

Migrations in the Mediterranean

TABLE C1 Number of Foreign Nationals from MPCs in the European Union by Nationality												
	Algeria	Morocco	Tunisia	Egypt	Syria	Jordan	Lebanon	Palestine	Israel	Turkey	Total EuroMed	Total Foreigners
Belgium (2007)	9,157	80,588	3,656	1,103	2,297	305	2,156	225	1,661	42,014	143,162	1,046,839
Bulgaria (2001)	44	26	24	41	647	114	363	4	79	1,015	2,357	25,634
Czech Republic (2006)	458	150	249	207	367	174	222	102	529	548	3,006	258,360
Denmark (2007)	413	2,991	479	610	1,097	674	4,537	-	681	29,160	40,642	298,490
Germany (2007)	13,217	67,989	23,228	11,217	28,161	7,840	38,613	-	9,742	1,713,551	1,913,558	6,744,879
Estonia (2000)	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	16	6	26	274,495
Ireland (2006)	848	354	133	743	141	203	123	115	237	766	3,663	465,330
Greece (2006)	188	550	271	9,461	5,747	491	754	217	169	947	18,795	695,979
Spain (2007)	45,825	648,735	1,561	2,572	2,029	1,013	1,280	409	1,093	1,377	705,894	3,979,014
France (2005)	483,000	469,000	146,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	222,000	1,320,000	3,263,186
Italy (2006)	21,519	343,228	88,932	65,667	3,348	2,737	3,450	258	2,282	13,532	544,953	2,938,922
Cyprus (2001)	6	11	13	705	1,436	205	869	96	93	35	3,469	64,810
Latvia (2006)	5	3	1	8	29	7	58	-	282	44	437	456,758
Lithuania (2006)	6	1	1	16	10	11	67	1	210	59	382	32,862
Luxembourg (2006)	224	430	213	33	4	3	46	-	58	292	1,303	191,300
Hungary (2006)	259	57	46	293	778	281	110	95	825	779	3,523	156,160
Netherlands (2007)	7,395	329,493	8,129	19,266	9,341	1,437	4,856	-	7,915	368,600	756,432	3,170,406
Austria (2007)	990	1,504	2,976	12,634	2,435	628	1,539	181	2,245	154,705	179,837	1,236,282
Poland (2002)	190	64	61	64	203	98	98	21	39	180	1,018	700,329
Portugal (2002)	107	567	38	71	78	80	192	10	104	101	1,348	224,932
Romania (2006)	2	1	1	3	1,225	571	709	-	679	2,188	5,379	25,993
Slovenia (2006)	2	4	6	17	4	11	4	-	9	37	94	48,968
Slovakia (2006)	23	12	38	43	47	23	36	20	146	120	508	25,563
Finland (2006)	252	702	255	279	140	137	100	16	328	2,886	5,095	121,739
Sweden (2007)	635	1,615	1,042	837	3,104	1,025	2,349	-	479	10,026	21,112	524,488
United Kingdom (2004)	7,482	5,797	1,054	3,514	-	-	7,834	-	4,912	36,093	66,686	3,066,055
Total	592,248	1,953,873	278,407	129,405	62,668	18,068	70,366	1,770	34,813	2,601,061	5,742,679	30,048,773

Own production. Source: For DE, AT, BE, DK, FI, FR, GR, ES, NL, IE, IT, PT and SE, data from the national statistics offices; for BG, SK, SI, HU, LV, LT, PL, CZ, UK, CY and RO, Eurostat data; for FR, INSEE estimates for 2005; and for LU, estimates based on STATEC data for 2002-2006. Last data available for each source.

TABLE C2 Immigrants in SEM Countries by Status and Origin (2000s)

Country	Regular Status	Irregular Status (minimum)	Main Origin of Irregular Migrant Workers
Algeria	80,238	10,000	Mali, Niger
Egypt	115,589	100,000	Sudan
Israel	189,000	100,000	Former Soviet Union
Jordan	392,273	600,000	Egypt, Bangladesh
Lebanon	302,315	400,000	Syria
Libya	449,065	1,000,000	Sudan, Egypt, Tunisia, Chad
Mauritania	48,000	10,000	Sub-Saharan Africa
Morocco	62,348	10,000	Sub-Saharan Africa
Palestine	N/A	422,000	Israel
Syria	55,000	700,000	
Tunisia	35,192	10,000	
Turkey	272,943	300,000	Moldavia, Romania, Ukraine, Russia
Total SEM	2,001,963	3,662,000	

N/A: Not available.

Source: Euro-Mediterranean Consortium for Applied Research on International Migration (CARIM). *Mediterranean Migration 2008-2009 Report*.

TABLE C3 Refugees in SEM Countries, Early 2007

Country of Asylum	UNHCR Refugees and Asylum Seekers	UNRWA Refugees	Total
Algeria	95,121		95,121
Egypt	104,390		104,390
Israel	1,700		1,700
Jordan	519,477	1,858,362	2,377,839
Lebanon	22,743	408,438	431,181
Libya	4,754		4,754
Mauritania	861		861
Morocco	1,878		1,878
Palestine	0	1,739,266	1,739,266
Syria	707,422	442,363	1,149,785
Tunisia	161		161
Turkey	8,852		8,852
Total	1,467,359	4,448,429	5,915,788

Source: Euro-Mediterranean Consortium for Applied Research on International Migration (CARIM). *Mediterranean Migration 2008-2009 Report*.

TABLE C4 Dead and Missing Persons on Sea Routes for Irregular Immigration between SEM Countries and Europe, 2000-2008

Year / Route	Sicilia + Sardinia	Gibraltar + Ceuta and Melilla	Canary Islands	Aegean Sea	Total
2000	0	127	16	32	175
2001	8	157	40	102	307
2002	236	106	39	94	475
2003	413	108	130	81	732
2004	206	64	232	103	605
2005	437	146	185	98	866
2006	302	215	1,035	73	1,625
2007	621	142	745	257	1,765
2008	702	216	136	181	1,235
Total	2,925	1,281	2,558	1,021	7,785

Source: Euro-Mediterranean Consortium for Applied Research on International Migration (CARIM). *Mediterranean Migration 2008-2009 Report*.