

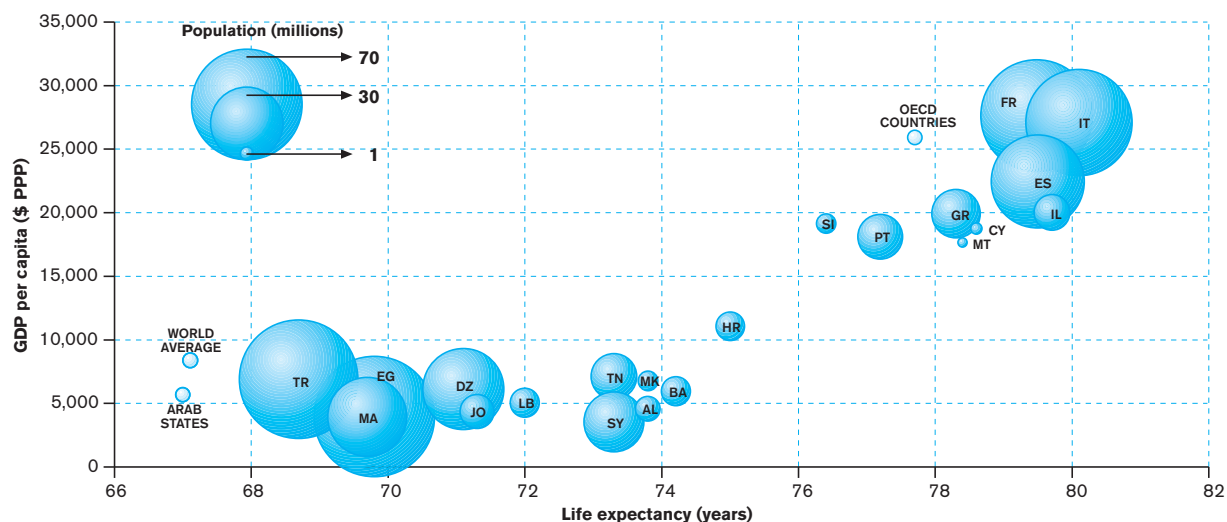
The Mediterranean in Brief

TABLE F1 Human Development Index

| | Life expectancy at birth | Adult literacy rate ≥15 years | Combined gross enrolment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary schools ^a | GDP per capita | Human Development Index | Position in HDI ranking |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|---|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | years | % | % | \$ PPP | value | ranking |
| | 2003 | 2003 | 2002/03 | 2003 | 2003 | 2003 |
| Portugal | 77.2 | 92.5 | 94 | 18,126 | 0.904 | 27 |
| Spain | 79.5 | 97.7 | 94 | 22,391 | 0.928 | 21 |
| France | 79.5 | .. | 92 | 27,677 | 0.938 | 16 |
| Italy | 80.1 | 98.5 | 87 | 27,119 | 0.934 | 18 |
| Malta | 78.4 | 87.9 | 79 | 17,633 | 0.867 | 32 |
| Slovenia | 76.4 | 99.7 | 95 | 19,150 | 0.904 | 26 |
| Croatia | 75.0 | 98.1 | 75 | 11,080 | 0.841 | 45 |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | 74.2 | 94.6 | 67 ^b | 5,967 | 0.786 | 68 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 73.2 | 96.4 | 74 ^b | .. | .. | .. |
| Macedonia | 73.8 | 96.1 | 70 | 6,794 | 0.797 | 59 |
| Albania | 73.8 | 98.7 | 69 | 4,584 | 0.780 | 72 |
| Greece | 78.3 | 91.0 | 92 | 19,954 | 0.912 | 24 |
| Cyprus | 78.6 | 96.8 | 78 | 18,776 | 0.891 | 29 |
| Turkey | 68.7 | 88.3 | 68 | 6,772 | 0.750 | 94 |
| Syria | 73.3 | 82.9 | 62 | 3,576 | 0.721 | 106 |
| Lebanon | 72.0 | 86.5 | 79 | 5,074 | 0.759 | 81 |
| Jordan | 71.3 | 89.9 | 78 | 4,320 | 0.753 | 90 |
| Israel | 79.7 | 96.9 | 91 | 20,033 | 0.915 | 23 |
| Palestine | 72.5 | 91.9 | 80 | .. | 0.729 | 102 |
| Egypt | 69.8 | 55.6 | 74 | 3,950 | 0.659 | 119 |
| Lybia | 73.6 | 81.7 | 96 | .. | 0.799 | 58 |
| Tunisia | 73.3 | 74.3 | 74 | 7,161 | 0.753 | 89 |
| Algeria | 71.1 | 69.8 | 74 | 6,107 | 0.722 | 103 |
| Morocco | 69.7 | 50.7 | 58 | 4,004 | 0.631 | 124 |

Own production. Source: UNDP UNDP UNESCO UNDP UNDP UNDP
 a. Some of these figures are estimates. b. Data from UNDP, 2005. (..) Data unavailable.

GRAPHIC F1 Population and development (2003)



Own production. Source: UNDP and UNPOP.

TABLE F2

Population: demography

| | Total population millions of inhabitants | Population estimated for 2050 millions of inhabitants | Crude birth rate per 1,000 inhabitants | Crude death rate per 1,000 inhabitants | Annual population growth rate % | Total fertility rate children per woman | Immigrants | | Net number of migrants thousands | Net migration rate ^c per 1,000 inhabitants | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|--|---|---|------------------------------------|--|------------|------|-------------------------------------|--|------|------|-----------|------|------|-----------------------|-----------|------|
| | | | | | | | 2005 | 2005 | | | 2003 | 2003 | 1990-2003 | 2003 | 2000 | % of total population | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | thousands | 2000 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Portugal | 10.5 | 10.7 | 11 | 10 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 233 | 2.3 | 50 | 1.00 | | | | | | | | |
| Spain | 43.1 | 42.5 | 10 | 9 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1,259 | 3.1 | 400 | 1.95 | | | | | | | | |
| France | 60.5 | 63.1 | 13 | 9 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 6,277 | 10.6 | 375 | 1.25 | | | | | | | | |
| Italy | 58.1 | 50.9 | 9 | 10 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1,634 | 2.8 | 320 | 1.12 | | | | | | | | |
| Malta | 0.4 | 0.4 | 13 ^g | 8 ^h | 0.6 ^a | 1.8 ^b | 9 | 2.2 | 1 | 0.25 | | | | | | | | |
| Slovenia | 2.0 | 1.6 | 9 | 10 | -0.0 | 1.2 | 51 | 2.6 | 5 | 0.50 | | | | | | | | |
| Croatia | 4.6 | 3.7 | 10 | 12 | -0.6 | 1.4 | 425 | 9.6 | -25 | -1.13 | | | | | | | | |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | 3.9 | 3.2 | 12 | 8 | -0.6 | 1.3 | 96 | 2.4 | 200 | 9.77 | | | | | | | | |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 10.5 | 9.4 | 11 | 14 | 0.1 ^a | 1.7 | 626 | 5.9 | -100 | -1.90 | | | | | | | | |
| Macedonia | 2.0 | 1.9 | 14 | 9 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 33 | 1.6 | -10 | -0.98 | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | 3.1 | 3.5 | 17 | 6 | -0.3 | 2.2 | 12 | 0.4 | -95 | -6.00 | | | | | | | | |
| Greece | 11.1 | 10.7 | 9 | 9 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 534 | 4.9 | 150 | 2.74 | | | | | | | | |
| Cyprus | 0.8 | 1.2 | 14 ^g | 6 ^h | 1.1 ^a | 1.9 ^b | 49 | 6.3 | 8 | 1.88 | | | | | | | | |
| Turkey | 73.2 | 101.2 | 21 | 7 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1,503 | 2.2 | -250 | -0.71 | | | | | | | | |
| Syria | 19.0 | 35.9 | 29 | 4 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 903 | 5.5 | -9 | -0.10 | | | | | | | | |
| Lebanon | 3.6 | 4.7 | 19 | 6 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 634 | 18.2 | 35 | 1.93 | | | | | | | | |
| Jordan | 5.7 | 10.2 | 28 | 4 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 1,945 | 38.6 | 75 | 2.78 | | | | | | | | |
| Israel | 6.7 | 10.4 | 20 | 6 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2,256 | 37.3 | 204 | 6.40 | | | | | | | | |
| Palestine | 3.7 | 10.1 | 34 | 4 | 4.1 | 4.9 | .. | .. | 20 | 1.14 | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | 74.0 | 125.9 | 24 | 6 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 169 | 0.2 | -150 | -0.42 | | | | | | | | |
| Lybia | 5.9 | 9.6 | 27 | 4 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 570 | 10.9 | 10 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | |
| Tunisia | 10.1 | 12.9 | 17 | 6 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 38 | 0.4 | -40 | -0.82 | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 32.9 | 49.5 | 22 | 5 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 250 | 0.8 | -100 | -0.63 | | | | | | | | |
| Morocco | 31.5 | 46.4 | 22 | 6 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 26 | 0.1 | -150 | -0.99 | | | | | | | | |

Own production. Source:

UNPOP

UNPOP

WB

WB

WB

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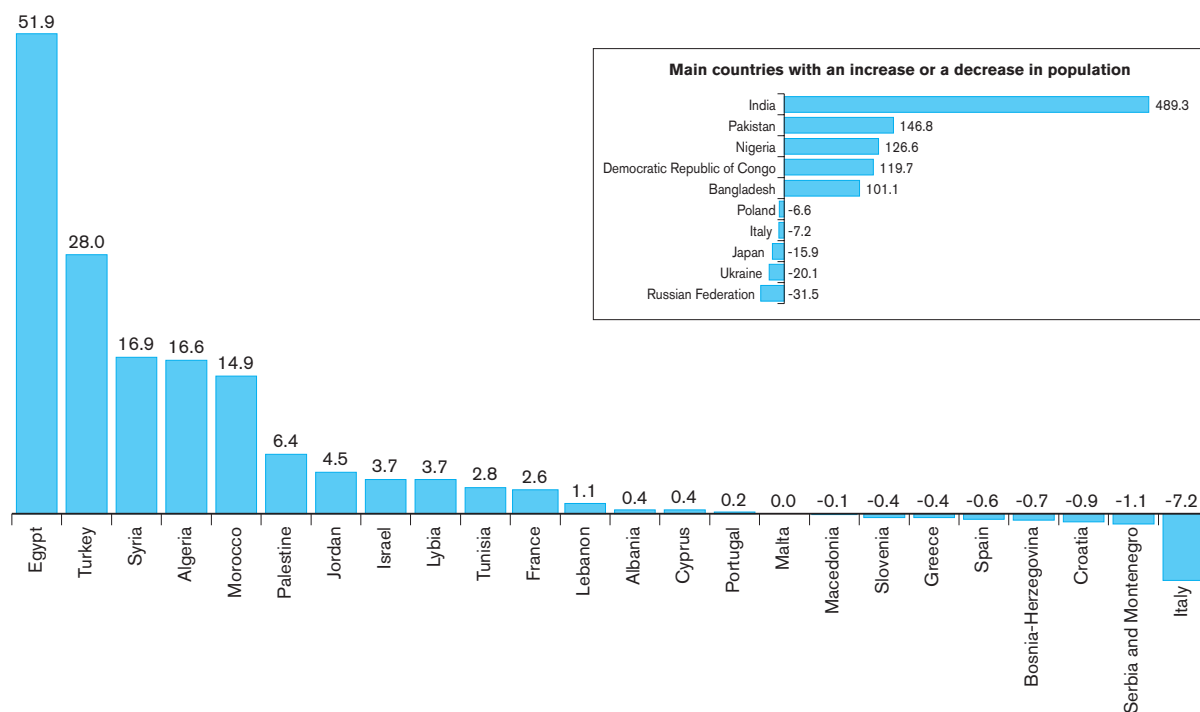
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UNCTAD

a. WHO (1993-2003). b. WHO. c. Entries of immigrants minus departure of emigrants. d. Estimates representing the number covering the whole period. e. Estimates which represent the average for each year of the period. g. UNPOP (1995-2000). h. UNPOP. (.) Data unavailable.

GRAPHIC F2

Population growth estimated between 2005-2050 (millions of people)



Own production. Source: UNPOP.

TABLE F3

Population: structure and distribution

| | Population ^a | | | Rural population | Population in urban agglomerations of over 1 million inhabitants | Population within 100 km from the coast | Urban population living in slum conditions | Population density inhabitants per km ² |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------|------------|------------------|--|---|--|--|
| | 0-14 years | 15-64 years | ≥ 65 years | | | | | |
| | % | % | % | | | | | |
| | 2003 | 2003 | 2003 | | | | | |
| Portugal | 17.3 | 67.6 | 15.1 | 45.4 | 32 | 93 | 14 | 114 |
| Spain | 15.0 | 68.0 | 17.0 | 23.5 | 23 | 68 | 6 | 82 |
| France | 18.6 | 65.3 | 16.1 | 23.7 | 23 | 40 | 6 | 109 |
| Italy | 14.0 | 67.0 | 19.0 | 32.6 | 19 | 79 | 6 | 196 |
| Malta | 18.5 | 70.4 | 11.1 | 8.5 | | 100 | .. | 1,247 |
| Slovenia | 15.0 | 70.4 | 14.6 | 49.2 | | 61 | 6 | 99 |
| Croatia | 16.2 | 68.1 | 15.7 | 41.0 | | 38 | 8 | 79 |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | 17.2 | 71.9 | 10.9 | 55.7 | | 47 | 8 | 81 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 19.6 | 66.4 | 14.0 | 48.0 | 11 | 8 | 5 | 79 |
| Macedonia | 21.5 | 67.8 | 10.7 | 40.5 | | 14 | 8 | 81 |
| Albania | 27.3 | 65.4 | 7.3 | 56.2 | | 97 | 7 | 116 |
| Greece | 14.7 | 66.7 | 18.6 | 39.2 | 29 | 99 | 6 | 86 |
| Cyprus | 20.9 | 69.1 | 10.0 | 30.8 | | 100 | .. | 83 |
| Turkey | 28.3 | 65.8 | 5.9 | 33.7 | 25 | 58 | 43 | 92 |
| Syria | 38.2 | 58.7 | 3.1 | 49.9 | 26 | 35 | 1 | 95 |
| Lebanon | 30.3 | 63.8 | 5.9 | 12.5 | 48 | 100 | 50 | 440 |
| Jordan | 37.4 | 59.4 | 3.2 | 21.0 | 22 | 29 | 16 | 60 |
| Israel | 27.4 | 63.0 | 9.6 | 8.4 | 46 | 97 | 2 | 308 |
| Palestine | 45.1 | 51.8 | 3.1 | 28.9 | | .. | .. | 541 |
| Egypt | 33.5 | 62.2 | 4.3 | 57.9 | 20 | 53 | 40 | 68 |
| Lybia | 32.5 | 63.8 | 3.7 | 13.7 | 36 | 79 | 35 | 3 |
| Tunisia | 27.5 | 66.5 | 6.0 | 36.3 | 20 | 84 | 4 | 64 |
| Algeria | 33.9 | 62.0 | 4.1 | 41.2 | 10 | 69 | 12 | 13 |
| Morocco | 32.9 | 62.7 | 4.4 | 42.5 | 17 | 65 | 33 | 67 |

Own production. Source:

WB

WB

WB

UNPOP

UNPOP

WRI

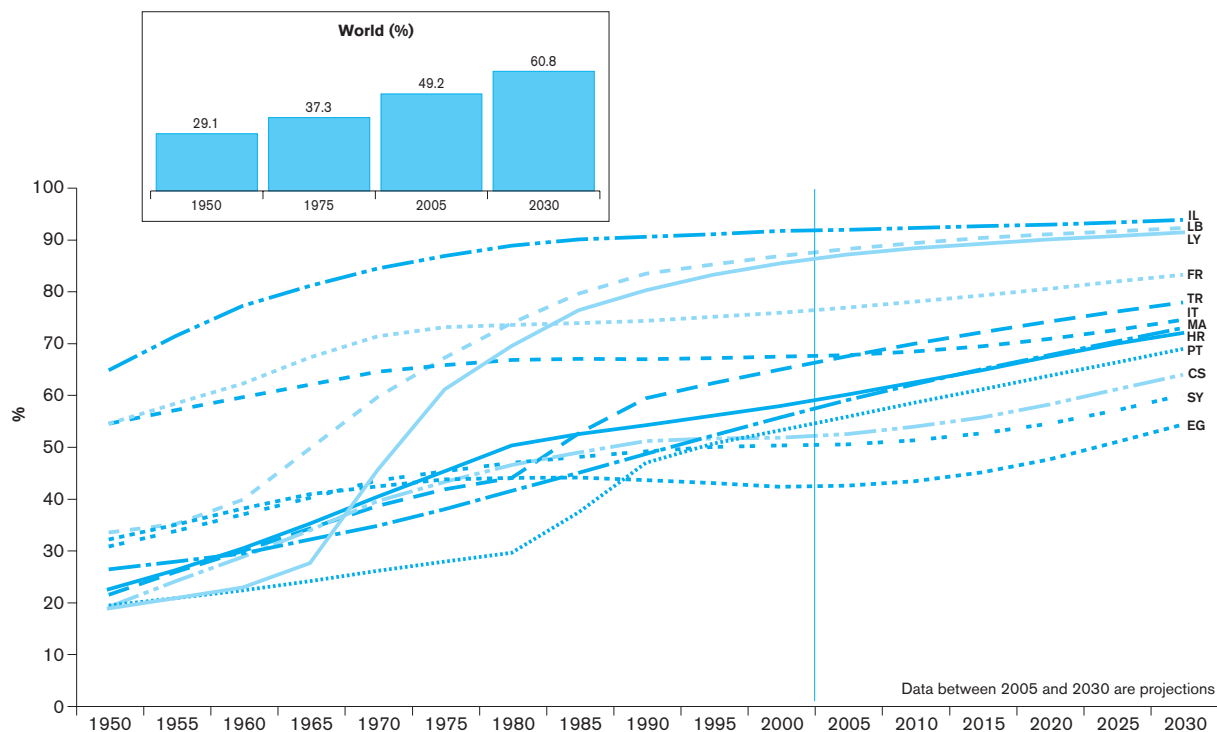
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WB

a. Data for Cyprus and Malta are from the UNDP of 2005. b. Data from 2000. (..) Data unavailable.

GRAPHIC F3

Evolution of the urban population (1950-2030)



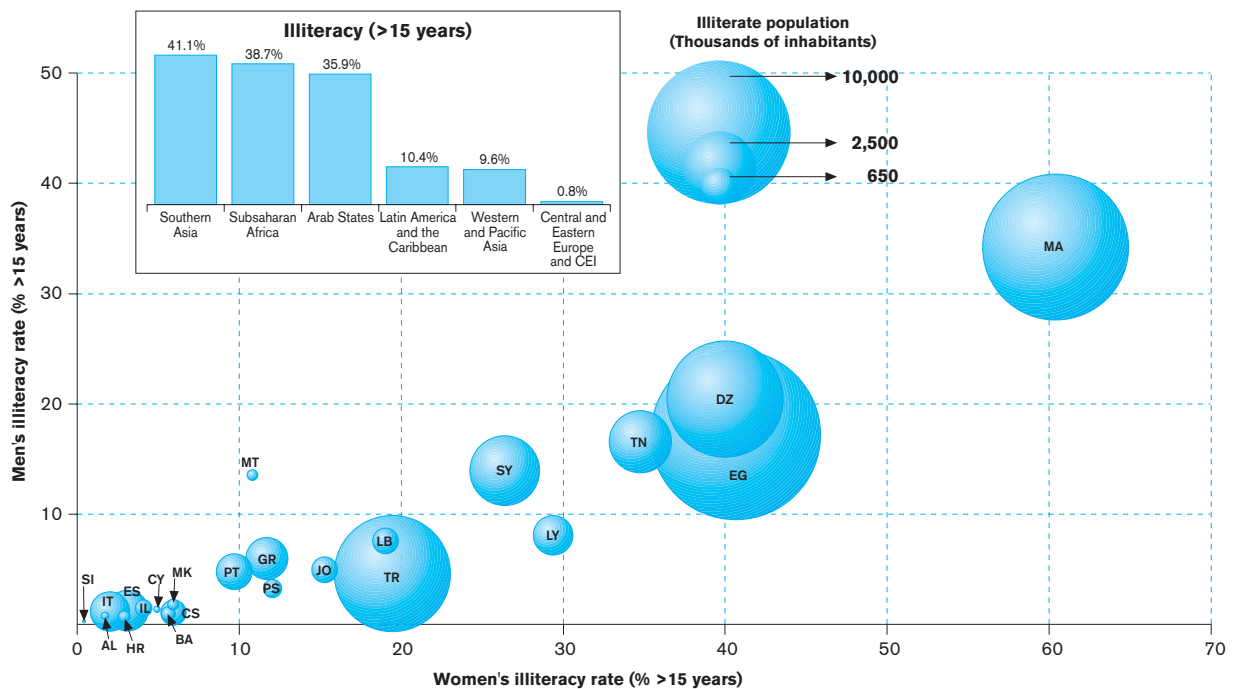
Own production. Source: UNPOP.

TABLE F4 Education and training of human capital

| | Net enrolment ratio | | Primary pupil-teacher ratio | Duration of compulsory education | Scientists and engineers in R&D | R&D expenditure | Public education expenditure | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|--|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | primary | secondary | | | | | Pupils attending primary education and nursery | Secondary education pupils | High education pupils | |
| | % | % | pupils per teacher | years | per million inhabitants | % GDP | | | | % of GNI |
| | 2002/03 | 2002/03 | 2002/03 | 2002/03 | 1998-2002 ^a | 1998-2002 ^a | 2002/03 | 2002/03 | 2002/03 | 2002/03 |
| Portugal | 100 | 85 | 11 | 9 | 1,842 | 0.93 | 5.9 | 36.9 | 42.2 | 17.2 |
| Spain | 100 | 96 | 14 | 11 | 2,036 | 1.04 | 4.5 | 35.7 | 41.4 | 22.8 |
| France | 99 | 94 | 19 | 11 | 3,134 | 2.27 | 5.6 | 31.3 | 49.7 | 17.7 |
| Italy | 99 | 91 | 11 | 9 | 1,156 | 1.11 | 4.8 | 34.4 | 46.1 | 18.5 |
| Malta | 96 | 87 | 18 | 11 | .. | .. | 4.6 | 31.7 | 47.2 | 20.6 |
| Slovenia | 93 | 93 | 13 | 9 | 2,364 | 1.54 | 6.1 | .. | .. | 22.1 |
| Croatia | 89 | 87 | 18 | 8 | 1,920 | 1.14 | 4.6 | 32.4 ^c | 46.7 ^c | 19.1 |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 96 ^d | .. | 20 ^d | 8 | 1,330 | .. | 3.3 ^d | .. | .. | .. |
| Macedonia | 91 | 81 ^c | 20 | 8 | .. | 0.26 | 3.5 | 70.0 ^c | 24.0 | 15.0 |
| Albania | 95 | 77 | 21 | 8 | .. | .. | 2.6 ^c | 30.5 ^c | 52.0 ^c | 17.5 ^c |
| Greece | 99 | 86 | 12 | 9 | 1,357 | 0.65 | 4.0 | 27.5 ^c | 34.1 | 32.4 |
| Cyprus | 96 | 93 | 19 | 9 | 569 | 0.27 | 6.4 | 35.3 | 50.0 | 14.4 |
| Turkey | 86 | .. | .. | 9 | 345 | 0.67 | 3.6 | 45.7 | 20.6 | 33.8 |
| Syria | 98 | 43 | 24 ^b | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Lebanon | 91 | .. | 17 | 9 | .. | .. | 2.7 | 39.5 ^e | 33.4 ^e | 28.5 |
| Jordan | 92 | 80 | 20 | 10 | 1,977 | .. | 5.0 ^e | 41.8 ^e | 39.6 ^e | 18.7 ^e |
| Israel | 99 | 89 | 15 | 11 | .. | 5.11 | 7.8 | 46.2 | 29.8 | 16.7 |
| Palestine | 91 | 84 | 36 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Egypt | 91 ^c | 78 ^b | 22 | 8 | .. | 0.19 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Lybia | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. | 17.7 ^e | 14.2 ^e | 52.7 ^e |
| Tunisia | 97 | 64 | 22 | 11 | 1,013 | 0.63 | 6.7 | 32.9 | 44.4 ^c | 22.8 |
| Argelie | 95 | 67 ^c | 28 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Morocco | 90 | 36 ^c | 28 | 9 | .. | .. | 6.6 | 39.8 | 43.5 | 16.3 |

Own production. Source: UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO
 a. Latest data available from this period. b. Data from 2001/02. c. Estimates. d. Data from 2000/01. e. Data from 1999/2000. (..) Data unavailable.

GRAPHIC F4 Illiteracy (2000-2004)*



Own production. Source: WB, UNPOP, UNDP and UNESCO.
 * Latest data available for this period.

TABLE F5

Health and survival

| | Infant mortality rate | | Maternal mortality ratio | Population infected with HIV virus (adults 15-49 years) | | Smokers | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---|-------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | per 1,000 born alive | <5 years per 1,000 born alive | per 100,000 born alive | low estimate-high estimate | % | men % | women % |
| | 2003 | 2003 | 2005 | 2003 | 2003 | 1998-2005 ^b | 1998-2005 ^b |
| Portugal | 4 | 5 | 5 | 11,000-35,000 | 0.4 | 33 | 10 |
| Spain | 4 | 4 | 4 | 66,000-220,000 | 0.7 | 34 | 22 |
| France | 4 | 5 | 17 | 59,000-200,000 | 0.4 | 33 | 27 |
| Italy | 4 | 4 | 5 | 66,000-220,000 | 0.5 | 31 | 17 |
| Malta | 5 | 6 | 21 | < 1,000 | 0.2 | 30 | 18 |
| Slovenia | 4 | 4 | 17 | < 1,000 | < 0.1 | 28 | 20 |
| Croatia | 6 | 7 | 8 | < 400 | < 0.1 | 34 | 22 |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | 14 | 17 | 31 | 300-1,800 | < 0.1 | 49 | 30 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 12 | 14 | 11 | 3,300-20,000 | 0.2 | 36 | 36 |
| Macedonia | 10 | 11 | 23 | < 400 | < 0.1 | 40 | 32 |
| Albania | 18 | 21 | 55 | .. | .. | 60 | 18 |
| Greece | 4 | 5 | 9 | 4,400-15,000 | 0.2 | 47 | 29 |
| Cyprus | 4 | 5 | 48 | .. | .. | 39 | 11 |
| Turkey | 33 | 39 | 70 | .. | .. | 49 | 18 |
| Syria | 16 | 18 | 160 | 300-2,100 | < 0.1 | 51 | 10 |
| Lebanon | 27 | 31 | 150 | 700-4,000 | 0.1 | 46 | 35 |
| Jordan | 23 | 28 | 41 | < 1,000 | < 0.1 | 48 | 10 |
| Israel | 5 | 6 | 17 | 1,500-4,900 | 0.1 | 32 | 18 |
| Palestine | 22 | 27 ^a | 100 | .. | .. | 40 | 3 |
| Egypt | 33 | 39 | 84 | 5,000-30,000 | < 0.1 | 40 | 18 |
| Lybia | 13 | 16 | 97 | 3,300-20,000 | 0.3 | .. | .. |
| Tunisia | 19 | 24 | 120 | 400-2,300 | < 0.1 | 62 | 8 |
| Algeria | 35 | 41 | 140 | 3,000-18,000 | 0.1 | 44 ^c | 7 ^c |
| Morocco | 36 | 39 | 220 | 5,000-30,000 | 0.1 | 35 | 2 |

Own production. Source:

UNICEF

UNICEF

UNFPA

UNAIDS

UNAIDS

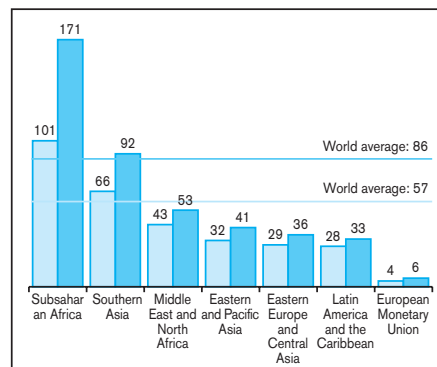
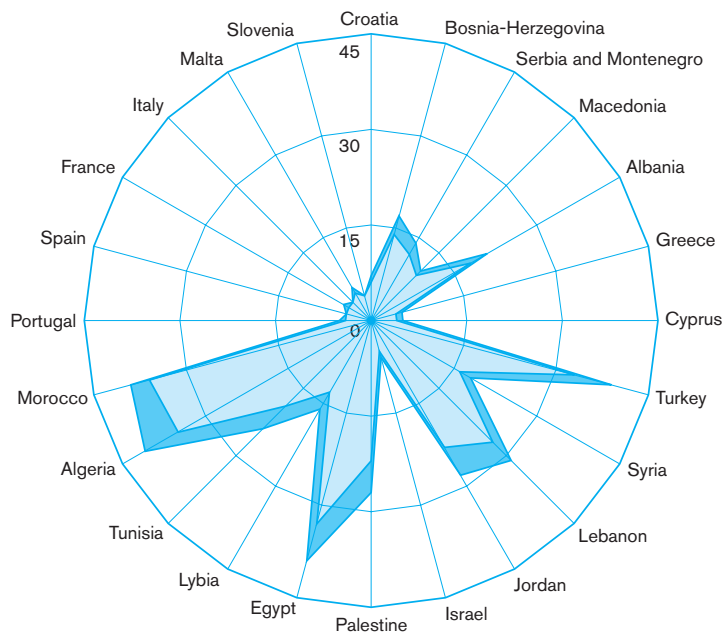
WHO

WHO

a. Data from 2000. b. Latest data available from this period. c. WB. (..) Data unavailable.

GRAPHIC F5

Infant mortality rate (2003)



■ Deaths of infants under five years of age per 1,000 live births
 ■ Deaths of infants under one year of age per 1,000 live births

Own production. Source: UNICEF and WB.

TABLE F6

Nutrition and food security

| | Average daily calories supply per capita | Cereal trade | | | | Children under weight for their age % children under age 5 1995-2003 ^a | |
|-----------------------|--|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|---|--------------|
| | | Cereal imports | | Cereal exports | | | |
| | | kcal | tonnes | thousands \$ | tonnes | | thousands \$ |
| | | 2002 | 2004 | 2004 | 2004 | | 2004 |
| Portugal | 3,741 | 3,064,343 | 595,618 | 232,210 | 53,189 | .. | |
| Spain | 3,371 | 9,072,743 | 1,646,008 | 1,669,643 | 483,697 | .. | |
| France | 3,654 | 1,428,564 | 654,221 | 27,374,444 | 5,179,563 | .. | |
| Italy | 3,671 | 9,916,430 | 2,004,347 | 1,654,993 | 615,489 | .. | |
| Malta | 3,587 | 115,306 | 25,775 | 5 | 7 | .. | |
| Slovenia | 3,001 | 476,687 | 80,747 | 7,729 | 3,279 | .. | |
| Croatia | 2,799 | 260,305 | 58,160 | 35,113 | 9,430 | 1 | |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | 2,894 | 683,700 | 107,340 | 9,038 | 2,159 | 4 | |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 2,678 | 145,454 | 31,028 | 391,392 | 59,474 | 2 | |
| Macedonia | 2,655 | 189,110 | 40,780 | 1,342 | 490 | 6 | |
| Albania | 2,848 | 501,439 | 55,386 | 2,219 | 250 | 14 | |
| Greece | 3,721 | 1,807,429 | 375,416 | 215,690 | 58,412 | .. | |
| Cyprus | 3,255 | 493,413 | 90,744 | 2,767 | 907 | .. | |
| Turkey | 3,357 | 2,551,669 | 520,569 | 1,129,007 | 220,875 | 8 | |
| Syria | 3,038 | 1,881,750 | 294,010 | 935,091 | 157,078 | 7 | |
| Lebanon | 3,196 | 911,373 | 148,158 | 296,035 | 49,717 | 3 | |
| Jordan | 2,674 | 2,142,869 | 391,285 | 16,619 | 2,379 | 4 | |
| Israel | 3,666 | 3,798,471 | 566,963 | 258 | 65 | .. | |
| Palestine | 2,180 | 638,170 | 138,085 | 10,385 | 1,606 | 4 | |
| Egypt | 3,338 | 6,815,135 | 1,096,701 | 842,381 | 233,361 | 9 | |
| Lybia | 3,320 | 2,458,326 | 619,520 | 113 | 23 | 5 | |
| Tunisia | 3,238 | 1,992,400 | 345,567 | 81,365 | 14,966 | 4 | |
| Algeria | 3,022 | 7,013,842 | 1,381,789 | 6,617 | 1,719 | 6 | |
| Morocco | 3,052 | 4,076,672 | 793,352 | 78,932 | 16,808 | 9 | |

Own production. Source:

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

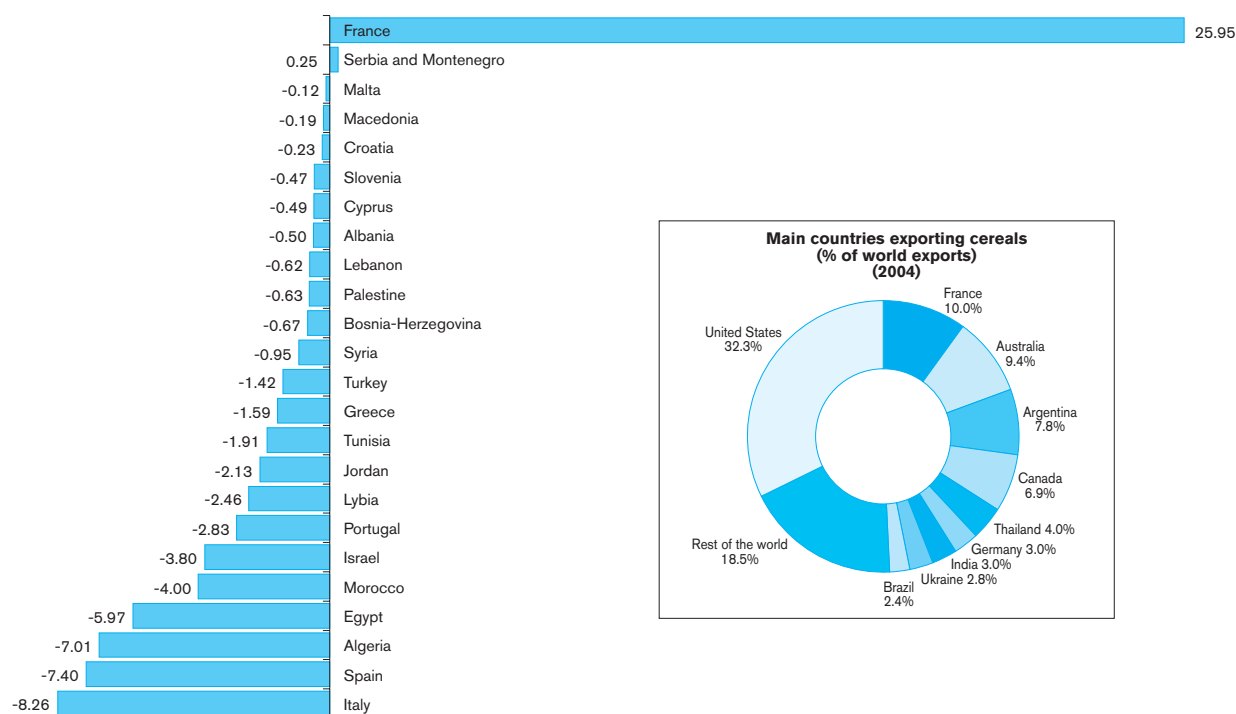
FAO

WHO

a. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

GRAPHIC F6

Trade balance (milions t) (2004)



Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F7

Access to health resources

| | Population per physician | Population with access to drinking water | Population with access to essential medicines | Population with access to improved sanitation facilities | Contraceptive use rate ^d | Adolescent fertility rate | Public expenditure on health |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|--|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| | | % | % | % | % ^b | births for every 1,000 women aged 15-19 years | % GDP |
| | | 2004 | 2002 | 1999 | 2002 | 1995-2002 ^a | 2005 |
| Portugal | 308 | .. | 95-100 | .. | 66 | 19 | 6.6 |
| Spain | 313 | .. | 95-100 | .. | 81 | 10 | 5.4 |
| France | 304 | .. | 95-100 | .. | 75 | 8 | 7.4 |
| Italy | 165 | .. | 95-100 | .. | 60 | 7 | 6.4 |
| Malta | 342 | 100 | 95-100 | .. | .. | 16 | 7.0 ^c |
| Slovenia | 456 | .. | 95-100 | .. | 74 | 6 | 6.2 |
| Croatia | 421 | .. | 95-100 | .. | .. | 15 | 5.9 |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | 747 | 98 | 80-94 | 93 | 48 | 23 | 4.6 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | 93 | 80-94 | 87 | 58 | 24 | 5.1 |
| Macedonia | 456 | .. | 50-79 | .. | .. | 24 | 5.8 |
| Albania | 720 | 97 | 50-79 | 89 | 75 | 16 | 2.4 |
| Greece | 227 | .. | 95-100 | .. | .. | 9 | 5.0 |
| Cyprus | 335 | 100 | 95-100 | 100 | .. | 54 | 2.9 ^c |
| Turkey | 806 | 93 | 95-100 | 83 | 64 | 41 | 4.3 |
| Syria | 715 | 79 | 80-94 | 77 | 40 | 33 | 2.3 |
| Lebanon | 308 | 100 | 80-94 | 98 | 61 | 26 | 3.5 |
| Jordan | 488 | 91 | 95-100 | 93 | 56 | 26 | 4.0 |
| Israel | 256 | 100 | 95-100 | .. | 68 | 15 | 4.3 |
| Palestine | 1,195 | 94 | .. | 76 | .. | 85 | .. |
| Egypt | 472 | 98 | 80-94 | 68 | 60 | 42 | 1.8 |
| Libya | 775 | 72 | 95-100 | 97 | 45 | 8 | 1.6 |
| Tunisia | 1,429 | 82 | 50-79 | 80 | 63 | 7 | 2.9 |
| Algeria | 1,182 | 87 | 95-100 | 92 | 64 | 8 | 3.2 |
| Morocco | 2,070 | 80 | 50-79 | 61 | 50 | 24 | 1.5 |

Own production. Source:

WHO

WHO/UNICEF

UNDP

WHO/UNICEF

UNFPA

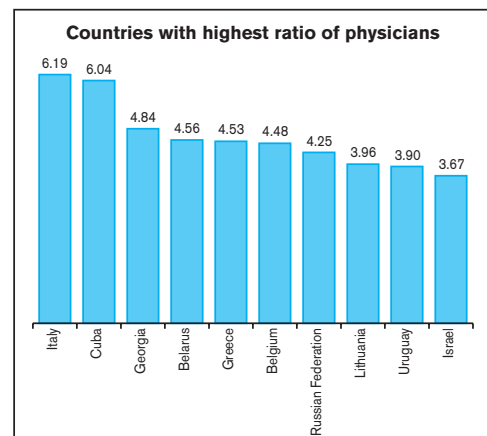
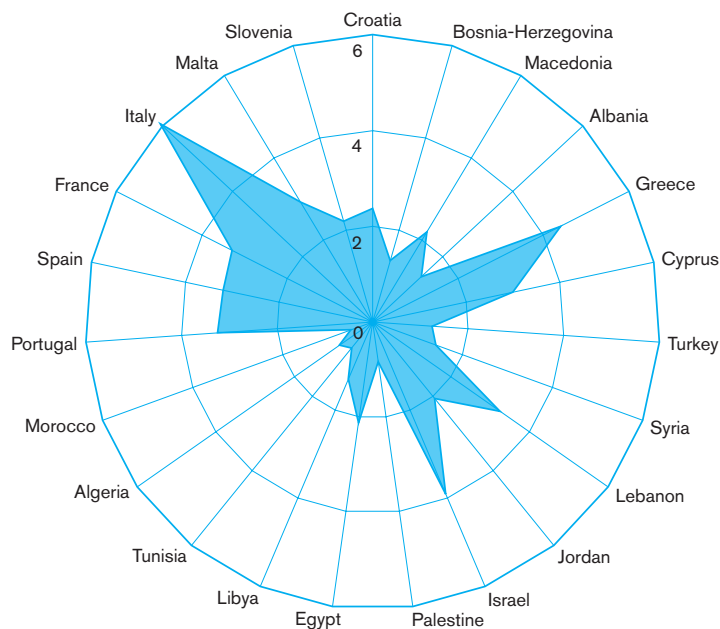
UNFPA

WB

a. Latest data available for this period. b. Basically women between 15-49 years. c. UNDP, 2005. d. All of the methods are included. (..) Data unavailable.

GRAPHIC F7

Number of physicians per 1,000 inhabitants (2004)



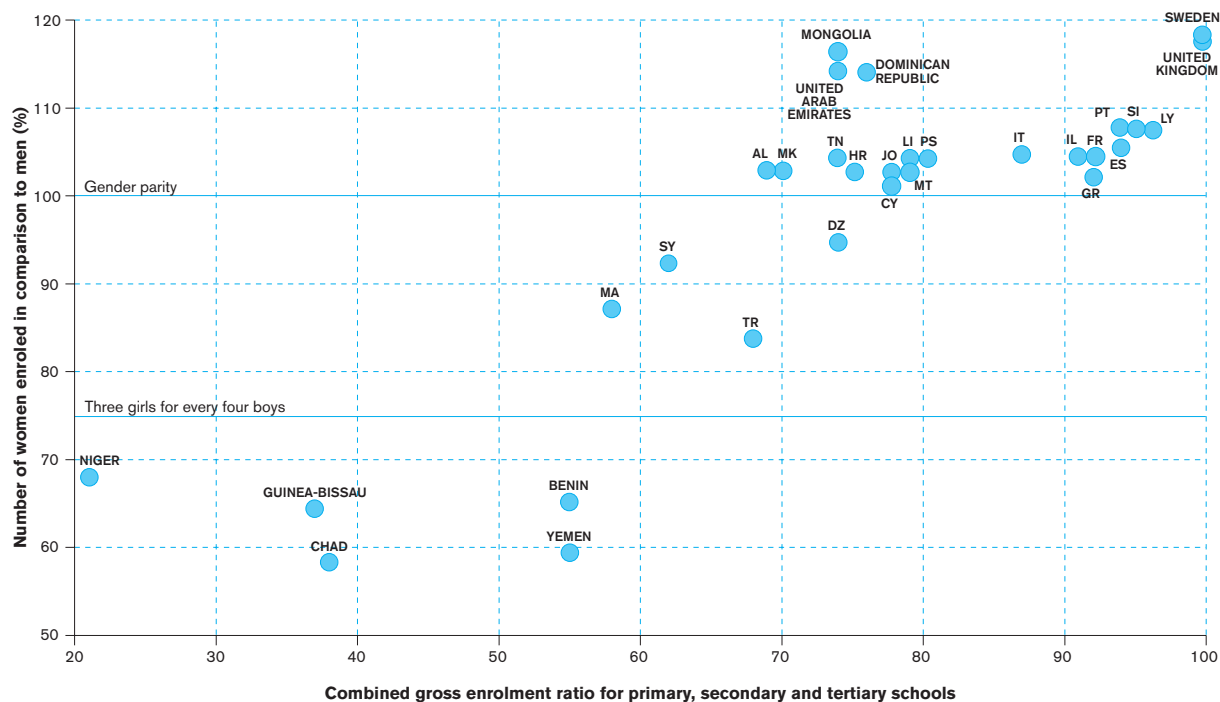
Own production. Source: WHO.

TABLE F8 Gender: social development

| | Life expectancy at birth | | Adult literacy rate | | Combined gross enrolment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary schools | | Year when women obtained the right to vote | Year when women obtained the right to be elected | Year when the first woman was elected to Parliament | Women in parliamentary seats |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------|------------------------|------------------------|--|----------------------|--|--|---|------------------------------|
| | women years | men years | women ≥15 years % | men ≥15 years % | women % | men % | | | | % of the total |
| | 2003 | 2003 | 2000/04 ^{b,f} | 2000/04 ^{b,f} | 2002/03 ^b | 2002/03 ^b | | | | 2005 ^e |
| Portugal | 80.6 | 73.9 | 90.3 | 95.2 | 97 | 90 | 1931 ^d ,1976 | 1931 ^d ,1976 | 1934 | 21.3 |
| Spain | 83.2 | 75.9 | 96.9 | 98.7 | 96 | 91 | 1931 | 1931 | 1931 | 30.5 |
| France | 83.0 | 75.9 | .. | .. | 94 | 90 | 1944 | 1944 | 1945 | 13.9 |
| Italy | 83.1 | 76.9 | 98.1 | 98.9 | 89 | 85 | 1945 | 1945 | 1946 | 10.4 |
| Malta | 80.8 | 75.9 | 89.2 | 86.4 | 80 | 78 | 1947 | 1947 | 1966 | 9.2 |
| Slovenia | 80.0 | 72.7 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 99 | 92 | 1945 | 1945 | 1992 ^a | 10.8 |
| Croatia | 78.4 | 71.4 | 97.1 | 99.3 | 76 | 74 | 1945 | 1945 | 1992 ^a | 21.7 |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | 76.8 | 71.4 | 91.1 | 98.4 | .. | .. | 1946 | 1946 | 1990 | 12.3 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | 94.1 | 98.9 | 75 ^g | 73 ^g | .. | .. | .. | 7.9 |
| Macedonia | 76.3 | 71.3 | 94.1 | 98.2 | 71 | 69 | 1946 | 1946 | 1990 ^a | 19.2 |
| Albania | 76.7 | 71.0 | 98.3 | 99.2 | 70 | 68 | 1920 | 1920 | 1945 | 7.1 |
| Greece | 80.9 | 75.6 | 88.3 | 94.0 | 93 | 91 | 1927 ^d ,1952 | 1927 ^d ,1952 | 1952 | 13.0 |
| Cyprus | 81.1 | 76.1 | 95.1 | 98.6 | 79 | 78 | 1960 | 1960 | 1963 | 16.1 |
| Turkey | 71.1 | 66.5 | 81.1 | 95.7 | 62 | 74 | 1930 | 1934 | 1935 ^c | 4.4 |
| Syria | 75.1 | 71.6 | 74.2 | 91.0 | 60 | 65 | 1949 ^d ,1953 | 1953 | 1973 | 12.0 |
| Lebanon | 74.2 | 69.8 | 81.0 | 92.4 | 80 | 77 | 1952 | 1952 | 1991 ^c | 4.7 |
| Jordan | 72.9 | 69.9 | 84.7 | 95.1 | 79 | 77 | 1974 | 1974 | 1989 ^c | 7.3 |
| Israel | 81.7 | 77.6 | 95.6 | 98.3 | 93 | 89 | 1948 | 1948 | 1949 | 15.0 |
| Palestine | 74.0 | 70.9 | 87.4 | 96.3 | 81 | 78 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Egypt | 72.1 | 67.7 | 43.6 | 67.2 | .. | .. | 1956 | 1956 | 1957 | 3.8 |
| Libya | 76.2 | 71.6 | 70.7 | 91.8 | 100 | 93 | 1964 | 1964 | .. | 4.7 |
| Tunisia | 75.4 | 71.2 | 65.3 | 83.4 | 76 | 73 | 1957 ^d ,1959 | 1957 ^d ,1959 | 1959 | 19.3 |
| Algeria | 72.4 | 69.8 | 60.1 | 79.5 | 72 | 76 | 1962 | 1962 | 1962 ^c | 5.3 |
| Morocco | 71.9 | 67.5 | 38.3 | 63.3 | 54 | 62 | 1963 | 1963 | 1993 | 6.4 |

Own production. Source: UNDP UNDP UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNDP UNDP UNDP IPU
 a. Refers to the first year when elected to the current parliamentary system. b. Some of this data are estimated and subject to revision. c. The date indicates the first year in which a woman was appointed to Parliament. d. First partial recognition of the right to vote and that to be elected. e. Situation up to the 31st of January 2006. f. Latest data available from this period. g. Data from 2000/01. (..) Data unavailable.

GRAPHIC F8 Education (2002/03)



Own production. Source: UNDP and UNESCO.

TABLE F9 Technology and communication

| | Daily newspaper circulation | Television Receivers | Main Telephone lines | Outgoing international calls per capita | Incoming international calls per capita | Mobile telephone subscribers | Personal computers | Internet users | Investment in telecommunications | Information and communications technology expenditures |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|---|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | per 1,000 inhabitants | per 1,000 inhabitants | per 1,000 inhabitants | minutes | minutes | per 1,000 inhabitants | per 1,000 inhabitants | per 1,000 inhabitants | millions \$ | % of the GDP |
| | 2000 | 2003 | 2003 | 2001-2002 ^a | 2001-2002 ^a | 2003 | 2003 | 2003 | 2001-2002 ^a | 2003 |
| Portugal | 102 | 413 | 411 | 52 | 97 | 898 | 134 | 194 | 1,975 | 4.2 |
| Spain | 98 | 564 | 434 | 90 | 85 | 909 | 196 | 239 | 5,242 | 3.8 |
| France | 143 | 632 | 566 | 79 | 126 | 696 | 347 | 366 | 5,472 | 5.9 |
| Italy | 109 | .. | 484 | 82 | 96 | 1,018 | 231 | 337 | 7,289 | 4.1 |
| Malta | .. | 566 ^b | 523 ^b | 110 | 175 | 700 ^b | 270 ^b | 303 ^b | 31 | .. |
| Slovenia | 168 | 366 | 407 | 53 | .. | 871 | 301 | 376 | 150 | 4.9 |
| Croatia | 134 | .. | 417 | 82 | 96 | 584 | 174 | 232 | 182 | 7.5 |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | 152 | .. | 245 | 24 | .. | 274 | .. | 26 | 64 | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 107 | .. | 243 | 29 | 61 | 338 | 27 | 79 | 212 | .. |
| Macedonia | 54 | .. | 271 | 31 | 93 | 177 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Albania | 35 | 318 | 83 | 20 | 130 | 358 | 12 | 10 | 32 | .. |
| Greece | 153 | 519 | 454 | 78 | 89 | 902 | 82 | 150 | 1,232 | 4.3 |
| Cyprus | .. | 379 ^b | 688 ^b | 358 | 229 | 580 ^b | 215 ^b | 294 ^b | 99 | .. |
| Turkey | 111 | 423 | 268 | 10 | 17 | 394 | 45 | 85 | 198 | 7.3 |
| Syria | 20 | 182 | 123 | 10 | 19 | 65 | 19 | .. | 175 | .. |
| Lebanon | 63 | 357 | 199 | 27 | .. | 227 | 81 | 117 | .. | .. |
| Jordan | 74 | 177 | 114 | 37 | 44 | 242 | 45 | 81 | 193 | 8.8 |
| Israel | 290 | 330 | 458 | 180 | 123 | 961 | 243 | 301 | 1,441 | 7.9 |
| Palestine | .. | 148 | 87 | 11 | 17 | 133 | 36 | 40 | 34 | .. |
| Egypt | 31 | 229 | 127 | 4 | 15 | 84 | 22 | 39 | 666 | 1.2 |
| Libya | 14 | .. | 136 | 8 | .. | 23 | 23 | 29 | .. | .. |
| Tunisia | 19 | 207 | 118 | 20 | 41 | 192 | 41 | 64 | 306 | 5.2 |
| Algeria | 27 | 114 | 69 | .. | .. | 46 | 8 | 16 | .. | .. |
| Morocco | 30 | 167 | 40 | 9 | .. | 243 | 20 | 33 | 644 | 5.6 |

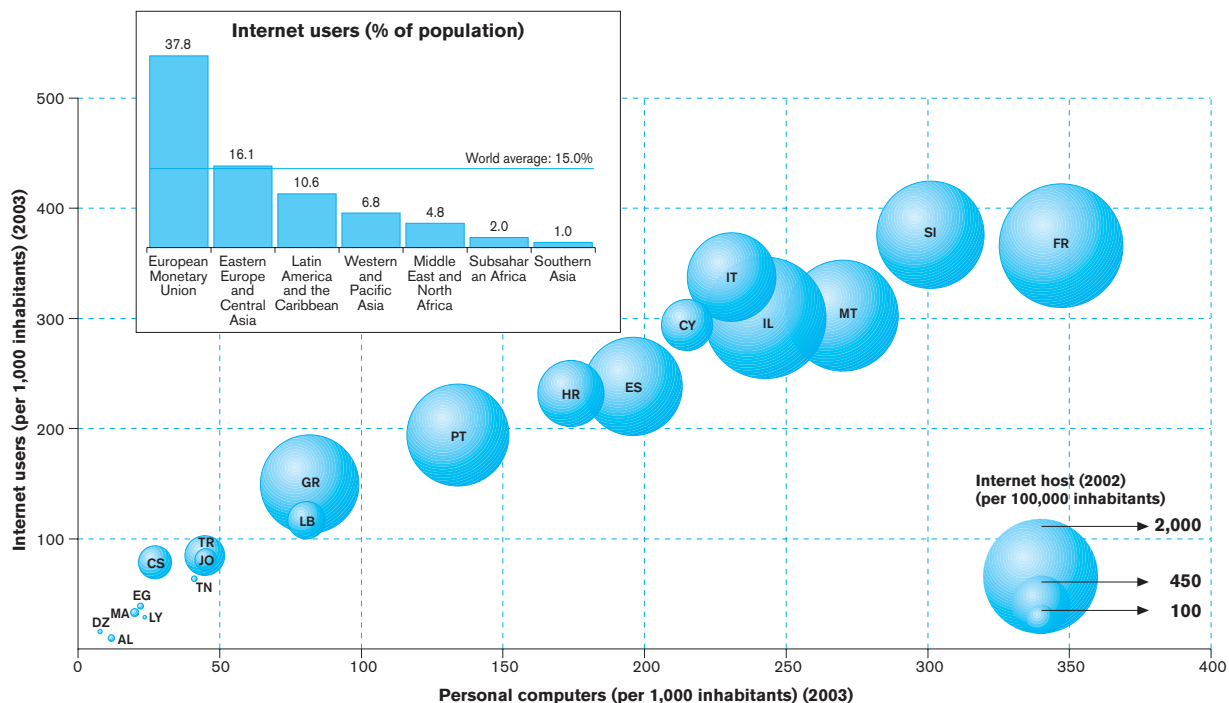
Own production. Source: WB, WB/ITU, WB/ITU, UNCTAD, UNCTAD, WB/ITU, WB/ITU, WB/ITU, UNCTAD, WB.
 a. Latest data available from this period. b. UNCTAD, 2005. (..) Data unavailable.

Appendices

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GRAPHIC F9 Information technology



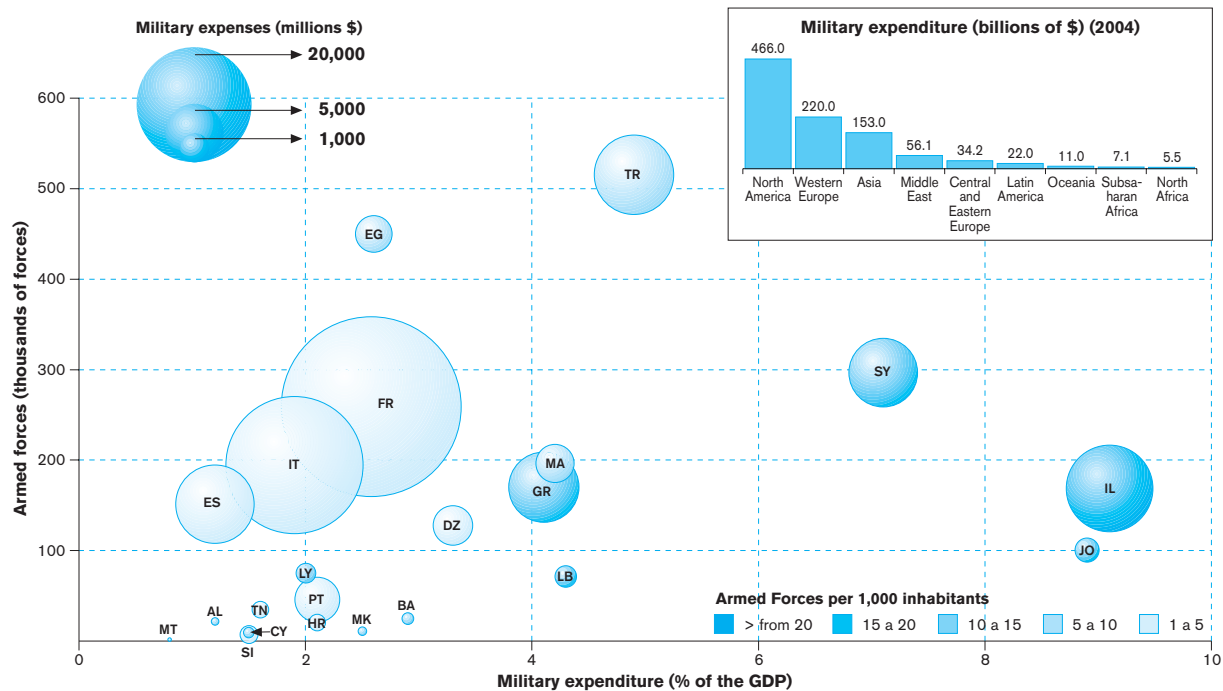
Own production. Source: WB, ITU and UNCTAD.

TABLE F10 Security and military expenditure

| | Refugees | | Armed forces | Conventional weapons transfer | | Military expenditure | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | By country of asylum | By country of origin | | Imports | Exports | millions \$ | % of GDP |
| | thousands | thousands | thousands of active service | | | | |
| | 2004 | 2004 | 2003 | 2000/04 ^d | 2000/04 ^d | 2004 | 2003 |
| Portugal | (.) | (.) | 45 | 136 | .. | 3,115 | 2.1 |
| Spain | 6 | (.) | 151 | 986 | 479 | 9,565 | 1.2 |
| France | 131 | (.) | 259 | 204 | 6,358 | 46,174 | 2.6 |
| Italy | 12 | (.) | 194 | 1,594 | 1,252 | 27,759 | 1.9 |
| Malta | (.) | (.) | 2 | (.) | 10 | 36 ^b | 0.8 ^b |
| Slovenia | 2 | 1 | 7 | 84 | .. | 465 | 1.5 |
| Croatia | 4 | 230 | 21 | 95 | 2 | 517 ^b | 2.1 ^b |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | 23 | 300 | 25 | (.) | 2 | 185 | 2.9 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | 27 | 7 | 776 | 4.8 ^g |
| Macedonia | (.) | 6 | 11 | 144 | 29 | 123 | 2.5 |
| Albania | (.) | 10 | 22 | 8 | .. | 77 ^a | 1.2 ^a |
| Greece | 3 | (.) | 171 | 5,263 | 10 | 7,120 ^f | 4.1 |
| Cyprus | (.) | (.) | 10 | 131 | .. | 203 | 1.5 |
| Turkey | 2 | 186 | 515 | 3,298 | 117 | 10,142 | 4.9 |
| Syria | 4 | 20 | 297 | 447 | .. | 6,628 ^f | 7.1 |
| Lebanon | 3 | 25 | 72 | 4 | 45 | 793 | 4.3 |
| Jordan | 1 | 1 | 101 | 851 | 72 | 849 ^h | 8.9 ^h |
| Israel | 4 | 1 | 168 | 1,678 | 1,258 | 10,738 ^c | 9.1 ^c |
| Palestine | 0 | 428 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Egypt | 89 | 6 | 450 | 3,103 | 25 | 2,061 ^c | 2.6 ^c |
| Libya | 12 | 2 | 76 | 364 | 50 | 560 | 2.0 |
| Tunisia | (.) | 3 | 35 | 60 | .. | 403 | 1.6 |
| Algeria | 169 | 12 | 128 | 1,579 | .. | 2,523 ^e | 3.3 ^e |
| Morocco | 2 | 1 | 196 | 296 | .. | 2,056 | 4.2 |

Own production. Source: UNDP UNDP UNDP SIPRI SIPRI SIPRI SIPRI
 a. Paramilitary forces are excluded. b. Military pensions are excluded. c. Military aid from the USA is included. d. Sum of exports or imports in the whole period. e. Amounts only relate to recurring expenditure. f. Data from 2003. g. Data from 2002. h. Expenditure related to defense and security. (.) Less than half of the unit shown. (..) Data unavailable.

GRAPHIC F10 Security, military expenses and armed forces (2003)



Own production. Source: UNDP, UNPOP and SIPRI.
 Military expenses: regarding Albania Paramilitary Forces are excluded; regarding Malta and Croatia military pensions are excluded; regarding Egypt and Israel USA military aid is included; regarding Algeria only recurring expenses are included.

TABLE F11 Economic structure and production

| | GDP | GDP average yearly growth | GDP by sector | | | Consumer price index | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------|-----------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------|----------|
| | | | millions \$ | % | Agriculture | | Industry | Services |
| | | | | | % | | % | % |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 1990-2003 | 2003 | 2003 | 2003 | % average yearly growth | | | |
| 1990-2003 | 1990-2003 | 1990-2003 | 1990-2003 | 1990-2003 | 1990-2003 | | | |
| Portugal | 147,899 | 2.6 | 4 | 29 | 67 | 4.0 | | |
| Spain | 838,652 | 2.8 | 3 | 30 | 67 | 3.5 | | |
| France | 1,757,613 | 1.9 | 3 | 24 | 73 | 1.6 | | |
| Italy | 1,468,314 | 1.6 | 3 | 28 | 69 | 3.3 | | |
| Malta | 7,000 ^a | 3.3 ^a | .. | .. | .. | 2.8 ^a | | |
| Slovenia | 27,749 | 3.1 | 3 | 36 | 61 | 10.3 | | |
| Croatia | 28,797 | 1.7 | 8 | 30 | 62 | 52.8 | | |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | 6,973 | .. | 15 | 32 | 53 | .. | | |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 20,729 | 1.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | | |
| Macedonia | 4,666 | -0.1 | 12 | 30 | 58 | 7.1 | | |
| Albania | 6,124 | 4.6 | 25 | 19 | 56 | 19.2 | | |
| Greece | 172,203 | 2.7 | 7 | 24 | 69 | 7.2 | | |
| Cyprus | 14,300 ^a | 3.2 ^a | .. | .. | .. | 3.4 ^a | | |
| Turkey | 240,376 | 3.1 | 13 | 22 | 65 | 72.4 | | |
| Syria | 21,499 | 4.3 | 23 | 29 | 48 | 4.9 | | |
| Lebanon | 19,000 | 4.6 | 12 | 20 | 68 | .. | | |
| Jordan | 9,860 | 4.6 | 2 | 26 | 72 | 3.0 | | |
| Israel | 110,227 | 4.3 | .. | .. | .. | 7.7 | | |
| Palestine | 3,454 | -2.0 | 6 | 12 | 82 | .. | | |
| Egypt | 82,427 | 4.5 | 16 | 34 | 50 | 7.0 | | |
| Libya | 19,131 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.5 | | |
| Tunisia | 25,037 | 4.6 | 12 | 28 | 60 | 3.9 | | |
| Algeria | 66,530 | 2.4 | 10 | 55 | 35 | 12.7 | | |
| Morocco | 43,727 | 2.7 | 17 | 30 | 53 | 3.1 | | |

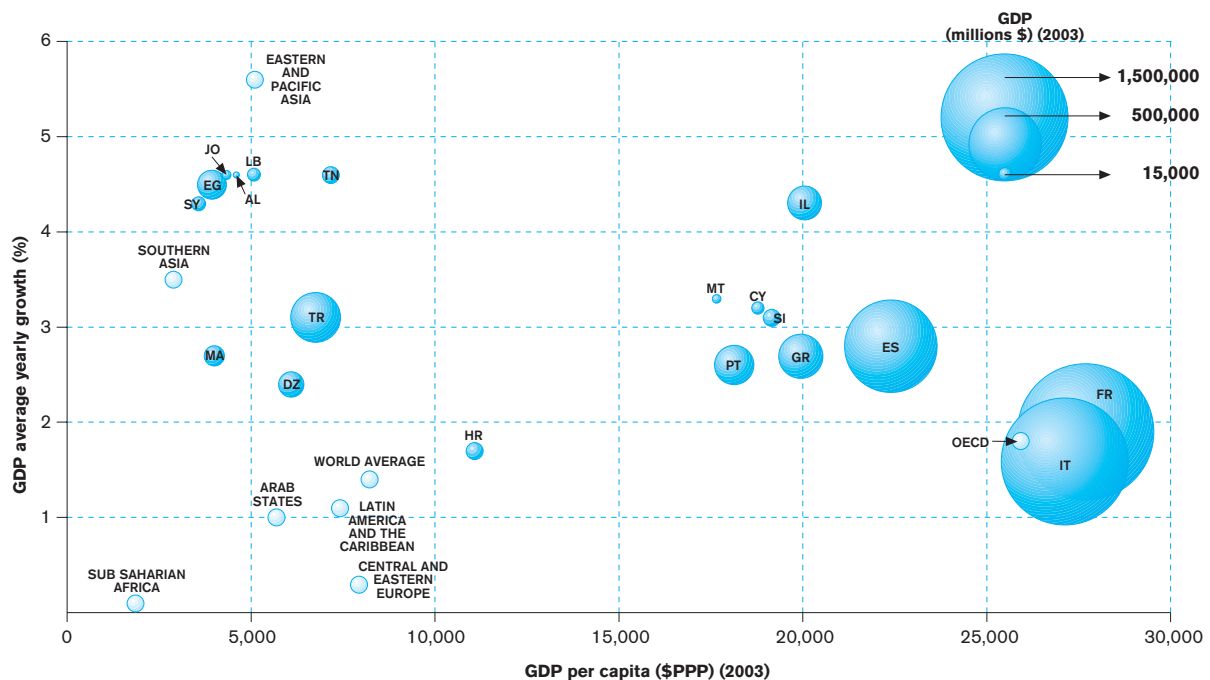
Own production. Source: WB WB WB WB WB WB WB
^a UNDP, 2005 (data from the two first columns are not comparable). (..) Data unavailable.

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GRAPHIC F11 Economic growth (1990-2003)



Own production. Source: WB and UNDP.

TABLE F12

Agriculture

| | Land area | Agricultural land area ^a | Arable lands and permanent crops | Permanent meadows and pastures | Irrigated land | Cereal cultivated land | Cereal production | Cereal production yield | Use of fertilizers | Farming population |
|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| | thousands ha | thousands ha | thousands ha | thousands ha | % of the total of crops | thousands ha | thousands tonnes | kg/ha | kg/ha of cultivable land | thousands of people |
| | 2003 | 2003 | 2003 | 2003 | 2003 | 2004 | 2004 | 2004 | 2002 | 2003 |
| Portugal | 9,198 | 3,748 | 2,311 | 1,437 | 28.1 | 453 | 1,287 | 2,841 | 77 | 1,304 |
| Spain | 50,537 | 30,185 | 18,715 | 11,470 | 20.2 | 6,592 | 24,743 | 3,753 | 115 | 2,593 |
| France | 55,150 | 29,690 | 19,573 | 10,117 | 13.3 | 9,349 | 70,534 | 7,545 | 203 | 1,736 |
| Italy | 30,134 | 15,074 | 10,697 | 4,377 | 25.7 | 4,277 | 22,864 | 5,345 | 129 | 2,635 |
| Malta | 32 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 18.2 | 3 | 12 | 4,120 | 70 | 6 |
| Slovenia | 2,027 | 510 | 202 | 308 | 1.5 | 101 | 586 | 5,822 | 353 | 27 |
| Croatia | 5,654 | 3,137 | 1,584 | 1,553 | 0.7 | 708 | 3,268 | 4,617 | 108 | 308 |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | 5,121 | 2,148 | 1,101 | 1,047 | 0.3 | 342 | 1,159 | 3,386 | 30 | 168 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 10,217 | 5,595 | 3,717 | 1,878 | 1.2 | 2,534 | 9,585 | 3,783 | 83 | 1,847 |
| Macedonia | 2,571 | 1,242 | 612 | 630 | 9.0 | 190 | 684 | 3,604 | 36 | 224 |
| Albania | 2,875 | 1,121 | 699 | 422 | 50.5 | 176 | 522 | 2,970 | 51 | 1,465 |
| Greece | 13,196 | 8,431 | 3,831 | 4,600 | 37.9 | 1,276 | 4,584 | 3,593 | 105 | 1,331 |
| Cyprus | 925 | 144 | 140 | 4 | 28.6 | 49 | 107 | 2,175 | 136 | 60 |
| Turkey | 78,356 | 39,180 | 26,013 | 13,167 | 20.0 | 13,996 | 33,967 | 2,427 | 61 | 20,630 |
| Syria | 18,518 | 13,759 | 5,421 | 8,338 | 24.6 | 3,178 | 5,249 | 1,652 | 60 | 4,737 |
| Lebanon | 1,040 | 329 | 313 | 16 | 33.2 | 58 | 145 | 2,503 | 126 | 110 |
| Jordan | 8,878 | 1,142 | 400 | 742 | 18.8 | 101 | 91 | 897 | 84 | 570 |
| Israel | 2,214 | 570 | 428 | 142 | 45.3 | 82 | 294 | 3,567 | 192 | 153 |
| Palestine | 602 | 345 | 195 | 150 | 7.7 | 31 | 68 | 2,163 | .. | .. |
| Egypt | 100,145 | 3,424 | 3,424 | 0 | 99.9 | 2,755 | 20,261 | 7,354 | 373 | 24,977 |
| Libya | 175,954 | 15,450 | 2,150 | 13,300 | 21.9 | 341 | 213 | 627 | 29 | 275 |
| Tunisia | 16,361 | 9,784 | 4,930 | 4,854 | 8.0 | 1,596 | 2,155 | 1,350 | 21 | 2,311 |
| Algeria | 238,174 | 39,956 | 8,215 | 31,741 | 6.9 | 2,696 | 3,994 | 1,482 | 12 | 7,375 |
| Morocco | 44,655 | 30,376 | 9,376 | 21,000 | 15.4 | 5,690 | 8,591 | 1,510 | 43 | 10,465 |

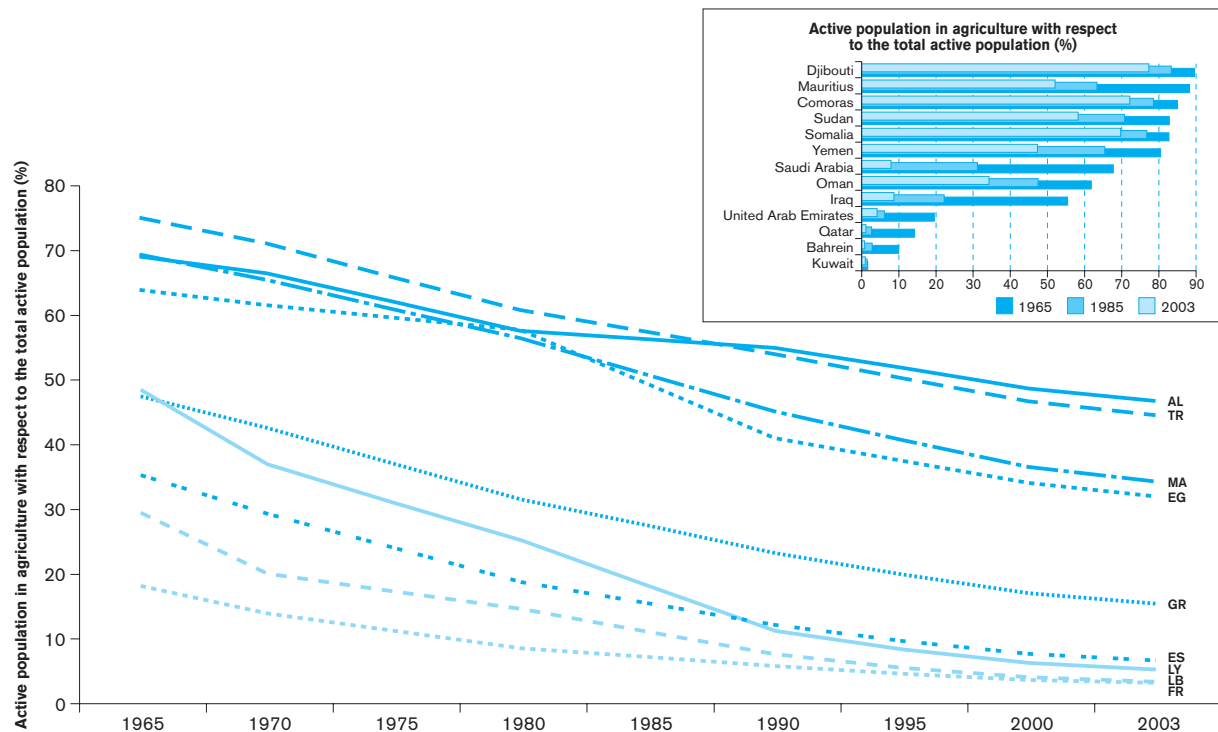
Own production. Source:

FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO

a. The agricultural surface is divided in "arable lands and permanent crops" and "fields and permanent pastures". (.) Data unavailable.

GRAPHIC F12

Evolution of the active population in agriculture (1965-2003)



Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F13

Livestock

| | Live animal stock | | | | | | Live animal trade ^d | |
|-----------------------|--|-----------|----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------|--------------|
| | Bovine, caprine and ovine ^a | Pigs | Poultry ^b | Horses and camels ^c | Rabbits | Beehives | Exports | Imports |
| | thousands | thousands | thousands | thousands | thousands | thousands | thousands \$ | thousands \$ |
| | 2004 | 2004 | 2004 | 2004 | 2002 | 2004 | 2004 | 2004 |
| Portugal | 7,391 | 2,249 | 42,000 | 182 | .. | 300 | 22,194 | 159,063 |
| Spain | 32,158 | 24,895 | 129,902 | 488 | 2,500 | 2,250 | 336,984 | 360,802 |
| France | 29,677 | 15,004 | 264,810 | 380 | 13,500 | 1,150 | 1,924,859 | 277,617 |
| Italy | 15,599 | 8,972 | 125,000 | 323 | 67,000 | 900 | 35,524 | 1,623,332 |
| Malta | 39 | 77 | 1,010 | 2 | 180 | .. | 7 | 1,696 |
| Slovenia | 579 | 621 | 5,134 | 18 | .. | 210 | 3,184 | 14,434 |
| Croatia | 1,314 | 1,489 | 11,185 | 14 | .. | 119 | 1,396 | 76,423 |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | 1,356 | 595 | 5,090 | 18 | .. | 84 | 83 | 32,860 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 3,338 | 3,463 | 17,170 | 35 | .. | 307 | 2,415 | 8,679 |
| Macedonia | 1,688 | 158 | 2,725 | 57 | .. | 75 | 132 | 2,036 |
| Albania | 3,393 | 143 | 5,355 | 192 | .. | 111 | 0 | 3,317 |
| Greece | 15,029 | 948 | 28,193 | 125 | 1,500 | 1,300 | 3,454 | 104,472 |
| Cyprus | 810 | 498 | 3,870 | 7 | 150 | 50 | 1,868 | 1,414 |
| Turkey | 42,105 | 7 | 283,727 | 831 | 50 | 5,000 | 4,620 | 8,728 |
| Syria | 17,261 | 0 | 30,350 | 169 | 230 | 392 | 266,241 | 20,133 |
| Lebanon | 850 | 15 | 35,000 | 37 | .. | 123 | 116 | 173,560 |
| Jordan | 2,100 | .. | 25,013 | 43 | 70 | 50 | 15,752 | 64,286 |
| Israel | 854 | 195 | 46,200 | 16 | .. | 73 | 8,130 | 17,837 |
| Palestine | 1,243 | .. | 12,700 | 0 | .. | 52 | 520 | 23,600 |
| Egypt | 17,146 | 31 | 115,150 | 3,268 | 9,250 | 1,590 | 13,973 | 28,484 |
| Libya | 5,895 | .. | 25,000 | 122 | .. | 37 | 9 | 1,729 |
| Tunisia | 8,830 | 6 | 68,400 | 599 | .. | 140 | 40 | 12,643 |
| Algeria | 23,460 | 6 | 125,139 | 502 | 1,400 | 275 | 19 | 82,583 |
| Morocco | 25,114 | 8 | 137,000 | 1,701 | .. | 570 | 2,390 | 17,443 |

Own production. Source:

FAO

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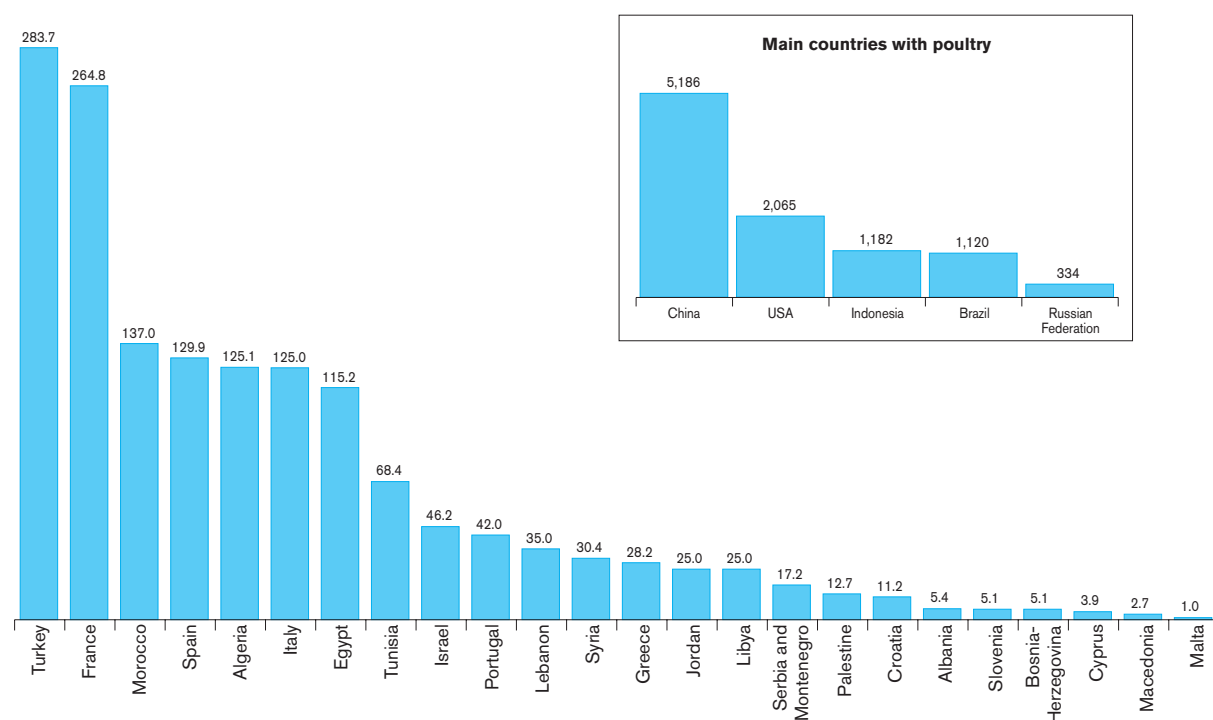
FAO

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a. Includes bovine, caprine, ovine and buffalo livestock. b. Includes chicken and hens, ducks, turkeys and geese. c. Includes horses, donkeys, mules and camels. d. Includes the above categories and other unspecified animals. (..) Data unavailable.

GRAPHIC F13

Poultry (millions) (2004)



Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F14 Fisheries

| | Total fisheries | | Fishing in the Mediterranean and the Black Sea | Aquaculture production | Trade in fish and derivative products | | Average annual supply of fish and fish derivatives | Fishermen |
|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------|--|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|--|-----------|
| | marina | continental | | | Exports | Imports | | |
| | tonnes | tonnes | tonnes | tonnes | millions \$ | millions \$ | kg/person | |
| | 2003 | 2003 | 2003 | 2003 | 2002 | 2002 | 2002 | 2000 |
| Portugal | 213,323 | 1 | 8 | 7,829 | 299.7 | 947.5 | 59.3 | 25,021 |
| Spain | 887,618 | 8,710 | 92,181 | 313,288 | 1,889.5 | 3,852.9 | 47.5 | 75,434 |
| France | 699,891 | 2,130 | 48,011 | 245,846 | 1,088.6 | 3,206.5 | 31.3 | 26,113 |
| Italy | 293,325 | 4,379 | 275,268 | 191,632 | 424.4 | 2,906.0 | 26.2 | 48,770 |
| Malta | 1,138 | 0 | 1,138 | 881 | 17.9 | 21.0 | 50.2 | .. |
| Slovenia | 1,087 | 195 | 1,087 | 1,353 | 6.0 | 31.8 | 7.7 | 231 |
| Croatia | 19,938 | 19 | 19,938 | 7,605 | 79.7 | 84.0 | 11.9 | 65,151 |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | 0 | 2,000 | 0 | 6,635 | 0.4 | 19.7 | 4.4 | 3,500 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 489 | 569 | 489 | 2,607 | 0.1 | 37.1 | 2.0 | 1,429 |
| Macedonia | 0 | 162 | 0 | 1,486 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 8,472 |
| Albania | 1,537 | 1,165 | 1,537 | 860 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 4.1 | 1,590 |
| Greece | 90,221 | 3,166 | 85,472 | 101,209 | 226.0 | 379.6 | 23.3 | 19,847 |
| Cyprus | 1,741 | 50 | 1,741 | 1,821 | 5.5 | 33.3 | 28.5 | .. |
| Turkey | 463,074 | 44,698 | 463,074 | 79,943 | 116.7 | 29.0 | 7.3 | 33,614 |
| Syria | 3,060 | 5,851 | 3,060 | 7,217 | 0.1 | 85.2 | 2.7 | 11,292 |
| Lebanon | 3,613 | 285 | 3,613 | 790 | 0.2 | 46.0 | 12.2 | 9,825 |
| Jordan | 131 | 350 | 0 | 650 | 0.7 | 27.2 | 5.1 | 721 |
| Israel | 2,991 | 1,064 | 2,961 | 20,776 | 7.5 | 134.3 | 22.0 | 1,535 |
| Palestine | 1,508 | 0 | 1,508 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.8 | .. |
| Egypt | 117,439 | 313,371 | 47,031 | 445,181 | 2.2 | 107.3 | 15.0 | 250,000 |
| Libya | 33,671 | 0 | 33,005 | 0 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 7.1 | 9,500 |
| Tunisia | 89,518 | 859 | 89,518 | 2,130 | 93.8 | 18.6 | 11.1 | 50,815 |
| Algeria | 141,530 | 0 | 141,530 | 476 | 5.8 | 9.2 | 3.5 | 26,151 |
| Morocco | 894,612 | 1,655 | 33,250 | 1,538 | 939.5 | 12.8 | 8.8 | 106,096 |

Own production. Source:

(..) Data unavailable.

FAO

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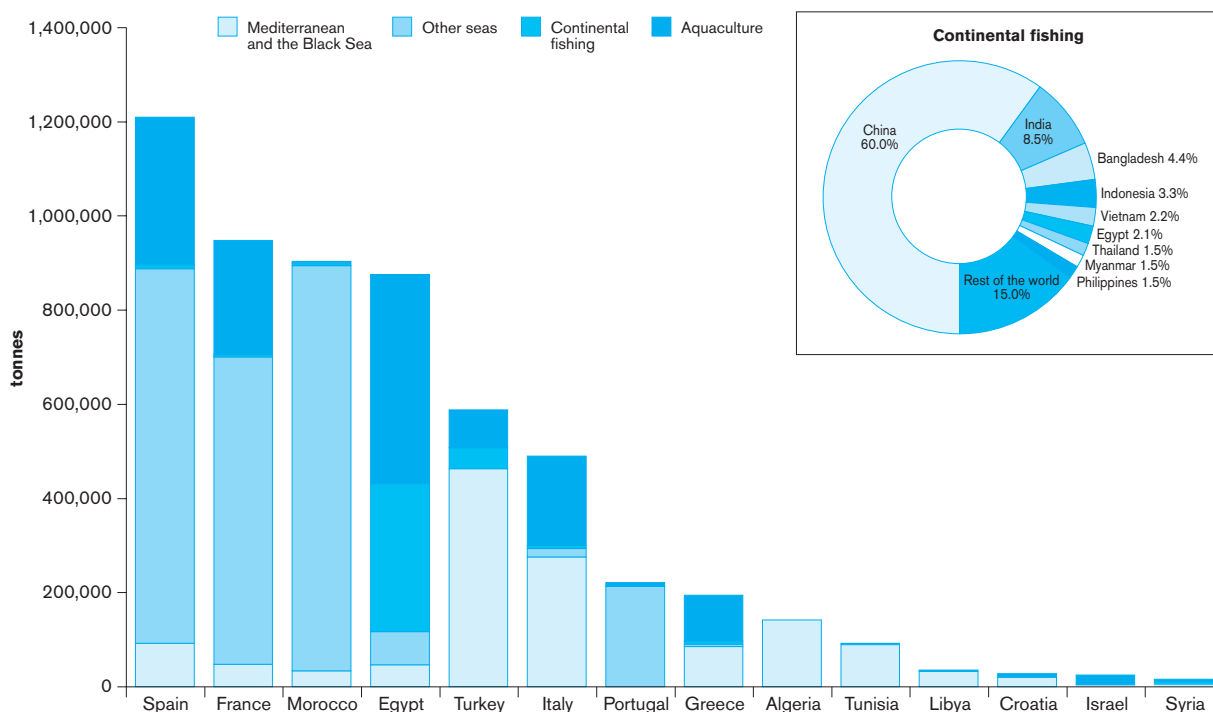
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GRAPHIC F14 Main Mediterranean countries in fishing and aquaculture production (2003)


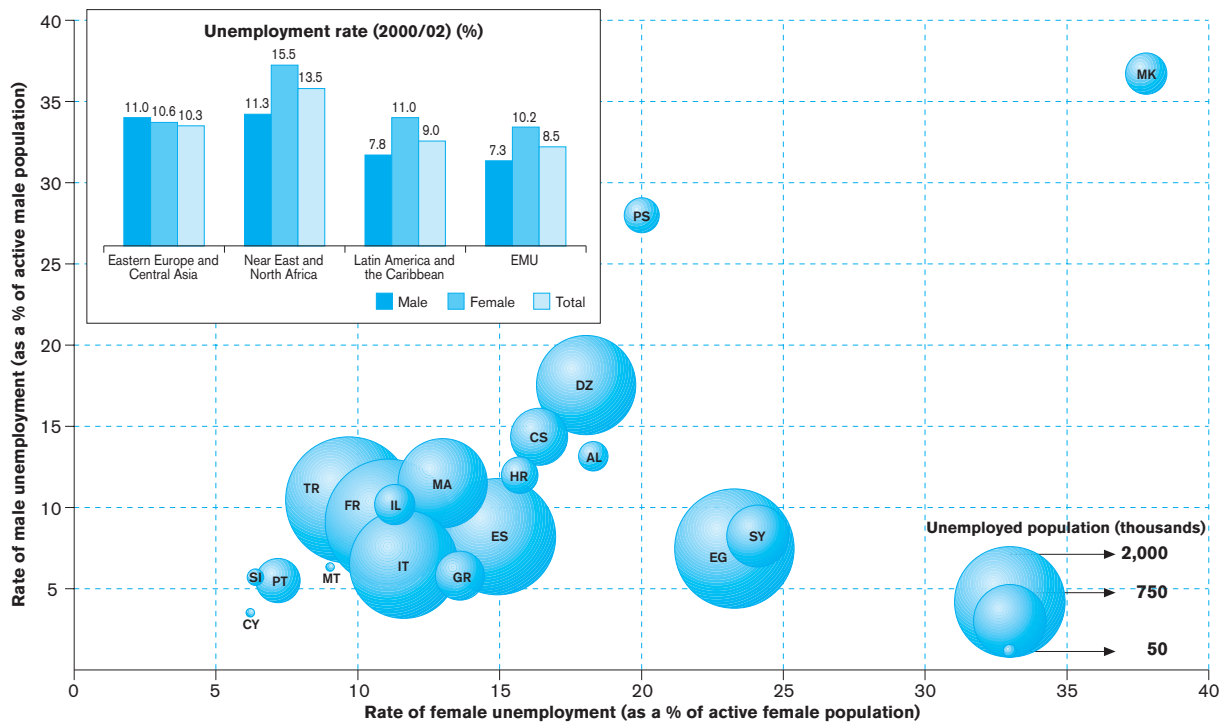
Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F15 Employment and unemployment

| | Unemployment rate | | | Sectorial distribution of the active population | | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | Total | females | males | Youth | Agriculture | Industry | Services |
| | % of active population | % of active female population | % of active male population | % of active population aged 15-24 years | % of active population | % of active population | % of active population |
| | 2002/03 ^a | 2002/03 ^a | 2002/03 ^a | 2002 | 2001 | 2001 | 2001 |
| Portugal | 6.3 | 7.2 | 5.5 | 12 | 12 | 35 | 53 |
| Spain | 11.0 | 15.0 | 8.2 | 22 | 6 | 32 | 62 |
| France | 9.9 | 11.1 | 9.0 | 20 | 2 | 24 | 74 |
| Italy | 8.7 | 11.6 | 6.7 | 26 | 5 | 32 | 63 |
| Malta | 7.2 | 9.0 | 6.4 | .. | 2 | 32 | 66 |
| Slovenia | 6.1 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 16 | 11 | 38 | 51 |
| Croatia | 13.8 | 15.7 | 12.0 | 37 | 16 | 30 | 54 |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 15.2 | 16.4 | 14.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Macedonia | 37.2 | 37.8 | 36.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Albania | 15.2 | 18.3 | 13.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Greece | 8.9 | 13.6 | 5.8 | 26 | 16 | 23 | 61 |
| Cyprus | 4.7 | 6.2 | 3.5 | 7 | 9 | 23 | 68 |
| Turkey | 10.3 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 20 | 33 | 24 | 43 |
| Syria | 11.7 | 24.1 | 8.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Lebanon | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Jordan | 13.2 ^b | 20.7 | 11.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Israel | 10.7 | 11.3 | 10.2 | 19 | 19 | 24 | 57 |
| Palestine | 26.7 | 20.0 | 28.0 | .. | 13 | 29 | 58 |
| Egypt | 11.0 | 23.3 | 7.5 | .. | 30 ^c | 21 ^c | 49 ^c |
| Libya | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tunisia | 14.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Algeria | 17.7 | 18.1 | 17.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Morocco | 11.9 | 13.0 | 11.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Own production. Source: ILO ILO ILO WB UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD
 a. Latest data available for this period. b. Data from WB. c. Data from 1999. (..) Data unavailable.

GRAPHIC F15 Unemployment (2002-2004)*



Own production. Source: ILO and WB.
 * Latest data available for this period.

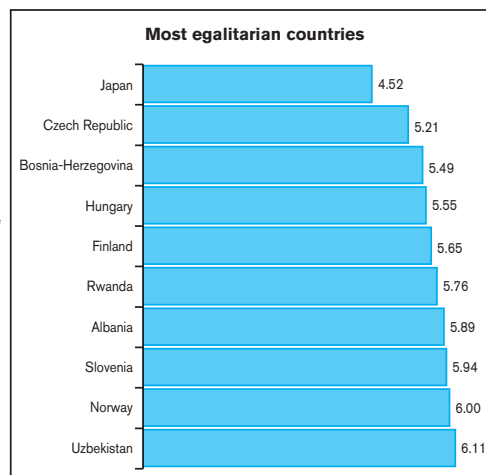
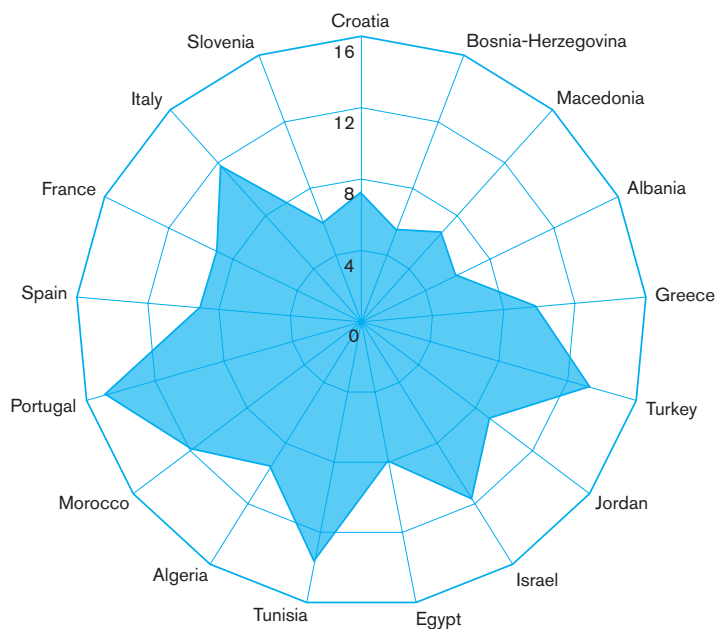
TABLE F16 Income distribution

| | Years | Share of income ^a | | | | | Relationship between the richest 10% and the poorest 10% ^a | Gini coefficient |
|-----------------------|-----------|------------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---|------------------|
| | | Poorest 20% | Second 20% | Third 20% | Forth 20% | Richest 20% | | |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | | |
| Portugal | 1997 | 5.8 | 11.0 | 15.5 | 21.8 | 45.9 | 14.9 | 38.5 |
| Spain | 1990 | 7.5 | 12.6 | 17.0 | 22.6 | 40.3 | 9.0 | 32.5 |
| France | 1995 | 7.2 | 12.6 | 17.2 | 22.8 | 40.2 | 9.0 | 32.7 |
| Italy | 2000 | 6.5 | 12.0 | 16.8 | 22.8 | 42.0 | 11.7 | 36.0 |
| Malta | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | 1998-99 | 9.1 | 14.2 | 18.1 | 22.9 | 35.7 | 5.9 | 28.4 |
| Croatia | 2001 | 8.3 | 12.8 | 16.8 | 22.5 | 39.6 | 7.2 | 29.0 |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | 2001 | 9.5 | 14.2 | 17.9 | 22.6 | 35.8 | 5.5 | 26.2 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Macedonia | 1998 | 8.4 | 14.0 | 17.7 | 23.2 | 36.7 | 6.7 | 28.2 |
| Albania | 2002 | 9.1 | 13.5 | 17.3 | 22.8 | 37.3 | 5.9 | 28.2 |
| Greece | 1998 | 7.1 | 11.4 | 15.8 | 22.1 | 43.6 | 9.8 | 35.4 |
| Cyprus | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Turkey | 2000 | 6.1 | 10.6 | 14.9 | 21.7 | 46.7 | 13.3 | 40.0 |
| Syria | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Lebanon | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Jordan | 1997 | 7.6 | 11.4 | 15.5 | 21.1 | 44.4 | 9.0 | 36.4 |
| Israel | 1997 | 6.9 | 11.4 | 16.3 | 21.1 | 44.3 | 11.8 | 35.5 |
| Palestine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Egypt | 1999-2000 | 8.6 | 12.1 | 15.4 | 20.3 | 43.6 | 8.0 | 34.4 |
| Libya | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tunisia | 2000 | 6.0 | 10.3 | 14.8 | 21.6 | 47.3 | 13.7 | 39.8 |
| Algeria | 1995 | 7.0 | 11.6 | 16.1 | 22.7 | 42.6 | 9.6 | 35.3 |
| Morocco | 1998-1999 | 6.5 | 10.6 | 14.8 | 21.5 | 46.6 | 11.9 | 39.5 |

Own production. Source:

a. Portugal, Spain, France, Italy, Slovenia, Greece and Israel categories are organized according to income per capita. The categories referring to other countries are organised according to consumption per capita.
 (..) Data unavailable.

GRAPHIC F16 Relationship between the richest 10% and the poorest 10% (1990-2002*)



Own production. Source: WB.
 (*) Latest data available for this period.

TABLE F17

Gender: economic activity

| | Female economic activity rate (≥15 years) | as a % of the male rate | Period ^a | Labour force occupational rate | | | | | | Earned income ^b | |
|-----------------------|---|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--------|
| | | | | Agriculture | | Industry | | Services | | women | men |
| | | | | women | men | women | men | women | men | \$ PPP | \$ PPP |
| | | | | % of female employment | % of male employment | % of female employment | % of male employment | % of female employment | % of male employment | 2003 | 2003 |
| Portugal | 72 | 2000/02 | 14 | 12 | 23 | 44 | 63 | 44 | 12,853 | 23,829 | |
| Spain | 58 | 2000/02 | 5 | 8 | 15 | 42 | 80 | 50 | 13,854 | 31,322 | |
| France | 78 | 2000/02 | 1 | 2 | 13 | 34 | 86 | 64 | 20,642 | 35,123 | |
| Italy | 60 | 2000/02 | 5 | 6 | 20 | 39 | 75 | 55 | 17,176 | 37,670 | |
| Malta | 38 | 1995/2002 ^b | 1 | .. | 21 | .. | 78 | .. | 9,893 | 25,525 | |
| Slovenia | 81 | 2000/02 | 10 | 10 | 29 | 46 | 61 | 44 | 14,751 | 23,779 | |
| Croatia | 74 | 2000/02 | 15 | 16 | 21 | 37 | 64 | 47 | 8,047 | 14,351 | |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | 60 | 1990/97 | 16 | 9 | 37 | 54 | 47 | 37 | 3,759 | 8,229 | |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Macedonia | 73 | 2000/02 | 25 | 23 | 30 | 36 | 45 | 41 | 4,861 | 8,725 | |
| Albania | 74 | 1992/97 | 27 | 22 | 45 | 45 | 28 | 33 | 3,266 | 5,836 | |
| Greece | 60 | 2000/02 | 18 | 15 | 12 | 30 | 70 | 55 | 12,531 | 27,591 | |
| Cyprus | 63 | 1995/2002 ^b | 4 | .. | 13 | .. | 83 | .. | 11,864 | 25,260 | |
| Turkey | 63 | 2000/02 | 56 | 24 | 15 | 28 | 29 | 48 | 4,276 | 9,286 | |
| Syria | 38 | 1992/97 | 54 | 23 | 8 | 28 | 38 | 49 | 1,584 | 5,534 | |
| Lebanon | 40 | 1990/97 | 10 | 6 | 22 | 34 | 68 | 60 | 2,430 | 7,789 | |
| Jordan | 36 | 1992/97 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 27 | 86 | 66 | 2,004 | 6,491 | |
| Israel | 69 | 2000/02 | 1 | 3 | 12 | 34 | 87 | 63 | 14,159 | 25,969 | |
| Palestine | 14 | 2000/02 | 26 | 9 | 11 | 32 | 63 | 59 | .. | .. | |
| Egypt | 46 | 2000/02 | 39 | 27 | 7 | 25 | 54 | 48 | 1,614 | 6,203 | |
| Libya | 35 | 1990/97 | 28 | 7 | 5 | 27 | 67 | 66 | .. | .. | |
| Tunisia | 48 | 1992/97 | 20 | 22 | 40 | 32 | 38 | 44 | 3,840 | 10,420 | |
| Algeria | 41 | 1990/97 | 57 | 18 | 7 | 38 | 36 | 44 | 2,896 | 9,244 | |
| Morocco | 53 | 1998/2001 | 6 | 6 | 40 | 32 | 54 | 62 | 2,299 | 5,699 | |

Own production. Source: UNDP

UNDP

WB

WB

WB

WB

WB

WB

WB

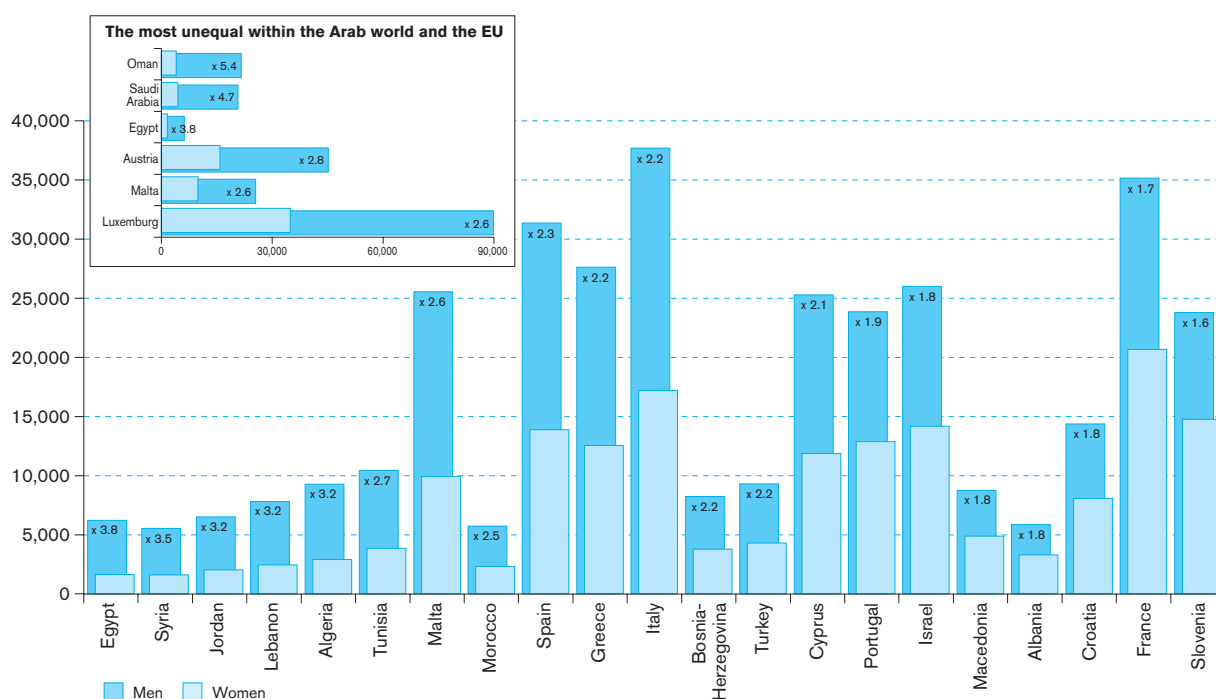
UNDP

UNDP

a. Latest data available from this period. b. Estimates worked out according to the most recent available data from the 1991-2000 period. (..) Data unavailable.

GRAPHIC F17

Income differences between genders (\$ PPP and as a factor*) (2003)



Own production. Source: UNDP.

(*) The factor represents the number of times that male incomes surpass average female incomes within the same country.

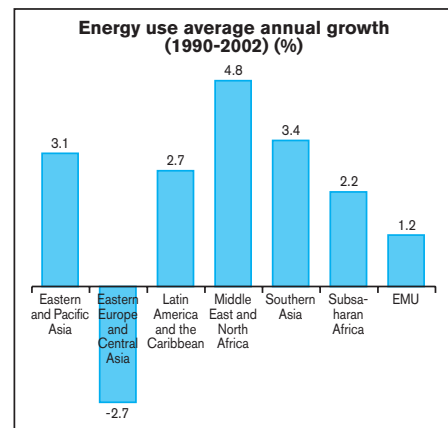
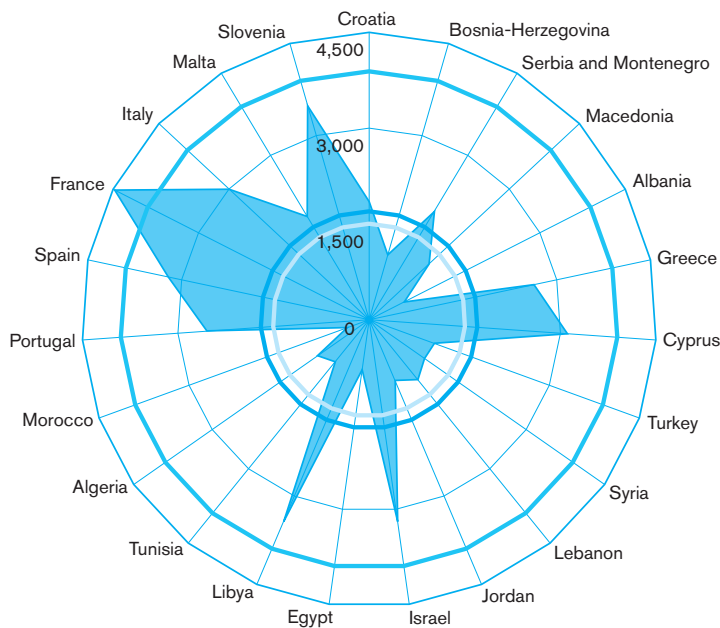
TABLE F18 Production and energy consumption

| | Energy production thousands tonnes oil eq ^b | Energy consumption thousands tonnes oil eq ^b | Energy consumption per capita kg oil eq ^b | GDP per unit of energy use \$PPP per kg oil eq | Net energy import % of used energy | Energy consumption by source | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|--|---|--|---|------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|
| | | | | | | Fossil fuels % | Nuclear % | Hidro- electric % | Reene- wables % | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 2001 | 2001 | 2001 | 2001 |
| | | | | | | | | | | 2001 | 2001 | 2001 | 2001 |
| Portugal | 3,643 | 26,392 | 2,546 | 6.9 | 86 | 86.9 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 8.2 | | | | |
| Spain | 31,737 | 131,558 | 3,215 | 6.5 | 76 | 80.7 | 13.1 | 2.8 | 3.4 | | | | |
| France | 134,379 | 265,881 | 4,470 | 5.8 | 49 | 53.2 | 40.8 | 2.4 | 3.6 | | | | |
| Italy | 26,590 | 172,720 | 2,994 | 8.5 | 85 | 94.5 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 3.1 | | | | |
| Malta ^a | 0 | 738 ^c | 1,888 ^c | 5.0 ^c | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | |
| Slovenia | 3,379 | 6,951 | 3,486 | 5.1 | 51 | 69.8 | 19.7 | 4.7 | 5.8 | | | | |
| Croatia | 3,706 | 8,222 | 1,852 | 5.3 | 55 | 89.1 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 3.9 | | | | |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | 3,318 | 4,324 | 1,052 | 5.3 | 23 | 86.1 | 0.0 | 9.8 | 4.1 | | | | |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 10,876 | 16,169 | 1,981 | .. | 33 | 88.5 | 0.0 | 6.4 | 5.1 | | | | |
| Macedonia | 1,572 ^{a,d} | 2,608 ^{a,d} | 1,282 ^{a,d} | 4.1 ^{a,d} | .. | 91.2 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 6.7 | | | | |
| Albania | 771 | 1,944 | 617 | 6.7 | 60 | 72.1 | 0.0 | 19.6 | 8.3 | | | | |
| Greece | 10,232 | 29,025 | 2,637 | 6.8 | 65 | 95.5 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 3.9 | | | | |
| Cyprus ^a | 44 ^c | 2,453 ^c | 3,109 ^c | 8.3 ^c | .. | 98.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | | | | |
| Turkey | 24,432 | 75,418 | 1,083 | 5.7 | 68 | 87.0 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 10.1 | | | | |
| Syria | 36,706 | 18,054 | 1,063 | 3.2 | -103 | 93.8 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 0.1 | | | | |
| Lebanon | 192 | 5,369 | 1,209 | 3.8 | 96 | 97.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 2.5 | | | | |
| Jordan | 261 | 5,359 | 1,036 | 3.9 | 95 | 98.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.3 | | | | |
| Israel | 722 | 20,954 | 3,191 | 6.0 | 97 | 97.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | | | | |
| Palestine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | |
| Egypt | 59,766 | 52,393 | 789 | 4.6 | -14 | 94.7 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 2.8 | | | | |
| Libya | 69,519 | 18,704 | 3,433 | .. | -272 | 99.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | | | | |
| Tunisia | 6,943 | 8,276 | 846 | 7.7 | 16 | 84.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 15.2 | | | | |
| Algeria | 150,292 | 30,845 | 985 | 5.6 | -387 | 99.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | | | | |
| Morocco | 589 | 10,753 | 363 | 10.1 | 95 | 95.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 4.2 | | | | |

Own production. Source: WB

a. WRI. b. Oil equivalent: energy unit used which is equal to the energy contained in a ton of crude oil. c. Data from 2001. (..) Data unavailable.

GRAPHIC F18 Energy consumption (kg oil equivalent per capita) (2002)



World average MENA EMU

Own production. Source: WB.

TABLE F19 Production, consumption and access to electricity

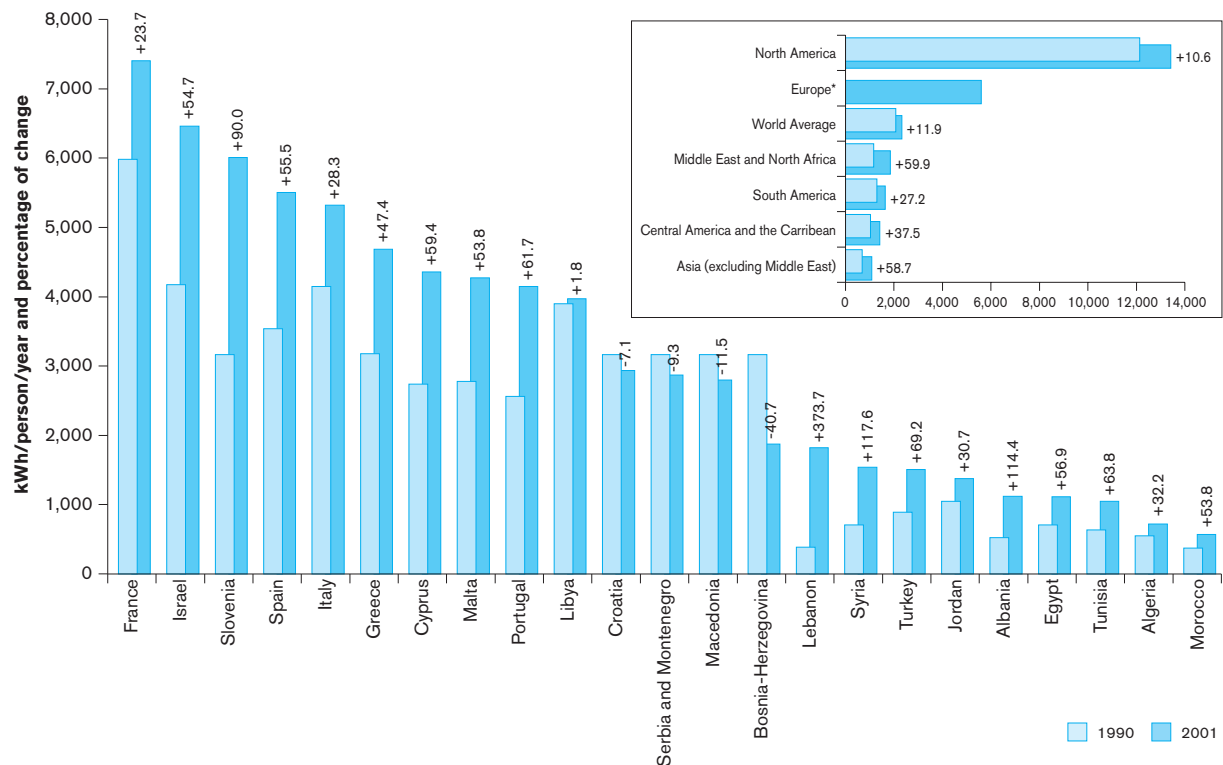
| | Population with access to electricity | Electricity production | Electricity consumption per capita | Electricity sources ^a | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|------|---------------|--------|------|------|---------|
| | | | | % | billion kWh | kWh | hydroelectric | carbon | oil | gas | nuclear |
| | | | | | | | % | % | % | % | % |
| | | | | | | | 2002 | 2002 | 2002 | 2002 | 2002 |
| Portugal | .. | 45.7 | 4,000 | 17.1 | 33.3 | 25.0 | 19.8 | .. | | | |
| Spain | .. | 242.7 | 5,048 | 9.5 | 34.0 | 11.8 | 13.3 | 26.0 | | | |
| France | .. | 554.8 | 6,606 | 10.9 | 4.5 | 0.8 | 4.2 | 78.7 | | | |
| Italy | .. | 277.5 | 4,901 | 14.2 | 14.6 | 31.6 | 35.8 | .. | | | |
| Malta | .. | 1.9 ^b | 4,271 ^b | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | |
| Slovenia | .. | 14.7 | 5,907 | 23.2 | 36.1 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 37.6 | | | |
| Croatia | .. | 12.2 | 2,855 | 43.9 | 17.3 | 18.2 | 20.7 | .. | | | |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | .. | 10.8 | 1,633 | 48.8 | 49.9 | 1.3 | .. | .. | | | |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | 33.2 | 2,869 ^b | 31.5 | 66.1 | 0.7 | 1.6 | .. | | | |
| Macedonia | .. | 6.4 ^b | 2,798 ^b | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | |
| Albania | .. | 3.7 | 1,390 | 95.3 | .. | 4.7 | .. | .. | | | |
| Greece | .. | 53.9 | 4,231 | 5.2 | 64.1 | 16.0 | 13.1 | .. | | | |
| Cyprus | .. | 3.6 ^b | 4,360 ^b | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | |
| Turkey | .. | 129.4 | 1,458 | .. | 26.0 | 24.8 | 8.3 | 40.6 | | | |
| Syria | 85.9 | 26.9 | 1,000 | 39.7 | .. | 25.2 | 35.2 | .. | | | |
| Lebanon | 95.0 | 9.7 | 1,951 | 7.0 | .. | .. | 93.0 | .. | | | |
| Jordan | 95.0 | 8.1 | 1,317 | 0.7 | .. | 90.9 | 8.4 | .. | | | |
| Israel | 100.0 | 45.4 | 5,857 | 0.0 | 77.4 | 22.5 | 0.1 | .. | | | |
| Palestine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | |
| Egypt | 93.8 | 86.1 | 1,073 | 16.3 | .. | 7.5 | 76.0 | .. | | | |
| Libya | 99.8 | 15.3 | 2,250 | .. | .. | 77.8 | 22.2 | .. | | | |
| Tunisia | 94.6 | 11.8 | 1,019 | 0.6 | .. | 10.2 | 89.0 | .. | | | |
| Algeria | 98.0 | 27.6 | 662 | 0.2 | .. | 2.2 | 97.6 | .. | | | |
| Morocco | 71.1 | 17.2 | 475 | 4.9 | 70.1 | 23.9 | .. | .. | | | |

Own production. Source:

WB WB WB WB WB WB WB WB WB

a. Percentages do not always add up to 100% as renewable electricity sources are not included. b. WRI, data from 2001. (..) Data unavailable.

GRAPHIC F19 Electricity consumption (1990-2001)



Own production. Source: WRI

The information for 1990 on the ex-Yugoslavian countries corresponds to the average of the old federation.

(*) Information for 1990 not available.

TABLE F20

CO₂ Emissions

| | CO ₂ emissions | | | CO ₂ emissions by sectors | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Total | Per capita | World participation | Emission intensity | Industry and construction | Transport | Electricity | Motor vehicles ^b |
| | millions t | t | % | t CO ₂ per million \$ PPP | % | % | % | per 1,000 inhab |
| | 2002 | 2002 | 2000 | 2001 | 2000 | 2000 | 2000 | 2003 |
| Portugal | 68.1 | 6.6 | 0.3 | 371.5 | 21.3 | 30.5 | 35.5 | 459 ^a |
| Spain | 324.0 | 7.8 | 1.2 | 377.3 | 19.3 | 32.3 | 32.5 | 611 |
| France | 378.9 | 6.3 | 1.6 ^f | 265.8 | 21.6 | 39.3 | 12.0 | 652 |
| Italy | 449.9 | 7.8 | 1.9 ^g | 315.2 | 18.7 | 26.5 | 32.1 | 679 |
| Malta | 2.5 | 6.4 | (.) | 347.9 | .. | .. | 67.0 ^c | 750 |
| Slovenia | 15.9 | 8.1 | 0.1 | 492.7 | 19.5 | 26.6 | 37.6 | 500 |
| Croatia | 21.4 | 4.8 | 0.1 | 504.0 | 20.5 | 25.3 | 23.5 | 324 |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | 14.0 | 3.6 | 0.1 | 673.3 | 14.4 | 12.7 | 63.2 | 299 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 50.2 | 4.8 | .. | .. | 16.6 | 12.4 | 61.1 | 170 |
| Macedonia | 8.3 | 4.1 | (.) | 743.1 | 12.3 | 11.7 | 70.5 | 170 ^a |
| Albania | 3.8 | 1.3 | (.) | 299.9 | 15.9 | 47.8 | 8.0 | 84 |
| Greece | 95.5 | 8.6 | 0.4 | 530.5 | 12.5 | 22.7 | 51.5 | 513 |
| Cyprus | 7.1 | 8.9 | (.) | 509.9 | 14.3 ^c | 28.6 ^c | 42.9 ^c | 615 |
| Turkey | 209.4 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 535.9 | 7.3 | 17.2 | 36.5 | 134 |
| Syria | 50.0 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 732.1 | 21.7 | 11.6 | 31.9 | 76 |
| Lebanon | 16.7 | 4.8 | 0.1 | 888.7 | 18.8 | 27.8 | 40.6 | 519 |
| Jordan | 16.6 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 739.0 | 15.0 | 24.7 | 36.5 | 66 ^{a,d} |
| Israel | 66.5 | 10.5 | 0.3 | 523.5 ⁱ | 8.9 | 18.6 | 57.8 | 482 |
| Palestine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 156 ^e |
| Egypt | 137.9 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 546.6 | 30.6 | 22.4 | 27.5 | 64 |
| Libya | 52.2 | 9.5 | 0.2 | .. | 12.3 | 25.3 | 32.1 | 367 |
| Tunisia | 22.0 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 314.2 | 23.7 | 22.8 | 34.6 | 109 |
| Algeria | 87.1 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 482.8 | 9.7 | 11.3 | 24.9 | 140 |
| Morocco | 36.1 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 322.9 | 16.6 | 6.0 | 37.5 | 84 |

Own production. Source:

WRI

WRI

UNDP

WRI

WRI

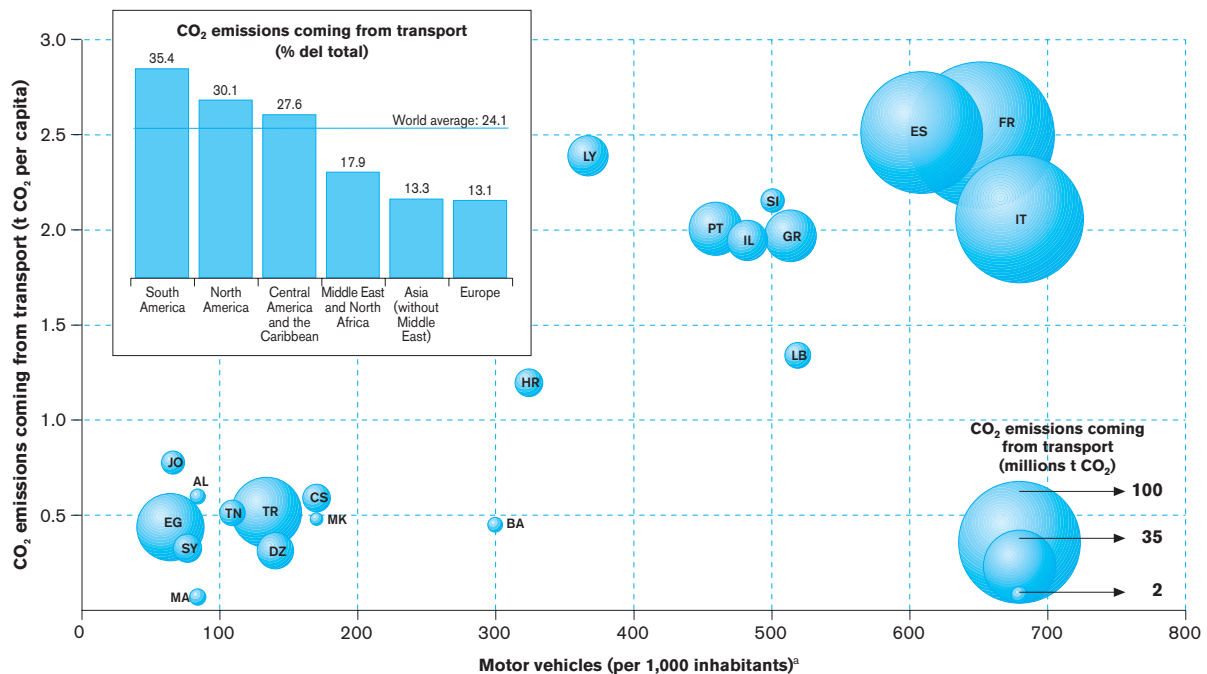
WRI

WRI

Plan Bleu

a. Latest data available for the period 1999-2002, WB. b. This does not include motorcycles. c. Data from 1999. d. WRI. e. Data from 2000. f. Includes Monaco. g. Includes San Marino. (.) Less than half of the displayed unit. (..) Data unavailable.

GRAPHIC F20

Transport and CO₂ emissions (2002/2003)

Own production. Source: WRI and Plan Bleu.

a. Does not include motorcycles.

TABLE F21

Water

| | Water resources | | | | Water consumption | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|-------------|----------|------------|------------------------------|
| | Nationals | Coming from other countries | Water dependency | Total per capita | Total | Per capita | As a percent of total resources | By sectors | | | Desalinated water production |
| | | | | | | | | Agriculture | Domestic | Industrial | |
| | km ³ | km ³ | % | m ³ | km ³ | m ³ | % | % | % | % | millions m ³ |
| 2000 | 2000 | 2000 | 2002 | 2000 | 2000 | 2000 | 2000 | 2000 | 2000 | 2000 | |
| Portugal | 38.0 | 30.7 | 44.7 | 6,859 | 11.3 | 1,126 | 16.4 | 78 | 10 | 12 | .. |
| Spain | 111.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 2,794 | 35.6 | 867 | 32.0 | 68 | 13 | 19 | .. |
| France | 178.5 | 25.2 | 12.4 | 3,439 | 40.0 | 675 | 19.6 | 10 | 16 | 74 | .. |
| Italy | 182.5 | 8.8 | 4.6 | 3,325 | 44.4 | 766 | 23.2 | 45 | 18 | 37 | .. |
| Malta | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 129 | 0.1 | 150 | 120.0 | 25 | 74 | 1 | 31.4 |
| Slovenia | 18.7 | 13.2 | 41.4 | 16,031 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Croatia | 37.7 | 67.8 | 64.3 | 22,669 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | 35.5 | 2.0 | 5.3 | 9,429 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 44.0 | 164.5 | 78.9 | 19,815 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Macedonia | 5.4 | 1.0 | 15.6 | 3,147 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Albania | 26.9 | 14.8 | 35.5 | 13,306 | 1.7 | 534 | 4.1 | 62 | 27 | 11 | .. |
| Greece | 58.0 | 16.3 | 21.9 | 6,998 | 7.8 | 732 | 10.5 | 81 | 16 | 3 | .. |
| Cyprus | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 995 | 0.2 | 300 | 30.8 | 71 | 27 | 1 | 0.0 |
| Turkey | 227.0 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 3,439 | 37.5 | 567 | 16.4 | 74 | 15 | 11 | 0.5 |
| Syria | 7.0 | 19.3 | 73.3 | 1,622 | 20.0 | 1,202 | 76.0 | 95 | 3 | 2 | 0.0 |
| Lebanon | 4.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1,261 | 1.4 | 311 | 28.3 | 67 | 33 | 1 | 0.0 |
| Jordan | 0.7 | 0.2 | 22.7 | 179 | 1.0 | 204 | 115.9 | 75 | 21 | 4 | 2.0 |
| Israel | 0.8 | 0.9 | 55.1 | 276 | 2.0 | 319 | 122.2 | 63 | 31 | 7 | .. |
| Palestine | 0.8 | 0.0 | 1.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Egypt | 1.8 | 56.5 | 96.9 | 859 | 68.7 | 1,053 | 117.8 | 78 | 8 | 14 | 25.0 |
| Libya | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 113 | 4.8 | 891 | 801.7 | 89 | 8 | 3 | 70.0 |
| Tunisia | 4.2 | 0.4 | 9.0 | 482 | 2.7 | 281 | 59.9 | 82 | 16 | 2 | 8.3 |
| Algeria | 13.9 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 473 | 6.1 | 197 | 42.4 | 65 | 22 | 13 | 64.0 |
| Morocco | 29.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 971 | 12.8 | 437 | 44.0 | 90 | 8 | 2 | 3.4 |

Own production. Source: FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO^a FAO^a FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO
 a. Own production using FAO data. b. Latest data available for this period. (..) Data unavailable.

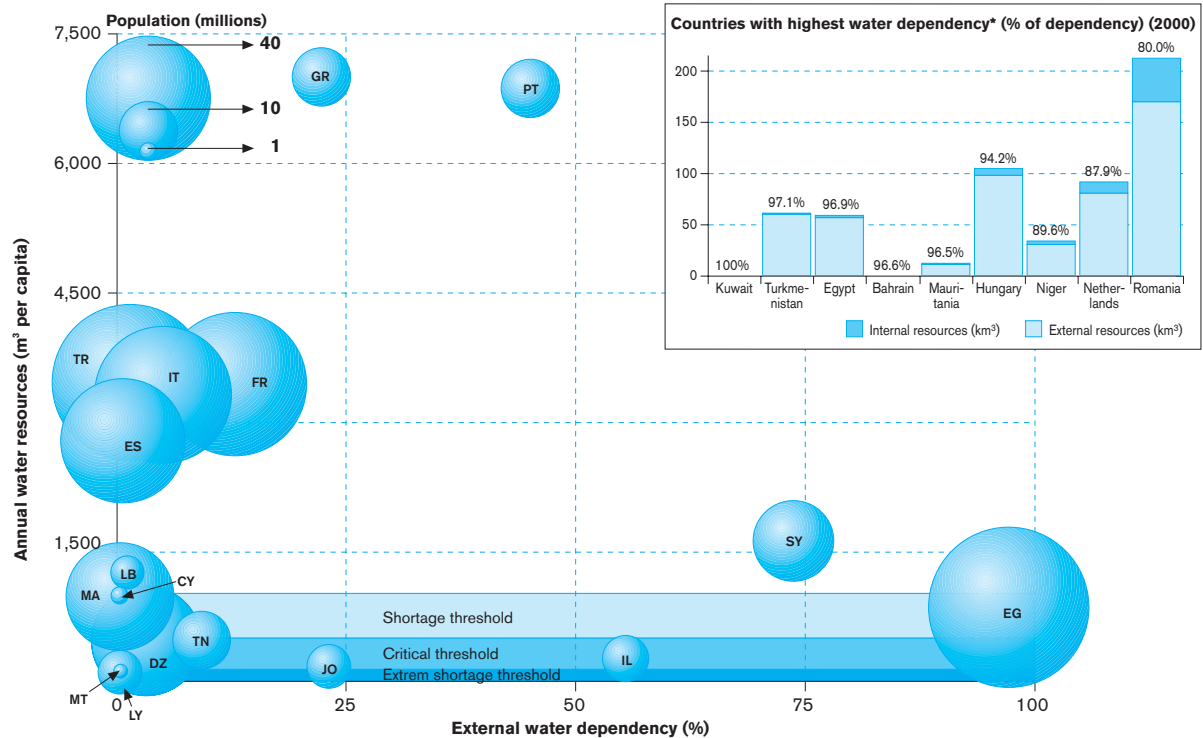
Appendices

Med. 2006

360

GRAPHIC F21

Water resources and dependency (2000-2002)



Own production. Source: FAO and UNPOP.
 (*) Bangladesh has an important water dependency but this has not been shown to facilitate the graphic understanding.

TABLE F22

Environment

| | National protected areas | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| | Total Area | Forest Area | | Deserts and dry lands | Firewood production | Land surfaces ^c | Marine and coastal areas ^a | Known species ^d | Threatened Species ^b | Ecological footprint |
| | | thousands of km ² | thousands of km ² | % of the total | | | | | | |
| | 2003 | 2005 | 2005 | 2000 | 2003 | 2004 | 2004 | 2004 | 2004 | 2002 |
| Portugal | 92 | 38 | 41.1 | 2.2 | 600 | 4.4 | 26 | 606 | 30 | 4.2 |
| Spain | 505 | 179 | 35.5 | 2.6 | 2,055 | 8.0 | 38 | 647 | 40 | 4.9 |
| France | 552 | 156 | 28.2 | 2.0 | 2,500 | 3.0 | 83 | 665 | 31 | 5.6 |
| Italy | 301 | 100 | 33.1 | 3.3 | 5,814 | 7.2 | 55 | 610 | 27 | 4.0 |
| Malta | 0.3 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0 | 13.5 | 5 | 391 | 11 | 3.8 |
| Slovenia | 20 | 13 | 62.3 | 10.0 | 725 | 14.4 | 2 | 437 | 14 | 3.5 |
| Croatia | 57 | 21 | 37.8 | 0.0 | 954 | 6.0 | 18 | 461 | 16 | 3.0 |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | 51 | 22 | 42.7 | 0.0 | 1,316 | 0.5 | .. | 390 | 16 | 2.2 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 102 | 27 | 26.4 | 16.4 | 2,097 | 3.2 | 2 | 477 | 20 | 2.5 |
| Macedonia | 26 | 9 | 35.3 | 100 | 699 | 7.1 | .. | 380 | 18 | 2.2 |
| Albania | 29 | 8 | 27.1 | 37.9 | 221 | 2.0 | 7 | 376 | 10 | 1.4 |
| Greece | 132 | 38 | 28.4 | 25.0 | 1,057 | 1.8 | 14 | 530 | 25 | 4.7 |
| Cyprus | 9 | 2 | 18.7 | 100 | 3 | 8.3 | 5 | 370 | 14 | 5.7 |
| Turkey | 784 | 102 | 13.0 | 85.9 | 5,278 | 0.7 | 14 | 581 | 29 | 2.0 |
| Syria | 185 | 5 | 2.5 | 100 | 18 | .. | .. | 432 | 14 | 1.7 |
| Lebanon | 10 | 1 | 13.1 | 53.8 | 82 | 0.3 | 1 | 447 | 15 | 2.8 |
| Jordan | 89 | 1 | 0.9 | 100 | 253 | 10.2 | 1 | 490 | 21 | 1.6 |
| Israel | 22 | 2 | 7.7 | 100 | 2 | 18.4 | 19 | 649 | 31 | 4.8 |
| Palestine | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. |
| Egypt | 1,001 | 1 | 0.1 | 100 | 16,792 | 4.6 | 17 | 599 | 23 | 1.4 |
| Libya | 1,760 | 2 | 0.1 | 100 | 536 | 0.1 | 3 | 413 | 12 | 3.2 |
| Tunisia | 164 | 11 | 6.5 | 90.2 | 2,138 | 0.2 | 2 | 438 | 19 | 1.5 |
| Algeria | 2,382 | 23 | 1.0 | 97.6 | 7,545 | 5.1 | 4 | 472 | 23 | 1.5 |
| Morocco | 447 | 44 | 9.8 | 89.0 | 298 | 0.8 | 4 | 559 | 25 | 0.9 |

Own production. Source:

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO^d

FAO

WRI

WRI

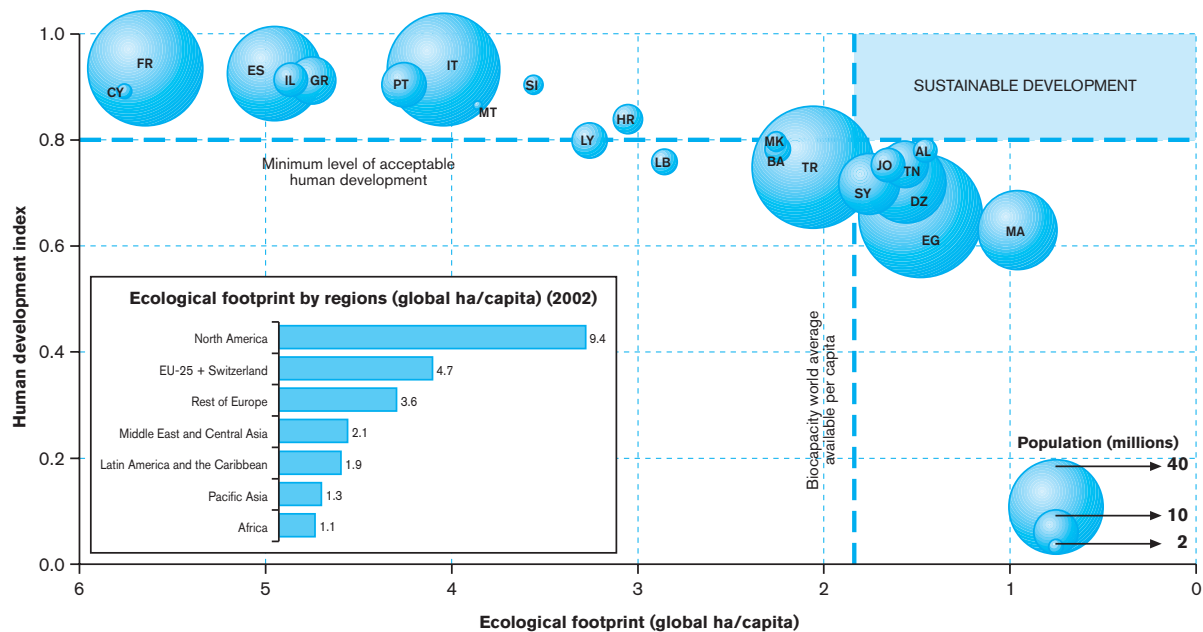
WRI

IUCN

WWF

a. Includes the continental platform up to 200 meters depth. b. Only mammals (except marine ones) and nesting birds. c. According to categories I-V of the IUCN. d. Own production from FAO's data. (..) Data unavailable.

GRAPHIC F22 Ecological footprint and sustainable development (2003)



Own production. Source: WWF, UNDP and UNPOP.

TABLE F23

International trade

| | Exports | Imports | Coverage ratio | Trade balance | Current account balance ^c | Immigrant remittances ^b | Foreign direct investment | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | | | | | | | inflows | outflows | |
| | | | | | | | millions \$ | millions \$ | % | millions \$ | millions \$ |
| | | | | | | | 2004 | 2004 | 2004 | 2002/04 | 2003 |
| Portugal | 33,014 | 49,210 | 67 | -14,472 | -8,437 | .. | .. | 1,112 | 6,178 | | |
| Spain | 182,100 | 257,588 | 71 | -54,718 | -23,676 | .. | .. | 18,361 | 54,246 | | |
| France | 425,312 ^e | 443,277 ^e | 96 ^e | -6,448 | 4,384 | .. | .. | 24,318 | 47,802 | | |
| Italy | 344,786 | 346,070 | 100 | 2,451 | -20,556 | .. | .. | 16,815 | 19,262 | | |
| Malta | 2,712 | 3,847 | 70 | -899 | -271 | .. | .. | 421 | 9 | | |
| Slovenia | 15,570 | 17,013 | 92 | -1,035 | -99 | .. | .. | 516 | 498 | | |
| Croatia | 8,022 | 16,583 | 48 | -7,466 | -2,085 | .. | .. | 1,076 | 314 | | |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | 1,901 | 5,909 | 32 | -3,615 | -2,038 | .. | .. | 497 | 1 | | |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 2,800 | 10,330 | 27 | -5,398 | -2,121 | .. | .. | 966 | .. | | |
| Macedonia | 1,661 | 2,875 | 58 | -1,010 | -279 | .. | .. | 151 | 1 | | |
| Albania | 594 | 2,268 | 26 | -1,419 | -407 | .. | .. | 426 | .. | | |
| Greece | 14,996 | 51,559 | 29 | -29,533 | -11,225 | .. | .. | 1,351 | 607 | | |
| Cyprus | 1,155 | 5,730 ^a | 20 ^a | -3,815 | -282 | .. | .. | 1,146 | 630 | | |
| Turkey | 61,683 | 96,368 | 64 | -22,949 | -7,905 | 804 | 0.9 | 2,733 | 859 | | |
| Syria | 6,400 | 5,320 | 120 | 1,218 | 752 | 803 | 9.8 | 1,206 | .. | | |
| Lebanon | 1,788 | 8,906 | 20 | -6,055 | -3,382 | .. | .. | 288 | 45 | | |
| Jordan | 3,950 | 8,128 | 49 | -3,049 | 963 | 2,287 | 38.2 | 620 | 0 | | |
| Israel | 38,520 | 42,380 | 91 | -4,912 | 98 | .. | .. | 1,619 | 3,037 | | |
| Palestine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | |
| Egypt | 7,530 | 12,606 | 60 | -5,916 | 3,743 | 3,341 | 12.6 | 1,253 | 159 | | |
| Libya | 20,200 | 7,504 | 269 | 8,963 | .. | .. | .. | 131 | 62 | | |
| Tunisia | 9,685 | 12,738 | 76 | -2,863 | -730 | 1,432 | 10.8 | 639 | 4 | | |
| Algeria | 32,298 | 18,199 | 177 | 10,895 | .. | .. | .. | 882 | 258 | | |
| Morocco | 9,660 | 17,621 | 55 | -5,816 | 1,582 | 4,218 | 25.4 | 583 | 31 | | |

Own production. Source:

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD^f

UNCTAD

WB

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

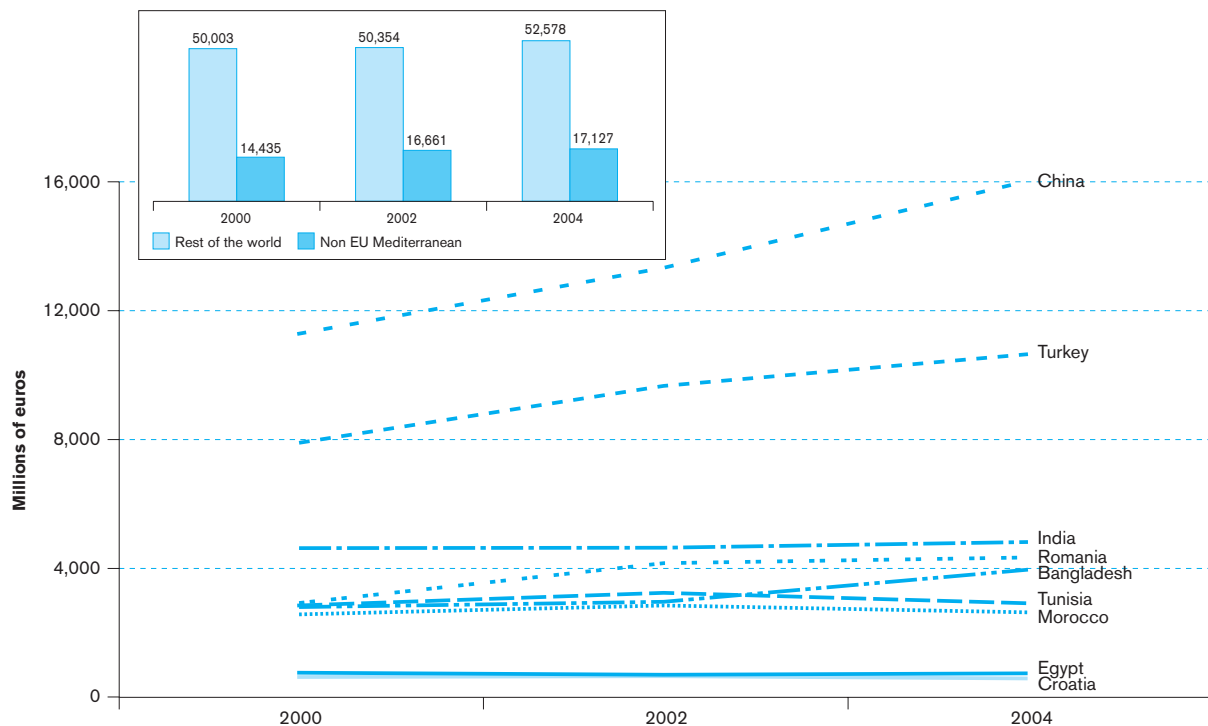
UNCTAD

UNCTAD

a. Military expenditure excluded. b. Include workers remittances, salaries paid and transfers of capital. c. Data from Cyprus and Malta are from UNCTAD. d. From good and services. e. French Guiana, Martinica and Reunion are included in French data. f. Own production from UNCTAD data. (..) Data unavailable.

GRAPHIC F23

Exports of textile products to the EU*



Own production. Source: European Commission, General Trade Directorate.

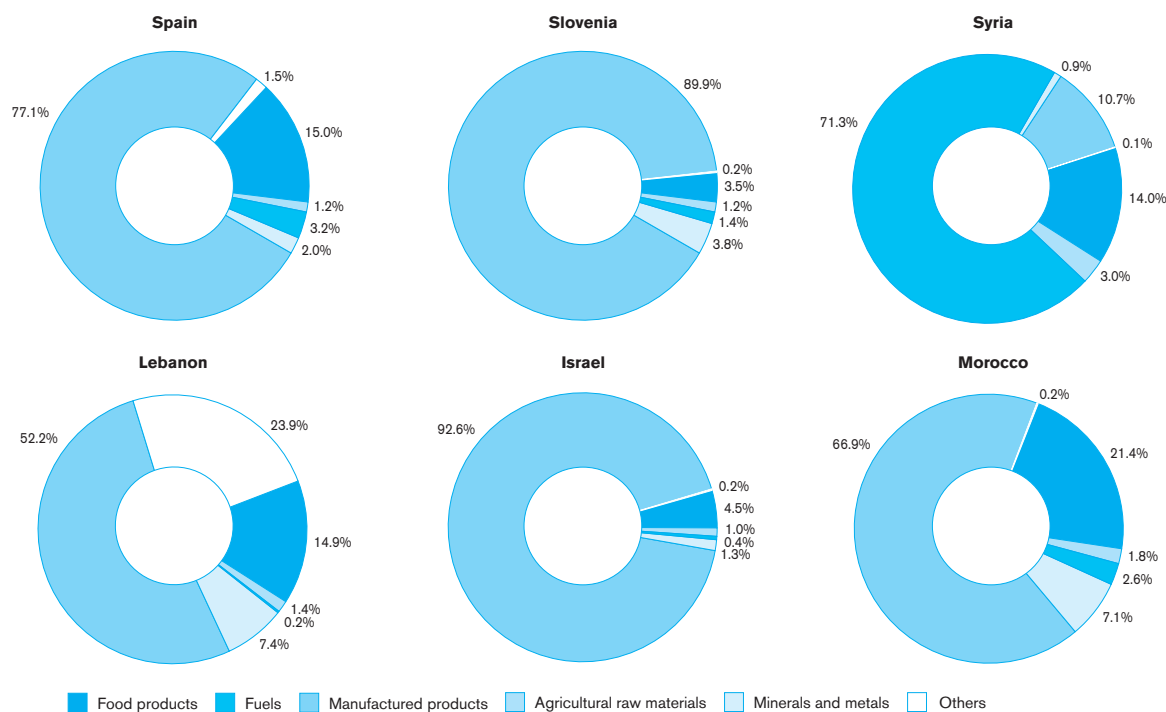
(*) The five first world exporters and the five first Mediterranean exporters are included.

TABLE F24 Exports

| | Year | Exports | | | | | | Export concentration index 2003 |
|-----------------------|------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|
| | | Food products | Agricultural raw materials | Fuels | Minerals and metals | manufactured products | Others | |
| | | % of the total | % of the total | % of the total | % of the total | % of the total | % of the total | |
| Portugal | 2003 | 7.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 85.6 | 0.4 | 0.088 |
| Spain | 2003 | 15.0 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 77.1 | 1.5 | 0.123 |
| France ^a | 2004 | 11.2 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 82.3 | 0.3 | 0.085 |
| Italy | 2004 | 6.6 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 87.5 | 1.4 | 0.057 |
| Malta | 2002 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 5.7 | 0.2 | 87.7 | 0.2 | 0.463 |
| Slovenia | 2003 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 89.9 | 0.2 | 0.108 |
| Croatia | 2004 | 9.0 | 3.6 | 11.3 | 3.4 | 72.5 | 0.2 | 0.118 |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | 2004 | 5.2 | 13.7 | 9.3 | 20.0 | 51.2 | 0.6 | 0.182 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 2002 | 23.1 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 12.1 | 57.3 | 0.1 | 0.090 |
| Macedonia | 2004 | 15.3 | 1.0 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 76.6 | 0.2 | 0.165 |
| Albania | 2004 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 5.5 | 81.5 | 0.2 | 0.269 |
| Greece | 2004 | 20.0 | 3.0 | 6.9 | 9.1 | 58.5 | 2.5 | 0.093 |
| Cyprus | 2004 | 23.7 | 0.6 | 7.2 | 3.8 | 64.6 | 0.1 | 0.195 |
| Turkey | 2003 | 10.0 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 84.3 | 0.3 | 0.090 |
| Syria | 2003 | 14.0 | 3.0 | 71.3 | 0.9 | 10.7 | 0.1 | 0.610 |
| Lebanon | 2003 | 14.9 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 7.4 | 52.2 | 23.9 | 0.209 |
| Jordan | 2004 | 14.3 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 12.0 | 70.9 | 1.4 | 0.146 |
| Israel | 2003 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 92.6 | 0.2 | 0.337 |
| Palestine | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.826 |
| Egypt | 2003 | 8.4 | 6.8 | 43.1 | 3.1 | 30.5 | 8.1 | 0.323 |
| Libya | 1990 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 94.4 | 0.3 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 0.814 |
| Tunisia | 2003 | 7.6 | 0.9 | 8.6 | 1.5 | 81.4 | 0.0 | 0.170 |
| Algeria | 2004 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 98.2 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.598 |
| Morocco | 2003 | 21.4 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 7.1 | 66.9 | 0.2 | 0.164 |

Own production. Source: UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD
 a. Guadelupe, French Guiana, Martinica and Reunion are included in the data for France. (..) Data unavailable.

GRAPHIC F24 Exports (2003)



Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

TABLE F25

Imports

| | Year | Imports | | | | | | Import concentration index 2003 |
|-----------------------|------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|
| | | Food products | Agricultural raw materials | Fuels | Minerals and metals | manufactured products | Others | |
| | | % of the total | % of the total | % of the total | % of the total | % of the total | % of the total | |
| Portugal | 2003 | 12.6 | 2.1 | 10.2 | 2.3 | 72.5 | 0.3 | 0.066 |
| Spain | 2003 | 10.0 | 1.6 | 10.3 | 2.8 | 74.3 | 1.0 | 0.083 |
| France ^a | 2004 | 8.2 | 1.5 | 10.8 | 2.6 | 76.7 | 0.2 | 0.064 |
| Italy | 2004 | 9.2 | 2.8 | 9.6 | 4.1 | 69.6 | 4.7 | 0.087 |
| Malta | 2002 | 11.5 | 0.6 | 8.4 | 0.8 | 77.8 | 0.9 | 0.246 |
| Slovenia | 2003 | 5.9 | 3.0 | 7.8 | 4.7 | 78.4 | 0.2 | 0.058 |
| Croatia | 2004 | 8.4 | 1.4 | 12.0 | 2.1 | 76.0 | 0.1 | 0.071 |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | 2004 | 19.9 | 1.3 | 11.2 | 2.4 | 64.7 | 0.5 | 0.056 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 2002 | 11.4 | 2.0 | 17.0 | 2.7 | 66.9 | 0.0 | 0.076 |
| Macedonia | 2004 | 13.8 | 1.4 | 13.1 | 2.3 | 57.7 | 11.7 | 0.176 |
| Albania | 2004 | 19.3 | 1.1 | 7.7 | 1.7 | 70.2 | 0.0 | 0.062 |
| Greece | 2004 | 11.3 | 1.3 | 12.7 | 2.8 | 71.6 | 0.3 | 0.106 |
| Cyprus | 2004 | 12.0 | 1.2 | 12.0 | 1.1 | 72.3 | 1.4 | 0.085 |
| Turkey | 2003 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 16.8 | 5.3 | 66.1 | 4.3 | 0.073 |
| Syria | 2003 | 18.9 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 70.5 | 0.0 | 0.068 |
| Lebanon | 2003 | 18.1 | 1.5 | 15.7 | 2.3 | 60.1 | 2.3 | 0.126 |
| Jordan | 2004 | 17.0 | 1.4 | 19.2 | 2.0 | 57.3 | 3.1 | 0.104 |
| Israel | 2003 | 6.1 | 1.1 | 11.0 | 1.8 | 79.4 | 0.6 | 0.200 |
| Palestine | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.907 |
| Egypt | 2003 | 24.9 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 2.8 | 48.4 | 14.1 | 0.131 |
| Libya | 1990 | 22.9 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 73.8 | 0.3 | 0.078 |
| Tunisia | 2003 | 9.1 | 3.0 | 6.9 | 2.7 | 78.1 | 0.2 | 0.078 |
| Algeria | 2004 | 21.9 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 73.5 | 0.0 | 0.082 |
| Morocco | 2003 | 11.0 | 3.3 | 15.6 | 2.8 | 67.1 | 0.2 | 0.073 |

Own production. Source: UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD
^a Guadelupe, French Guiana, Martinica and Reunion are included in the data for France. (..) Data unavailable.

GRAPHIC F25

Imports (2003)

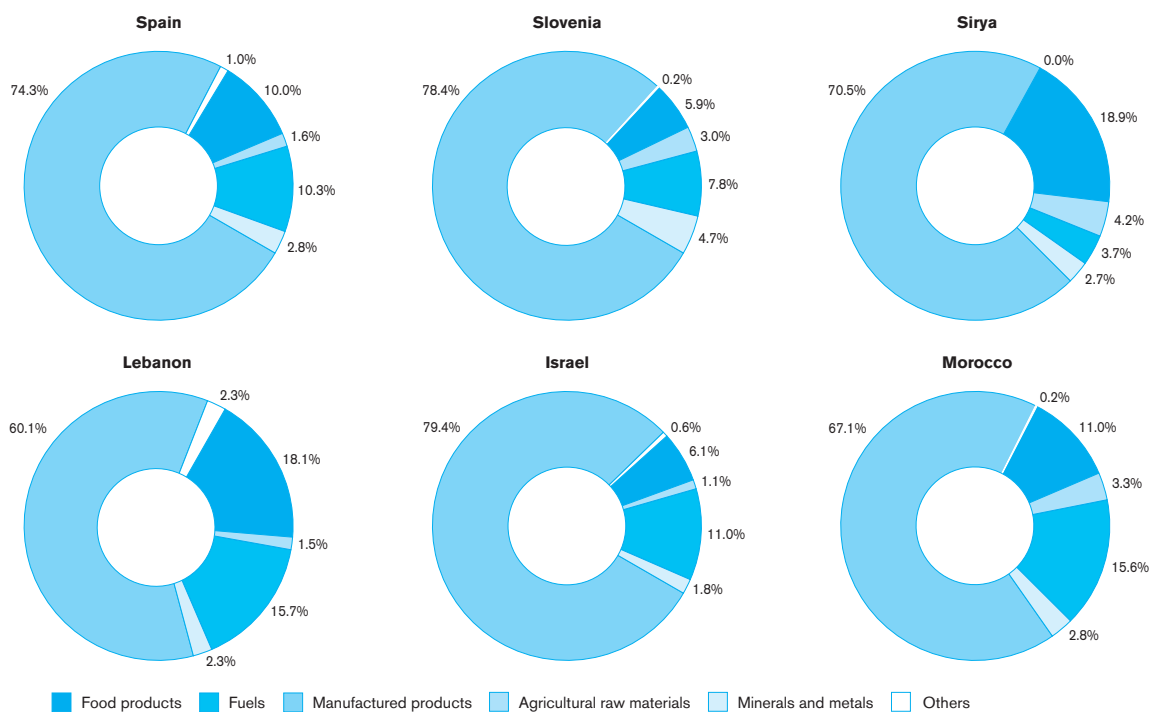


TABLE F26

Tourism in the Mediterranean

| | Tourist arrivals by country of origin | | | International outbound tourist thousands | Nights in the destination thousands | International tourism receipts | | International tourism expenditure | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| | rate of exchange % | thousands | % in the Mediterranean | | | millions \$ | % exports | millions \$ | % imports |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Portugal | -0.8 | 11,617 | 4.7 | .. | 23,922 | 7,788 | 17.7 | 3,253 | 6.0 |
| Spain | 3.4 | 53,599 | 21.5 | 4,094 | 209,931 | 45,248 | 19.4 | 10,544 | 4.2 |
| France | 0.1 | 75,121 | 30.1 | 17,426 | 561,294 | 40,842 | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | -6.4 | 37,071 | 14.9 | 26,817 | 139,653 ^a | 35,656 | 8.9 | 23,724 | 6.6 |
| Malta | 6.1 | 1,156 | 0.5 | .. | 11,115 ^a | 779 | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | 9.2 | 1,499 | 0.6 | 2,114 | 4,198 | 1,630 | 9.1 | 809 | 5.1 |
| Croatia | 6.8 | 7,912 | 3.2 | .. | 42,516 | 7,074 | 44.1 | 709 | 4.1 |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | 15.0 | 190 | 0.1 | .. | 419 ^a | 490 | 12.5 | 98 | 1.7 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 20.6 | 580 | 0.2 | .. | 2,075 | 220 | 2.4 | .. | .. |
| Macedonia | 4.8 | 165 | 0.1 | .. | 361 | 72 | 3.9 | 71 | 2.8 |
| Albania | 2.4 | 42 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 735 | 46.0 | 507 | 19.6 |
| Greece | -1.5 ^a | 13,969 ^a | 5.6 | .. | .. | 12,872 | 29.4 | 2,439 | 4.9 |
| Cyprus | 2.0 | 2,349 | 0.9 | .. | 13,637 | 2,096 | .. | .. | .. |
| Turkey | 26.1 | 16,826 | 6.7 | 5,928 | 49,728 | 15,888 | .. | .. | .. |
| Syria | .. | 3,032 | 1.2 | 3,932 | .. | 2,220 | .. | .. | .. |
| Lebanon | 25.8 | 1,278 | 0.5 | .. | .. | 1,278 | 33.1 | .. | .. |
| Jordan | 21.2 | 2,853 | 1.1 | 1,533 | .. | 826 | 22.3 | 573 | 8.4 |
| Israel | 41.6 | 1,506 | 0.6 | 3,299 | 5,040 | 2,386 | 5.6 | 3,342 | 7.5 |
| Palestine | 0.0 ^a | 40 ^a | 0.0 | .. | 239 ^a | 4 ^a | .. | .. | .. |
| Egypt | 17.1 ^a | 5,746 ^a | 2.3 | 3,644 | .. | 6,125 | 23.4 | 1,465 | 7.5 |
| Libya | 5.2 ^a | 142 ^a | 0.1 | .. | .. | 79 ^a | .. | .. | .. |
| Tunisia | 17.3 | 5,998 | 2.4 | 2,274 | .. | 1,910 | 17.6 | 355 | 3.0 |
| Algeria | 5.8 | 1,234 | 0.5 | 1,254 | .. | 112 ^a | .. | 248 | .. |
| Morocco | 15.5 | 5,501 | 2.2 | 1,694 | 18,190 ^a | 3,921 | 26.7 | 845 | 5.3 |

Own production. Source:

WTO

WTO

WTO

WB

UNCTAD

WTO

WB

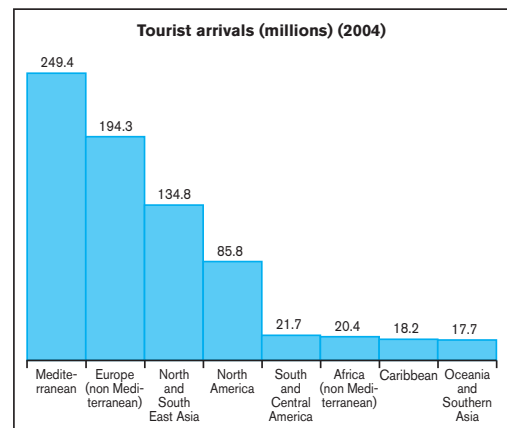
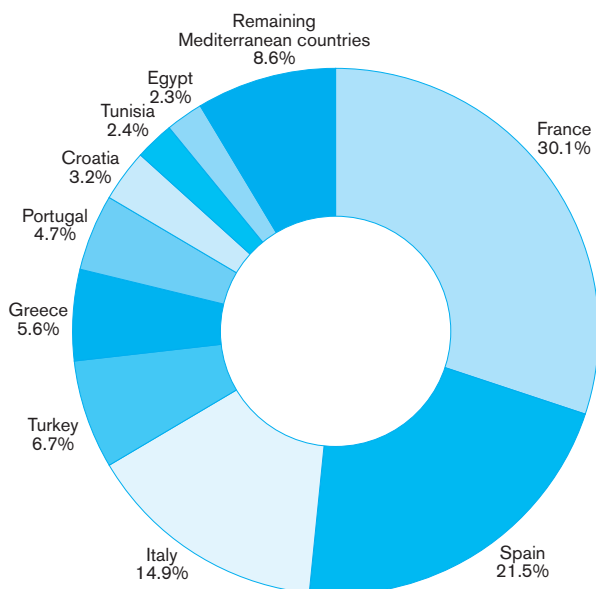
WB

WB

^a Data from 2003. (..) Data unavailable.

GRAPHIC F26

Mediterranean tourism (% of the total) (2004)



Own production. Source: WTO.

TABLE F27

Official Aid

| | Official Development Assistance from donor countries | | | Official Development Assistance or Official Aid to receiving countries ^a | | |
|-----------------------|--|-------|---------------|---|-------|---------------|
| | millions \$ | % GNI | \$ per capita | millions \$ | % GNI | \$ per capita |
| | 2004 | 2004 | 2004 | 2004 | 2003 | 2004 |
| Portugal | 1,031 | 0.63 | 98 | | | |
| Spain | 2,437 | 0.24 | 57 | | | |
| France | 8,473 | 0.41 | 140 | | | |
| Italy | 2,462 | 0.15 | 42 | | | |
| Malta | | | | 6 | 0.2 | 15 |
| Slovenia | | | | 62 | 0.2 | 31 |
| Croatia | | | | 121 | 0.4 | 26 |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | | | | 671 | 7.4 | 172 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | | | | 1,170 | 6.5 | 111 |
| Macedonia | | | | 248 | 5.8 | 124 |
| Albania | | | | 362 | 6.0 | 117 |
| Greece | 465 | 0.23 | 42 | | | |
| Cyprus | | | | 60 | 0.1 | 75 |
| Turkey | | | | 257 | 0.1 | 4 |
| Syria | | | | 110 | 0.8 | 6 |
| Lebanon | | | | 265 | 1.1 | 74 |
| Jordan | | | | 581 | 12.2 | 102 |
| Israel | | | | 479 | 0.4 | 71 |
| Palestine | | | | 1,136 | 25.3 | 307 |
| Egypt | | | | 1,458 | 1.2 | 20 |
| Libya | | | | 18 | 0.1 | 3 |
| Tunisia | | | | 328 | 1.2 | 32 |
| Algeria | | | | 313 | 0.4 | 10 |
| Morocco | | | | 706 | 1.3 | 22 |

Own production. Source:

OECD

OECD

OECD

OECD

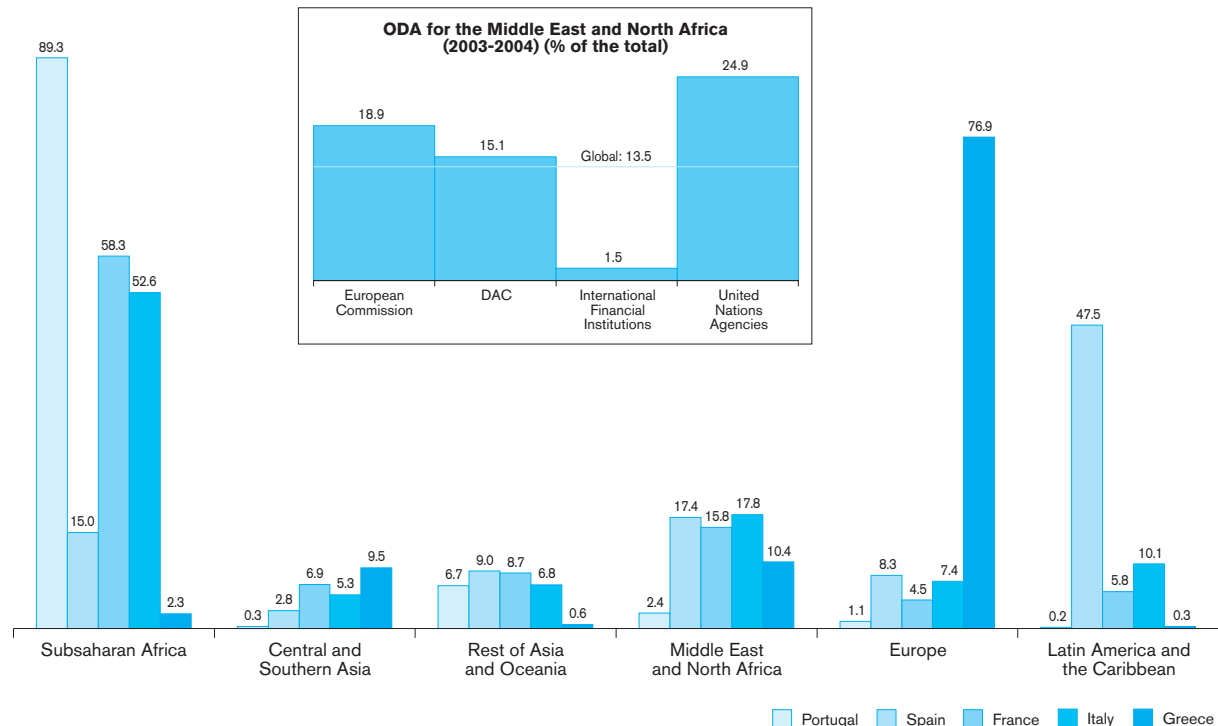
OECD

OECD

a. According to the OECD Development Assistance Committee (DAC) there is not an ODA in Israel, Libya, Slovenia, Cyprus and Malta, but there is Official Aid, for countries which are part of the second section of the list of states receiving assistance from the CAD.

GRAPHIC F27

Distribution of ODA by regions (%) (2003/2004)



Own production. Source: OECD.

TABLE F28

External debt

| | External debt | | | Debt service | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| | millions \$ | % of the GNI | \$ per capita | millions \$ | % of the GNI | % of exports | \$ per capita |
| | 2003 | 2003 | 2003 | 2003 | 2003 | 2003 | 2003 |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Malta | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Croatia | 23,452 | 102 | 5,330 | 1,052 | 4.4 | 7.9 | 239 |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | 2,920 | 37 | 695 | 90 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 21 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 14,885 | 83 | 1,418 | 521 | 3.3 | 16.9 | 50 |
| Macedonia | 1,837 | 40 | 875 | 115 | 2.8 | 7.4 | 55 |
| Albania | 1,482 | 20 | 463 | 33 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 10 |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cyprus | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Turkey | 145,662 | 81 | 2,043 | 10,286 | 5.2 | 17.1 | 144 |
| Syria | 21,566 | 111 | 1,212 | 222 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 12 |
| Lebanon | 18,598 | 110 | 5,026 | 2,876 | 15.8 | 73.2 | 777 |
| Jordan | 8,337 | 84 | 1,516 | 1,039 | 10.6 | 20.4 | 189 |
| Israel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Palestine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Egypt | 31,383 | 31 | 436 | 2,535 | 2.7 | 11.0 | 35 |
| Libya | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tunisia | 15,502 | 75 | 1,582 | 1,399 | 6.3 | 13.7 | 143 |
| Algeria | 23,386 | 40 | 735 | 3,634 | 5.9 | .. | 114 |
| Morocco | 18,795 | 47 | 614 | 3,428 | 8.7 | 25.7 | 112 |

Own production. Source:

WB

WB^aWB^aWB^a

WB

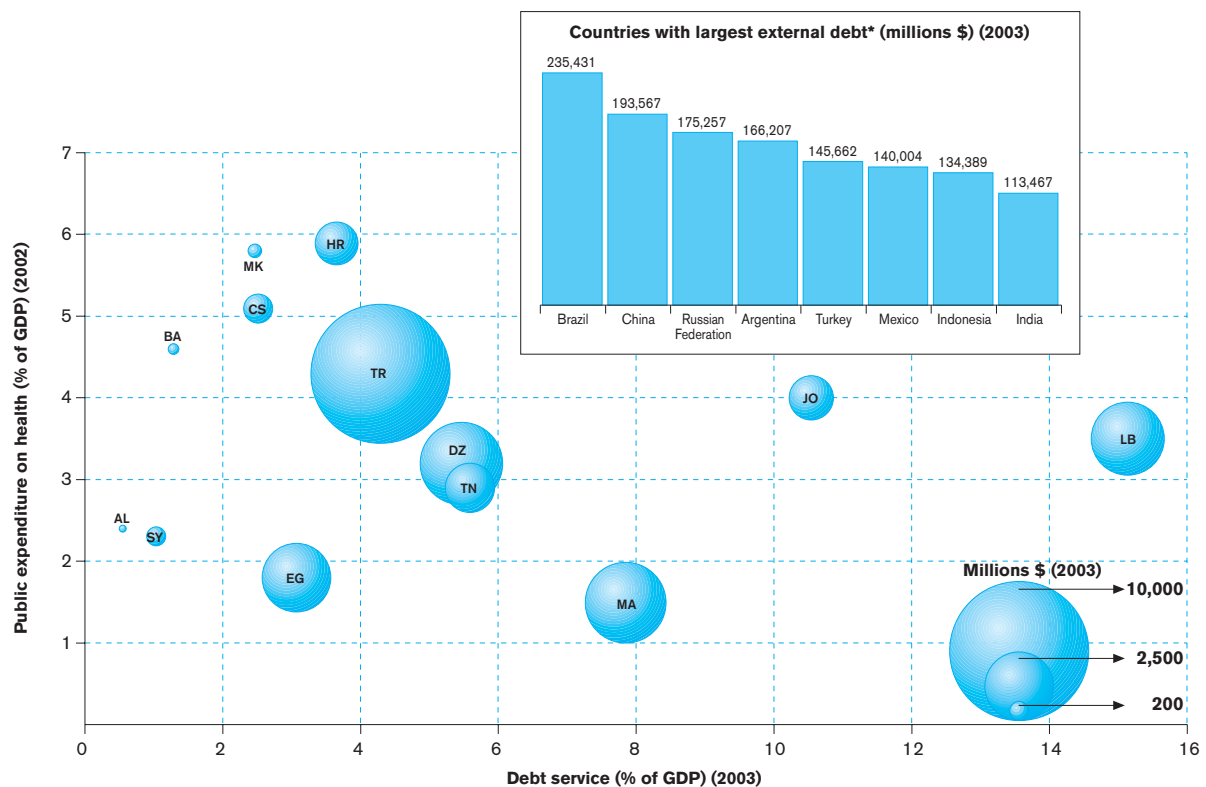
WB

WB^a

a. Own production from World Bank and UNPOP data. (..) Data unavailable.

GRAPHIC F28

Debt service and public expenditure on health



Own production. Source: WB.

(*) There is no data for developed countries.