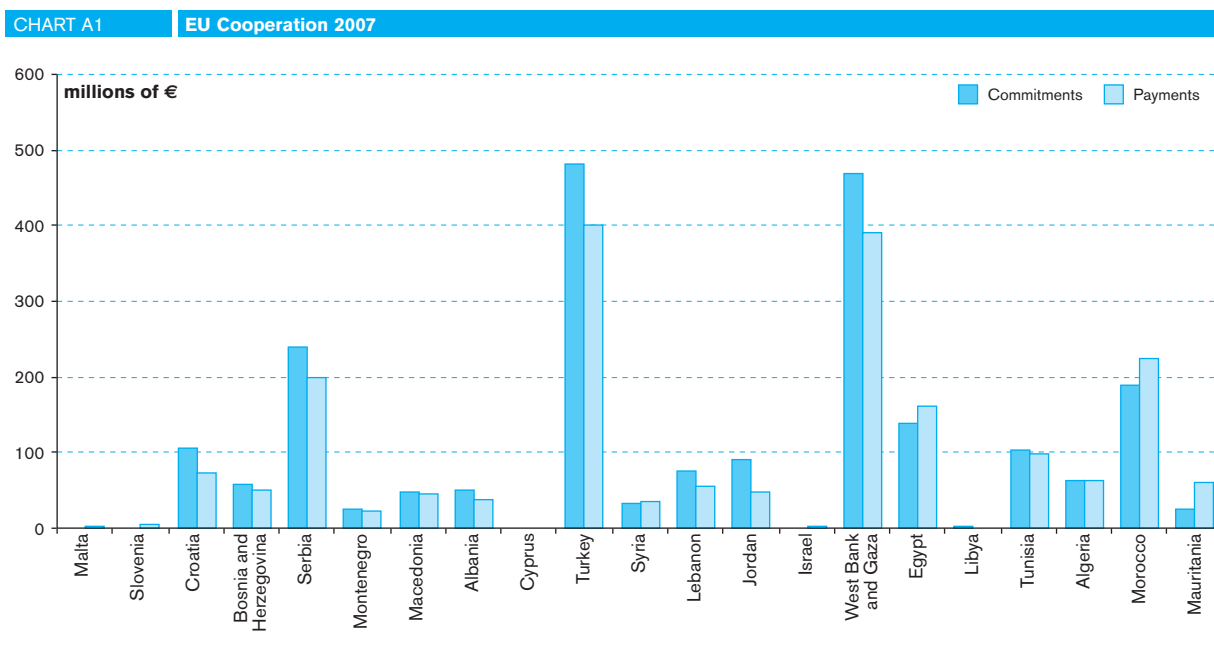


# European Union Cooperation

TABLE A1	Official Aid to Mediterranean Countries Financed under the European Commission Budget and the European Development Fund (EDF) in 2007	
(in millions of euros)	Commitments	Payments
Malta	–	2
Slovenia	–	5
Croatia	106	74
Bosnia and Herzegovina	57	51
Serbia	240	198
Montenegro	24	23
Macedonia	47	46
Albania	50	37
Cyprus	–	0.25
Turkey	481	401
Syria	34	35
Lebanon	75	56
Jordan	91	49
Israel	–	2
Palestinian National Authority	468	390
Egypt	139	161
Libya	2	0.8
Tunisia	103	98
Algeria	64	63
Morocco	190	225
Mauritania	24	60

Own production. Source: *Annual report 2008 on the European Community's development and external assistance policies*  
[http://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/multimedia/publications/documents/annual-reports/europeaid\\_annual\\_report\\_2008\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/multimedia/publications/documents/annual-reports/europeaid_annual_report_2008_en.pdf)



Own production. Source: *Annual report 2008 on the European Community's development and external assistance policies*  
[http://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/multimedia/publications/documents/annual-reports/europeaid\\_annual\\_report\\_2008\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/multimedia/publications/documents/annual-reports/europeaid_annual_report_2008_en.pdf)

TABLE A2 European Neighbourhood and Partnership Instrument (ENPI). 2007, 2008

(in millions of euros)	Commitments under ENPI	
	2007	2008
Algeria	57	55
Egypt	137	139
Israel	2	2
Jordan	62	65
Lebanon	50	50
Morocco	162	163
Syria	25	30
Tunisia	73	73
West Bank and Gaza*	453	486
<b>Total ENPI Bilateral</b>	<b>1,021</b>	<b>1,063</b>

\* The data for the West Bank and Gaza include the ENPI, humanitarian aid, UNRWA and the Instrument for Stability.  
Own production. Source: [http://ec.europa.eu/world/enp/documents\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/world/enp/documents_en.htm)

TABLE A3 Mediterranean Candidate Countries for Accession

Instrument for Pre-accession Assistance (IPA) 2007		Millions of euros
<b>Croatia</b>		<b>45.3</b>
	Political criteria	5.6
	Assumption of the obligations of membership	28.5
	Economic criteria	1.8
	Supporting programmes	9.4
<b>Macedonia</b>		<b>12</b>
	Good governance and the rule of law	9
	Programming support	3
<b>Turkey</b>		<b>435.1</b>
	Copenhagen political criteria and justice, liberty and security issues	25.6
	Harmonisation with the <i>acquis communautaire</i>	153.3
	Civil society dialogue and support for European integration	256.2

Own production. Source: European Commission [http://ec.europa.eu/enlargement/fiche\\_projet/](http://ec.europa.eu/enlargement/fiche_projet/)  
[http://ec.europa.eu/enlargement/pdf/croatia/ipa/pipa2007croatia-natprog\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/enlargement/pdf/croatia/ipa/pipa2007croatia-natprog_en.pdf)  
[http://ec.europa.eu/enlargement/pdf/the\\_former\\_yugoslav\\_republic\\_of\\_macedonia/ipa/financing\\_agreement\\_ipa\\_2007\\_c\\_1\\_part\\_1.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/enlargement/pdf/the_former_yugoslav_republic_of_macedonia/ipa/financing_agreement_ipa_2007_c_1_part_1.pdf)  
[http://ec.europa.eu/enlargement/pdf/turkey/ipa/tk\\_2007\\_fin\\_propal\\_ipa\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/enlargement/pdf/turkey/ipa/tk_2007_fin_propal_ipa_en.pdf)

TABLE A4 Provisions for 2008 under the IPA (Candidate and Potential Candidate Countries)

(in millions of euros)	
Croatia	146
Macedonia	70
Turkey	539
Albania	71
Bosnia and Herzegovina	75
Montenegro	33
Serbia	191
Kosovo (Res. 1244 of the UNSC)	125
Multi-beneficiary programme	141

Source: European Commission [http://ec.europa.eu/enlargement/how-does-it-work/financial-assistance/planning-ipa\\_es.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/enlargement/how-does-it-work/financial-assistance/planning-ipa_es.htm)

**TABLE A5 European Investment Bank Loans to Mediterranean Countries in 2007**

Loans by Sector	Millions of euros
<b>Croatia</b>	<b>330</b>
Expansion and modernisation of Croatia's gas pipeline network	190
Construction of new ferry port infrastructure in Gazenica, south of Zadar	100
Financing of small- and medium-scale projects	40
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>	<b>272</b>
Rehabilitation of hydropower plants and distribution facilities	103
Rehabilitation of pavement on a number of sections of main and regional roads in the national road network	50
Closed-end microfinance fund aimed at fostering economic development in South-East Europe through the provision of loans to micro and small-sized enterprises and private households	9
Financing of small- and medium-scale projects	90
Financing of small- and medium-scale infrastructure projects	20
<b>Serbia</b>	<b>144</b>
Rehabilitation of roads and bridges	33
Rehabilitation of the E70/E75 motorway crossing Belgrade and of the R251 ring road	33
Construction of a 47-kilometre bypass (27 km of motorway and 20 km of road) on Pan-European Transport Corridor X, west and south of Belgrade	60
Closed-end microfinance fund aimed at fostering economic development in South-East Europe through the provision of loans to micro and small-sized enterprises and private households	8
Financing of small- and medium-scale infrastructure projects	10
<b>Montenegro</b>	<b>3</b>
Closed-end microfinance fund aimed at fostering economic development in South-East Europe through the provision of loans to micro and small-sized enterprises and private households	3
<b>Macedonia</b>	<b>1</b>
Closed-end microfinance fund aimed at fostering economic development in South-East Europe through the provision of loans to micro and small-sized enterprises and private households	1
<b>Albania</b>	<b>23.3</b>
Construction of a new expressway between Levan and Vlorë	23
Closed-end microfinance fund aimed at fostering economic development in South-East Europe through the provision of loans to micro and small-sized enterprises and private households	0.3
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>2,152</b>
Upgrading of an 80-kilometre section of the suburban railway network to a surface metro linking Izmir centre to Aliaga (north) and Cumoavasi (south)	150
Construction of a high-speed railway line between Istanbul and Ankara	437
Fleet renewal and expansion	25
Construction of the first line of the modern tramway system in Antalya	40
Construction of float glass production and coating lines and associated R&D in Bursa Province, south-east of the Marmara Sea	55
Modernisation of factories in Kocaeli and Inönü for the production of a redesigned range of commercial vehicles	95
Expansion and upgrading of the household appliance production facilities in Cerkeskoj	50
Strengthening of Turkey's science and research capabilities	400
Lease financing of small- and medium-scale projects	100
Financing of small- and medium-scale projects	800
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>336</b>
Hydro-electric schemes and creation of a supervision, control and data-acquisition system.	150
Construction of the Fez-Taza section of the toll motorway linking Fez to Oujda	180
Equity participation in a private equity fund aimed at investing in SMEs	6
<b>Algeria</b>	<b>3</b>
Modernisation of a fruit juice production and distribution company in Rouiba, east of Algiers	3
<b>Tunisia</b>	<b>389</b>
Expansion of the capacity of the Transmed gas pipeline connecting Algeria to Italy via Tunisia	185
Local currency loan to the Tunisian microfinancing association Enda Inter Arabe to finance its growth	2
Financing of small- and medium-scale projects	202
<b>Egypt</b>	<b>130</b>
Construction of two combined-cycle power generation units in El Atf and Sidi Krir	130
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>300</b>
Private equity fund specialising in supporting the development of technology and service sector SMEs	5
Financing, through Banque de Liban, of investments aimed at supporting SMEs affected by the recent conflict	100
Financing of small- and medium-scale projects	195
<b>Syria</b>	<b>80</b>
Co-financing of investment projects implemented by private sector SMEs	80
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>50</b>
Financing of small- and medium-scale projects	50
<b>Israel</b>	<b>120</b>
Construction and operation of the desalination plant in Hadera on the Mediterranean coast about 50 kilometres north of Tel Aviv	120

**TABLE A6** **European Agency for Reconstruction**

<b>Projects in 2007 (in millions of euros)</b>	<b>Commitments</b>	<b>Contracts</b>	<b>Payments</b>
Serbia*	154.0	56.3	18.4
Montenegro*	20.7	16.2	8.7
Kosovo	4.2	3.0	1.3
Macedonia*	33.4	21.2	8.9

Own production. Source: <http://ec.europa.eu/enlargement/archives/ear/publications/publications.htm>

\* Data for 2006. In the 2nd Quarterly Report for 2008, data are only provided through 2006, except for Kosovo.

**TABLE A7** **EU Humanitarian Aid Department (ECHO)**

**Financial Decisions in Mediterranean Areas in 2007**

<b>Area</b>	<b>Millions of euros</b>
MEAN	
Algeria (Saharawi refugees)	10.0
Middle East (Palestinian and Lebanese refugees)	70.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>80.3</b>

Own production. Source: *ECHO Annual Review 2007* [http://ec.europa.eu/echo/files/media/publications/annual-review\\_2007\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/echo/files/media/publications/annual-review_2007_en.pdf)