

TABLE E3 Multilateral Treaties in the Field of Environment^h

Date of adoption	Climate Change ^a	Kyoto Protocol ^b	Biological Diversity ^c	Biosecurity Protocol ^d	CITES ^e	Desertification ^f	Persistent Organic Pollutants ^g	Agenda 21 process	
	1992	1997	1992	2000	1973	1994	2001	National Strategy for Sustainable Development ⁱ	Number of municipalities involved in Agenda 21
	1992	1997	1992	2000	1973	1994	2001	2007 ^k	2001 ^k
Portugal	1993	2002	1993	2004	1980	1996	2004	implemented	27
Spain	1993	2002	1993	2002	1986	1996	2004	implemented	359
France	1994	2002	1994	2003	1978	1997	2004	implemented	69
Italy	1994	2002	1994	2004	1979	1997	2001 ⁱ	implemented	429
Malta	1994	2001	2000	2007	1989	1998	2001 ⁱ	in process	..
Slovenia	1995	2002	1996	2002	2000	2001	2004	implemented	3
Croatia	1996	2007	1996	2002	2000	2000	2007	..	20
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2000	2007	2002			2002	2001 ⁱ	..	1
Serbia	2001	2007	2006	2006	2006		2002 ^j	in process	20
Montenegro	2006	2007	2007	2006	2007	2007	2006 ^k	implemented	..
Macedonia	1998	2004	1997	2005	2000	2002	2004	in process	..
Albania	1994	2005	1994	2005	2003	2000	2004	..	7
Greece	1994	2002	1994	2004	1992	1997	2006	implemented	39
Cyprus	1997	1999	1996	2003	1974	2000	2005
Turkey	2004		1997	2003	1996	1998	2001 ⁱ	..	50
Syria	1996	2006	1996	2004	2003	1997	2005	..	2
Lebanon	1994	2006	1994			1996	2003	no strategy	6
Jordan	1993	2003	1993	2003	1978	1996	2004	implemented	4
Israel	1996	2004	1995		1979	1996	2001 ⁱ	in process	3
Palestine									
Egypt	1994	2005	1994	2003	1978	1995	2003	..	7
Libya	1999	2006	2001	2005	2003	1996	2005	..	2
Tunisia	1993	2003	1993	2003	1974	1995	2004	implemented	1
Algeria	1993	2005	1995	2004	1983	1996	2006	implemented	3
Morocco	1995	2002	1995	2000 ⁱ	1975	1996	2004	in process	5

Source: UN UN UN UN CITES UN UN UN UN WRI
 a. Framework Convention on Climate Change. b. From the Framework Convention on Climate Change. c. Convention on Biological Diversity. d. Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety to the Convention on Biological Diversity. e. Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Flora and Fauna. f. Convention to Combat Desertification. g. Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants.
 h. Ratification, acceptance, approval, accession or succession. i. Signature. j. The National Strategy for Sustainable Development can be found in different stages that go, from smallest to greatest commitment, from the absence of data, to the progress of the strategy, and culminates in its implementation. k. Year of update. (..) Unavailable information

TABLE E4 Multilateral Disarmament Treaties^a

Date of adoption	Geneva Protocol ^c	Nuclear weapons ^d	Bacteriologic al weapons ^e	Conventional weapons ^f	Chemical weapons ^g	Nuclear testing ^h	Antipersonnel mines ⁱ
	1925	1968	1972	1980	1992	1996	1997
Portugal	1930	1977	1972	1997	1996	2000	1999
Spain	1929	1987	1979	1993	1994	1998	1999
France	1926	1992	1984	1988	1995	1998	1998
Italy	1928	1975	1975	1995	1995	1999	1999
Malta	1970	1970	1975	1995	1997	2001	2001
Slovenia		1992	1992	1992	1997	1999	1998
Croatia	2006	1992	1993	1993	1995	2001	1998
Bosnia and Herzegovina		1994	1994	1993	1997	2006	1998
Serbia		1970	1973	2001	2000	2004	2003
Montenegro		2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006
Macedonia		1995	1997	1996	1997	2000	1998
Albania	1989	1990	1992	2002	1994	2003	2000
Greece	1931	1970	1975	1992	1994	1999	2003
Cyprus	1966	1970	1973	1988	1998	2003	2003
Turkey	1929	1980	1974	2005	1997	2000	2003
Syria	1968	1968	1972 ^b				
Lebanon	1969	1970	1975			2005 ^b	
Jordan	1977	1970	1975	1995	1997	1998	1998
Israel	1969			1995	1993 ^b	1996 ^b	
Palestine							
Egypt	1928	1981	1972 ^b	1981 ^b		1996 ^b	
Libya	1971	1975	1982		2004	2004	
Tunisia	1967	1970	1973	1987	1997	2004	1999
Algeria	1992	1995	2001		1995	2001	2001
Morocco	1970	1970	2002	2002	1995	2000	

Source: UN UN UN UN UN UN UN UN
 a. Ratification, acceptance, approval, accession or succession. b. Signature. c. Protocol for the Prohibition of the Use in War of Asphyxiating, Poisonous or other Gases, and of Bacteriological Methods of Warfare. d. Treaty on the Non-proliferation of Nuclear Weapons. e. Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, Stockpiling and Use of Bacteriological and Toxin Weapons and on Their Destruction. f. Convention on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Certain Conventional Weapons Which May Be Deemed to Be Excessively Injurious or to Have Indiscriminate Effects. g. Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, Stockpiling and Use of Chemical Weapons and on Their Destruction. h. Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty. i. Convention on the Prohibition of the Use, Stockpiling, Production and Transfer of Antipersonnel Mines and on their Destruction.