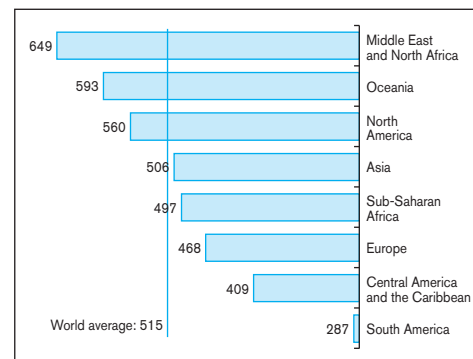
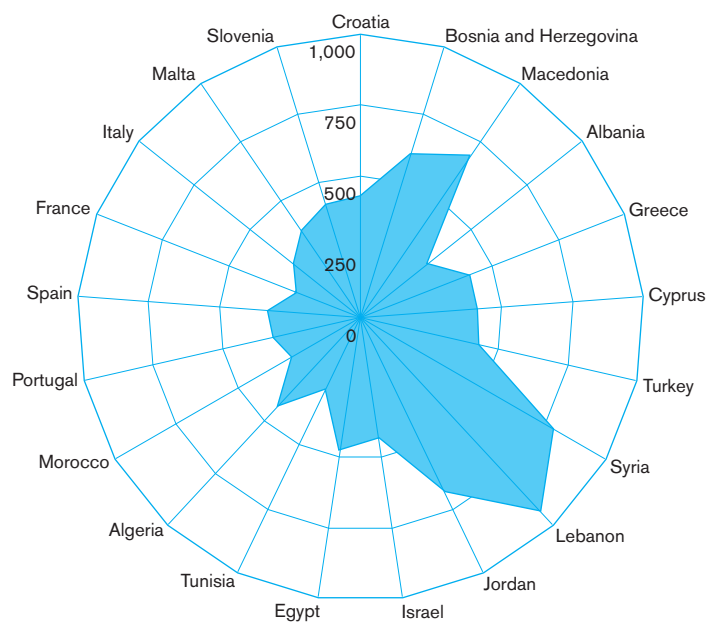
WRI

WRI

Blue Plan

a. Latest data available from 1999-2002, WB. b. This does not include motorcycles. c. Data from 1999. d. WRI. e. Data from 2000. (.) Less than half of the displayed unit. (.) Data unavailable.

CHART F20

Intensity of CO₂ emissions (2003) (metric tons of CO₂ emitted per million dollars PPP produced)

Own production. Source: WRI.

TABLE F21

Water

	Water resources				Water consumption						Desalinated water production millions m ³
	Coming from other countries		Water dependency	per capita	total	per capita	as % of total resources	By sectors			
	Nationals							Agriculture	Domestic	Industrial	
	km ³	km ³	%	m ³	km ³	m ³	%	%	%	%	
2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2000	2000	2000	2007	
Portugal	38.0	30.7	44.7	6,494	11.3	1,088	16.8	78	10	12	2
Spain	111.2	0.3	0.3	2,541	35.6	861	33.9	68	13	19	100
France	178.0	25.2	12.4	3,321	40.0	668	20.1	10	16	74	12
Italy	182.0	8.8	4.6	3,341	44.4	764	22.9	45	18	37	97
Malta	0.1	0.0	0.0	125	0.1	128	102.4	17	67	1	31
Slovenia	18.7	13.2	41.4	15,928	..	..	..	..	..	..	0
Croatia	37.7	67.8	64.3	23,156	..	..	..	..	..	..	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	35.5	2.0	5.3	9,551	..	..	..	..	..	..	0
Serbia / Montenegro	44.0	164.0	78.9	19,912	..	..	..	..	..	..	0
Macedonia	5.4	1.0	15.6	3,143	..	..	..	..	..	..	0
Albania	26.9	14.8	35.5	13,146	1.7	552	4.2	62	27	11	0
Greece	58.0	16.3	21.9	6,764	7.8	704	10.4	81	16	3	10
Cyprus	0.8	0.0	0.0	922	0.2	305	33.1	73	28	1	34
Turkey	227.1	-13.5	1.0	2,889	37.5	542	18.8	74	15	11	1
Syria	7.0	19.3	72.4	865	20.0	860	99.4	95	3	2	0
Lebanon	4.8	-0.4	0.8	1,110	1.4	323	29.1	67	33	1	47
Jordan	0.7	0.2	27.2	164	1.0	164	100.0	75	21	4	10
Israel	0.8	0.9	57.9	261	2.0	287	110.0	63	31	7	140
Palestine	0.8	0.0	3.0	215	0.4	107	49.8	45	48	7	0
Egypt	1.8	56.5	96.9	773	68.3	990	128.1	86	8	6	100
Libya	0.6	0.0	0.0	99	4.8	777	781.7	83	14	3	18
Tunisia	4.2	0.4	8.7	450	2.6	270	60.0	82	14	4	13
Algeria	13.9	0.4	2.9	350	6.1	193	55.1	65	22	13	17
Morocco	29.0	0.0	0.0	940	12.6	427	45.4	87	10	3	7

Own production. Source: FAO

a. Own production using FAO data. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F21

Availability, use and consumption of water resources (2007)

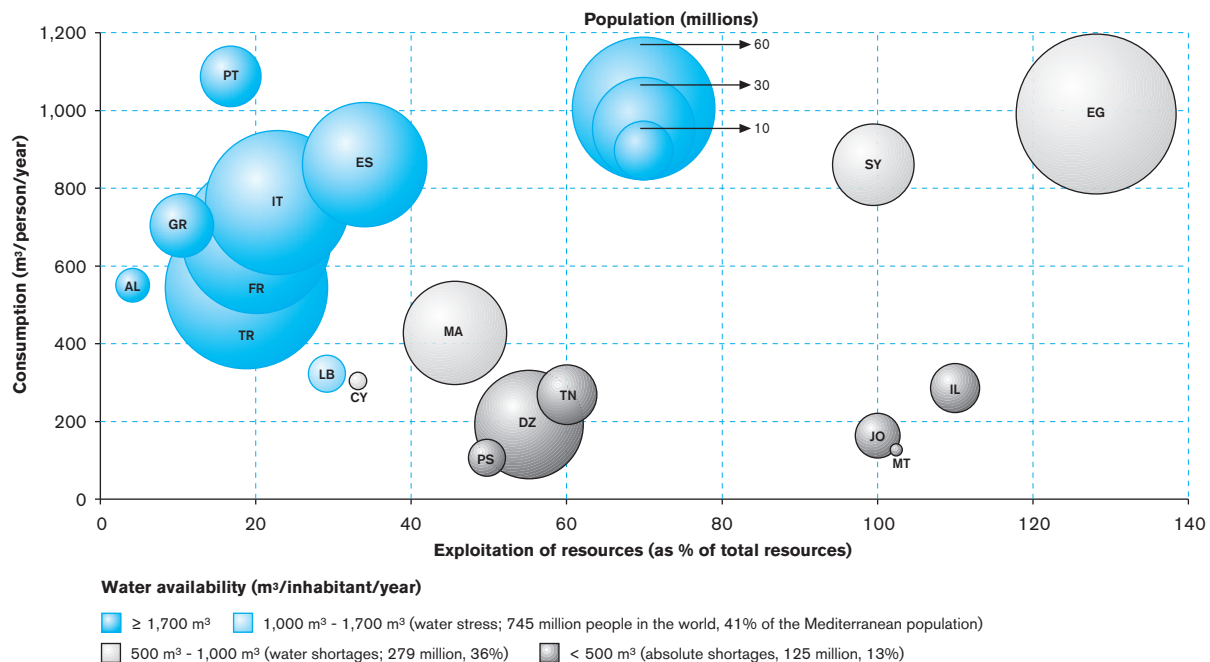
For a better understanding of the chart, representation of Libya has been excluded (with resource exploitation greater than 750%).
Own production. Source: FAO and UNPO.

TABLE F22

Environment

	Total area	Forest area		Deserts and dry lands	Wood fuel production	National protected areas			Ecological footprint								
						thousands km ²	thousands km ²	%			%	thousands m ³	Land surfaces ^b		Known species ^b	Threatened species ^c	gha per capita
													% of the total	Marine and coastal areas ^a			
2005	2005	2005	2000	2007	2004	2004	2004	2008	2005								
Portugal	92	38	41.1	2.2	600	4.4	26	606	19	4.4							
Spain	505	179	35.5	2.6	1,982	8.0	38	647	31	5.7							
France	552	156	28.2	2.0	33,429	3.0	83	665	15	4.9							
Italy	301	100	33.1	3.3	5,134	7.2	55	610	15	4.8							
Malta	0.3	..	..	0.0	0	13.5	5	391	6	..					
Slovenia	20	13	62.3	10.0	788	14.4	2	437	8	4.5							
Croatia	57	21	37.8	0.0	761	6.0	18	461	18	3.2							
Bosnia and Herzegovina	51	22	42.7	0.0	1,339	0.5	..	390	10	2.9							
Serbia / Montenegro	102	27	26.4	16.4	1,554 / 265	3.2	2	477	17 / 17	2.6							
Macedonia	26	9	35.3	100	583	7.1	..	380	15	4.6							
Albania	29	8	27.1	37.9	221	2.0	7	376	9	2.2							
Greece	132	38	28.4	25.0	795	1.8	14	530	21	5.9							
Cyprus	9	2	18.7	100	8	8.3	5	370	10	..							
Turkey	784	102	13.0	85.9	4,645	0.7	14	581	32	2.7							
Syria	185	5	2.5	100	25	..	..	432	29	2.1					
Lebanon	10	1	13.1	53.8	80	0.3	1	447	16	3.1							
Jordan	89	1	0.9	100	277	10.2	1	490	21	1.7							
Israel	22	2	7.8	100	2	18.4	19	649	28	4.8							
Palestine	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..
Egypt	1,001	1	0.1	100	17,170	4.6	17	599	27	1.7							
Libya	1,760	2	0.1	100	914	0.1	3	413	16	4.3							
Tunisia	164	11	6.5	90.2	2,163	0.2	2	438	22	1.8							
Algeria	2,382	23	1.0	97.6	7,867	5.1	4	472	25	1.7							
Morocco	447	44	9.8	89.0	425	0.8	4	559	28	1.1							

Own production. Source:

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

WRI

WRI

WRI

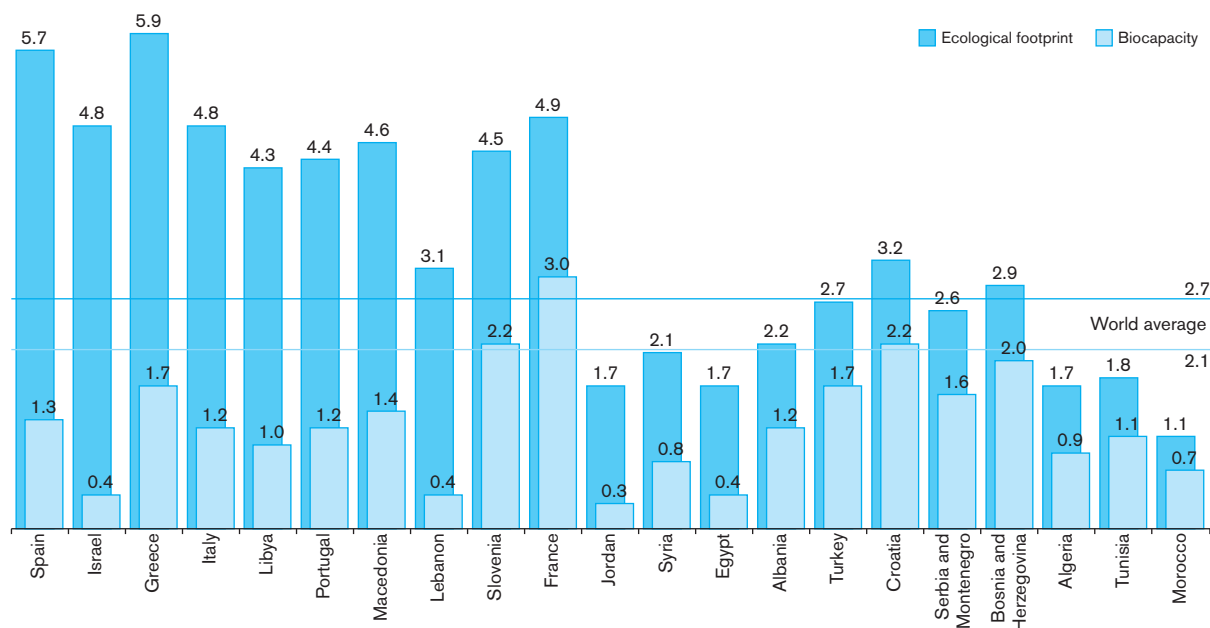
IUCN

WWF

a. The continental platform up to 200 meters depth is included. b. According to categories I-V of the IUCN. c. Only mammals and birds are included. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F22

Ecological deficit (2005) (global hectares per capita)



Countries are ranked from highest to lowest ecological deficit.

All Mediterranean countries have an ecological deficit. This means that their footprint exceeds the productive capacity of their territory or biocapacity, so to offset the deficit, they import resources from other countries, thereby extending their footprint.

Own production. Source: WWF.

TABLE F23

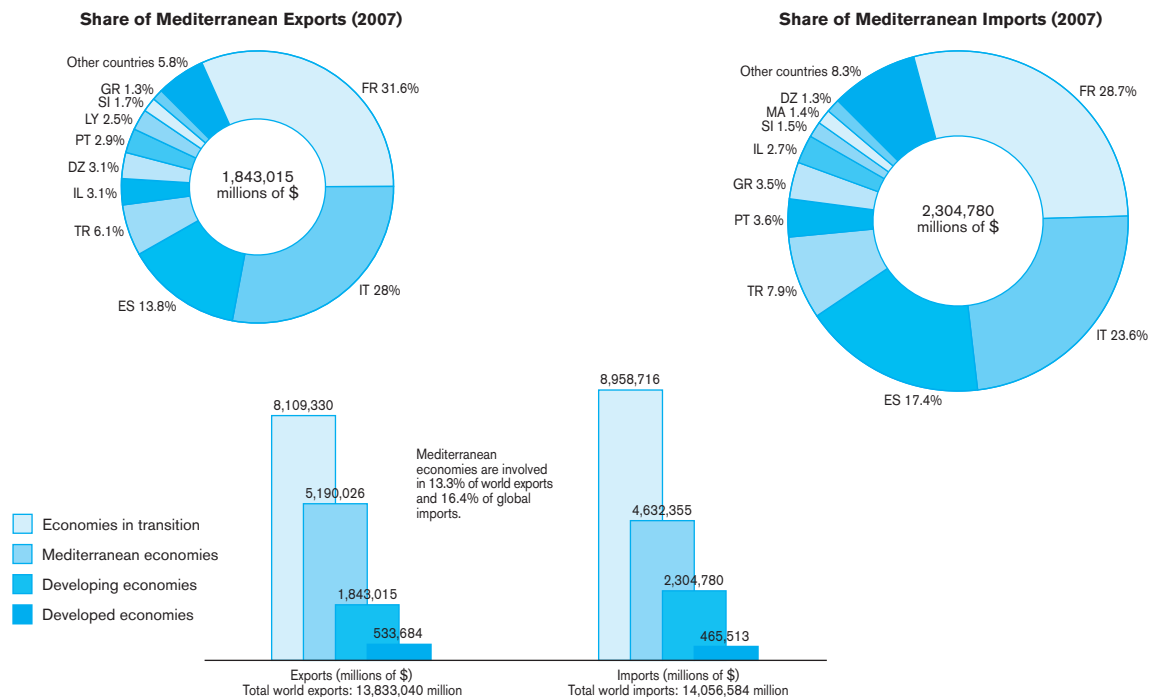
International trade

	Exports	Imports	Coverage ratio	Trade balance	Current account balance	Workers' remittances ^b	Foreign direct investment			
									inflows	outflows
							millions \$	millions \$	millions \$	millions \$
							2007	2007	2006	2006
Portugal	50,916	77,273	66	-24,254	-18,281	..	7,371	3,508		
Spain	239,416	370,097	65	-113,958	-106,344	..	20,016	89,679		
France	549,679	610,955	90	-49,350	-28,315	..	81,076	115,036		
Italy	488,239	501,104	97	-16,735	-47,312	..	39,159	42,035		
Malta	2,900	4,329	67	-1,356	-435	..	1,757	3		
Slovenia	29,856	31,326	95	-1,161	-1,088	..	363	740		
Croatia	12,360	25,830	48	-11,461	-3,220	..	3,556	212		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4,152	9,720	43	-4,991	-1,233	..	423	0		
Serbia / Montenegro	9,915	20,852	48	-8,527	-3,894	..	5,128	146		
Macedonia	3,302	5,177	64	-1,472	-24	..	351	0		
Albania	1,043	4,066	26	-2,414	-671	..	325	11		
Greece	23,443	75,027	31	-43,774	-29,565	..	5,363	4,167		
Cyprus	1,389	8,563	16	-5,877	-1,091	..	1,492	732		
Turkey	106,851	168,527	63	-46,806	-32,774	1,111	20,120	934		
Syria	11,816	12,867	92	-1,023	920	795	600	55		
Lebanon	2,816	11,815	24	-7,709	-1,347	5,202	2,794	71		
Jordan	5,700	13,531	42	-6,769	-1,909	2,883	3,121	0		
Israel	54,065	56,621	95	-3,491	7,990	..	14,301	14,399		
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	532 ^d	38	2
Egypt	16,101	26,929	60	-8,962	2,635	5,330	10,043	148		
Libya	44,047	14,535	303	24,416	22,170	..	1,734	141		
Tunisia	15,011	18,948	79	-3,324	-634	1,510	3,312	33		
Algeria	53,718	27,275	197	28,857	..	..	1,795	35
Morocco	13,884	30,244	46	-12,266	1,851	5,454	2,898	468		

Own production. Source: UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTADa UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD
 a. Own production using UNCTAD data. b. Workers remittances, salaries paid and transfer of capital are included. c. Of good and services. d. Data from 2005. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F23

Share of Mediterranean Exports/Imports (2007)



Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

TABLE F24

Exports

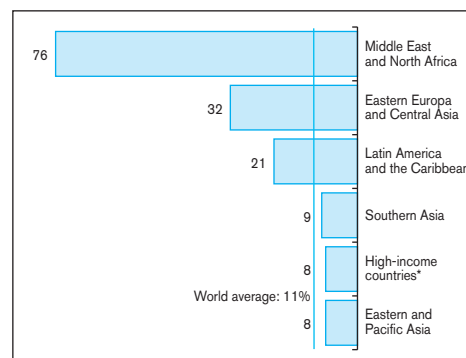
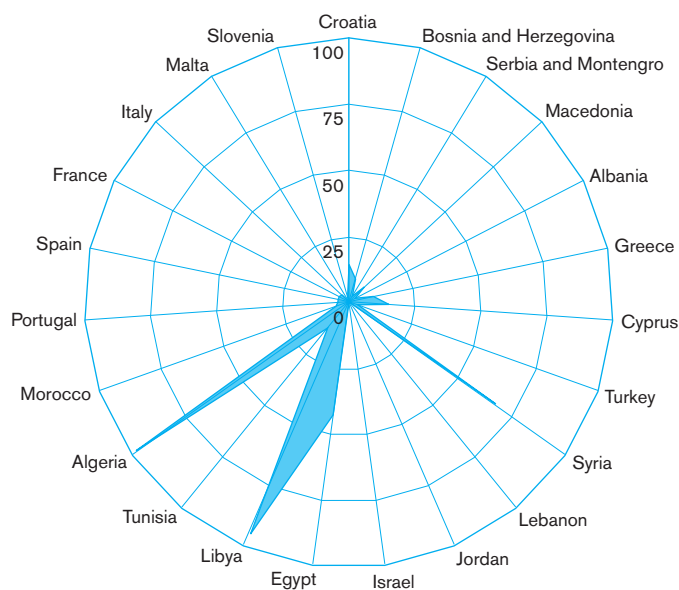
	Exports						Export concentration index
	All food items	Agricultural raw materials	Fuels	Minerals and metals	Manufactured products	Others	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005
Portugal	7.9	1.8	4.3	2.7	74.6	8.7	0.103
Spain	14.1	1.2	4.3	2.5	76.3	1.6	0.110
France	10.7	0.9	4.1	2.1	80.1	2.1	0.082
Italy	6.4	0.6	3.5	1.5	85.4	2.6	0.054
Malta	3.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	95.0	1.0	0.426
Slovenia	3.3	1.8	2.1	4.7	88.1	0.0	0.119
Croatia	10.5	3.4	13.9	3.8	68.5	0.0	0.111
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.8	9.8	8.9	22.5	52.9	0.1	0.142
Serbia / Montenegro	20.6	4.0	2.4	10.9	61.7	0.4	0.101
Macedonia	16.4	0.8	8.0	3.0	71.6	0.2	0.177
Albania	5.8	4.4	2.6	7.4	79.8	0.0	0.283
Greece	22.0	2.4	9.4	8.3	55.3	2.6	0.101
Cyprus	18.0	0.5	15.0	2.8	62.8	0.9	0.249
Turkey	10.5	0.5	3.6	2.5	81.4	1.5	0.091
Syria	14.7	3.6	67.6	1.1	11.3	1.7	0.537
Lebanon	14.3	1.2	0.3	10.4	62.7	11.1	0.658
Jordan	15.0	0.3	0.2	12.3	71.9	0.3	0.150
Israel	2.5	0.7	0.1	1.1	82.7	12.9	0.368
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	9.8	7.0	43.2	3.6	30.5	5.9	0.319
Libya	0.1	0.1	95.3	0.2	4.3	0.0	..
Tunisia	10.4	0.6	12.9	1.2	74.9	0.0	0.182
Algeria	0.2	0.0	98.2	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.591
Morocco	21.5	1.9	5.2	9.0	62.3	0.1	0.158

Own production. Source: UNCTAD

(..) Data unavailable.

CHART F24

Fuel exports (2005) (% of total exports)



Fuel exports from Mediterranean countries in 2005 represented an amount of 122,371 million dollars, 9.3% of total exports from the territory. For some countries, like Egypt, Syria, Libya or Algeria, however, these exports amount to represent very high percentages (43.2%, 67.6%, 95.3% and 98.2%, respectively).

(*) OCDE countries and non-OCDE countries are included. No data for Sub-Saharan Africa.

Own production. Source: UNCTAD and WB.

TABLE F25

Imports

	Imports						Import concentration index
	All food items	Agricultural raw materials	Fuels	Minerals and metals	Manufactured products	Others	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005
Portugal	11.0	1.5	14.7	2.5	65.2	5.1	0.084
Spain	9.2	1.4	14.0	3.3	71.5	0.6	0.091
France	7.8	1.5	13.4	2.6	74.7	0.0	0.073
Italy	8.5	2.6	11.9	4.1	65.9	7.0	0.097
Malta	11.8	0.8	7.4	0.7	78.4	0.9	0.194
Slovenia	6.4	2.6	10.2	5.9	74.8	0.1	0.068
Croatia	8.3	1.3	15.1	2.3	72.9	0.1	0.076
Bosnia and Herzegovina	17.4	1.2	13.0	3.0	65.3	0.1	0.071
Serbia / Montenegro	8.2	1.5	15.0	4.2	70.8	0.3	0.068
Macedonia	12.7	1.3	19.2	3.2	63.6	0.0	0.104
Albania	17.4	1.1	8.6	2.3	70.6	0.0	0.072
Greece	11.2	1.2	17.9	3.0	66.4	0.3	0.116
Cyprus	12.4	1.1	16.1	1.1	67.6	1.7	0.153
Turkey	2.8	2.7	13.5	5.9	66.4	8.7	0.084
Syria	16.7	3.9	7.3	2.7	64.0	5.4	0.080
Lebanon	15.5	1.3	21.1	2.2	56.2	3.7	0.175
Jordan	13.6	1.2	23.1	1.9	57.7	2.5	0.145
Israel	5.5	1.0	15.0	1.9	75.9	0.7	0.198
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	22.3	5.1	8.3	3.9	49.5	10.9	0.107
Libya	16.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	81.1	0.0	0.125
Tunisia	8.5	2.6	13.7	3.0	72.0	0.2	0.088
Algeria	21.9	1.9	0.9	1.3	73.9	0.1	0.083
Morocco	10.7	2.8	21.8	2.8	61.7	0.2	0.112

Own production. Source:

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

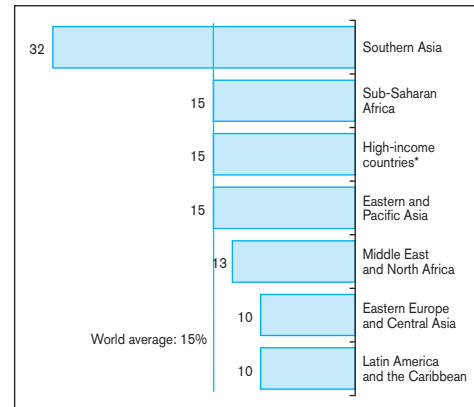
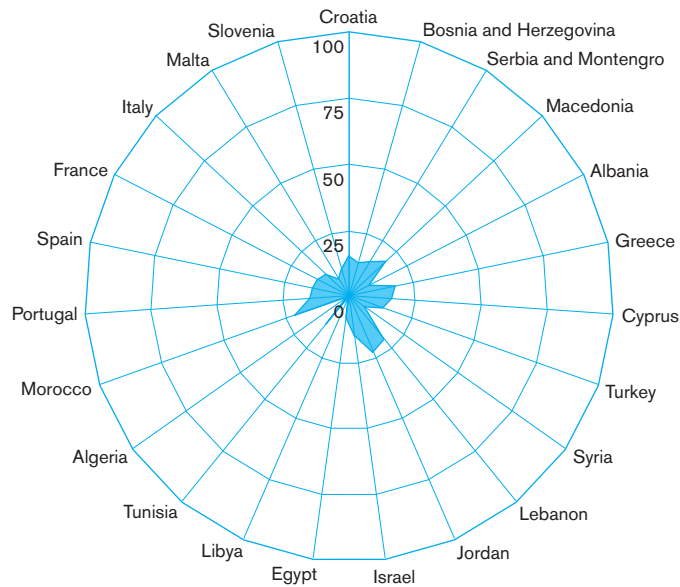
UNCTAD

UNCTAD

(.) Data unavailable

CHART F25

Fuel imports (2005) (% of total imports)



Fuel imports of Mediterranean countries in 2005 represented an amount of 213,795 million dollars, 13.3% of total imports of the territory.

(*) OCDE countries and non-OCDE countries are included.

Own production. Source: UNCTAD and WB.

TABLE F26

Tourism in the Mediterranean

	Inbound tourists			Outbound tourists	Tourists' overnight stays	International tourism receipts	Tourism expenditure in other countries			
	exchange rate		% in the Mediterranean	thousands	thousands	thousands	millions \$	% of exports	millions \$	% of imports
	%	thousands								
	2007/06	2007	2007	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	
Portugal	9.2	12,321	4.2	18,378	26.842	10,036	16.3	4,050	5.3	
Spain	1.7	59,193	20.3	10,676	224.067	57,537	17.8	20,348	5.1	
France	3.8	81,900	28.1	22,466	496.951	54,033	9.0	37,793	6.0	
Italy	6.3	43,654	15.0	25,697	156.861	41,644	8.1	27,437	5.2	
Malta	10.6	1,244	0.4	..	10.503	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	8.3	1,751	0.6	2,680	4.489	1,911	7.4	1,058	4.1	
Croatia	7.5	9,307	3.2	..	47.022	8,296	38.7	770	3.1	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	19.8	306	0.1	..	594	643	14.3	198	2.4	
Serbia / Montenegro	48.5 / 160.5	696 / 984	0.2 / 0.3	.. / ..	3,211	398 / ..	.. / ..	322 / / ..	
Macedonia	13.7	230	0.1	..	443	156	5.2	110	2.6	
Albania	..	..	..	2,616	..	1,057	46.0	989	22.0
Greece	9.2	17,518	6.0	..	43.055	14,495	25.9	3,004	3.7	
Cyprus	0.6	2,416	0.8	..	13.310	..	..	..	..
Turkey	17.6	22,248	7.6	8,275	46.640	18,441	15.8	3,154	2.2	
Syria	3.3	4,566	1.6	4,042	48.482	2,113	16.0	585	4.9	
Lebanon	-4.3	1,017	0.3	..	..	5,491	38.1	3,783	21.9
Jordan	-3.3	3,431	1.2	1,628	..	2,008	26.1	698	5.4	
Israel	13.3	2,068	0.7	3,713	7.212	3,319	5.3	3,870	6.3	
Palestine	114.8	264	0.1	..	..	121	..	265	..
Egypt	22.7	10,610	3.6	4,531	..	8,133	22.2	2,156	5.3	
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	244	0.6	915	5.8
Tunisia	3.2	6,762	2.3	2,241	..	2,999	19.0	498	3.0	
Algeria	6.4	1,743	0.6	1,513	..	184	..	370	..	
Morocco	12.9	7,408	2.5	2,247	..	6,899	31.7	1,123	4.4	

Own production. Source:

UNWTO

UNWTO

UNWTO^a

WB

UNCTAD

WB

WB

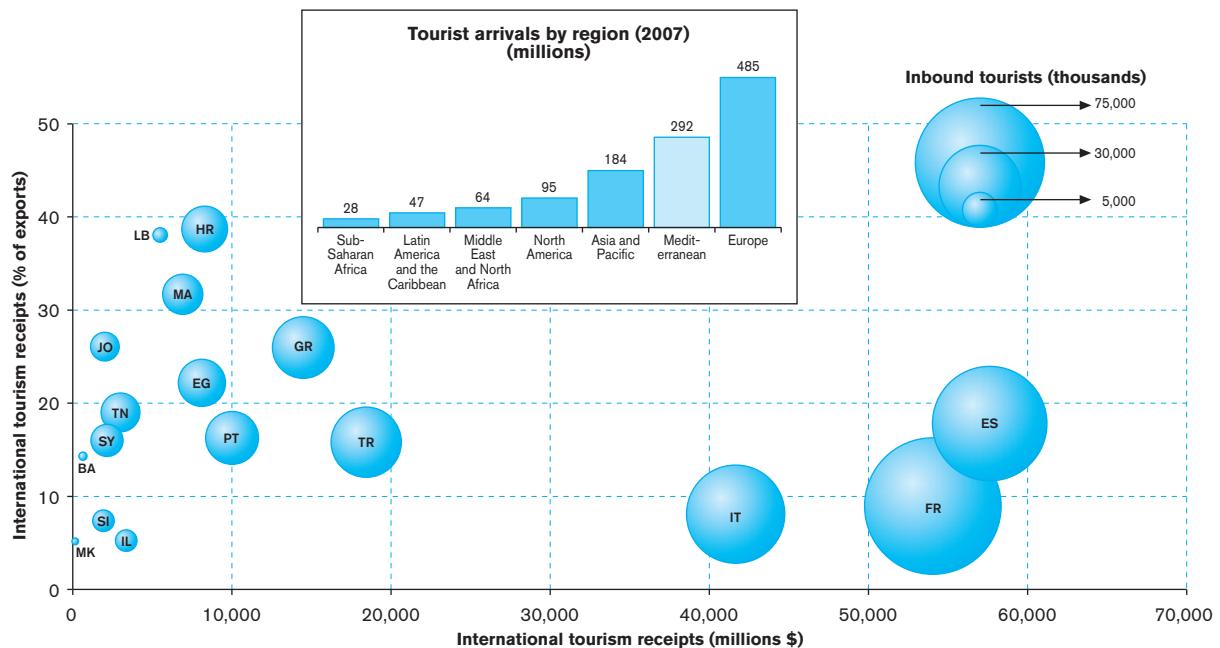
WB

WB

^a Own production using UNWTO data. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F26

Tourism in the Mediterranean (2006-2007*)



(*) Latest data available from this period.

Of the 903 million tourist arrivals around the world, Mediterranean countries receive 32% of the total.

Own production. Source: WB and UNWTO.

TABLE F27

Official Development Assistance (ODA)

	Official Development Assistance by donor countries			Official Development Assistance in recipient countries		
	millions \$	% of GNI	\$ per capita	millions \$	% of GNI	\$ per capita
	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007
Portugal	471	0.22	39			
Spain	5,140	0.37	93			
France	9,884	0.38	156			
Italy	3,971	0.19	61			
Malta						
Slovenia						
Croatia				164	0.33	37
Bosnia and Herzegovina				443	2.84	118
Serbia / Montenegro				834 / 106	2.04 / 2.96	113 / 176
Macedonia				213	2.82	105
Albania				305	2.80	96
Greece	501	0.16	39			
Cyprus						
Turkey				797	0.12	11
Syria				75	0.20	4
Lebanon				939	3.94	229
Jordan				504	3.03	88
Israel						
Palestine				1,868	44.58	483
Egypt				1,083	0.84	14
Libya				19	0.03	3
Tunisia				310	0.93	30
Algeria				390	0.29	12
Morocco				1,090	1.51	35

Own production. Source:

OECD

OECD

OECD

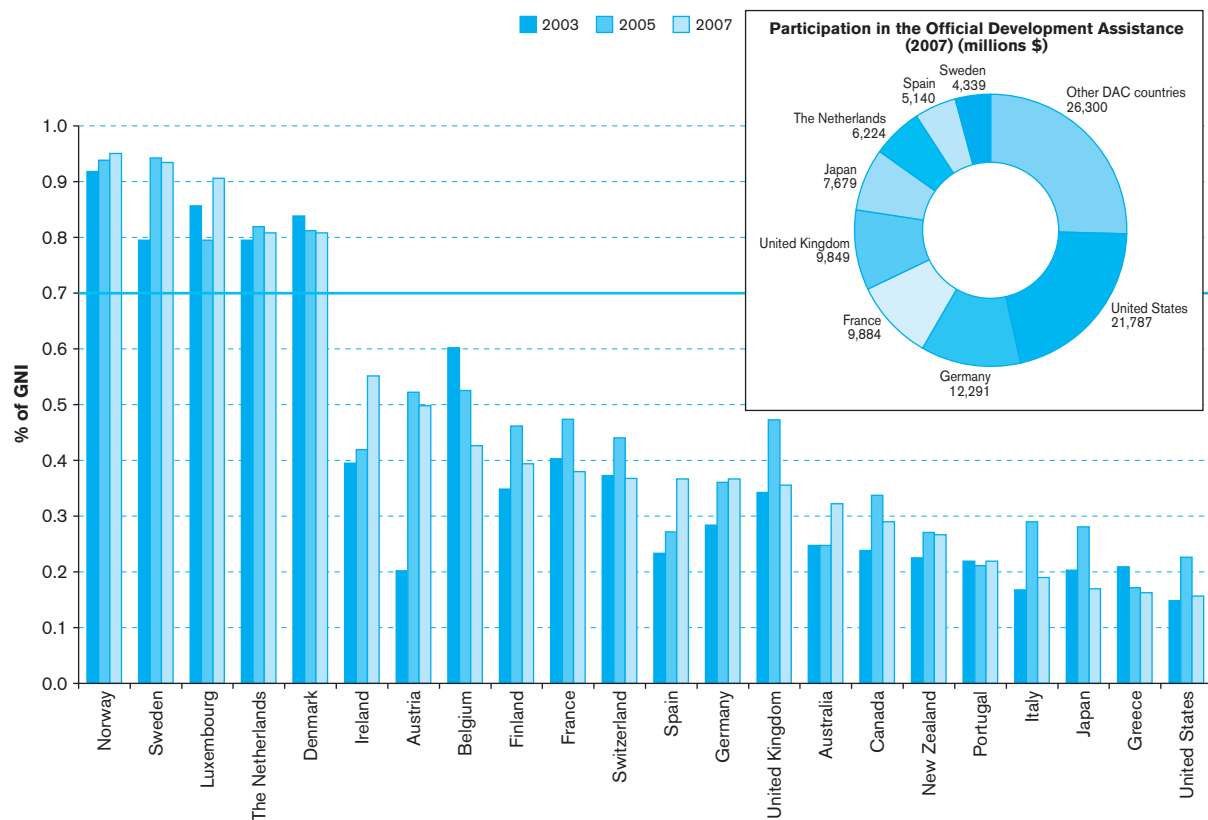
OECD

OECD

OECD^a^a Own production using OECD data.

CHART F27

Official Development Assistance from DAC Members (2003-2007)



Own production. Source: OECD.

TABLE F28

External debt

	External debt			Debt service			
	millions \$	% of GNI	\$ per capita	millions \$	% of GNI	% of exports ^b	\$ per capita
	2006	2006	2006	2005	2005	2005	2005
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	37,480	90.2	8,148	4,871	13.2	24.0	1,059
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5,669	44.2	1,454	273	2.6	4.9	70
Serbia / Montenegro	13,831 / ..	43.8 / ..	1,397 / ..	..	4.9	..	..
Macedonia	2,661	42.8	1,331	244	4.2	8.6	122
Albania	2,340	25.2	731	80	1.0	2.5	25
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	207,854	51.7	2,847	39,672	11.6	39.1	543
Syria	6,502	20.0	344	210	0.8	1.9	11
Lebanon	23,963	107.0	5,991	3,729	16.5	17.7	932
Jordan	8,000	54.5	1,455	635	4.7	6.5	115
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	29,339	27.4	402	2,697	2.9	6.8	37
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	18,480	64.5	1,830	2,218	7.7	13.0	220
Algeria	5,583	5.2	170	5,466	6.1	..	166
Morocco	18,493	28.7	606	2,788	5.3	11.3	91

Own production. Source:

WB

WB

WB^aWB^a

WB

WB

WB^a

a. Own production using WB and UNPOP data. b. Remittances from migrant workers are included. (..) Data unavailable.

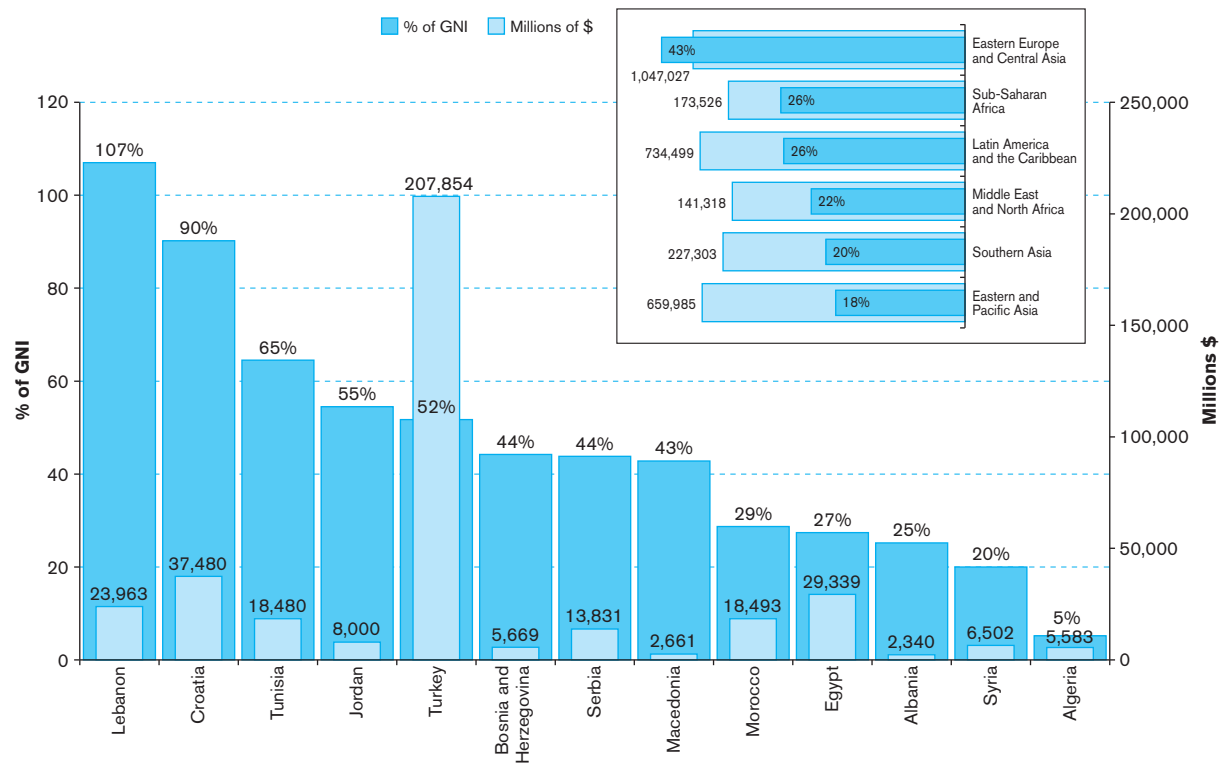
Appendices

Med. 2009

420

CHART F28

External debt (2006)



Own production. Source: WB.