

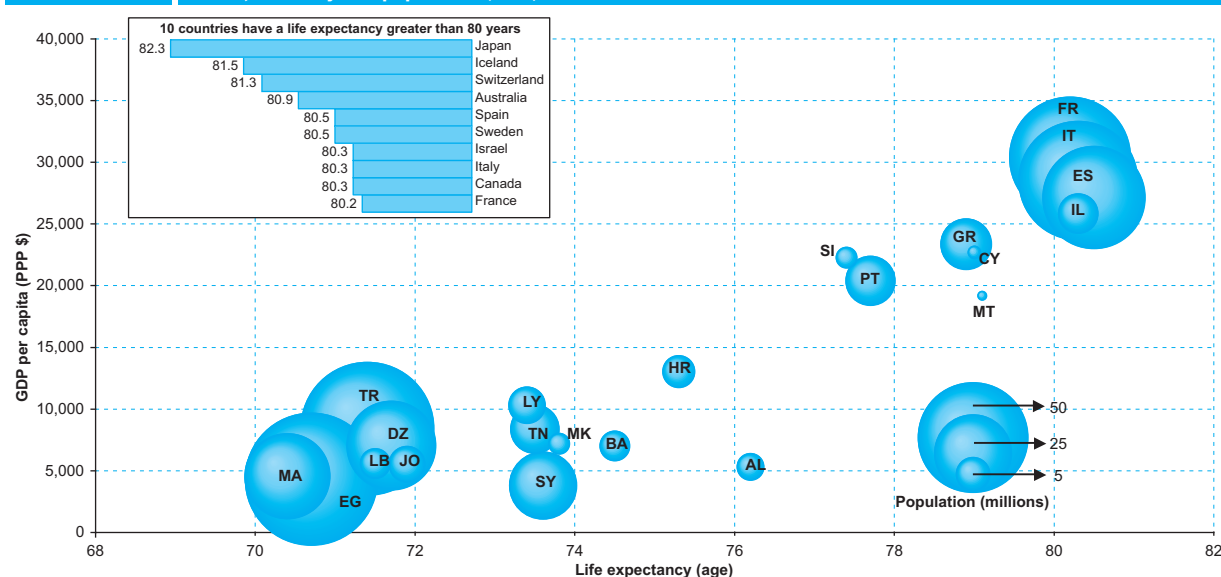
# The Mediterranean in Brief

TABLE F1 Human development index (HDI)

	Life expectancy at birth	Adult literacy rate ≥ age 15	Combined primary, secondary and tertiary gross enrolment ratio	GDP per capita	Human development index	Position in HDI ranking
	years	%	%	\$ PPA		
	2005	1995/2005 <sup>d</sup>	2005	2005	2005	2005
Portugal	77.7	93.8	89	20,410	0.897	29
Spain	80.5	..	96	27,169	0.949	13
France	80.2	..	96	30,386	0.952	10
Italy	80.3	98.4	91	28,529	0.941	20
Malta	79.1	87.9	81	19,189	0.878	34
Slovenia	77.4	99.7	91	22,273	0.917	27
Croatia	75.3	98.1	73 <sup>a</sup>	13,042	0.850	47
Bosnia and Herzegovina	74.5	96.7	..	7,032	0.803	66
Serbia / Montenegro	73.6 / 74.1	96.4	75 <sup>c</sup>	..	..	..
Macedonia	73.8	96.1	70	7,200	0.801	69
Albania	76.2	98.7	68 <sup>b</sup>	5,316	0.801	68
Greece	78.9	96.0	100	23,381	0.926	24
Cyprus	79.0	96.8	78	22,699	0.903	28
Turkey	71.4	87.4	69	8,407	0.775	84
Syria	73.6	80.8	65	3,808	0.724	108
Lebanon	71.5	..	77	5,584	0.772	88
Jordan	71.9	91.1	79	5,530	0.773	86
Israel	80.3	..	90	25,864	0.932	23
Palestine	72.9	92.4	81	..	0.731	106
Egypt	70.7	71.4	78	4,337	0.708	112
Libya	73.4	84.2	96 <sup>a</sup>	10,335	0.818	56
Tunisia	73.5	74.3	76	8,371	0.766	91
Algeria	71.7	69.9	74	7,062	0.733	104
Morocco	70.4	52.3	59	4,555	0.646	126

Own production. Source: UNDP UNDP UNESCO UNESCO UNDP UNDP UNDP  
 a. Data from 2003. b. Data from 2004. c. Data from 2001. d. Latest data available for this period. (..) Data not available.

CHART F1 Health, economy and population (2005)



Own production. Source: UNDP and UNPOP.

TABLE F2

## Population: demography

	Total population	Estimated population for 2050	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Average annual population growth rate	Fertility rate	Immigrants		Net number of migrants <sup>c</sup>	Net migration rate <sup>d</sup>
	millions	millions	per 1,000 people	per 1,000 people	%	births per woman	thousands	% of total population	thousands	per 1,000 people
	2005	2005	2005	2005	1990/2005	2005	2005	2005	2000/05	2000/05
Portugal	10.5	10.0	11	10	0.4	1.4	764	7.3	50	4.8
Spain	43.4	46.4	11	9	0.7	1.3	4,790	11.1	405	10.0
France	61.0	68.3	13	9	0.5	1.9	6,471	10.7	60	1.0
Italy	58.6	54.6	10	10	0.2	1.3	2,519	4.3	120	2.1
Malta	0.4	0.4	10 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	1.5 <sup>b</sup>	11	2.7	1	2.8
Slovenia	2.0	1.7	9	9	0.0	1.2	167	8.5	2	1.0
Croatia	4.6	3.7	9	11	-0.5	1.4	661	14.5	20	4.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.9	3.2	9	9	-0.7	1.2	41	1.0	8	2.1
Serbia / Montenegro	9.9 / 0.6	9.6 / 0.6	11	14	0.1	1.6	512	4.9	-20	-2.0
Macedonia	2.0	1.7	11	9	0.4	1.6	121	6.0	-2	-1.0
Albania	3.2	3.5	13	6	-0.3	1.8	83	2.6	-20	-6.5
Greece	11.1	10.8	9	9	2.3	1.3	974	8.8	36	3.0
Cyprus	0.8	1.2	12 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.6 <sup>b</sup>	116	13.9	6	7.1
Turkey	73.0	98.9	19	6	1.7	2.2	1,328	1.8	-50	-0.7
Syria	18.9	34.9	28	3	2.6	3.2	985	5.2	-6	-0.3
Lebanon	4.0	5.2	18	7	1.8	2.3	657	18.4	-7	-2.0
Jordan	5.5	10.1	28	3	3.6	3.3	2,225	39.0	20	3.7
Israel	6.7	10.5	21	6	2.6	2.8	2,661	39.6	32	4.9
Palestine	3.8	10.3	33	4	4.1	4.6	1,680	45	-8	-2.3
Egypt	72.9	121.2	26	6	1.9	3.1	166	0.2	-90	-1.3
Libya	5.9	9.7	23	4	2.0	2.8	618	10.5	2	0.4
Tunisia	10.1	13.2	17	6	1.4	2.0	38	0.4	-4	-0.4
Algeria	32.9	49.6	21	5	1.7	2.4	242	0.7	-20	-0.6
Morocco	30.5	42.6	23	6	1.5	2.4	132	0.4	-80	-2.6

Own production. Source:

UNPOP

UNPOP

WB

WB

WB

WB

WB

UNPOP

UNPOP

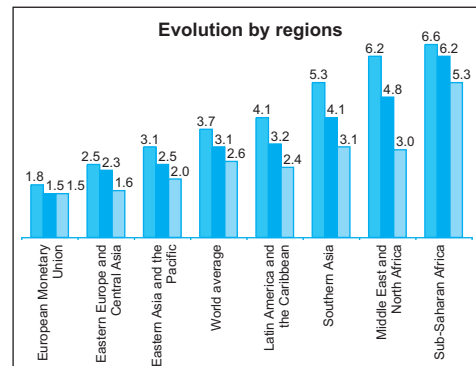
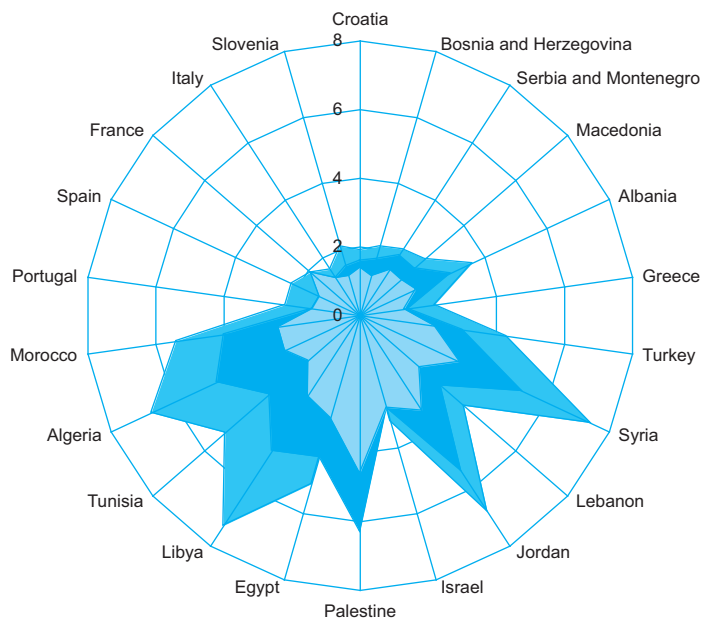
UNPOP

UNPOP

a. UNICEF. b. WHO. c. Net annual average of migrants: the annual number of immigrants minus the annual number of emigrants. d. Net number of migrants divided by the average of the population of the receiving country for the period.

CHART F2

## Evolution of fertility rate (1980-2005)\*



(\*) Data for Palestine not available for 1980.

■ 1980 ■ 1990 ■ 2005

TABLE F3

## Population: structure and distribution

	Population age composition <sup>a</sup>			Rural population	Population in urban agglomerations of more than 750.000 inhabitants	Population within 100 km of the coast	Urban population living in slums	Population density people per km <sup>2</sup>
	0-14 years	15-64 years	≥ 65 years					
	%	%	%					
	2005	2005	2005					
Portugal	15.9	67.0	17.1	42.4	38.8	93	14	115
Spain	14.3	69.2	16.5	23.3	26.0	68	6	87
France	18.2	65.2	16.6	23.3	26.7	40	6	111
Italy	14.0	66.0	20.0	32.4	19.2	79	6	199
Malta	17.4	69.4	13.2	4.7		100	..	1,261
Slovenia	13.9	70.5	15.6	49.0		61	6	99
Croatia	15.5	67.3	17.2	43.5		38	8	79
Bosnia and Herzegovina	16.5	69.5	14.0	54.3		47	8	76
Serbia / Montenegro	18.3	67.6	14.1	47.7	10.5	8	5	79
Macedonia	19.6	69.3	11.1	31.1		14	8	80
Albania	27.0	64.7	8.3	54.6		97	7	114
Greece	14.3	67.5	18.2	41.0	36.4	99	6	86
Cyprus	19.9	68.0	12.1	30.7		100	..	82
Turkey	28.4	65.7	5.9	32.7	27.8	58	43	94
Syria	36.9	60.0	3.1	49.4	29.9	35	1	104
Lebanon	28.6	64.0	7.4	13.4	49.7	100	50	350
Jordan	37.2	59.6	3.2	17.7	22.7	29	16	62
Israel	27.8	62.1	10.1	8.4	59.6	97	2	320
Palestine	45.5	51.4	3.1	28.4		..	..	602
Egypt	33.6	61.7	4.7	57.2	20.1	53	40	74
Libya	30.1	65.9	4.0	15.2	54.8	79	35	3
Tunisia	25.9	67.8	6.3	34.7		84	4	65
Algeria	29.6	65.8	4.6	36.7	12.0	69	12	14
Morocco	31.1	64.1	4.8	41.3	21.0	65	33	68

Own production. Source:

WB

WB

WB

UNPOP

UNPOP

WRI

WRI

WB

a. Data for Cyprus and Malta are from the UNDP, 2007. (..) Data not available.

CHART F3

## Evolution of urban agglomerations of more than 750,000 inhabitants (1950-2005)

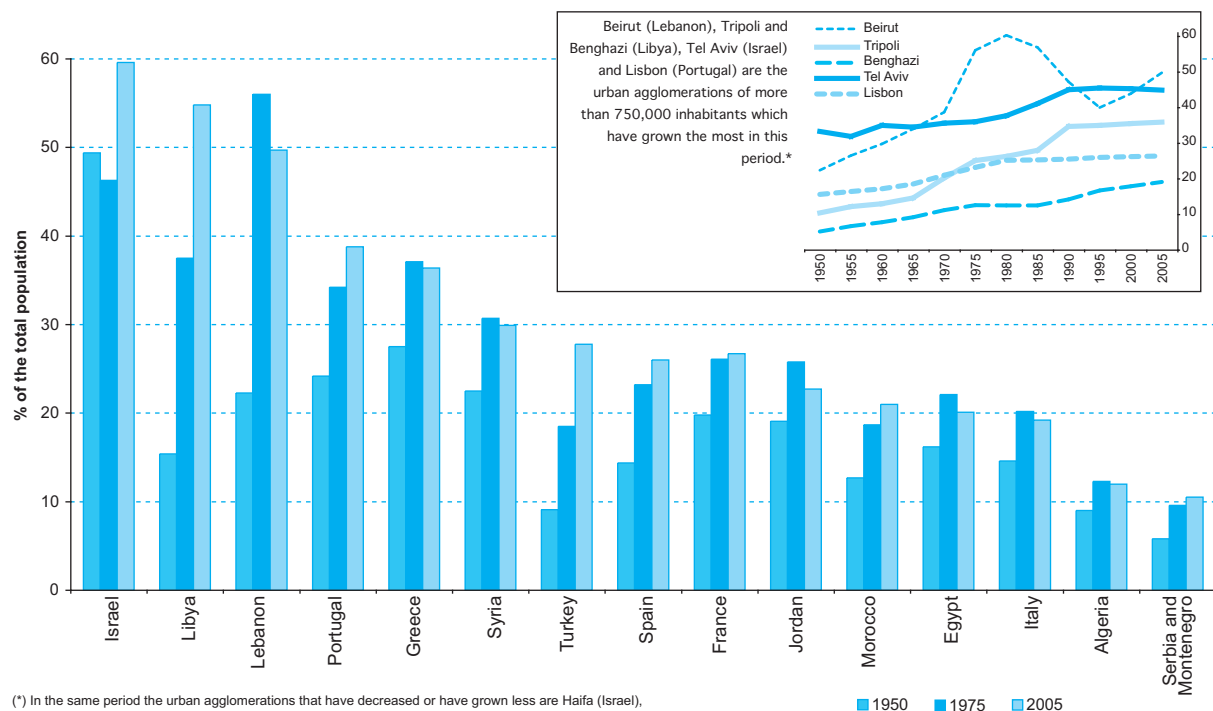
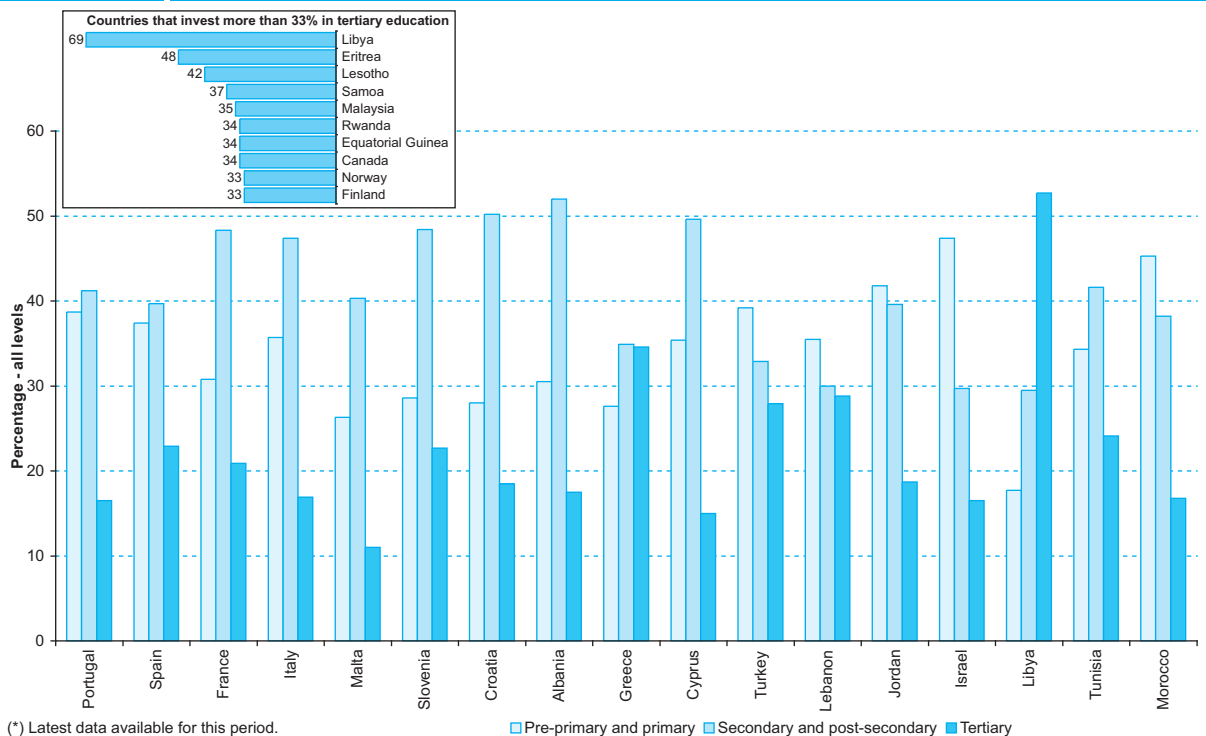


TABLE F4 Education and training of human capital

	Net enrolment rate		Primary pupil-teacher ratio	Duration of compulsory education	Scientists and technicians in R&D	R&D expenditures	Public expenditure on education			
	primary	secondary					pre-primary and primary	secondary and post-secondary	tertiary	
	%	%	pupils per teacher	years	per million people	% of GDP	% of all levels	% of all levels	% of all levels	
	2002/06 <sup>a</sup>	2002/06 <sup>a</sup>	2002/06 <sup>a</sup>	2005/06 <sup>a</sup>	2003/05 <sup>a</sup>	2000/05 <sup>a</sup>	1999/2005 <sup>a</sup>	1999/2005 <sup>a</sup>	1999/2005 <sup>a</sup>	1999/2005 <sup>a</sup>
Portugal	98	82	11	9	3,912	0.81	5.4	38.7	41.2	16.5
Spain	100	94	14	11	5,244	1.12	4.3	37.4	39.7	22.9
France	98	99	19	11	4,103	2.13	5.8	30.8	48.3	20.9
Italy	99	92	10	9	1,906	1.10	4.6	35.7	47.4	16.9
Malta	88	85	11	11	2,799	0.61	5.1	26.3	40.3	11.0
Slovenia	96	91	15	9	4,319	1.22	6.0	28.6	48.4	22.7
Croatia	88	85	18	8	3,731	1.22	4.5	28.0	50.2	18.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Serbia / Montenegro	..	..	..	8	2,000	1.41	3.3	..	..	..
Macedonia	92	81	19	8	1,366	0.25	3.5	..	..	15.0
Albania	94	73	21	8	..	..	2.9	30.5	52.0	17.5
Greece	100	91	11	9	3,865	0.61	4.2	27.6	34.9	34.6
Cyprus	99	94	18	9	2,404	0.40	6.3	35.4	49.6	15.0
Turkey	92	66	..	9	1,068	0.67	4.0	39.2	32.9	27.9
Syria	..	62	25	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	82	73	14	9	..	..	2.6	35.5	30.0	28.8
Jordan	91	79	20	10	6,506	0.34	4.9	41.8	39.6	18.7
Israel	97	89	13	11	..	4.95	6.9	47.4	29.7	16.5
Palestine	76	90	32	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	96	83	26	9	..	0.19	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	5	9	..	..	2.7	17.7	29.5	52.7
Tunisia	97	64	20	11	2,570	1.03	7.3	34.3	41.6	24.1
Algeria	98	66	25	9	482	0.16	..	..	..	..
Morocco	90	35	27	9	789	0.75	6.8	45.3	38.2	16.8

Own production. Source: UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO  
 a. Latest data available for this period. (..) Data not available.

CHART F4 Public expenditure on education (1999-2005\*)



(\*) Latest data available for this period.

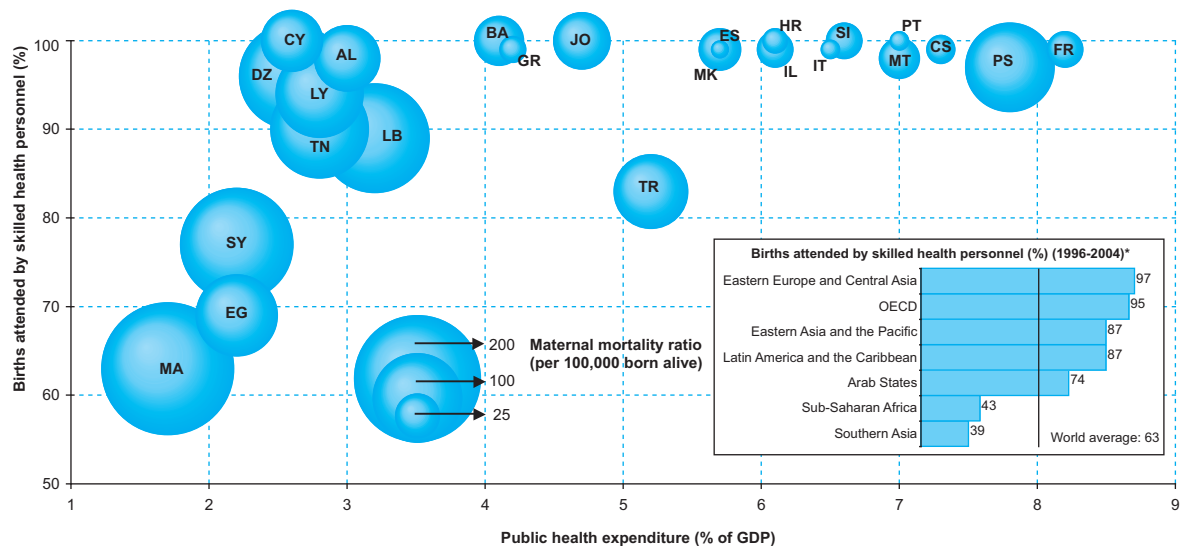
Own production. Source: UNESCO and UNDP.

**TABLE F5** Health and survival

	Infant mortality rate		Maternal mortality ratio	People living with HIV/AIDS (15-49 years)		Prevalence of smoking	
	per 1,000 born alive	<5 years per 1,000 born alive	per 100,000 born alive	low estimate	%	men %	women %
	2004	2004	2005	high estimate	2005	2000/05 <sup>c</sup>	2000/05 <sup>c</sup>
Portugal	4	5	5	19,000-53,000	0.4	..	..
Spain	4	5	4	84,000-230,000	0.6	39	25
France	4	5	17	78,000-220,000	0.4	30	21
Italy	4	5	5	90,000-250,000	0.5	31	17
Malta	5	6	21	< 1,000	0.1	..	..
Slovenia	4	4	17	< 1,000	< 0.1	28	20
Croatia	6	7	8	< 1,000	< 0.1	34	27
Bosnia and Herzegovina	13	15	31	< 1,000	< 0.1	49	30
Serbia / Montenegro	13	15	11	6,000-17,000	0.2	48	34
Macedonia	13	14	23	< 1,000	< 0.1	..	..
Albania	16	19	55	< 1,000	< 0.2	60	18
Greece	4	5	9	5,600-15,000	0.2	47	29
Cyprus	4	5	48	< 1,000	< 0.2	..	..
Turkey	28	32	70	< 5,000	< 0.2	49	18
Syria	15	16	160	..	< 0.2	..	..
Lebanon	27	31	150	1,400-9,300	0.1	42	31
Jordan	23	27	41	< 2,000	< 0.2	51	8
Israel	5	6	17	2,200-9,800 <sup>b</sup>	< 0.2	32	18
Palestine	22 <sup>a</sup>	24 <sup>a</sup>	100	..	..	..	..
Egypt	26	36	84	2,800-13,000	< 0.1	40	18
Libya	18	20	97	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	21	25	120	4,600-21,000	0.1	50	2
Algeria	35	40	140	12,000-38,000	0.1	32	< 0.5
Morocco	38	431	220	12,000-38,000	0.1	29	< 0.5

Own production. Source: WHO, WHO, UNFPA, UNAIDS, UNAIDS, WB, WB  
 a. UNICEF. b. Including children under 15. c. Latest data available for this period. (..) Data not available.

**CHART F5** Health care and maternal mortality (1997-2005)\*



(\*) Latest data available for this period.

For the graphic representation, percentages of assisted birth of 99% have been assumed in the cases of CS, ES, GR and IT.

Own production. Source: WB, UNFPA and UNDP.

**TABLE F6 Nutrition and food security**

	Dietary energy consumption	Cereal trade				Children under weight for age	
		imports		exports			
		kcal/person/day	mt	thousands \$	mt		thousands \$
		2002/04	2005	2005	2005		2005
Portugal	3,750	3,490,760	571,618	256,030	44,836	..	
Spain	3,450	14,280,850	2,232,797	420,320	113,926	..	
France	3,630	534,810	213,898	29,137,810	4,737,780	..	
Italy	3,730	8,950,340	1,569,358	269,090	69,690	..	
Malta	3,530	126,570	23,117	0	53	..	
Slovenia	2,950	337,770	52,450	30,430	4,411	..	
Croatia	2,800	121,490	21,966	68,090	13,154	..	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,730	714,460	107,001	1,410	465	4.2	
Serbia / Montenegro	2,720	19,310	3,218	876,590	120,227	2.1 / 2.3	
Macedonia	2,900	157,340	24,022	3,500	1,169	..	
Albania	2,870	369,090	53,194	50	5	17.0	
Greece	3,720	1,885,630	324,309	630,240	113,145	..	
Cyprus	3,280	521,870	88,200	0	3,214	..	
Turkey	3,320	587,430	118,715	745,430	113,952	..	
Syria	3,070	2,698,350	198,612	299,590	49,048	..	
Lebanon	3,190	712,830	79,054	110	44	4.3	
Jordan	2,730	1,778,000	288,494	20	12	3.6	
Israel	3,610	2,943,780	355,899	500	82	..	
Palestine	2,240	..	..	10	8	..	
Egypt	3,330	12,728,820	1,620,442	14,780	935	5.4	
Libya	3,380	1,180,580	126,137	..	735	..	
Tunisia	3,280	2,433,860	367,097	11,990	1,850	..	
Algeria	3,070	8,210,910	1,401,259	..	..	10.2	
Morocco	3,110	5,023,540	828,018	70	8	9.9	

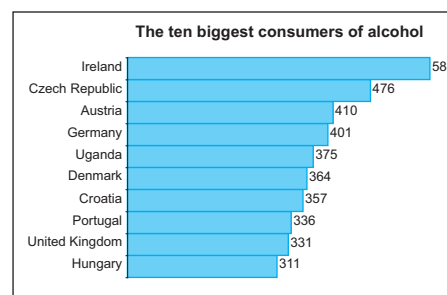
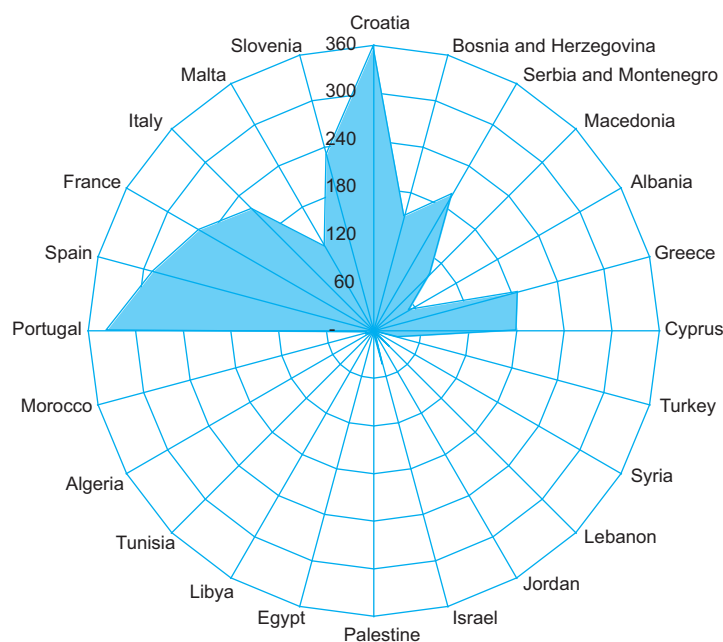
Own production. Source: FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO WHO  
 a. Latest data available for this period. (..) Data not available.

Appendices

Med. 2008

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**CHART F6 Consumption of alcoholic beverages (g/person/day) (2001/03)\***



(\*) Latest data available for this period.

Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F7

## Access to health resources

	Population per physician	Population with sustainable access to an improved water source	Population with access to improved sanitation	Births attended by skilled health personnel	Contraceptive prevalence rate <sup>d</sup>	Adolescent fertility rate	Public health expenditure
		%	%	%	% <sup>b</sup>	births per 1,000 women ages 15-19	% of GDP
		2001/04 <sup>a</sup>	2004	2004	1997/2004 <sup>a</sup>	1995/2005 <sup>a</sup>	2005
Portugal	292	..	..	100	66	18	7.0
Spain	303	100	100	..	81	9	5.7
France	297	..	100	99	75	7	8.2
Italy	238	..	..	..	60	7	6.5
Malta	314	100	..	98	..	..	7.0 <sup>c</sup>
Slovenia	444	..	..	100	74	6	6.6
Croatia	410	100	100	100	..	14	6.1 <sup>e</sup>
Bosnia and Herzegovina	746	97	95	100	48	22	4.1
Serbia / Montenegro	485	93	87	..	58	23	7.3 <sup>g</sup>
Macedonia	457	..	..	99	..	23	5.7
Albania	763	96	91	98	75	16	3.0
Greece	228	..	..	..	..	9	4.2
Cyprus	427	100	100	100	..	..	2.6 <sup>c</sup>
Turkey	741	96	88	83	64	40	5.2
Syria	714	93	90	77	40	32	2.2
Lebanon	308	100	98	89	61	26	3.2
Jordan	493	97	93	100	56	26	4.7 <sup>f</sup>
Israel	262	100	..	99	68	14	6.1
Palestine	..	92	73	97	..	..	7.8
Egypt	1,852	98	70	69	59	41	2.2
Libya	775	..	97	94	45	7	2.8
Tunisia	746	93	85	90	63	7	2.8
Algeria	885	85	92	96	64	8	2.6
Morocco	1,961	81	73	63	63	42	1.7

Own production. Source:

WHO

UNDP

UNDP

UNDP

UNFPA / WHO

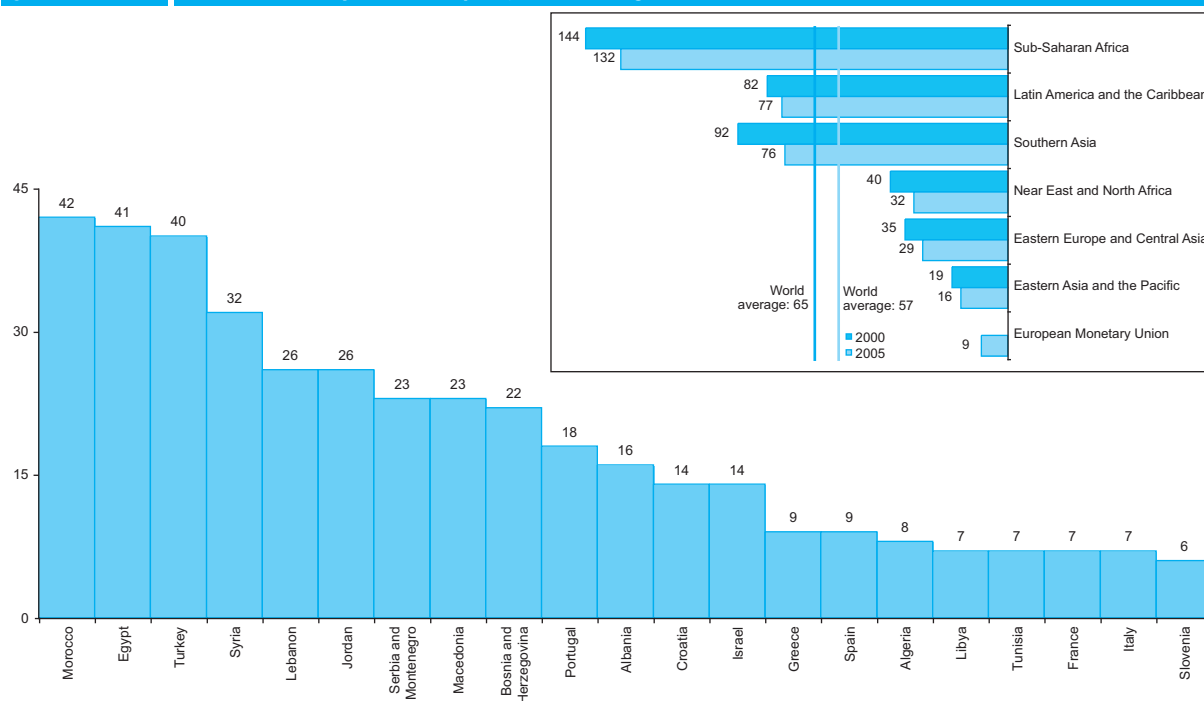
WB

WB

a. Latest data available for this period. b. Mainly women aged 15-49. c. UNDP, 2007/08. d. Including all methods. e. Data from 2005. f. Includes the contributions of the United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestinian Refugees in the Near East (UNRWA). g. Excluding Kosovo. (..) Data not available.

CHART F7

## Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) (2005)



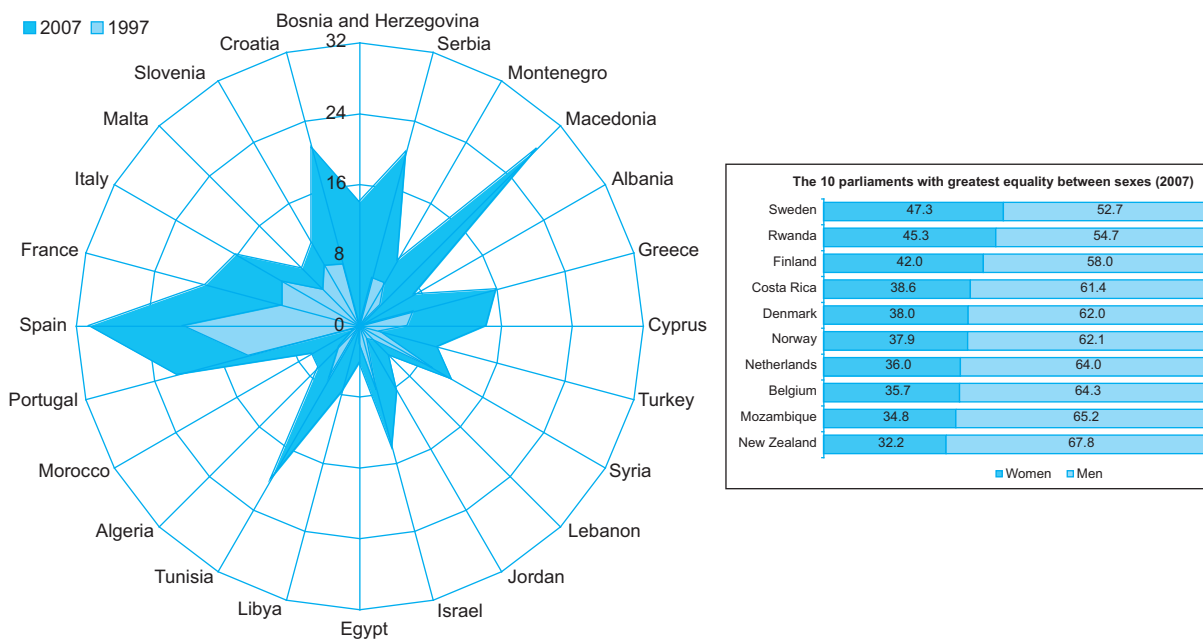
Own production. Source: WB.

TABLE F8 Gender: social development

	Life expectancy at birth		Adult literacy rate ≥ age 15		Combined primary, secondary and tertiary gross enrolment ratio		Year women received right to vote	Year women received right to stand for election	Year first woman elected or appointed to Parliament	Seats in Parliament held by women <sup>e</sup>
	women	men	women	men	women	men				%
	years	years	%	%	%	%				2007 <sup>e</sup>
Portugal	80.9	74.5	92.0	95.8	92	86	1931 <sup>c</sup> ,1976	1931 <sup>c</sup> ,1976	1934	21.3
Spain	83.8	77.2	..	..	99	93	1931	1931	1931	30.5
France	83.7	76.6	..	..	98	94	1944	1944	1945	18.0
Italy	83.2	77.2	98.0	98.8	93	88	1945	1945	1946	16.1
Malta	81.1	76.8	..	..	82	81	1947	1947	1966	9.2
Slovenia	81.1	73.6	99.6	99.7	96	87	1946	1946	1992 <sup>a</sup>	10.8
Croatia	78.8	71.8	97.1	99.3	75	72	1945	1945	1992 <sup>a</sup>	20.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	77.1	71.8	94.4	99.0	..	..	1946	1946	1990	14.0
Serbia / Montenegro	..	..	94.1	98.9	75	74	..	..	..	20.4 / 8.6
Macedonia	76.3	71.4	94.1	98.2	71	69	1946	1946	1990 <sup>a</sup>	28.3
Albania	79.5	73.1	98.3	99.2	68	68	1920	1920	1945	7.1
Greece	80.9	76.7	94.2	97.8	100	98	1952	1952	1952	16.0
Cyprus	81.5	76.6	95.1	98.6	78	77	1960	1960	1963	14.3
Turkey	73.9	69.0	79.6	95.3	64	73	1930	1934	1935 <sup>b</sup>	9.1
Syria	75.5	71.8	73.6	87.8	63	67	1949 <sup>c</sup> , 1953	1953	1973	12.0
Lebanon	73.7	69.4	..	..	78	75	1952	1952	1963	4.7
Jordan	73.8	70.3	87.0	95.2	80	79	1974	1974	1989 <sup>b</sup>	8.5
Israel	82.3	78.1	..	..	93	88	1948	1948	1949	14.2
Palestine	74.4	71.3	88.0	96.7	83	80	..	..	..	..
Egypt	73.0	68.5	59.4	83.0	..	..	1956	1956	1957	4.2
Libya	76.3	71.1	74.8	92.8	99	93	1964	1964	..	7.7
Tunisia	75.6	71.5	65.3	83.4	79	74	1959	1959	1959	20.0
Algeria	73.0	70.4	60.1	79.6	75	73	1949 <sup>c</sup> ,1962	1962	1962 <sup>b</sup>	6.6
Morocco	72.7	68.3	39.6	65.7	54	63	1963	1963	1993	6.2

Own production. Source: UNDP UNDP UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNDP UNDP UNDP IPU  
 a. Referring to the first year appointed in the current parliamentary system. b. The date refers to the first year in which a woman was nominated in Parliament. c. First partial recognition of the right to vote or stand for election. d. Situation on 31 December, 2007. e. In the case of bicameral parliaments the values shown are averages for both chambers. f. Latest data available for this period. (..) Data not available.

CHART F8 Female participation in the national parliaments (% seats in Parliament held by women) (1997-2007)



1997 data for Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina and Libya not available.  
 1997 data for Serbia and Montenegro is from the Federation prior to the independence of Montenegro.

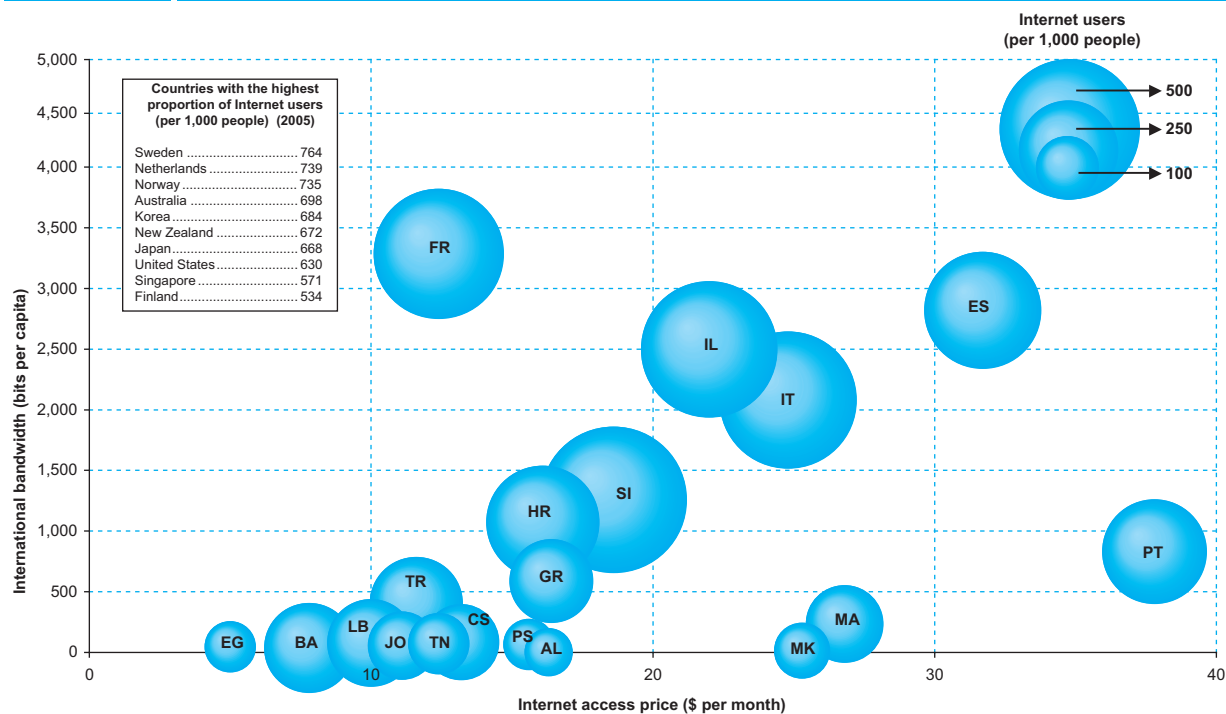


**TABLE F9 Technology and communication**

	Daily newspapers	Households with television	Telephone mainlines	Outgoing international calls	Incoming international calls	Mobile phones	Personal computers	Internet users	Annual investment in telecommunications	Information and communications technology expenditures
	per 1,000 people	per 1,000 people	per 1,000 people	minutes per capita	minutes per capita	per 1,000 people	per 1,000 people	per 1,000 people	millions \$	% of GDP
	2000	2005	2005	2001/03 <sup>a</sup>	2001/03 <sup>a</sup>	2005	2005	2005	2001/03 <sup>a</sup>	2005
Portugal	102	99	401	51	85	1,085	133	279	1,975	4.4
Spain	98	99	422	80	40	952	277	348	5,103	3.7
France	142	95	586	79	126	789	575	430	5,472	6.3
Italy	109	96	427	82	..	1,232	367	478	7,289	4.3
Malta	..	..	523 <sup>b</sup>	55	167	700 <sup>b</sup>	270 <sup>b</sup>	303 <sup>b</sup>	57	..
Slovenia	168	96	408	54	..	879	404	545	170	3.1
Croatia	134	94	425	82	96	672	190	327	182	..
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	87	248	24	..	408	..	206	64	..
Serbia / Montenegro	..	92	332	29	56	585	48	148	212	..
Macedonia	54	95	262	31	92	620	222	79	..	..
Albania	..	90	88	20	130	405	..	60	32	..
Greece	..	100	568	79	86	904	89	180	1,258	4.1
Cyprus	..	..	688 <sup>b</sup>	464	212	580 <sup>b</sup>	215 <sup>b</sup>	294 <sup>b</sup>	110	..
Turkey	..	92	263	13	18	605	52	222	230	7.9
Syria	..	80	152	11	27	155	42	58	147	..
Lebanon	63	93	277	27	..	277	114	196	..	..
Jordan	74	96	119	43	57	304	56	118	149	8.4
Israel	..	93	424	176	120	1,120	740	470	1,441	8.3
Palestine	..	93	96	11	21	302	48	67	34	..
Egypt	31	89	140	4	17	184	38	68	513	1.5
Libya	14	..	133	8	..	41	..	36	..	..
Tunisia	19	92	125	20	40	566	57	95	306	5.8
Algeria	27	88	78	7	..	416	11	58	96	2.4
Morocco	29	76	44	9	39	411	25	152	8	6.3

Own production. Source: WB, WB/ITU, WB/ITU, UNCTAD, UNCTAD, WB/ITU, WB/ITU, WB/ITU, UNCTAD, WB.  
 a. Latest data available for this period. b. UNCTAD, 2005. (..) Data not available.

**CHART F9 Internet access and quality (2005)**



Own production. Source: WB and International Telecommunication Union (ITU).

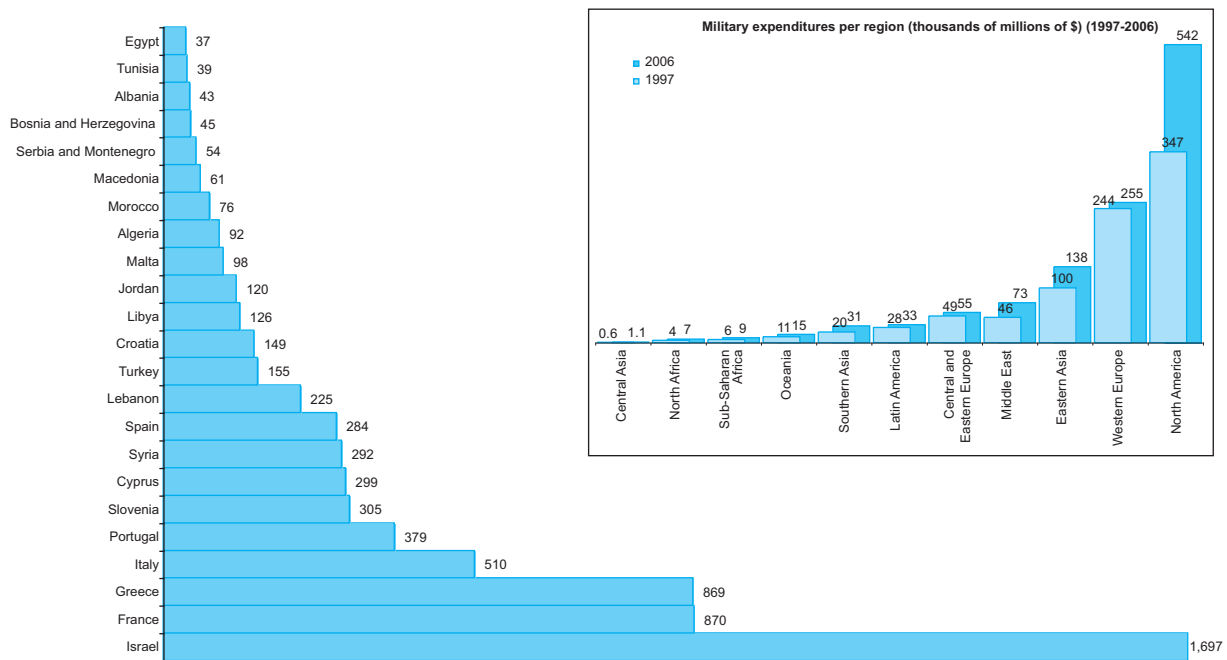
TABLE F10 Security and military expenditure

	Internally displaced people thousands	Refugees		Total armed forces thousands	Conventional arms transfer		Military expenditure	
		by country of asylum thousands	by country of asylum thousands		imports millions \$	exports millions \$	Military expenditure	
							2006	2005
		2006	2006		2007	2002/06 <sup>d</sup>	2002/06 <sup>d</sup>	2006
Portugal	..	(.)	(.)	44	922	..	3,980	2.3
Spain	..	5	2	147	1,328	1,270	12,328	1.1
France	..	146	(.)	255	309	8,888	53,091	2.5
Italy	..	27	(.)	191	1,942	2,591	29,891 <sup>j</sup>	1.9
Malta	..	2	(.)	2	18	10	39	0.7
Slovenia	..	(.)	2	7	36	..	610	1.5
Croatia	4-7	2	94	21	34	..	684 <sup>b</sup>	1.6 <sup>b</sup>
Bosnia and Herzegovina	132	10	200	12	..	4	174 <sup>g</sup>	1.9
Serbia / Montenegro	248	..	..	..	(.)	9	562	2.6
Macedonia	0,7	1	8	11	(.)	..	121 <sup>k</sup>	2.2
Albania	..	(.)	14	11	44	..	139 <sup>a,f</sup>	1.4 <sup>a,f</sup>
Greece	..	2	(.)	147	7,243	76	9,642	4.1
Cyprus	indeterminate	1	(.)	10	45	..	239	1.4
Turkey	954-1,200	3	227	515	2,945	163	9,600 <sup>l</sup>	2.8
Syria	305	702	12	308	100	3	5,526	5.1
Lebanon	248-800	20	12	72	16 <sup>i</sup>	45	899	4.5
Jordan	..	500	2	101	770	70	659	5.3
Israel	150-420	1	1	168	3,457	1,673	11,373 <sup>c</sup>	9.7 <sup>c</sup>
Palestine	25-115	..	334	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	..	88	8	469	3,039	(.)	2,710	2.8
Libya	..	3	2	76	224	73	741	2.0
Tunisia	..	(.)	3	35	259	..	395	1.6
Algeria	indeterminate	94 <sup>h</sup>	8	138	1,027	..	3,014 <sup>e</sup>	2.9 <sup>e</sup>
Morocco	..	1	5	201	319	..	2,314 <sup>f</sup>	4.5 <sup>f</sup>

Own production. Source:

IDMC UNDP UNDP UNDP SIPRI SIPRI SIPRI SIPRI  
 a. Paramilitary forces not included. b. Military pensions not included. c. US military aid included approximately \$2,000 million. d. Totalling exports and imports for the entire period. e. Amounts referring to recurrent expenditure only. In July 2006 the Government increased its spending budgets by 35% but without specifying if part of this increase was allocated to military spending. f. Data relating to the approved budget not to real spending. g. Data from 2005. h. According to the Government of Algeria there are around 165,000 Saharawi refugees in the Tindouf camps. i. 15 of these millions of \$ correspond to the Hezbollah group. j. Includes civil defence spending, which is normally around 4.5% of the total. k. Military pensions included. l. The data is an approximation based on the original data, 11,291 million new Turkish liras.  
 (.) Less than half the unit shown. (.) Data not available.

CHART F10 Military expenditure (\$ per capita) (2006)



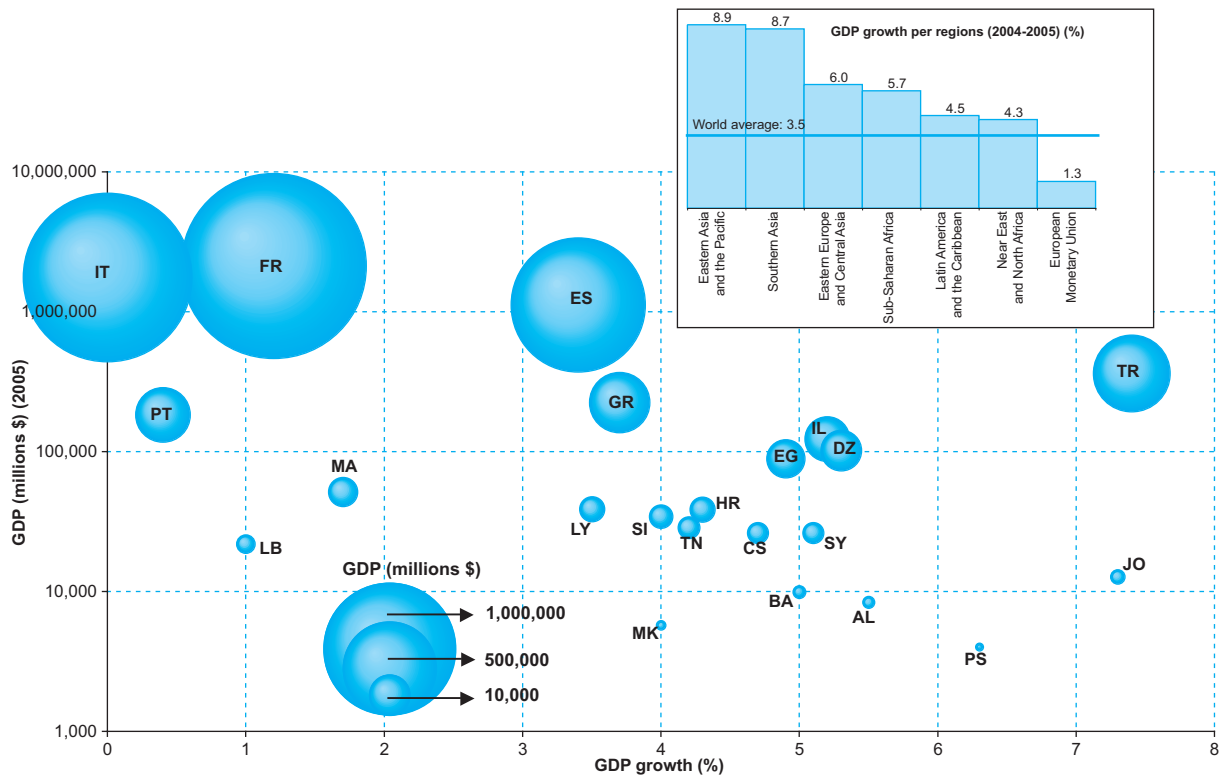
What is included as military spending differs, in some cases, between countries. The comparison between them should be conducted prudently.

**TABLE F11 Economic structure and production**

	GDP		Structure of output			Consumer price index
	GDP	GDP annual growth rate	agriculture	industry	services	average annual % growth
	millions \$	%	%	%	%	2000/05
	2005	2000/05	2005	2005	2005	2000/05
Portugal	183,305	0.5	3	25	72	3.1
Spain	1,124,640	3.1	3	30	67	3.2
France	2,126,630	1.5	2	21	77	2.1
Italy	1,762,519	0.6	2	27	71	2.4
Malta	5,600 <sup>a</sup>	2.5 <sup>b</sup>	..	..	..	2.8 <sup>b</sup>
Slovenia	34,354	3.4	3	34	63	5.5
Croatia	38,506	4.7	7	31	62	2.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	9,949	5.0	10	25	65	..
Serbia / Montenegro	26,215	5.1	16	33	51	..
Macedonia	5,766	1.7	13	29	58	1.7
Albania	8,380	5.3	23	22	55	3.2
Greece	225,206	4.4	5	21	74	3.4
Cyprus	15,400 <sup>a</sup>	3.7 <sup>b</sup>	..	..	..	3.3 <sup>b</sup>
Turkey	362,502	5.2	12	24	64	26.5
Syria	26,320	3.7	23	35	42	..
Lebanon	21,944	4.0	7	22	71	..
Jordan	12,712	6.1	3	30	67	2.4
Israel	123,434	1.9	..	..	..	1.7
Palestine	4,014	-0.9	..	..	..	..
Egypt	89,369	3.7	15	36	49	5.3
Libya	38,756	5.3	..	..	..	-5.9
Tunisia	28,683	4.5	12	29	59	2.7
Algeria	102,256	5.2	9	62	29	2.6
Morocco	51,621	4.3	14	30	56	1.5

Own production. Source: WB WB WB WB WB WB WB  
 a. UNDP, 2007/08. b. Data for the period 2004-2005. (..) Data not available.

**CHART F11 GDP growth (2004-2005)**



The size of each sphere is proportional to the country's GDP.  
 Own production. Source: WB.

TABLE F12

## Agriculture

	Land area	Agricultural area <sup>a</sup>	Arable and permanent crops	Permanent pasture	Irrigated land	Land under cereal production	Cereal production	Cereal yield	Fertilizer consumption	Agricultural population
	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands ha	% of total crops	thousands ha	thousands mt	kg/ha	kg/ha	thousands
	2005	2005	2005	2005	2003	2005	2005	2005	2002	2004
Portugal	9,150	3,815	2,308	1,507	28.1	357	1,167	3,270	77	1,269
Spain	49,919	29,030	18,630	10,400	20.2	6,291	19,353	3,076	115	2,464
France	55,010	29,569	19,635	9,934	13.3	9,106	61,813	6,788	203	1,580
Italy	29,411	14,694	10,283	4,411	25.7	3,803	20,145	5,297	129	2,415
Malta	32	10	10	0	18.2	3	11	4,269	70	5
Slovenia	2,014	508	203	305	1.5	96	494	5,131	353	22
Croatia	5,592	2,695	1,226	1,469	0.7	558	3,028	5,424	108	277
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5,120	2,147	1,097	1,050	0.3	313	1,341	4,291	30	135
Serbia / Montenegro	10,200	5,590	3,822	1,768	1.2	1,944 <sup>b</sup>	9,520 <sup>b</sup>	4,896 <sup>b</sup>	83	1,689
Macedonia	2,543	1,242	612	630	9.0	184	596	3,232	36	199
Albania	2,740	1,123	700	423	50.5	143	508	3,546	51	1,409
Greece	12,890	8,359	3,759	4,600	37.9	956	3,592	3,759	105	1,257
Cyprus	924	143	139	4	28.6	60	66	1,104	136	57
Turkey	76,963	41,223	26,606	14,617	20.0	13,918	34,598	2,486	61	20,287
Syria	18,378	14,008	5,742	8,266	24.6	3,168	5,592	1,765	60	4,915
Lebanon	1,023	329	313	16	33.2	66	177	2,699	126	94
Jordan	8,824	1,012	270	742	18.8	64	62	967	84	560
Israel	2,164	517	392	125	45.3	94	237	2,817	192	147
Palestine	602	372	222	150	7.7	33	68	2,091	..	374
Egypt	99,545	3,520	3,520	0	99.9	3,032	22,736	7,499	373	24,565
Libya	175,954	15,450	2,150	13,300	21.9	343	209	611	29	255
Tunisia	15,536	9,784	4,930	4,854	8.0	1,322	1,646	1,245	21	2,299
Algeria	238,174	39,956	8,215	31,741	6.9	2,673	4,016	1,503	12	7,434
Morocco	44,630	30,376	9,376	21,000	15.4	5,606	9,091	1,622	43	10,376

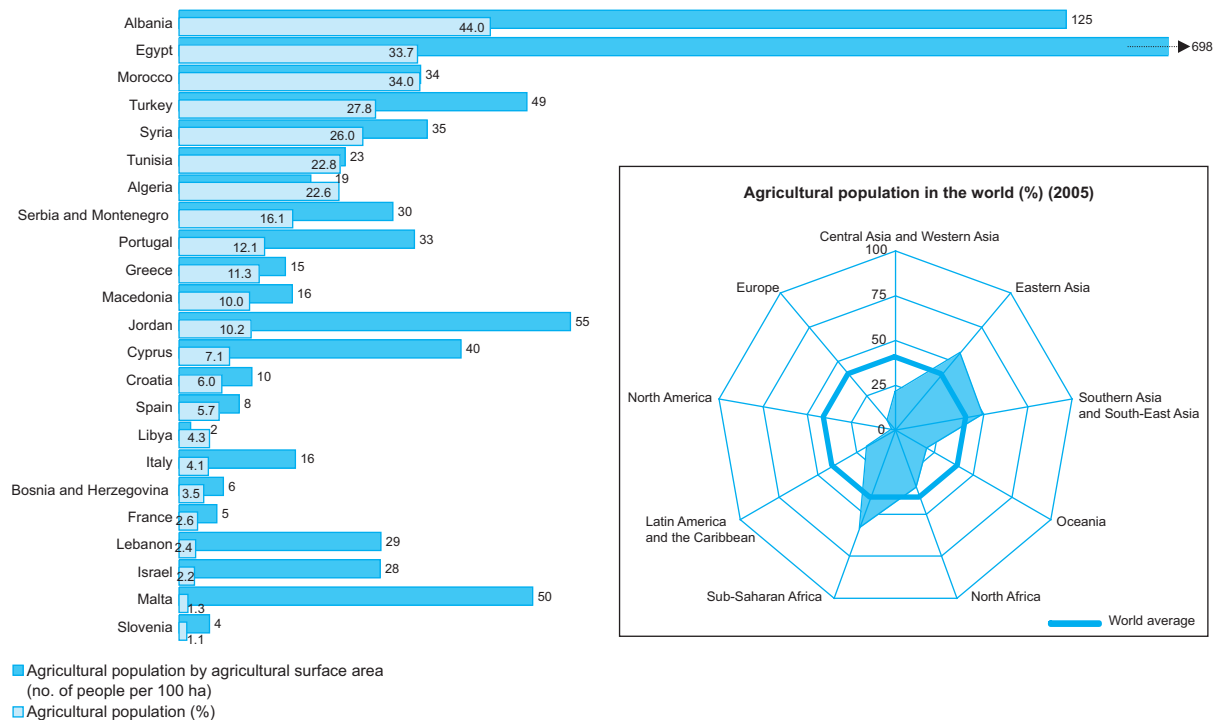
Own production. Source:

FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO

a. Agricultural area is divided in "arable land and permanent crops" and "prairies and permanent pasture". b. Data from 2005. (..) Data not available.

CHART F12

## Agricultural population in the Mediterranean (2005)



Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F13

## Livestock

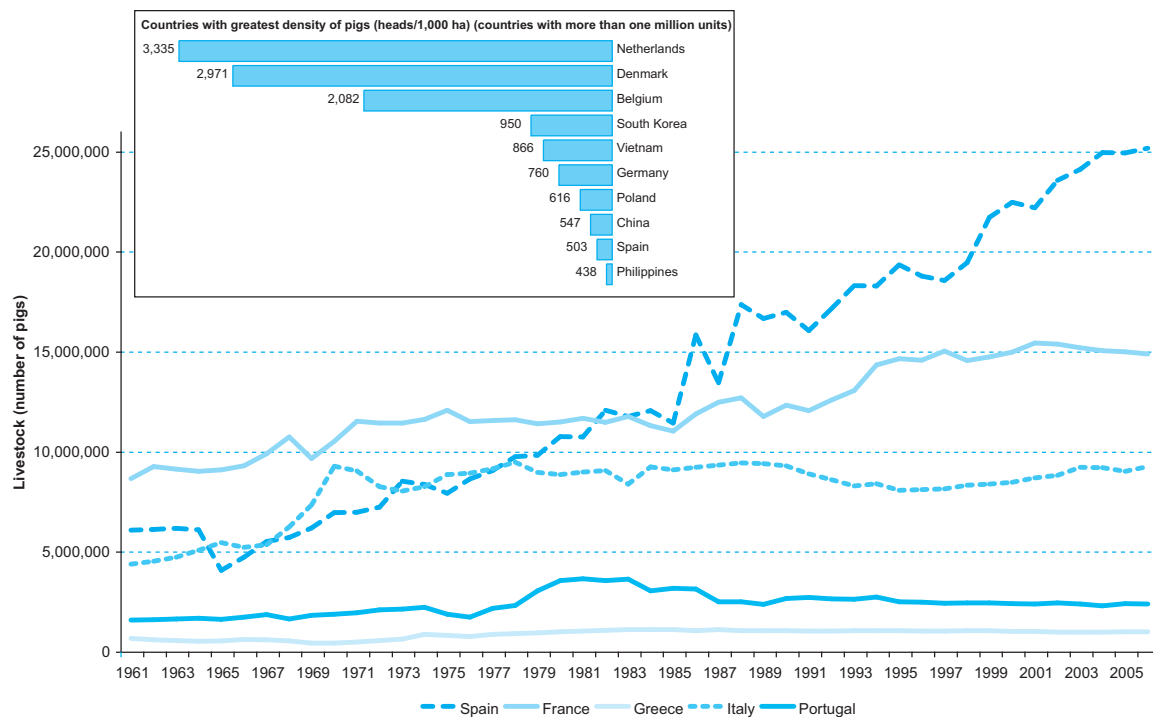
	Live animals						Live animals trade	
	bovine, caprine and ovine <sup>a</sup>	pigs	poultry <sup>b</sup>	equines and camels <sup>c</sup>	rabbits and hares	beehives	exports	imports
	thousands	thousands	thousands	thousands	thousands	thousands	thousands \$	thousands \$
	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2005	2005
Portugal	5,575	2,344	43,200	184		305	31,158	130,610
Spain	31,813	25,131	135,904	501	2,500	2,400	345,007	421,536
France	29,554	14,840	225,594	455	9,970	977	2,091,969	268,699
Italy	15,359	9,200	126	333	68	950	42,333	1,695,698
Malta	41	73	1,010	2	180		3	789
Slovenia	607	547	5,431	20		210	9,729	25,223
Croatia	1,266	1,488	7,885	14		160	1,977	110,118
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,596	712	14,131	26	18	283	62	42,887
Serbia / Montenegro <sup>d</sup>	2,873	3,212	17,521	34		276	2,096	10,976
Macedonia	1,493	156	2,617	57		67	119	1,689
Albania	3,404	152	6,332	180		173	36	11,154
Greece	14,826	949	31,555	96	1,292	1,314	3,908	99,154
Cyprus	673	453	3,335	7	150	40	2,593	1,053
Turkey	42,453	2	322,917	632	50	4,590	2,919	13,302
Syria	22,034		24,111	156	140	393	382,102	9,895
Lebanon	909	15	35,000	37		123	215	114,900
Jordan	2,513		25,013	43	70	45	15,324	50,996
Israel	930	205	42,735	16		93	7,568	27,932
Palestina <sup>d</sup>	1,234		8,500	0		49	..	4,537
Egypt	17,530	30	115,150	3,253	9,250	1,590	4,565	25,540
Libya	5,895		25,000	122		37	..	3,095
Tunisia	9,326	6	68,400	599		140	2	9,462
Algeria	24,978	6	125,139	526	1,400	275	60	51,814
Morocco	24,925	8	145,024	1,718		350	59	33,806

Own production, Source:

a. Includes bovine, caprine and ovine livestock and buffalos. b. Includes chickens, ducks, turkeys, guinea fowls and geese. c. Includes horses, donkeys, mules, hinnies and camels. d. The data on live animal stock is for 2005. (..) Data not available.

CHART F13

## Evolution of pigs (1961-2006) (selection of Mediterranean countries with more than one million units)



Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F14

## Fisheries

	Total catch		Mediterranean and Black Sea catches	Aquaculture production	Trade in fish and derivative products		Average annual supply of fish and fish derivatives	Number of fishers
	marine	freshwater			exports	imports		
	mt	mt	mt	mt	millions \$	millions \$	kg per capita	
	2005	2005	2005	2005	2004	2004	2001/03 <sup>a</sup>	
Portugal	212,375	6	98	6,485	432	1,261	59.9	25,021
Spain	840,549	8,710	107,784	221,927	2,565	5,222	47.8	75,434
France	649,032	2,110	31,189	258,480	1,526	4,176	31.4	26,113
Italy	296,173	3,823	281,475	180,943	534	3,904	26.3	48,770
Malta	1,435	0	1,435	736	17	32	51.1	..
Slovenia	1,025	202	1,025	1,536	10	50	7.7	231
Croatia	34,650	33	34,650	13,782	104	78	12.0	65,151
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0	2,000	0	7,070	6	23	4.4	3,500
Serbia / Montenegro	480	1,988	480	4,554	1	68	1.8	1,429
Macedonia	0	246	0	868	0	12	4.0	8,472
Albania	2,065	1,737	2,065	1,473	11	9	5.1	1,590
Greece	91,163	1,580	88,615	106,208	415	474	23.4	19,847
Cyprus	1,886	30	1,886	2,333	28	52	28.5	..
Turkey	380,381	46,115	380,381	119,177	212	92	7.3	33,614
Syria	3,677	4,770	3,677	8,533	0	105	2.6	11,292
Lebanon	3,523	275	3,523	803	1	56	12.0	9,825
Jordan	160	350	0	561	2	39	5.1	721
Israel	2,755	1,396	2,680	22,404	13	148	21.9	1,535
Palestine	1,805	<0.5	1,805	..	..	..	0.4	..
Egypt	107,454	242,100	56,722	539,748	4	134	15.0	250,000
Libya	46,076	0	46,003	266	12	8	6.9	9,500
Tunisia	107,929	1,224	107,929	2,665	122	29	11.0	50,815
Algeria	126,260	<0.5	126,260	368	8	23	3.3	26,151
Morocco	944,630	890	41,309	2,257	804	33	8.8	106,096

Own production. Source:

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

WRI

<sup>a</sup> Latest data available for this period. Own production with data from FAO. (..) Data not available.

Appendices

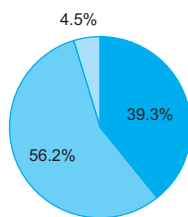
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406

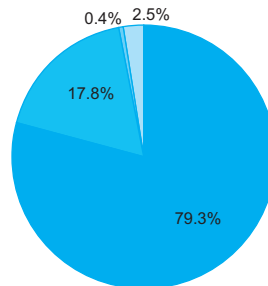
CHART F14

## Importance of aquaculture in the Mediterranean (selection of countries with aquaculture production higher than 100,000 mt) (2005)

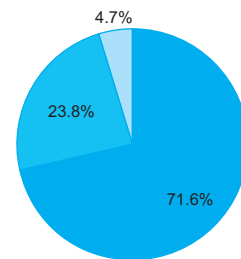
**EGYPT**  
Total production: 889,302 mt



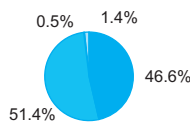
**SPAIN**  
Total production: 1,071,186 mt



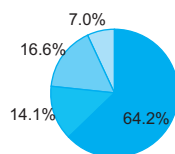
**FRANCE**  
Total production: 909,622 mt



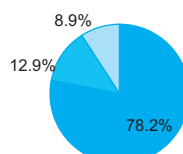
**GREECE**  
Total production: 198,951 mt



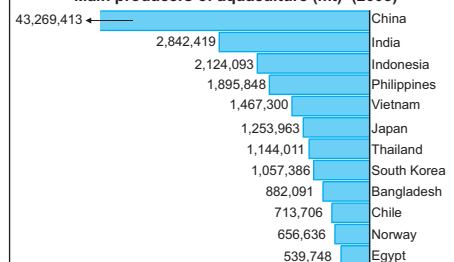
**ITALY**  
Total production: 480,939 mt



**TURKEY**  
Total production: 545,673 mt



Main producers of aquaculture (mt) (2005)



■ Total marine and freshwater catch ■ Marine aquaculture ■ Brackish water aquaculture ■ Freshwater aquaculture

Own production. Source: FAO

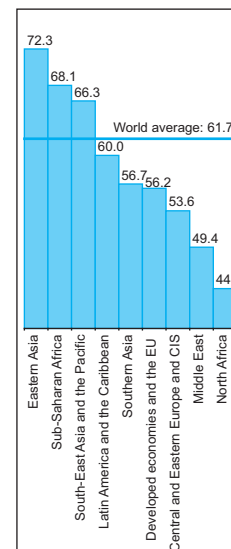
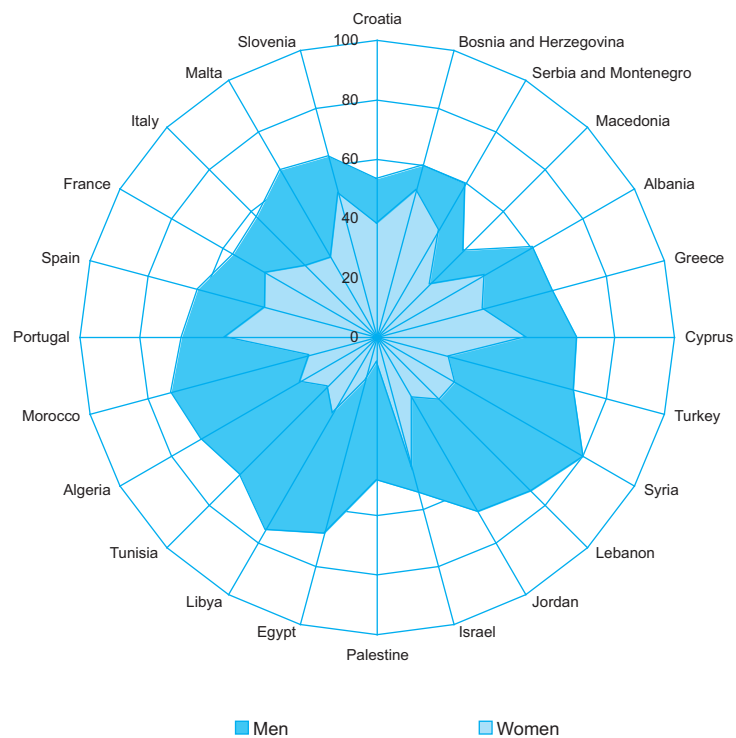
**TABLE F15 Employment and unemployment**

	Employment by economic sector					Unemployment rate			
	employed population thousands	employ- ment rate	agriculture	industry	services	total	women	men	youth
		%	% labor force	% labor force	% labor force	% labor force	% female labor force	% male labor force	% labor force ages 15-24
	2005	2005	2003/05 <sup>a</sup>	2003/05 <sup>a</sup>	2003/05 <sup>a</sup>	2003/05 <sup>a</sup>	2003/05 <sup>a</sup>	2003/05 <sup>a</sup>	2005
Portugal	5,154	58.0	11.8	30.6	57.5	7.6	8.7	6.7	16
Spain	18,741	50.5	5.3	29.7	65.0	9.2	12.2	7.0	20
France	24,524	49.3	3.8	24.3	71.5	9.8	10.8	9.0	23
Italy	22,748	45.1	4.2	30.7	65.1	7.7	10.1	6.2	23
Malta	159	47.7	2.0	29.6	68.0	7.5	9.4	6.6	..
Slovenia	968	56.4	8.8	37.2	53.3	5.8	6.0	5.5	13
Croatia	1,747	45.4	17.3	28.6	54.0	12.7	14.0	11.7	33
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,786	55.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Serbia / Montenegro	4,043	50.3	..	..	..	15.2	16.4	14.4	..
Macedonia	540	33.1	19.5	32.3	48.0	37.3	38.4	36.5	63
Albania	1,189	51.1	58.4	13.5	27.8	14.4	17.5	12.4	..
Greece	4,640	48.8	12.4	22.4	65.1	9.6	15.2	5.8	25
Cyprus	392	58.4	4.7	24.1	70.3	5.3	6.5	4.4	..
Turkey	24,492	46.8	29.5	24.7	45.8	10.3	10.3	10.3	19
Syria	6,651	55.5	27.0	25.6	47.3	12.3	28.3	9.0	26
Lebanon	1,454	50.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1,615	46.4	3.6	21.8	74.5	12.4	16.5	11.8	30
Israel	2,396	49.7	2.0	21.7	75.6	9.0	9.5	8.5	18
Palestine	580	28.5	15.9	24.7	58.1	26.8	20.1	28.1	40
Egypt	20,148	41.5	29.9	19.8	50.4	10.7	24.4	6.8	27
Libya	2,194	53.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	3,313	44.3	..	..	..	14.2	17.3	13.1	31
Algeria	11,370	49.2	21.1	24.0	54.8	15.3	17.5	14.9	43
Morocco	9,970	46.9	45.4	19.5	35.0	11.0	11.5	10.8	17

Own production. Source:

ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO WB

a. Latest data available for this period. (..) Data not available.

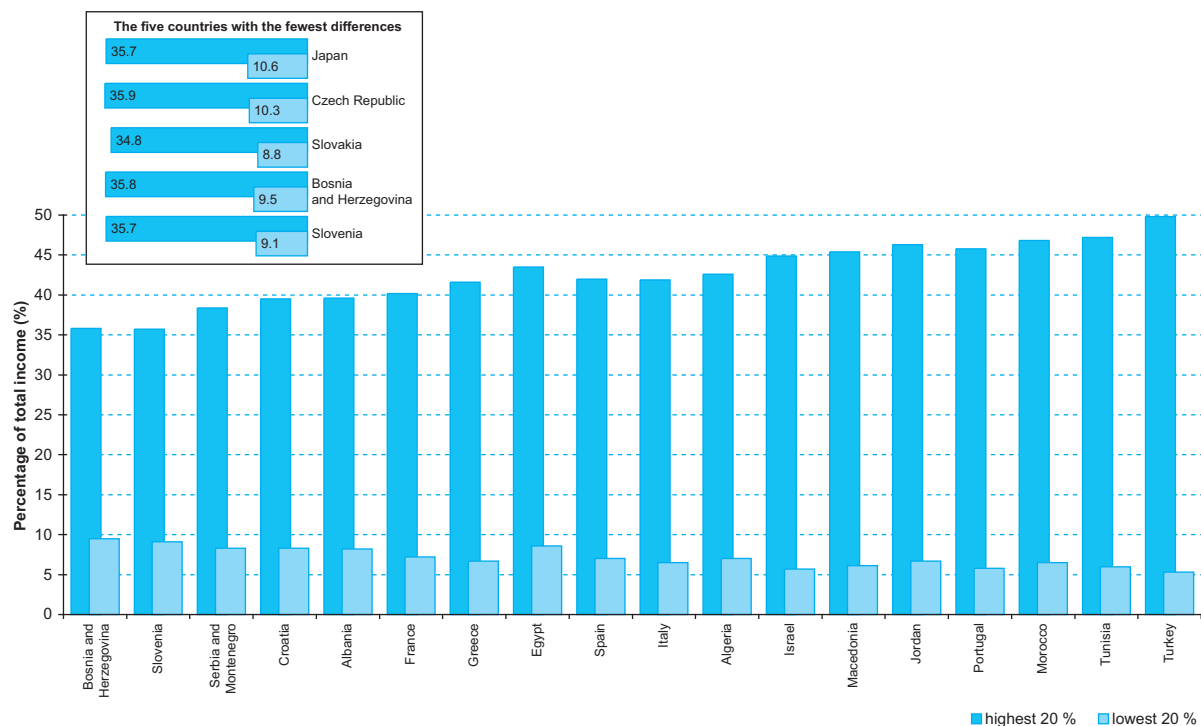
**CHART F15 Employment rate, >15 years, by genders (%) (2005)**


Own production. Source: ILO.

**TABLE F16** Distribution of income or consumption

	Survey year	Share of income or consumption					Richest 10% to poorest 10%	Gini index
		lowest 20%	second 20 %	third 20 %	fourth 20 %	highest 20 %		
		%	%	%	%	%		
Portugal	1997	5.8	11.0	15.5	21.9	45.8	14.9	38.5
Spain	2000	7.0	12.1	16.4	22.5	42.0	10.2	34.7
France	1995	7.2	12.6	17.2	22.8	40.2	9.0	32.7
Italy	2000	6.5	12.0	16.8	22.8	41.9	11.7	36.0
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	1998	9.1	14.2	18.1	22.9	35.7	5.9	28.4
Croatia	2001	8.3	12.8	16.8	22.6	39.5	7.2	29.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2001	9.5	14.2	17.9	22.6	35.8	5.5	26.2
Serbia / Montenegro	2003	8.3	13.0	17.3	23.0	38.4	6.9	30.0
Macedonia	2003	6.1	10.8	15.5	22.2	45.4	12.3	39.0
Albania	2004	8.2	12.6	17	22.6	39.6	7.2	31.1
Greece	2000	6.7	11.9	16.8	23.0	41.6	10.4	34.3
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	2003	5.3	9.7	14.2	21.0	49.8	17.1	43.6
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2002/2003	6.7	10.8	14.9	21.3	46.3	11.3	38.8
Israel	2001	5.7	10.5	15.9	23.0	44.9	13.7	39.2
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	1999/2000	8.6	12.1	15.4	20.4	43.5	8.0	34.4
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	2000	6.0	10.3	14.8	21.7	47.2	13.7	39.8
Algeria	1995	7.0	11.6	16.1	22.7	42.6	9.6	35.3
Morocco	1998/1999	6.5	10.6	14.8	21.3	46.8	11.9	39.5

Own production. Source: WB  
(.) Data not available.

**CHART F16** Distribution of income among the richest 20% and poorest 20% (1995-2004\*) (arranged from least to greatest inequality)


(\*) Latest data available for this period. The data does not allow precise comparisons between countries.  
Own production. Source: WB.

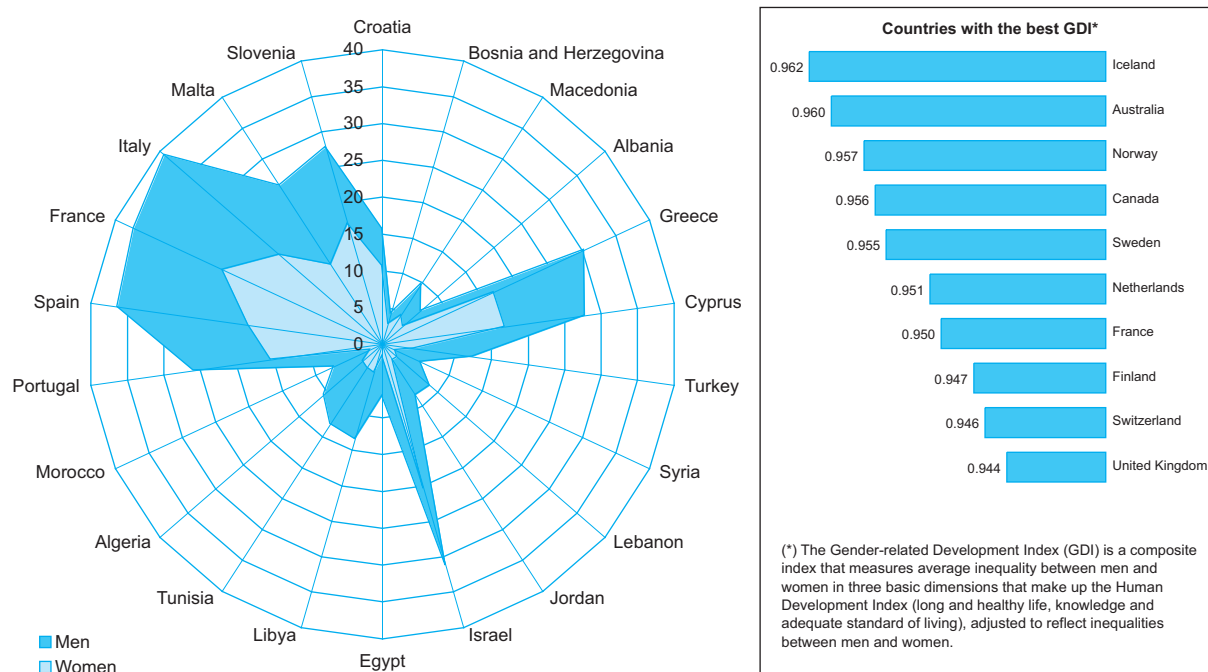


**TABLE F17 Gender: economic activity**

	Female economic activity rate (≥15 years)	Employment by economic activity <sup>c</sup>						Estimated earned income <sup>b</sup>		
		agriculture		industry		services		women	men	
		women	men	women	men	women	men			
		% of male rate	% of female employment	% of male employment	% of female employment	% of male employment	% of female employment	% of male employment	PPP \$	PPP \$
		2005	2000/05 <sup>a</sup>	2000/05 <sup>a</sup>	2000/05 <sup>a</sup>	2000/05 <sup>a</sup>	2000/05 <sup>a</sup>	2000/05 <sup>a</sup>	2005	2005
Portugal	79	13	12	21	42	66	46	15,294	25,881	
Spain	66	4	6	12	41	84	53	18,335	36,324	
France	79	3	5	12	35	85	60	23,945	37,169	
Italy	62	3	5	18	39	79	56	18,501	39,163	
Malta	49	1	3	21	36	78	61	12,834	25,623	
Slovenia	80	9	9	25	47	66	44	17,022	27,779	
Croatia	74	19	16	18	37	63	47	10,587	15,687	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,864	4,341	
Serbia / Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Macedonia	63	19	20	30	34	51	46	4,676	9,734	
Albania	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,728	6,930	
Greece	67	14	12	10	30	76	58	16,738	30,184	
Cyprus	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,805	27,808	
Turkey	36	52	22	15	28	33	50	4,385	12,368	
Syria	44	58	24	7	31	35	45	1,907	5,684	
Lebanon	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,701	8,585	
Jordan	36	2	4	13	23	85	73	2,566	8,270	
Israel	85	1	3	11	32	88	65	20,497	31,345	
Palestine	15	34	12	8	28	58	60	..	..	
Egypt	27	39	28	6	23	55	49	1,635	7,024	
Libya	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,054	13,460	
Tunisia	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,748	12,924	
Algeria	45	22	20	28	26	50	54	3,546	10,515	
Morocco	33	63	41	15	23	22	36	1,846	7,297	

Own production. Source: UNDP, WB, WB, WB, WB, WB, WB, WB, UNDP, UNDP  
 a. Latest data available for this period. b. Estimate based on latest data available for the period 1991-2004. c. Malta data correspond to the period 1995-2003 (UNDP, 2006) and are therefore not comparable to the rest. (..) Data not available.

**CHART F17 Estimated earned income (thousands PPP \$) (2005)**



Own production. Source: UNDP.

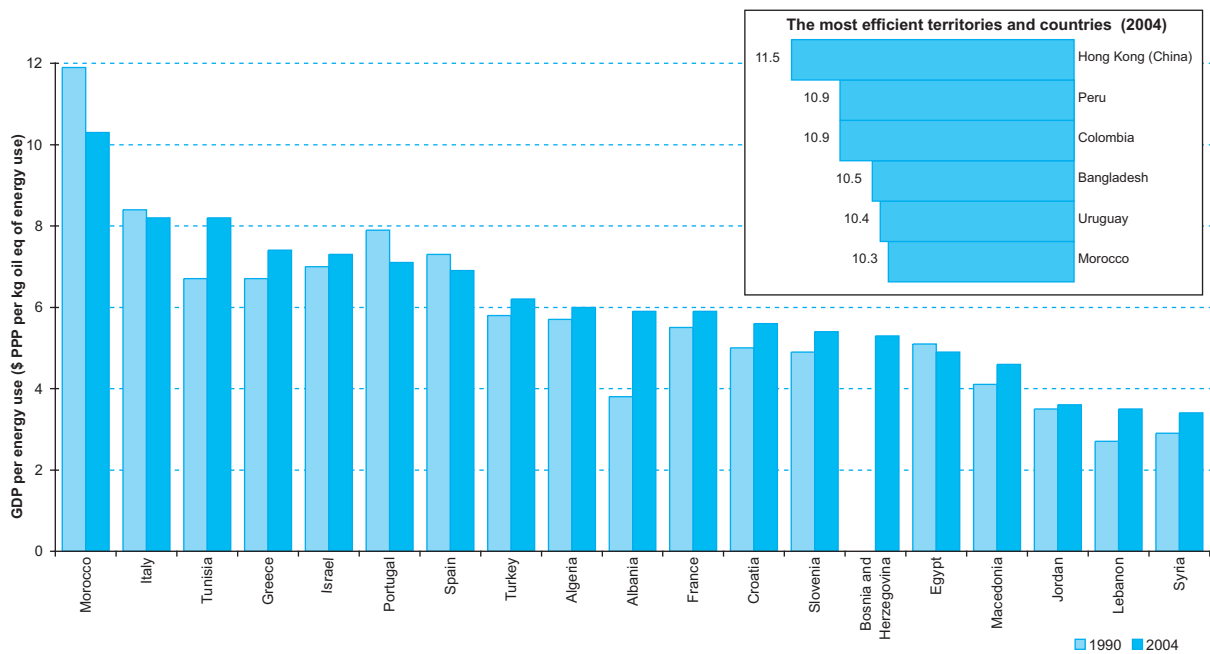
TABLE F18 Energy production and consumption

	Energy production millions mt oil eq	Energy use millions mt oil eq	Energy use per capita kg oil eq	GDP per unit of energy use PPP \$ per kg oil eq	Net energy imports % of energy energy use <sup>b</sup>	Energy consumption by source			
						fossil fuels	nuclear power	hydro- electric	renewables
						%	%	%	%
						2003	2003	2003	2003
Portugal	3.9	26.5	2,528	7.1	85	83.6	0.0	5.3	11.0
Spain	32.5	142.2	3,331	6.9	77	81.4	11.9	2.6	4.1
France	137.4	275.2	4,547	5.9	50	52.7	41.8	1.9	3.6
Italy	30.1	184.5	3,171	8.2	84	94.5	0.0	1.7	3.9
Malta <sup>a</sup>	0	892	2,242	..	..	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	3.4	7.2	3,591	5.4	52	70.3	19.4	3.7	6.6
Croatia	3.9	8.8	1,985	5.6	56	90.5	0.0	5.0	4.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.2	4.7	1,203	5.3	31	85.8	0.0	10.2	4.0
Serbia / Montenegro	11.5	16.2	2,004	..	29	89.7	0.0	5.3	5.0
Macedonia	1.5	2.7	1,328	4.6	43	88.3	0.0	4.6	7.1
Albania	1.0	2.4	760	5.9	59	70.6	0.0	22.2	7.2
Greece	10.3	30.5	2,755	7.4	66	94.8	0.0	1.4	3.8
Cyprus <sup>a</sup>	42	2,677	3,281	..	..	98.4	0.0	0.0	1.6
Turkey	24.1	81.9	1,151	6.2	71	87.3	0.0	3.9	8.9
Syria	29.5	18.4	993	3.4	-60	98.6	0.0	1.4	0.0
Lebanon	0.2	5.4	1,525	3.5	96	95.8	0.0	2.0	2.3
Jordan	0.3	6.5	1,219	3.6	96	98.7	0.0	0.1	1.2
Israel	1.7	20.7	3,049	7.3	92	96.6	0.0	0.0	3.3
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	64.7	56.9	783	4.9	-14	95.3	0.0	2.1	2.6
Libya	85.4	18.2	3,169	..	-369	99.2	0.0	0.0	0.8
Tunisia	6.8	8.7	876	8.2	22	87.1	0.0	0.2	12.7
Algeria	165.7	32.9	1,017	6.0	-404	99.7	0.0	0.1	0.2
Morocco	0.7	11.5	384	10.3	94	94.5	0.0	1.2	4.3

Own production. Source: WB

a. Data from 2003, WRI. b. The negative values indicate that the country is a net exporter. (..) Data not available.

CHART F18 Energy efficiency (1990-2004)



Own production. Source: WB

TABLE F19 Production, consumption and access to electricity

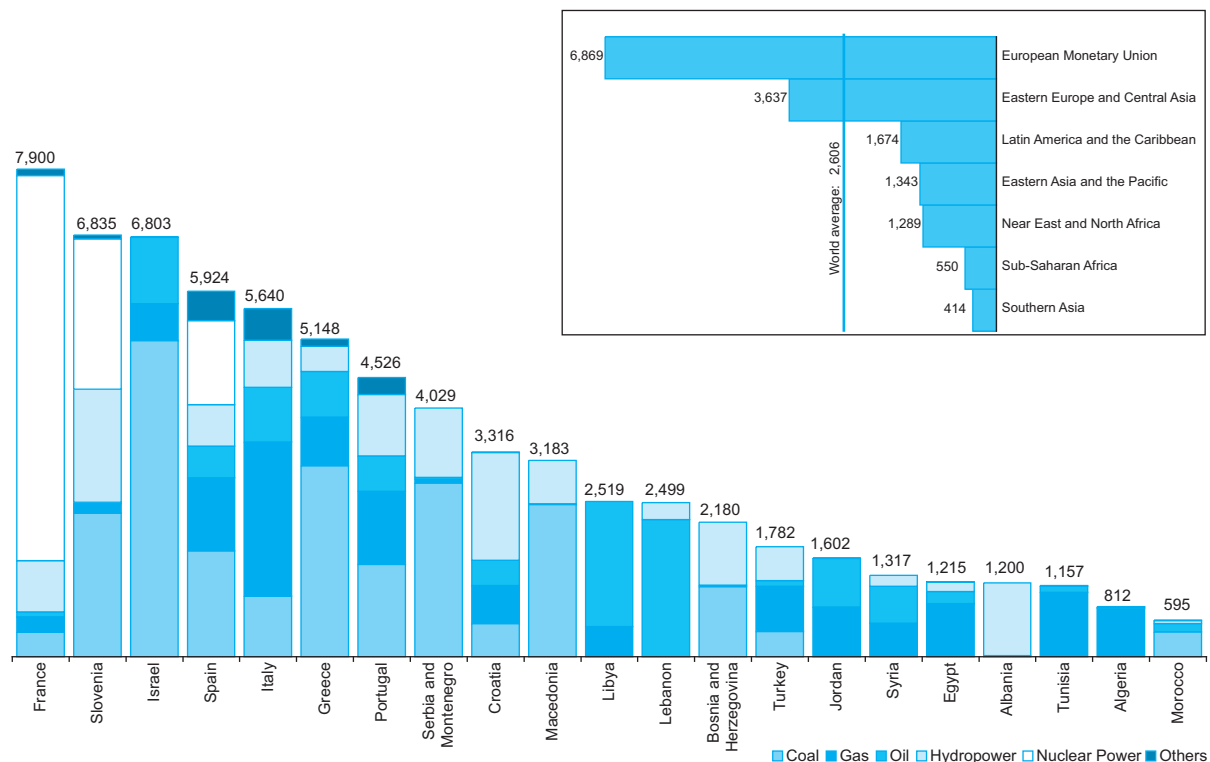
	Population with access to electricity	Electricity production billion kWh	Electricity consumption per capita kWh	Sources of electricity <sup>a</sup>				
				coal	gas	oil	hydropower	nuclear power
				%	%	%	%	%
				2000	2004	2004	2004	2004
Portugal	100.0	44.8	4,526	33.1	26.1	12.7	22.0	
Spain	100.0	277.1	5,924	29.0	20.0	8.6	11.4	23.0
France	100.0	567.1	7,900	5.0	3.2	1.0	10.5	79.0
Italy	100.0	293.0	5,640	17.4	44.3	15.7	13.5	
Malta	..	2.2 <sup>b</sup>	4,867 <sup>b</sup>	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	15.3	6,835	34.0	2.3	0.3	26.8	35.7
Croatia	..	13.2	3,316	16.2	18.6	12.4	52.7	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	12.6	2,180	52.1		1.1	46.8	
Serbia / Montenegro	..	35.4	4,029	69.9	1.5	0.8	27.9	
Macedonia	..	6.7	3,183	77.6		0.2	22.2	
Albania	..	5.6	1,200			1.7	98.3	
Greece	100.0	58.8	5,148	60.2	15.3	14.3	7.9	
Cyprus	..	4.0 <sup>b</sup>	4,761 <sup>b</sup>	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	95.0	150.7	1,782	22.9	41.3	5.1	30.6	
Syria	85.9	32.1	1,317		41.2	45.6	13.2	
Lebanon	95.0	10.2	2,499			89.0	11.0	
Jordan	95.0	9.0	1,602		50.2	49.2	0.6	
Israel	100.0	49.1	6,803	75.3	8.8	15.8	0.1	
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	93.8	101.3	1,215		70.8	16.2	12.5	
Libya	99.8	20.2	2,519		19.3	80.7		
Tunisia	94.6	13.1	1,157		90.2	8.3	1.2	
Algeria	98.0	31.3	812		97.0	2.2	0.8	
Morocco	71.1	19.3	595	67.4		23.2	8.4	

Own production. Source:

WRI WB WB WB WB WB WB WB WB

a. Percentages do not always add up to total 100% as some sources of electricity are not included. b. Data from 2003, WRI. (.) Data not available.

CHART F19 Electricity consumption and production sources (kWh per capita) (2004)



Own production. Source: WB.

TABLE F20

CO<sub>2</sub> emissions

	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions			CO <sub>2</sub> emissions intensity per GDP	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions by sectors			Motor vehicles <sup>b</sup>
	total	per capita	share of world total		industry	transportation	electricity	
	millions mt	mt	%	mt CO <sub>2</sub> per million PPP \$	%	%	%	per 1,000 people
	2004	2004	2004	2003	2000	2000	2000	2003
Portugal	58.9	5.6	0.2	316.2	21.3	30.5	35.5	459 <sup>a</sup>
Spain	330.3	7.6	1.1	327.3	19.3	32.3	32.5	611
France	373.5	6.0	1.3	241.9	21.6	39.3	12.0	652
Italy	449.7	7.8	1.6	304.5	18.7	26.5	32.1	679
Malta	2.5	6.1	(.)	370.4	..	..	67.0 <sup>c</sup>	750
Slovenia	16.2	8.1	0.1	417.9	19.5	26.6	37.6	500
Croatia	23.5	5.3	0.1	429.8	20.5	25.3	23.5	324
Bosnia and Herzegovina	15.6	4.0	0.1	604.9	14.4	12.7	63.2	299
Serbia / Montenegro	..	..	..	..	16.6	12.4	61.1	170
Macedonia	10.4	5.1	(.)	691.8	12.3	11.7	70.5	170 <sup>a</sup>
Albania	3.7	1.2	(.)	301.4	15.9	47.8	8.0	84
Greece	96.6	8.8	0.3	414.5	12.5	22.7	51.5	513
Cyprus	6.7	9.2	(.)	416.2	14.3 <sup>c</sup>	28.6 <sup>c</sup>	42.9 <sup>c</sup>	615
Turkey	226	3.2	0.8	431.4	7.3	17.2	36.5	134
Syria	68.4	3.8	0.2	788.1	21.7	11.6	31.9	76
Lebanon	16.3	4.2	0.1	934.7	18.8	27.8	40.6	519
Jordan	16.5	2.9	0.1	686.0	15.0	24.7	36.5	66 <sup>a,d</sup>
Israel	71.2	10.4	0.2	429.9	8.9	18.6	57.8	482
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156 <sup>e</sup>
Egypt	158.1	2.3	0.5	476.5	30.6	22.4	27.5	64
Libya	59.9	9.3	0.2	..	12.3	25.3	32.1	367
Tunisia	22.9	2.3	0.1	281.4	23.7	22.8	34.6	109
Algeria	193.9	5.5	0.7	428.4	9.7	11.3	24.9	140
Morocco	41.1	1.4	0.1	278.1	16.6	6.0	37.5	84

Own production. Source: UNDP/UNPOP UNDP UNDP WRI WRI WRI WRI Blue Plan  
 a. Latest data available for the period 1999-2002, WB. b. Not including motorbikes. c. Data from 1999. d. WRI. e. Data from 2000. (.) Less than half of the unit shown, (..) Data not available.

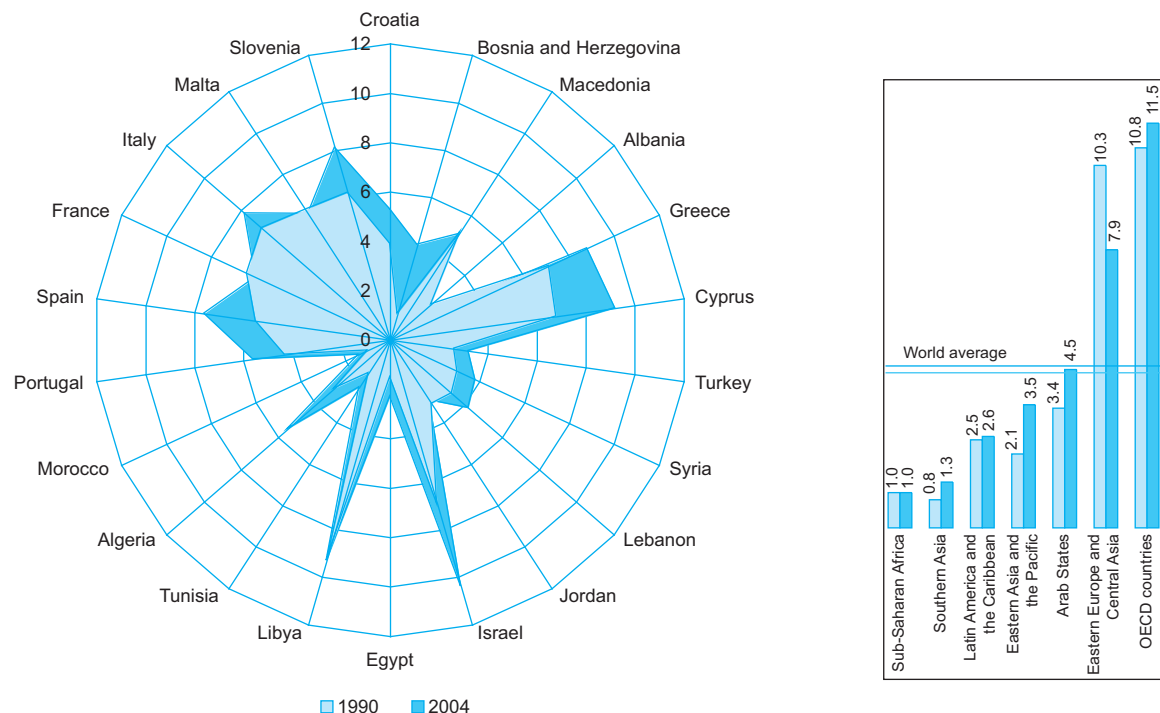
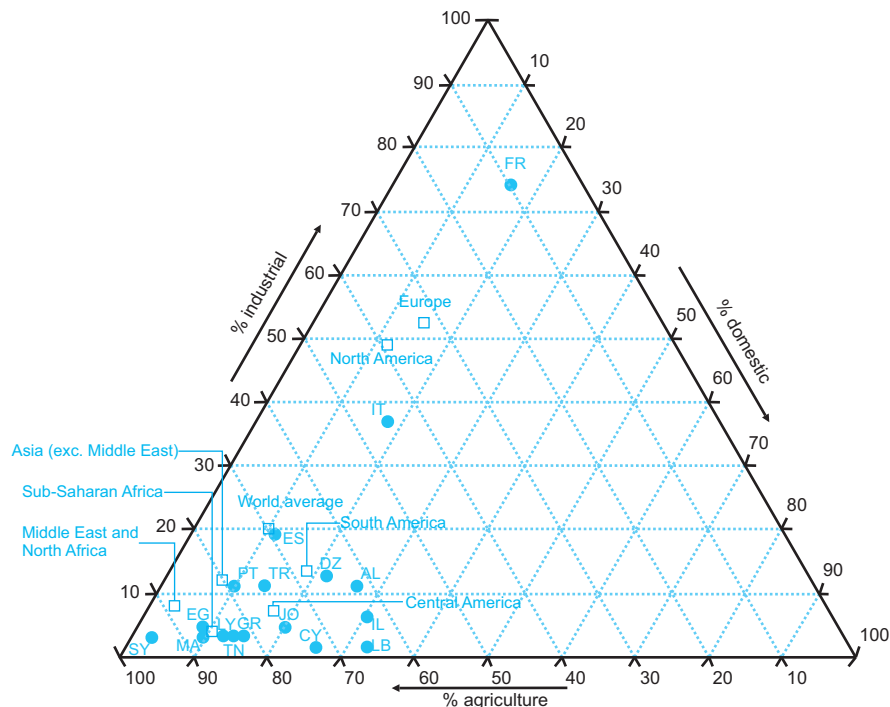
CHART F20 Evolution of per capita CO<sub>2</sub> emissions (mt) (1990-2004)

TABLE F21 Water

	Water resources				Water consumption						Desalinated water production 2000/02 <sup>b</sup> millions m <sup>3</sup>
	internal	external	hydic dependency	per capita	total	per capita	as % of total resources	per sectors			
								agriculture	domestic	industrial	
	km <sup>3</sup>	km <sup>3</sup>	%	m <sup>3</sup>	km <sup>3</sup>	m <sup>3</sup>	%	%	%	%	
2007	2007	2007	2007	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	
Portugal	38.0	30.7	44.7	6,815	11.3	1,121	16.4	78	10	12	..
Spain	111.2	0.3	0.3	2,707	35.6	870	32.0	68	13	19	..
France	178.0	25.2	12.4	3,355	40.0	668	19.7	10	16	74	..
Italy	182.0	8.8	4.6	3,341	44.4	772	23.3	45	18	37	..
Malta	0.1	0.0	0.0	126	0.1	153	118.8	17	67	1	31
Slovenia	18.7	13.2	41.4	16,104	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	37.7	67.8	64.3	23,950	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bosnia and Herzegovina	35.5	2.0	5.3	8,909	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Serbia / Montenegro	44.0	164.0	78.9	19,833	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Macedonia	5.4	1.0	15.6	3,083	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	26.9	14.8	35.5	12,950	1.7	544	4.1	62	27	11	..
Greece	58.0	16.3	21.9	6,764	7.8	707	10.5	81	16	3	..
Cyprus	0.8	0.0	0.0	959	0.2	300	30.8	73	28	1	0
Turkey	227.1	-13.5	1.0	3,128	37.5	534	17.6	74	15	11	1
Syria	7.0	19.3	80.3	1,408	20.0	1,148	76.0	95	3	2	0
Lebanon	4.8	-0.4	0.8	1,172	1.4	381	31.1	67	33	1	0
Jordan	0.7	0.2	22.7	153	1.0	191	115.9	75	21	4	2
Israel	0.8	0.9	55.1	250	2.0	324	122.2	63	31	7	..
Palestina <sup>c</sup>	0.0	0.0	17.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	1.8	56.5	96.9	779	68.3	969	117.2	86	8	6	100
Libya	0.6	0.0	0.0	104	4.8	883	801.7	83	14	3	70
Tunisia	4.2	0.4	9.0	454	2.6	271	57.5	82	14	4	13
Algeria	13.9	0.4	2.9	436	6.1	194	42.4	65	22	13	17
Morocco	29.0	0.0	0.0	919	12.6	419	43.4	87	10	3	7

Own production. Source: FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO<sup>a</sup> FAO FAO FAO FAO  
a. Own production with data from FAO. b. Latest data available for this period. c. The data corresponds only to the Gaza Strip and is prior to 2007. (..) Data not available.

CHART F21 Water consumption by sectors (2000)



Own production. Source: FAO and WRI.

TABLE F22

## Environment

	Surface area	Forest area		Deserts and dryland areas	Wood fuel production	Nationally protected areas			Ecological footprint	
	thousands km <sup>2</sup>	thousands km <sup>2</sup>	%	%	thousands m <sup>3</sup>	land areas <sup>b</sup>	marine and littoral areas <sup>a</sup>	Known species <sup>c</sup>	Threatened species <sup>c</sup>	gha per capita
	2005	2005	2005	2000	2004	% of total	2004	2004	2004	2007
	2005	2005	2005	2000	2004	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
Portugal	92	38	41.1	2.2	600	4.4	26	606	23	4.2
Spain	505	179	35.5	2.6	2,055	8.0	38	647	35	5.4
France	552	156	28.2	2.0	2,358	3.0	83	665	20	5.6
Italy	301	100	33.1	3.3	5,814	7.2	55	610	19	4.2
Malta	0.3	..	..	0.0	0	13.5	5	391	4	..
Slovenia	20	13	62.3	10.0	725	14.4	2	437	10	3.4
Croatia	57	21	37.8	0.0	954	6.0	18	461	18	2.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	51	22	42.7	0.0	1,310	0.5	..	390	14	2.3
Serbia / Montenegro	102	27	26.4	16.4	2,097	3.2	2	477	18 / 15	2.3
Macedonia	26	9	35.3	100	705	7.1	..	380	19	2.3
Albania	29	8	27.1	37.9	221	2.0	7	376	8	1.4
Greece	132	38	28.4	25.0	1,057	1.8	14	530	21	5.0
Cyprus	9	2	18.7	100	3	8.3	5	370	8	..
Turkey	784	102	13.0	85.9	5,278	0.7	14	581	33	2.1
Syria	185	5	2.5	100	18	..	..	432	21	1.7
Lebanon	10	1	13.1	53.8	82	0.3	1	447	15	2.9
Jordan	89	1	0.9	100	253	10.2	1	490	20	1.8
Israel	22	2	7.8	100	2	18.4	19	649	27	4.6
Palestine	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
Egypt	1,001	1	0.1	100	16,792	4.6	17	599	24	1.4
Libya	1,760	2	0.1	100	536	0.1	3	413	13	3.4
Tunisia	164	11	6.5	90.2	2,138	0.2	2	438	21	1.5
Algeria	2,382	23	1.0	97.6	7,545	5.1	4	472	25	1.6
Morocco	447	44	9.8	89.0	298	0.8	4	559	27	0.9

Own production. Source:

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

WRI

WRI

WRI

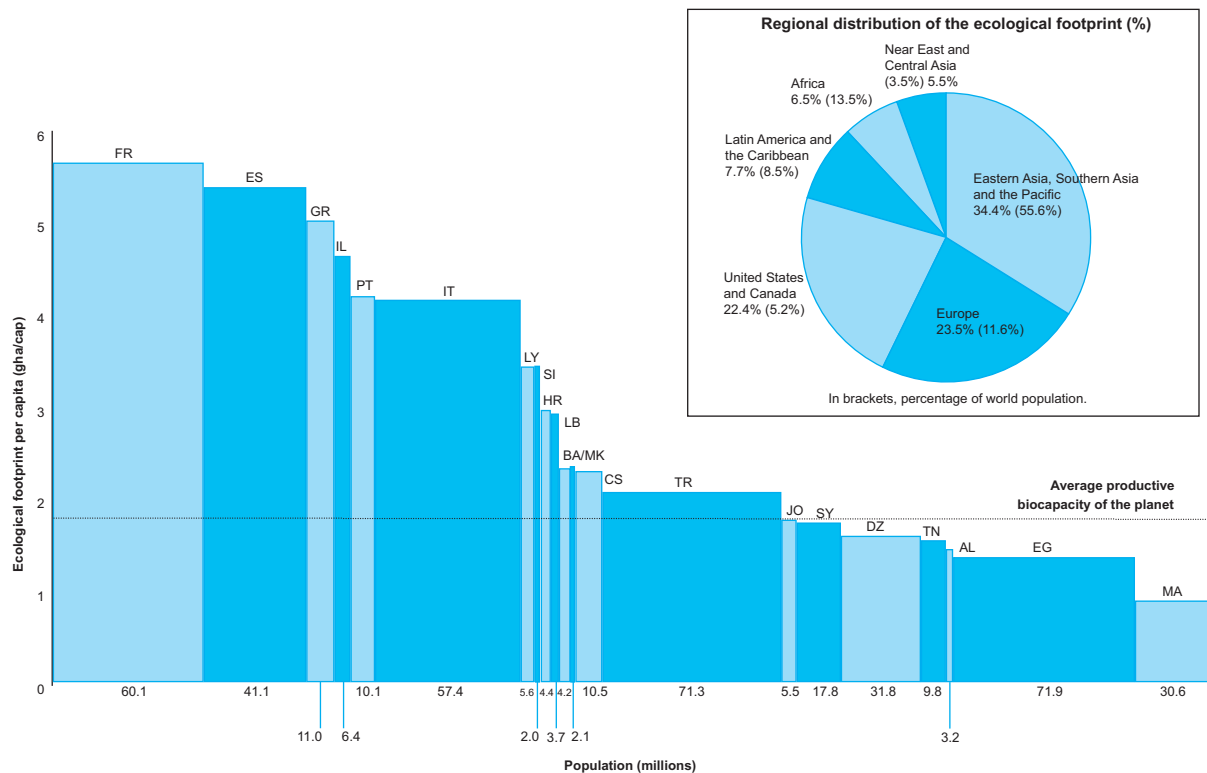
IUCN

WWF

a. Includes 200-meter deep continental shelf. b. According to categories I-V of the IUCN. c. Includes only mammals and birds. (..) Data not available.

CHART F22

## Ecological footprint (2003)



Own production. Source: WWF

TABLE F23

## International trade

	Exports	Imports	Coverage ratio	Trade balance	Current account balance	Foreign direct investment								
						millions \$	millions \$	%	millions \$	millions \$	Workers' remittances <sup>b</sup>		millions \$	millions \$
											inward flows	outward flows		
2006	2006	2006	2004/06	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005						
Portugal	43,305	66,592	65	-21,835	-17,007	..	..	3,113	1,146					
Spain	205,373	316,322	65	-94,298	-83,136	..	..	22,987	38,772					
France	489,357	534,046	92	-34,757	-33,289	..	..	63,576	115,668					
Italy	410,408	437,212	94	-13,331	-27,724	..	..	19,971	39,671					
Malta	2,529	3,881	65	-1,378	-594	..	..	562	-26					
Slovenia	20,989	22,920	92	-1,784	-682	..	..	496	568					
Croatia	10,376	21,488	48	-9,822	-2,585	..	..	1,695	187					
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,413	7,387	46	-4,575	-2,156	..	..	298	3					
Serbia / Montenegro	4,553 <sup>f</sup>	11,009 <sup>f</sup>	41	-6,615	..	..	..	1,481	..					
Macedonia	2,401	3,763	64	-1,268	-81	..	..	100	3					
Albania	793	3,057	26	-1,976	-571	..	..	260	..					
Greece	20,852	63,211	33	-38,900	-17,879	..	..	607	1,451					
Cyprus	1,098	6,989 <sup>a</sup>	16	-5,149 <sup>a</sup>	-929	..	..	1,166	432					
Turkey	82,654	137,460	60	-38,854	-23,155	851	0.8	9,681	1,078					
Syria	7,144	8,843	81	-1,619	-1,061	855 <sup>e</sup>	10.7 <sup>e</sup>	500	0					
Lebanon	2,304	9,124	25	-7,332	-1,881	4,924	37.8	2,573	715					
Jordan	5,167	11,447	45	-5,564	-2,311	2,500	38.0	1,532	0					
Israel	46,449	47,228	98	-3,132	3,756	..	..	5,587	2,492					
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-3 <sup>e</sup>	..					
Egypt	7,530	12,606	60	-5,916	3,922	3,341	12.6	1,253	159					
Libya	35,996	10,287	350	19,781	14,945	..	..	261	138					
Tunisia	11,513	14,865	77	-3,056	-303	1,432 <sup>e</sup>	10.8 <sup>e</sup>	782	13					
Algeria	46,538 <sup>d</sup>	21,005	222	20,333	..	..	..	1,081	23					
Morocco	12,064	22,623	53	-9,428	1,110	4,482	23.9	2,933	174					

Own production. Source:

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD<sup>f</sup>

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

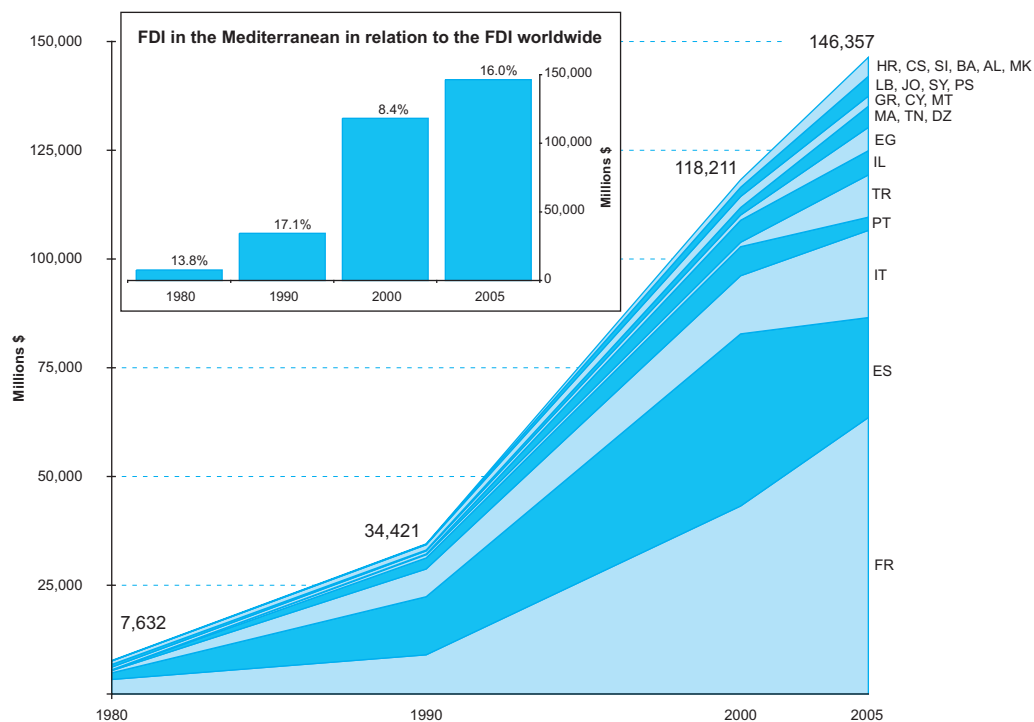
UNCTAD

a. Military expenditure not included. b. Including workers' remittances, salary income and transfer of capital. c. Of goods and services. d. Data from 2005. e. Data from 2004.

f. Own production with data from UNCTAD. (..) Data not available.

CHART F23

## Evolution of Foreign Direct Investment (1980-2005)



Own production. Source: UNCTAD

TABLE F24

## Exports

	Exports						Exports concentration index
	all food items	agricultural raw materials	fuels	ores and metals	manufactured goods	others	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005
Portugal	7.9	1.8	4.3	2.7	74.6	8.7	0.103
Spain	14.1	1.2	4.3	2.5	76.3	1.6	0.110
France	10.7	0.9	4.1	2.1	80.1	2.1	0.082
Italy	6.4	0.6	3.5	1.5	85.4	2.6	0.054
Malta	3.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	95.0	1.0	0.426
Slovenia	3.3	1.8	2.1	4.7	88.1	0.0	0.119
Croatia	10.5	3.4	13.9	3.8	68.5	0.0	0.111
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.8	9.8	8.9	22.5	52.9	0.1	0.142
Serbia / Montenegro	20.6	4.0	2.4	10.9	61.7	0.4	0.101
Macedonia	16.4	0.8	8.0	3.0	71.6	0.2	0.177
Albania	5.8	4.4	2.6	7.4	79.8	0.0	0.283
Greece	22.0	2.4	9.4	8.3	55.3	2.6	0.101
Cyprus	18.0	0.5	15.0	2.8	62.8	0.9	0.249
Turkey	10.5	0.5	3.6	2.5	81.4	1.5	0.091
Syria	14.7	3.6	67.6	1.1	11.3	1.7	0.537
Lebanon	14.3	1.2	0.3	10.4	62.7	11.1	0.658
Jordan	15.0	0.3	0.2	12.3	71.9	0.3	0.150
Israel	2.5	0.7	0.1	1.1	82.7	12.9	0.368
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	9.8	7.0	43.2	3.6	30.5	5.9	0.319
Libya	0.1	0.1	95.3	0.2	4.3	0.0	..
Tunisia	10.4	0.6	12.9	1.2	74.9	0.0	0.182
Algeria	0.2	0.0	98.2	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.591
Morocco	21.5	1.9	5.2	9.0	62.3	0.1	0.158

Own production. Source:

(.) Data not available.

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

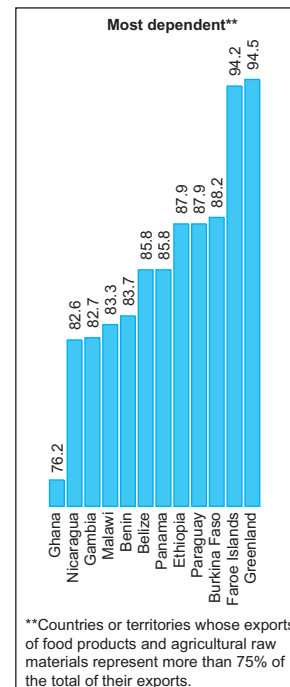
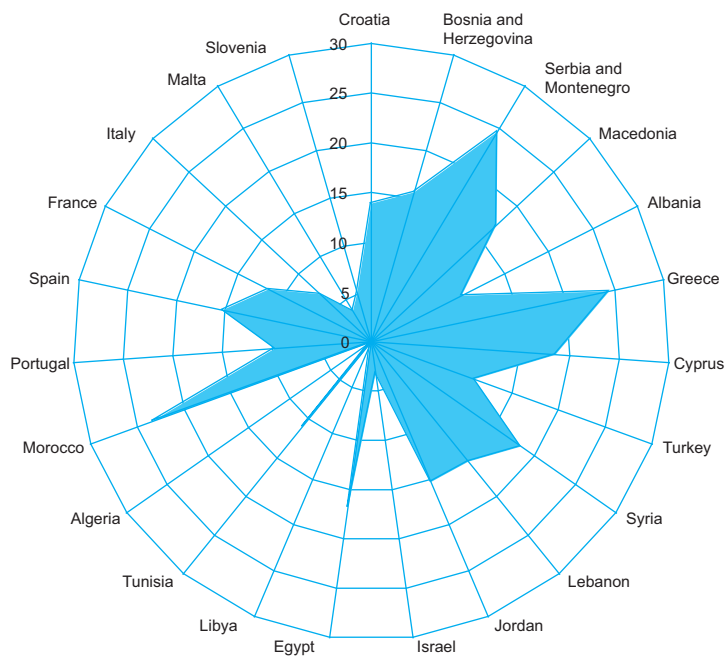
UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

CHART F24

## Importance of food products and agricultural raw materials in exports\* (percentage of total exports) (2005)



\*\*Countries or territories whose exports of food products and agricultural raw materials represent more than 75% of the total of their exports.

\* According to the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) these categories include exports of live animals, beverages and tobacco, animal or vegetable oils, fats and waxes, as well as non-edible raw materials, excluding fuel, minerals and fertilizers.  
Own production. Source: UNCTAD.



TABLE F25

## Imports

	Imports						Exports concentration index
	all food items	agricultural raw materials	fuels	ores and metals	manufactured goods	others	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005
Portugal	11.0	1.5	14.7	2.5	65.2	5.1	0.084
Spain	9.2	1.4	14.0	3.3	71.5	0.6	0.091
France	7.8	1.5	13.4	2.6	74.7	0.0	0.073
Italy	8.5	2.6	11.9	4.1	65.9	7.0	0.097
Malta	11.8	0.8	7.4	0.7	78.4	0.9	0.194
Slovenia	6.4	2.6	10.2	5.9	74.8	0.1	0.068
Croatia	8.3	1.3	15.1	2.3	72.9	0.1	0.076
Bosnia and Herzegovina	17.4	1.2	13.0	3.0	65.3	0.1	0.071
Serbia / Montenegro	8.2	1.5	15.0	4.2	70.8	0.3	0.068
Macedonia	12.7	1.3	19.2	3.2	63.6	0.0	0.104
Albania	17.4	1.1	8.6	2.3	70.6	0.0	0.072
Greece	11.2	1.2	17.9	3.0	66.4	0.3	0.116
Cyprus	12.4	1.1	16.1	1.1	67.6	1.7	0.153
Turkey	2.8	2.7	13.5	5.9	66.4	8.7	0.084
Syria	16.7	3.9	7.3	2.7	64.0	5.4	0.080
Lebanon	15.5	1.3	21.1	2.2	56.2	3.7	0.175
Jordan	13.6	1.2	23.1	1.9	57.7	2.5	0.145
Israel	5.5	1.0	15.0	1.9	75.9	0.7	0.198
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	22.3	5.1	8.3	3.9	49.5	10.9	0.107
Libya	16.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	81.1	0.0	0.125
Tunisia	8.5	2.6	13.7	3.0	72.0	0.2	0.088
Algeria	21.9	1.9	0.9	1.3	73.9	0.1	0.083
Morocco	10.7	2.8	21.8	2.8	61.7	0.2	0.112

Own production. Source:

(.) Data not available.

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

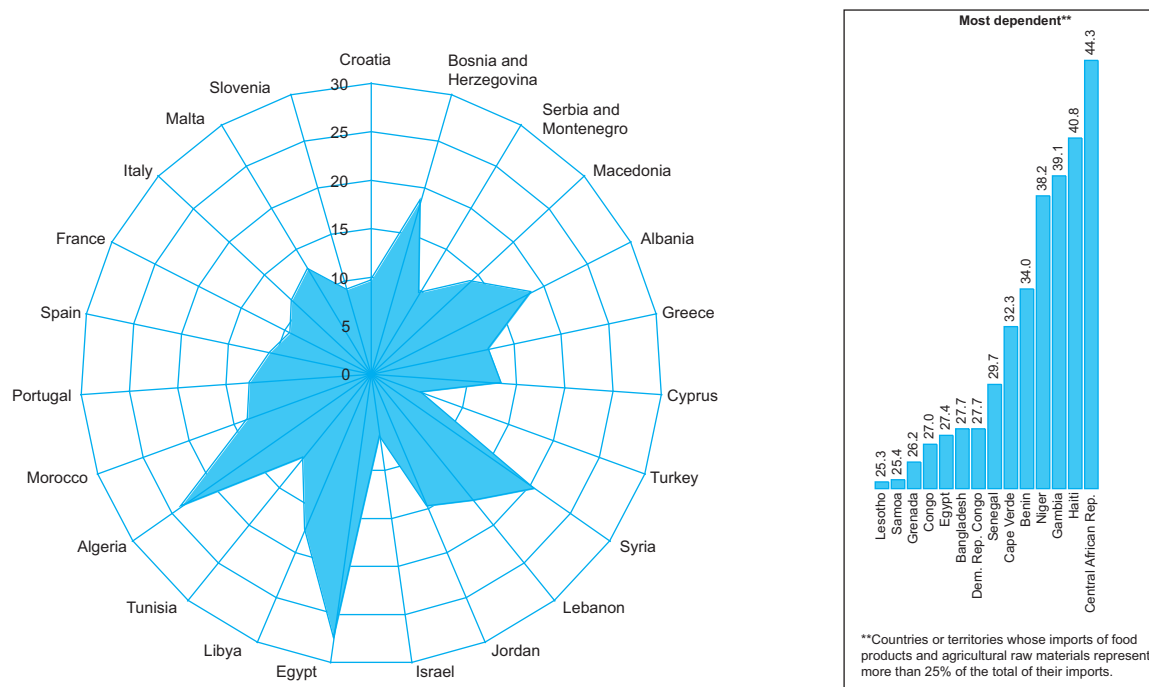
UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

CHART F25

## Importance of food products and agricultural raw materials in imports\* (percentage of total imports) (2005)



\*\*Countries or territories whose imports of food products and agricultural raw materials represent more than 25% of the total of their imports.

\* According to the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) these categories include imports of live animals, beverages and tobacco, animal or vegetable oils, fats and waxes, as well as non-edible raw materials, excluding fuel, minerals and fertilizers.  
Own production. Source: UNCTAD

TABLE F26

## Tourism in the Mediterranean

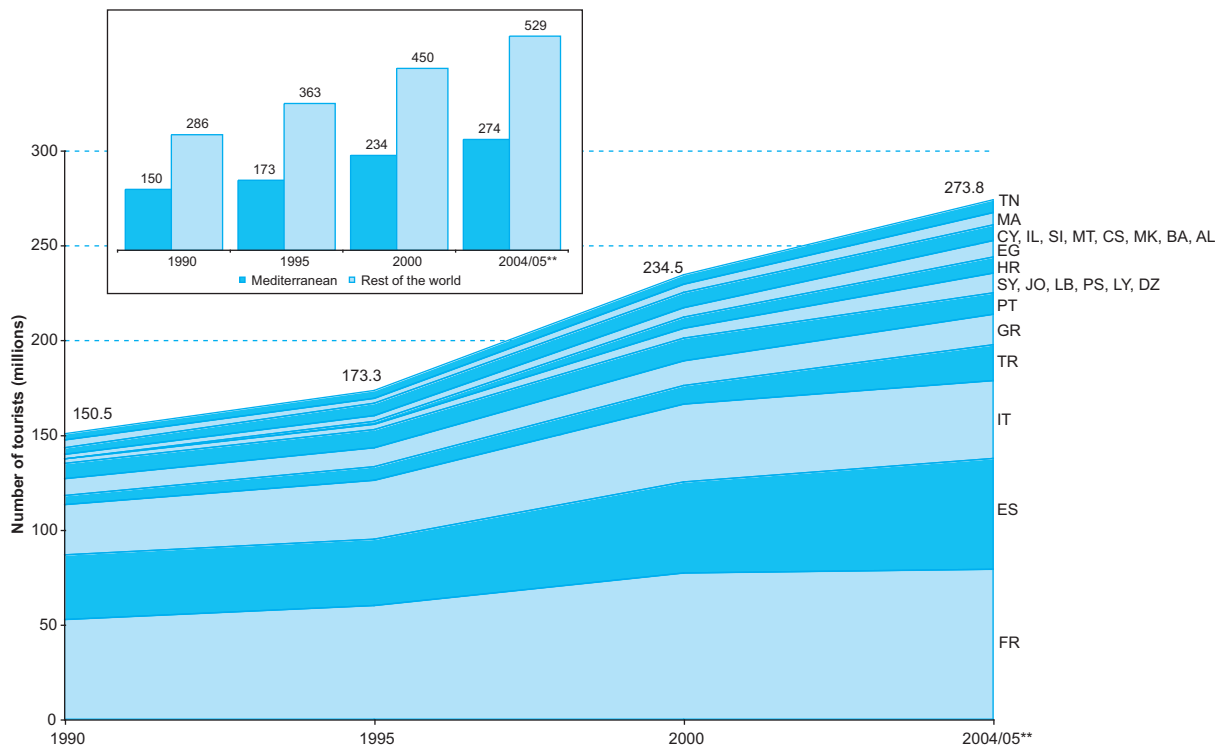
	Inbound tourists			Outbound tourists	Tourists' overnight stays	International tourism receipts		Tourism expenditure in other countries	
	exchange rate	thousands	% in the Mediterranean			thousands	thousands	millions \$	% of exports
	%			2004/06 <sup>a</sup>	2004/06 <sup>a</sup>				
Portugal	6.3	11,282	4.1	11,617	23,922	9,222	17.3	3,763	5.4
Spain	4.5	58,451	21.3	55,577	209,081	52,960	18.4	18,440	5.3
France	4.2	79,083	28.9	76,001	566,927	42,276 <sup>b</sup>	..	..	..
Italy	12.4	41,058	15.0	36,513	141,169	38,264	8.3	26,459	5.7
Malta	1.3	1,171	0.4	..	10,973	775 <sup>b</sup>	..	..	..
Slovenia	3.5	1,552	0.6	1,555	4,198	1,894	8.6	1,019	4.6
Croatia	2.3	8,659	3.2	8,467	45,987	7,625	40.4	786	3.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	15.0	190	0.1	190	..	604	16.8	160	2.0
Serbia / Montenegro	25.0	725	0.3	725	2,075	..	..	..	..
Macedonia	19.3	197	0.1	197	361	92	3.7	94	2.6
Albania	2.4	42	0.0	46	..	880	48.3	808	20.9
Greece	8.6	16,039	5.9	14,276	38,796	13,697	26.4	3,046	4.6
Cyprus	5.2	2,470	0.9	..	14,006	2,329 <sup>b</sup>	..	..	..
Turkey	-6.7	18,916	6.9	20,273	49,728	18,152 <sup>b</sup>	..	..	..
Syria	31.3	4,422	1.6	..	27,930	2,283	23.4	593	5.5
Lebanon	-6.7	1,063	0.4	1,140	..	5,869	45.0	3,535	21.8
Jordan	8.0	3,225	1.2	2,987	..	1,759	26.7	653	5.5
Israel	26.4	1,903	0.7	1,903	5,040	3,414	5.9	3,780	6.6
Palestine	..	40	0.0	88	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	4.9	8,646	3.2	8,244	..	7,206	23.5	1,932	5.6
Libya	5.2	142	0.1	149	..	261	1.5	789	7.4
Tunisia	2.7	6,550	2.4	6,378	..	2,782	19.2	443	3.0
Algeria	17.0	1,443	0.5	1,443	..	178	..	394	..
Morocco	12.2	6,558	2.4	5,843	20,951	5,426	28.9	999	4.4

Own production. Source: UNWTO UNWTO UNWTO WB UNCTAD WB WB WB WB WB

a. Latest data available for this period. b. Data from UNWTO. (..) Data not available

CHART F26

## Evolution of tourism (1990-2005)\*



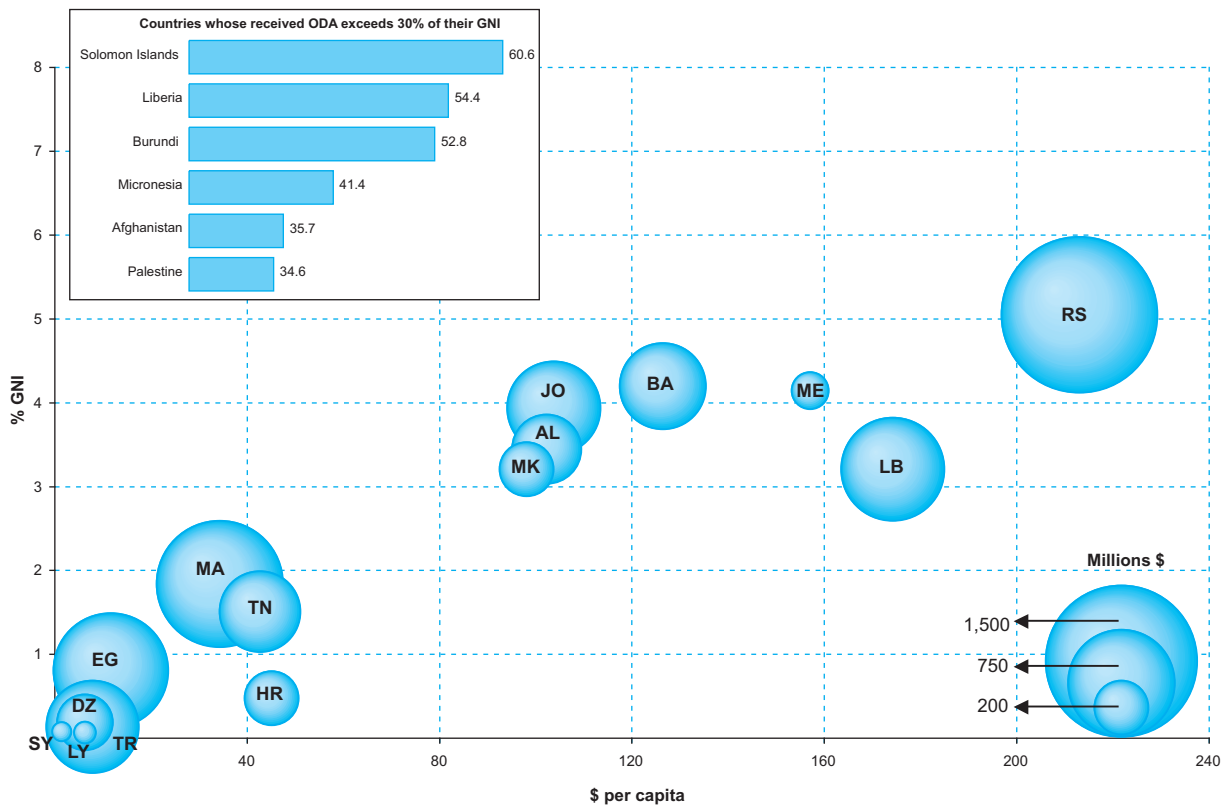
\* There is no 1990 data for SI, CS, MK, BA, HR, LB and PS. \*\*Latest data available for this period. Own production. Source: UNWTO

**TABLE F27 Official development assistance (ODA)**

	Official development assistance by donor			Official development assistance in recipient countries		
	millions \$	% of GNI	\$ per capita	millions \$	% of GNI	\$ per capita
	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006
Portugal	396	0.21	37			
Spain	3,814	0.32	76			
France	10,601	0.47	164			
Italy	3,641	0.20	74			
Malta						
Slovenia						
Croatia				200	0.48	45
Bosnia and Herzegovina				494	4.20	126
Serbia / Montenegro				1,586 / 96	5.05 / 4.15	213 / 157
Macedonia				200	3.21	98
Albania				321	3.45	102
Greece	424	0.17	36			
Cyprus						
Turkey				570	0.14	8
Syria				27	0.08	1
Lebanon				707	3.21	174
Jordan				580	3.94	104
Israel						
Palestine				1,449	34.58	387
Egypt				873	0.81	12
Libya				37	0.07	6
Tunisia				432	1.51	43
Algeria				209	0.19	6
Morocco				1,046	1.84	34

Own production. Source: OECD  
 a. Own production with data from OECD.

**CHART F27 Official development assistance (ODA) (2006)**



For practical questions Palestine has not been included, which in 2006 received \$1,449 million as ODA, which represented \$387 per capita and 35% of its GNI.  
 Own production. Source: OECD.

TABLE F28

## External debt

	Total external debt			Debt service			
	millions \$	% of GNI	\$ per capita	millions \$	% of GNI	% of exports <sup>b</sup>	\$ per capita
	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	30,169	89	6,558	4,871	13.2	24.0	1,059
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5,564	52	1,427	273	2.6	4.9	70
Serbia / Montenegro	16,295	69	1,552	..	4.9	..	..
Macedonia	2,243	40	1,122	244	4.2	8.6	122
Albania	1,839	19	575	80	1.0	2.5	25
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	171,059	59	2,343	39,672	11.6	39.1	543
Syria	6,508	27	344	210	0.8	1.9	11
Lebanon	22,373	114	5,593	3,729	16.5	17.7	932
Jordan	7,696	65	1,399	635	4.7	6.5	115
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	34,114	36	468	2,697	2.9	6.8	37
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	17,789	69	1,761	2,218	7.7	13.0	220
Algeria	16,879	21	513	5,466	6.1	..	166
Morocco	16,846	34	552	2,788	5.3	11.3	91

Own production. Source:

WB

WB

WB<sup>a</sup>WB<sup>a</sup>

WB

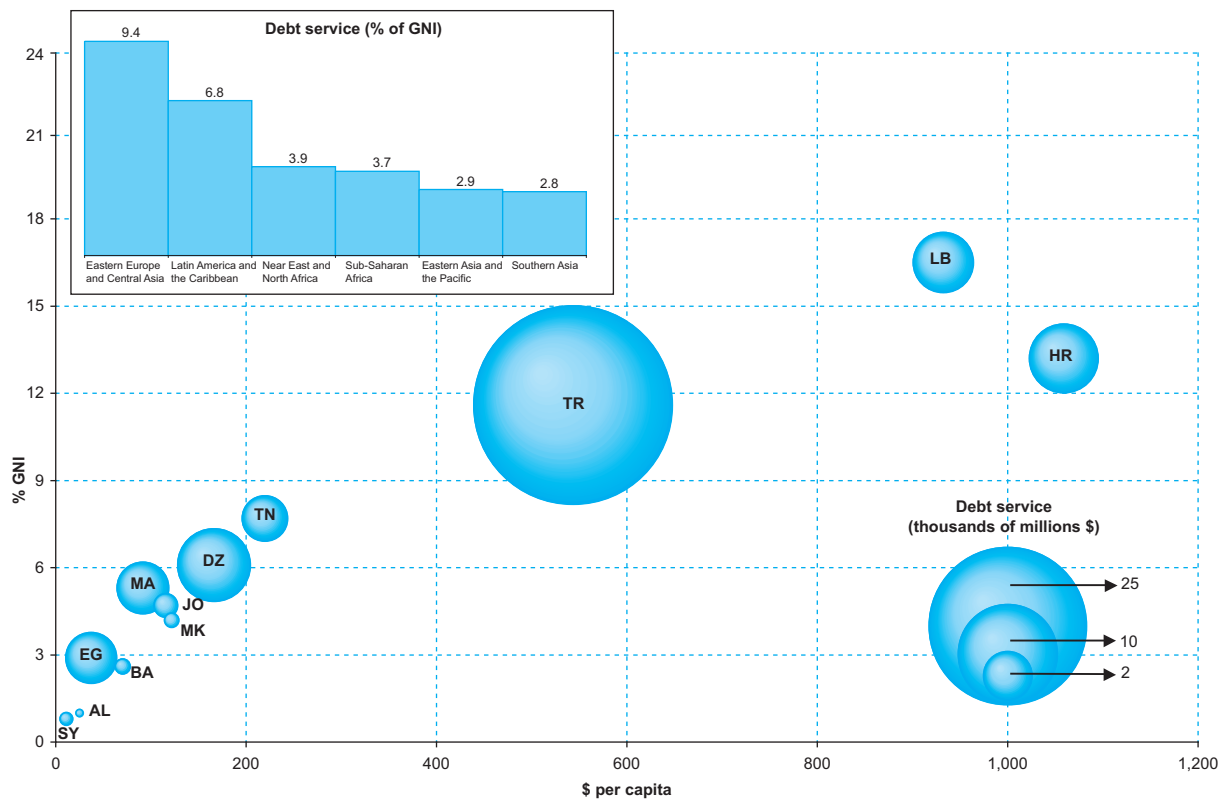
WB

WB<sup>a</sup>

a. Own production with data from WB and UNPOP. b. The remittances of emigrant workers are included. (..) Data not available.

CHART F28

## Debt service effort (2005)



Own production. Source: WB and UNPOP.