

The Mediterranean in Brief

	Human Development Index (HDI)					
	Life expectancy at birth	Mean years of schooling	Expected years of schooling	GNI per capita	Human Development Index	Position in HDI Ranking
	years	years	years	PPP \$	2012	2012
	2012	2010	2011	2012	2012	2012
Portugal	79.7	7.7	16.0	19,907	0.816	43
Spain	81.6	10.4	16.4	25,947	0.885	23
France	81.7	10.6	16.1	30,277	0.893	20
Italy	82.0	10.1	16.2	26,158	0.881	25
Malta	79.8	9.9	15.1	21,184	0.847	32
Slovenia	79.5	11.7	16.9	23,999	0.892	21
Croatia	76.8	9.8	14.1	15,419	0.805	47
Bosnia and Herzegovina	75.8	8.3	16.4	7,713	0.735	81
Serbia	74.7	10.2	13.6	9,533	0.769	64
Montenegro	74.8	10.5	15.0	10,471	0.791	52
FYROM	75.0	8.2	13.4	9,377	0.740	78
Albania	77.1	10.4	11.4	7,822	0.749	70
Greece	80.0	10.1	16.3	20,511	0.860	29
Cyprus	79.8	9.8	14.9	23,825	0.848	31
Turkey	74.2	6.5	12.9	13,710	0.722	90
Syria	76.0	5.7	11.7	4,674	0.648	116
Lebanon	72.8	7.9	13.9	12,364	0.745	72
Jordan	73.5	8.6	12.7	5,272	0.700	100
Israel	81.9	11.9	15.7	26,224	0.900	16
Palestine	73.0	8.0	13.5	3,359	0.670	110
Egypt	73.5	6.4	12.1	5,401	0.662	112
Libya	75.0	7.3	16.2	13,765	0.769	64
Tunisia	74.7	6.5	14.5	8,103	0.712	94
Algeria	73.4	7.6	13.6	7,418	0.713	93
Morocco	72.4	4.4	10.4	4,384	0.591	130

Own production. Source:

UNDP

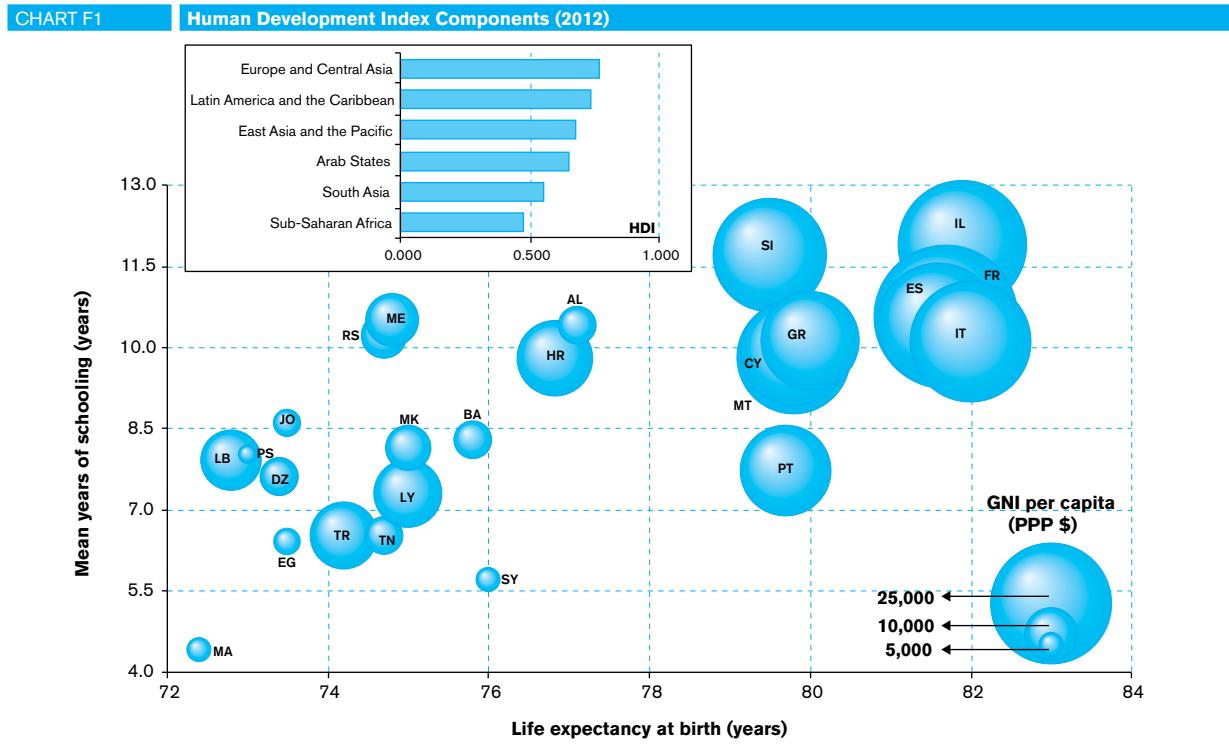
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Own production. Source: UNDP.

	Population: Demography										
	Total population	Estimated population for 2050	Crude birth rate per 1,000 inhabitants	Crude death rate per 1,000 inhabitants	Average annual population growth rate %	Total fertility rate	Immigrants		Net number of migrants ^a thousands	Net migration rate ^b per 1,000 inhabitants	
							millions	millions	2010/15		
	2012	2011	2011	2011	2011	2010/15	2010	2010	2010/15	2005/10	
Portugal	10.7	9.4	9	10	-0.8	1.31	919	8.6	100	1.9	
Spain	46.8	51.3	10	8	0.2	1.50	6,378	14.1	1,017	4.3	
France	63.5	72.4	13	9	0.5	1.99	6,685	10.7	510	1.6	
Italy	61.0	59.1	9	10	0.4	1.48	4,463	7.4	1,048	3.4	
Malta	0.4	0.4	10	8	-0.1	1.28	15	3.8	5	2.4	
Slovenia	2.0	2.0	11	9	0.2	1.48	164	8.1	22	2.2	
Croatia	4.4	3.9	9	12	-0.3	1.50	700	15.9	10	0.5	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.7	3.0	8	10	-0.2	1.31	28	0.7	-5	0.3	
Serbia	9.8	8.8	9	14	-0.4	1.56	525	5.3	0	0.0	
Montenegro	0.6	0.6	12	10	0.1	1.63	43	6.8	-3	-0.8	
FYROM	2.1	1.9	11	9	0.2	1.40	130	6.3	2	0.2	
Albania	3.2	3.0	13	6	0.4	1.53	89	2.8	-50	-3.1	
Greece	11.4	11.6	9	10	-0.1	1.54	1,133	10.1	154	2.7	
Cyprus	1.1	1.3	12	7	1.2	1.46	154	17.5	35	6.2	
Turkey	74.5	91.6	18	5	1.2	2.02	1,411	1.9	-25	-0.1	
Syria	21.1	33.0	22	4	1.8	2.77	2,206	9.8	-173	-1.6	
Lebanon	4.3	4.7	15	7	0.7	1.76	758	17.8	-13	-0.6	
Jordan	6.5	9.9	25	4	2.2	2.89	2,973	45.9	-28	-0.9	
Israel	7.7	12.0	21	5	1.8	2.91	2,941	40.4	60	-1.6	
Palestine	4.3	9.7	33	4	3.0	4.27	1,924	44	-20	-4.7	
Egypt	84.0	123.5	23	5	1.7	2.64	245	0.3	-216	-0.5	
Libya	6.5	8.8	23	4	1.1	2.41	682	10.4	-320	9.9	
Tunisia	10.7	12.7	19	6	1.2	1.91	34	0.3	-20	-0.4	
Algeria	36.5	46.5	20	5	1.4	2.14	242	0.7	-140	-0.8	
Morocco	32.6	39.2	19	6	1.0	2.18	49	0.2	-495	-0.5	

Own production. Source:

UNFPA

UNPOP

WB

WB

WB

UNFPA

UNPOP

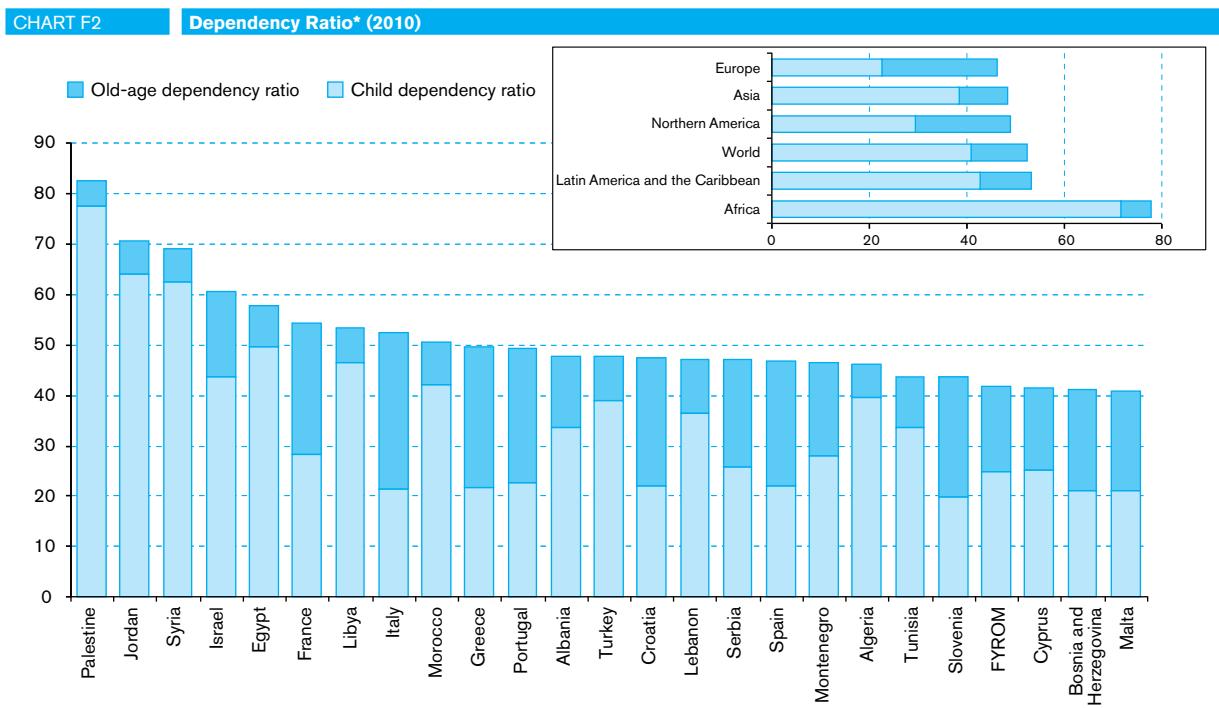
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UNPOP

UNPOP

a. Net annual average of migrants: the annual number of immigrants less the annual number of emigrants. b. Net number of migrants divided by the average population of the receiving country for the period under consideration. (.) Data unavailable



Own production. Source: UNPOP.

* Dependency ratio (ratio of population aged 0-14 and 65+ per 100 population 15-64). Child dependency ratio (ratio of population aged 0-14 per 100 population 15-64). Old-age dependency ratio (ratio of population aged 65+ per 100 population 15-64).

TABLE F3

Population: Structure and Distribution

	Population age composition				Rural population	Population in urban agglomerations of more than 750,000 inhabitants	Population located on the Mediterranean coastline		Urban population living in slums	Population density
	age 0-14	age 15-64	≥ age 65	%			thousand	thousand		
	2011	2011	2011	2011			2000	2025		
	2011	2011	2011	2011			2005/09 ^a	2011		
Portugal	15	67	18	39	39.2				..	115
Spain	15	68	17	23	27.5	15,560	16,464	..	..	93
France	18	65	17	14	27.4	6,265	7,151	..	..	119
Italy	14	65	21	32	19.6	32,837	30,291	..	..	206
Malta	15	71	15	5	..	389	430	..	..	1,299
Slovenia	14	69	17	50	..	101	106	..	..	102
Croatia	15	68	17	42	..	1,529	1,480	..	..	79
Bosnia and Herzegovina	15	71	14	52	..	226	246	..	..	74
Serbia	18	68	14	44	11.5			..	..	83
Montenegro	19	68	13	37	..	266	289	..	..	47
FYROM	17	71	12	41	..			..	..	82
Albania	22	68	10	47	..	1,193	1,468	..	..	117
Greece	15	67	19	39	37.5	9,482	9,412	..	..	88
Cyprus	17	71	12	29	..	785	900	..	..	121
Turkey	26	68	6	29	33.0	13,691	19,514	13.0	..	96
Syria	36	60	4	44	38.5	1,533	2,040	22.5	..	113
Lebanon	24	68	7	13	46.9	2,906	3,766	53.1	..	416
Jordan	37	59	4	17	18.6			19.6	..	70
Israel	27	62	11	8	69.3	5,045	6,585	..	..	359
Palestine	42	55	3	26	..	1,119	1,996	..	..	652
Egypt	31	64	5	56	19.0	22,929	32,633	13.1	..	83
Libya	31	65	4	22	17.5	5,179	7,784	..	..	4
Tunisia	23	70	7	34	7.4	6,762	9,154	..	..	69
Algeria	27	69	5	27	10.2	12,271	17,669	..	..	15
Morocco	28	67	6	43	26.2	3,233	4,586	13.1	..	72

Own production. Source: WB

WB

WB

WB

UNPOP

Bleu Plan

Bleu Plan

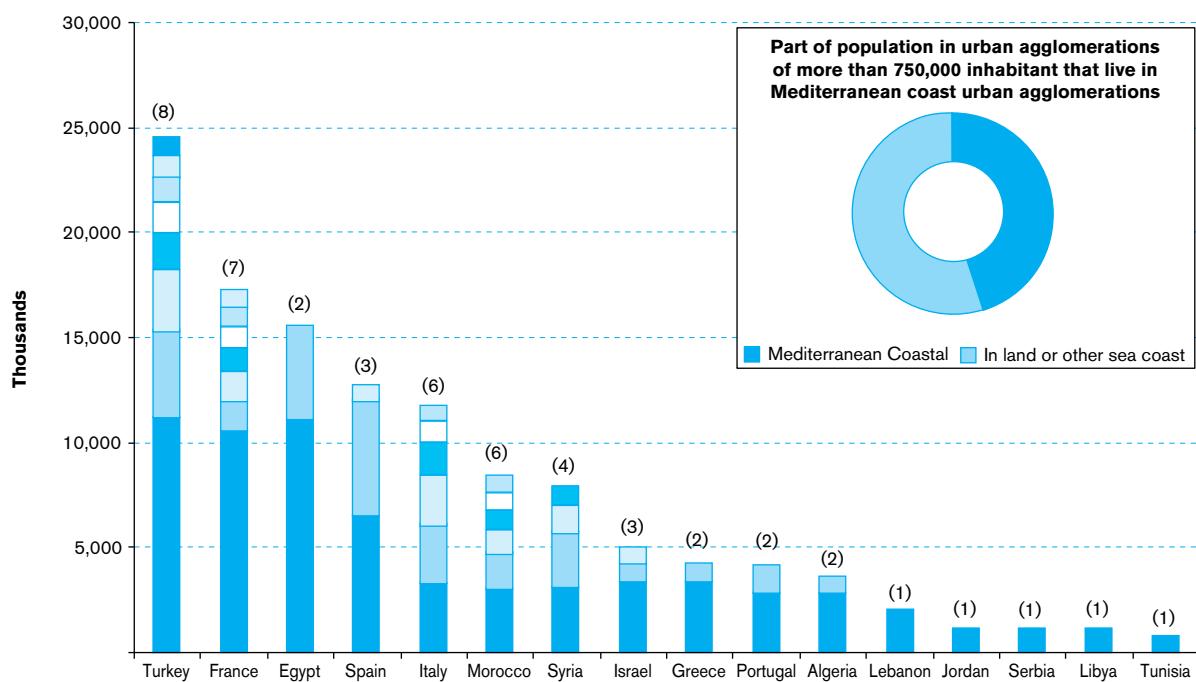
MDG

WB

^a Latest data available from this period. (.) Data unavailable.

CHART F3

Population of Urban Agglomerations with 750,000 Inhabitants or More in 2011, by Country



Own production. Source: UNPOP, World Urbanization Prospects, the 2011 Revision.

* Each colour corresponds to the population of an urban agglomeration. In parenthesis number of urban agglomerations with 750,000 inhabitants or more in the country.

TABLE F4

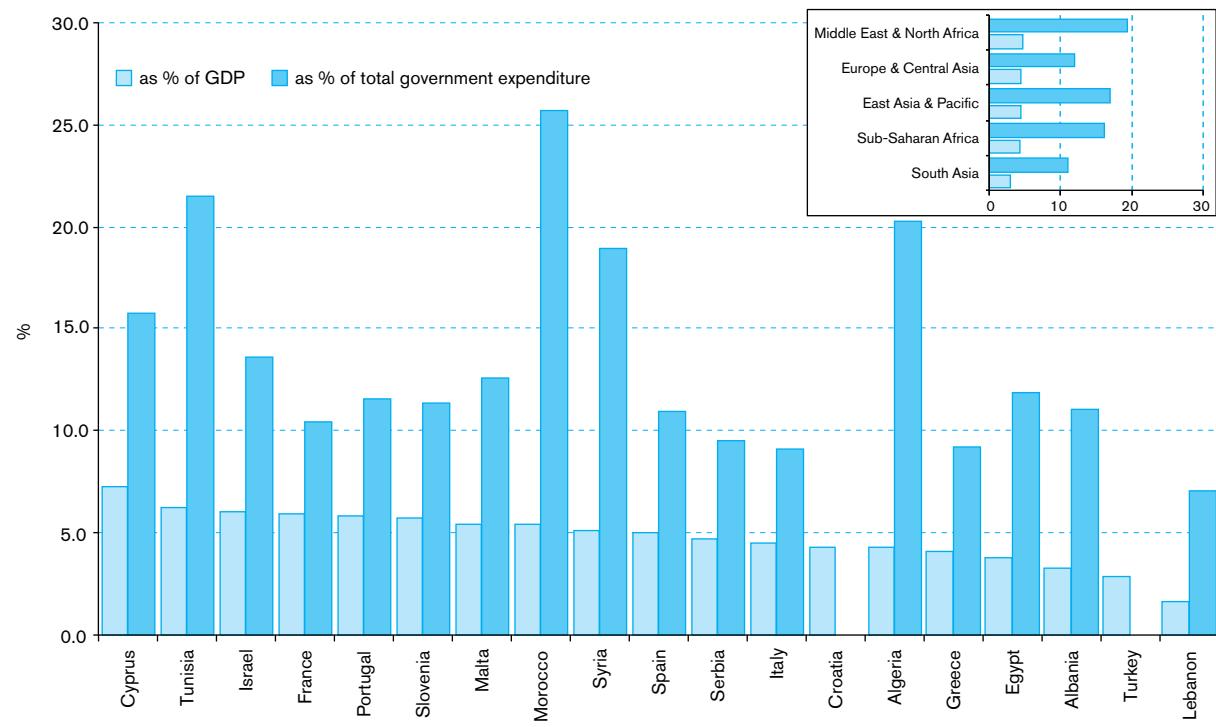
Education and Training of Human Capital

	Net enrolment rate						Public expenditure on education				
	primary		secondary		Primary pupil teacher ratio	Duration of compulsory education	Scientists and technicians in R&D	R&D Expenditures	pre-primary and primary	secondary and post-secondary	tertiary
	%	%	pupils per teacher	years	per million people	% of GDP	% of GDP	2005/2010 ^a	2005/2011 ^a	% of all levels	% of all levels
	2008/12 ^a	2008/12 ^a	2007/11 ^a	2008/11 ^a	2005/11 ^a	2005/11 ^a	2005/11 ^a	2005/2010 ^a	2005/2011 ^a	2005/2011 ^a	2005/2011 ^a
Portugal	99	82	11	9	8,873	1.59	5.8	35.2	43.0	19.0	
Spain	100	95	12	11	6,686	1.39	5.0	41.0	38.0	21.0	
France	98	99	18	11	4,735 ^b	2.25	5.9	31.9	44.8	23.3	
Italy	97	91	10	10	2,478 ^b	1.26	4.5	36.4	46.3	18.3	
Malta	94	81	14	11	3,148	0.63	5.4	29.8	47.9	22.2	
Slovenia	98	93	17	9	7,853	2.11	5.7	37.7	37.8	24.5	
Croatia	87	91	14	8	3,376	0.73	4.3	14.5	..	16.6	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	88	..	..	9	1,052	0.02	..	..	..	..
Serbia	93	90	15	8	1,456	0.92	4.7	46.7	23.3	28.7	
Montenegro	92	..	8	9	1,509	1.15	..	47.4	..	..
FYROM	88	..	16	9	1,176	0.23	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	20	9	692	0.15	3.3	..	..	..
Greece	99	98	10	10	4,352	0.60	4.1	..	38.1	30.7	
Cyprus	99	89	14	9	2,052	0.50	7.3	35.5	44.3	20.2	
Turkey	99	79	..	8	1,898	0.84	2.9	..	..	28.8	
Syria	93	68	18	9	..	..	5.1	..	..	..
Lebanon	95	76	14	9	..	..	1.6	33.3	29.8	29.8	
Jordan	91	86	..	10	5,725	0.43	..	..	..	..
Israel	97	98	13	11	..	4.40	6.0	51.3	25.9	17.7	
Palestine	87	81	26	10	701	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	96	..	28	9	1,412	0.21	3.8	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	9	110	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	99	..	17	9	3,293	1.10	6.2	35.1	42.6	24.0	
Algeria	96	..	23	9	482	0.07	4.3	..	..	..
Morocco	96	..	26	9	996	0.64	5.4	40.5	44.8	16.2	

Own production. Source: UNESCO UNESCO

^a Latest data available from this period. ^b Only scientists. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F4

Public Expenditure on Education (2005/2011)^a

Own production. Source: UNESCO.

^a Latest data available from this period.

TABLE F5

Health and Survival

	Infant mortality rate		Maternal mortality ratio per 100,000 born alive	People living with HIV/AIDS		Prevalence of smoking	
	per 1,000 born alive	under-five per 1,000 born alive		estimate > age 15	% age 15-49	men	women
	2011	2011	2010	2011	2011	2010	2010
Portugal	3	3	8	48,000	0.7	32	16
Spain	4	4	6	150,000	0.4	36	27
France	3	4	8	160,000	0.4	36	27
Italy	3	4	4	150,000	0.4	33	19
Malta	5	6	8	< 500	0.1	30	21
Slovenia	2	3	12	< 1,000	0.1	30	22
Croatia	4	5	17	1,200	< 0.1	36	30
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7	8	8	..	< 0.1	47	36
Serbia	6	7	12	3,500	0.1	38	27
Montenegro	7	7	8	..	..	..	..
FYROM	9	10	10	..	< 0.1	..	..
Albania	13	14	27	..	..	60	19
Greece	4	4	3	11,000	0.2	63	41
Cyprus	3	3	10	..	..	..	..
Turkey	12	15	20	5,400	< 0.1	47	15
Syria	13	15	70	..	..	42	..
Lebanon	8	9	25	2,700	0.1	46	31
Jordan	18	21	63	..	..	47	6
Israel	4	4	7	8,500	0.2	29	13
Palestine	20	22	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	18	21	66	9,400	< 0.1	40	1
Libya	13	16	58	..	..	47	1
Tunisia	14	16	56	1,700	< 0.1	58	5
Algeria	26	30	97	20,000	0.1	..	..
Morocco	28	33	100	31,000	0.2	33	2

Own production. Source:

WB

WB

WB

UNAIDS

UNAIDS

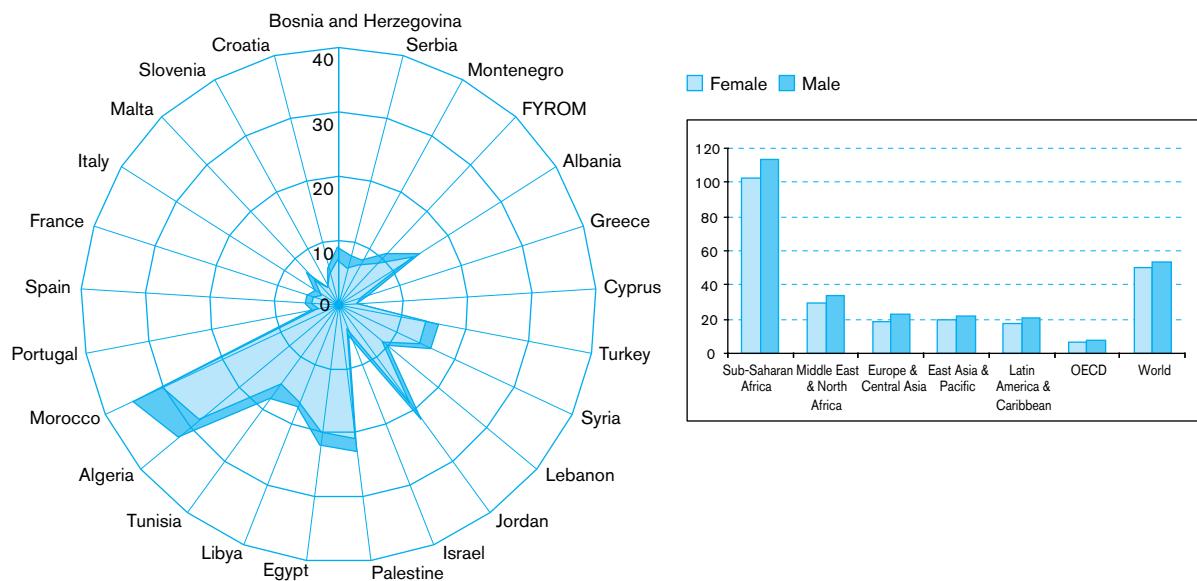
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WB

(..) Data unavailable.

CHART F5

Mortality Rate under Five (per 1,000 born alive) (2011)



Own production. Source: WB.

TABLE F6

Nutrition and Food Security

	Dietary energy consumption kcal/person/day	Cereal trade				Children under weight for their age % children < age 5 2005/12 ^a	
		imports		exports			
		2009	2010	2010	2010		
Portugal	3,617	3,580,605	863,286	171,865	54,565	..	
Spain	3,239	10,239,170	2,407,622	1,312,591	539,152	..	
France	3,531	1,942,598	1,027,342	34,774,285	7,941,583	..	
Italy	3,627	10,859,139	2,683,161	1,593,101	936,554	..	
Malta	3,438	90,228	24,772	30	61	..	
Slovenia	3,275	442,064	108,140	245,351	57,500	..	
Croatia	3,130	86,188	37,110	505,171	116,997	..	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,070	669,877	157,499	70,607	20,588	1.6	
Serbia	2,823	23,473	16,551	2,315,330	471,091	1.6	
Montenegro	2,887	105,256	25,880	4,671	827	2.2	
FYROM	2,957	269,585	64,381	2,736	2,098	1.8	
Albania	2,903	420,059	116,089	38	59	6.3	
Greece	3,661	1,514,090	421,495	683,848	216,779	..	
Cyprus	2,678	506,506	128,988	9,107	4,108	..	
Turkey	3,666	3,460,118	1,056,950	4,374,863	970,954	1.7	
Syria	3,212	3,496,463	969,243	31,713	6,731	10.1	
Lebanon	3,153	995,841	274,042	41,671	10,843	..	
Jordan	2,977	1,391,305	436,468	13,975	4,292	1.9	
Israel	3,569	3,311,781	797,541	37,093	15,382	..	
Palestine	2,130	372,968	119,868	16,377	6,557	..	
Egypt	3,349	16,797,690	3,885,506	352,671	146,398	6.8	
Libya	3,157	2,903,860	705,157	29	37	5.6	
Tunisia	3,314	3,252,497	768,059	12,257	4,188	3.3	
Algeria	3,239	7,930,033	1,808,489	8,357	3,326	3.7	
Morocco	3,264	5,510,619	1,413,646	122,490	33,371	3.1	

Own production. Source:

FAO

a. Latest data available from this period. (.) Data unavailable.

WHO

CHART F6

Alcohol Consumption among Adults Aged ≥15 Years (2008) (litres of pure alcohol per person per year)

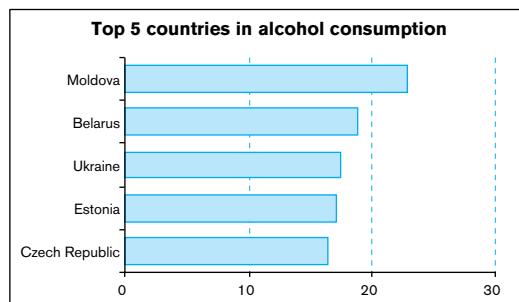
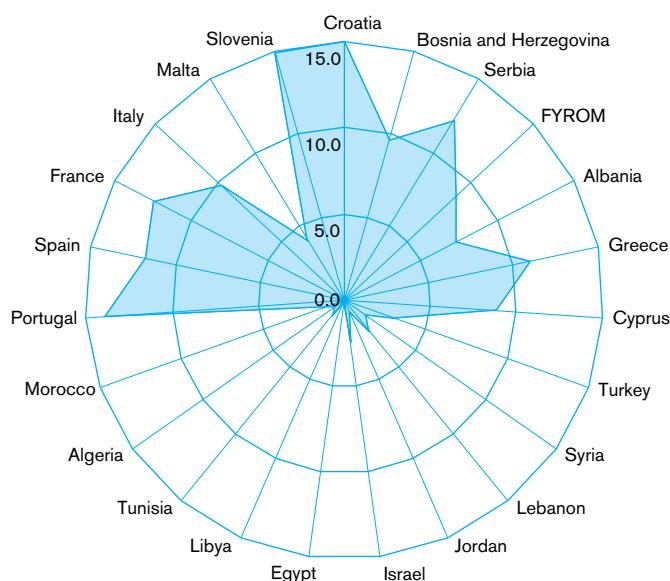
Own production. Source: WHO, *World Health Statistics, 2013*.

TABLE F7

Access to Health Resources

	Physicians	Population using improved drinking-water sources	Population using improved sanitation	Births attended by skilled health personnel	Contraceptive prevalence rate	Adolescent fertility rate	Total health expenditure
	per 10,000 population	%	%	%	% of women with a husband or partner who report use	births per 1,000 women ages 15-19	% of GDP
	2005/12 ^a	2011	2011	2005/12 ^a	2005/12 ^a	2005/10 ^a	2010
Portugal	..	100	100	..	87	16	10.7
Spain	39.6	100	100	..	66	13	9.6
France	33.8	100	100	98	77	12	11.7
Italy	38.0	100	..	100	..	6	9.5
Malta	32.5	100	100	100	..	20	8.5
Slovenia	25.4	100	100	100	..	5	9.0
Croatia	27.2	99	98	100	..	13	7.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	16.9	99	96	100	36	17	10.2
Serbia	21.1	99	97	100	61	22	10.4
Montenegro	20.3	98	90	100	39	23	9.0
FYROM	26.2	100	91	100	..	..	6.6
Albania	11.1	95	94	99	69	11	6.0
Greece	..	100	99	..	..	12	10.8
Cyprus	27.5	100	100	98	..	4	7.4
Turkey	17.1	100	91	91	73	38	6.7
Syria	15.0	90	95	96	58	..	3.4
Lebanon	35.4	100	..	..	..	..	11.5
Jordan	25.6	96	98	99	59	32	8.3
Israel	31.1	100	100	..	..	14	7.7
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	28.3	99	95	79	60	50	4.7
Libya	19.0	..	97	98	..	..	3.0
Tunisia	12.2	96	90	95	60	6	5.7
Algeria	12.1	84	95	95	61	4	4.3
Morocco	6.2	82	70	74	..	18	5.4

Own production. Source:

WHO

WHO

WHO

WHO

WHO

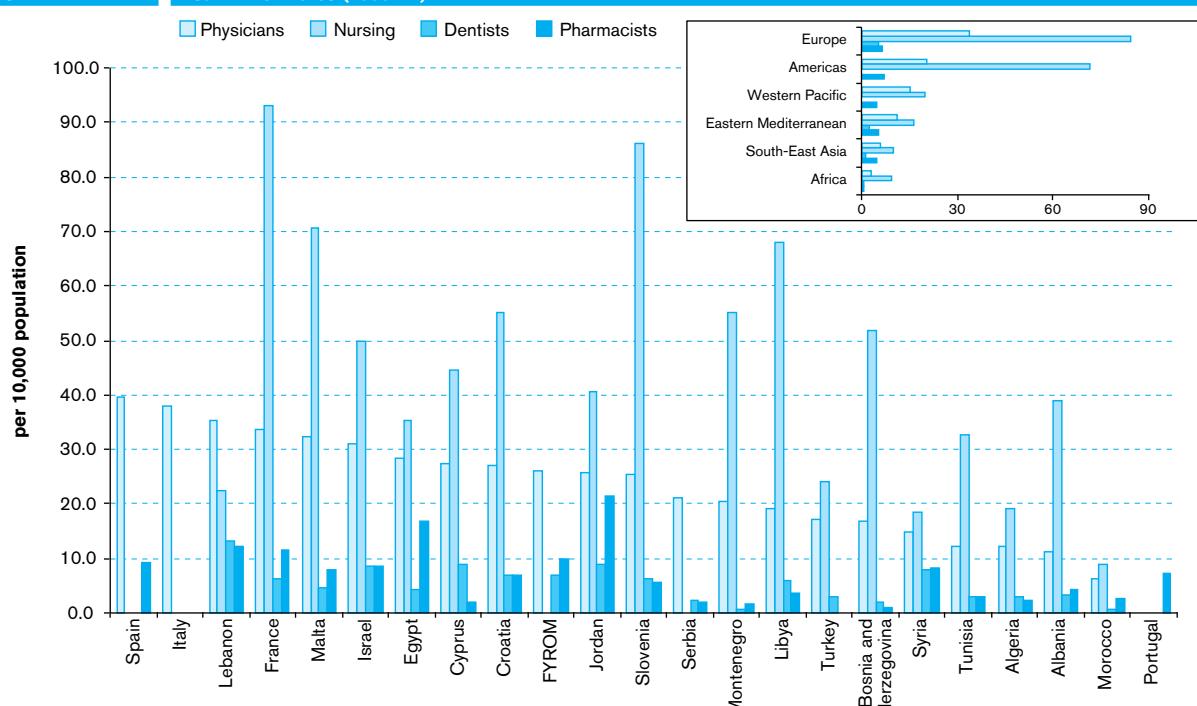
WHO

WHO

a. Latest data available from this period. (.) Data unavailable.

CHART F7

Health Workforce (2005/12)



Own production. Source: WHO.

TABLE F8

Gender: Social Development

	Life expectancy at birth		Adult literacy rate ≥ age 15		Combined primary, secondary and tertiary gross enrolment ratio		Year women received right to vote	Year women received right to stand for election	Year first woman elected or appointed to parliament	Seats in parliament held by women ^e
	women	men	women	men	women	men				
	years	years	%	%	%	%				
	2011	2011	2006/11 ^f	2006/11 ^f	2006/11 ^f	2006/11 ^f				
Portugal	84	78	94.0	97.0	98	96	1931 ^c , 1976	1931 ^c , 1976	1934	28.7
Spain	85	79	97.0	98.5	108	103	1931	1931	1931	36.0
France	85	78	..	..	98	94	1944	1944	1945	26.9
Italy	84	80	98.7	99.2	93	88	1945	1945	1946	28.4
Malta	83	80	93.5	91.2	81	83	1947	1947	1966	14.3
Slovenia	83	77	99.7	99.7	101	88	1946	1946	1992 ^a	32.2
Croatia	80	74	98.3	99.5	86	78	1945	1945	1992 ^a	23.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	78	73	96.7	99.5	74	70	1946	1946	1990	21.4
Serbia	77	72	93.9	99.2	81	76	1946	1946	1946	33.2
Montenegro	77	72	97.6	99.4	87	84	1946	1946	2006 ^a	17.3
FYROM	77	73	96.0	98.7	72	70	1946	1946	1990 ^a	32.5
Albania	80	74	95.7	98.0	..	..	1920	1920	1945	15.7
Greece	83	79	96.3	98.4	99	98	1952	1952	1952	21.0
Cyprus	82	77	98.7	99.3	78	80	1960	1960	1963	10.7
Turkey	76	72	90.3	97.9	77	84	1930	1934	1935 ^b	14.2
Syria	77	74	77.7	90.3	..	..	1949 ^c , 1953	1953	1973	12.0
Lebanon	75	70	86.0	93.4	86	82	1952	1952	1963	3.1
Jordan	75	72	93.0	97.7	77	74	1974	1974	1989 ^b	12.2
Israel	84	80	98.7	99.2	95	90	1948	1948	1949	21.7
Palestine	75	71	92.6	97.9	82	74	..	..	..	..
Egypt	75	71	65.8	81.7	71	75	1956	1956	1957	2.0 ^g
Libya	78	72	83.3	95.8	..	..	1964	1964	..	16.5
Tunisia	77	73	71.1	81.4	82	77	1959	1959	1959	26.7
Algeria	75	72	63.9	81.3	83	79	1949 ^c , 1962	1962	1962 ^b	31.6
Morocco	74	70	57.6	71.6	61	68	1963	1963	1993	17.0

Own production. Source:

WB

WB

UNESCO

UNESCO

UNESCO

UNESCO

UNDP

UNDP

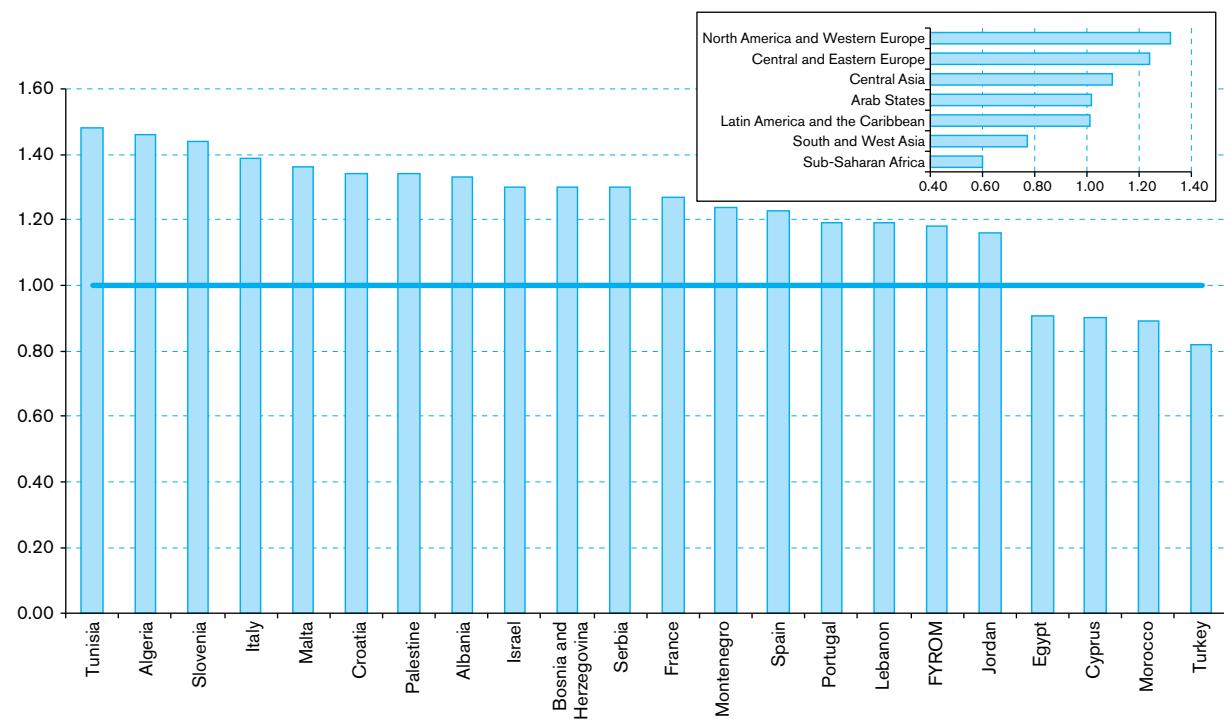
UNDP

IPU

a. Referring to the first year appointed in the current parliamentary system. b. The date refers to the first year in which a woman was nominated to Parliament. c. First partial recognition of the right to vote or stand for election. d. Situation as of 1 April 2013. e. For bicameral parliaments, the values shown are averages for both chambers. f. Latest data available from this period. g. Though there are two chambers in the Egyptian Parliament, data are only available for the lower chamber. (.) Data unavailable.

CHART F8

Gender Parity Index for Gross Enrolment Ratio. Tertiary (2010)



Own production. Source: UNESCO.

TABLE F9

Technology and Communication

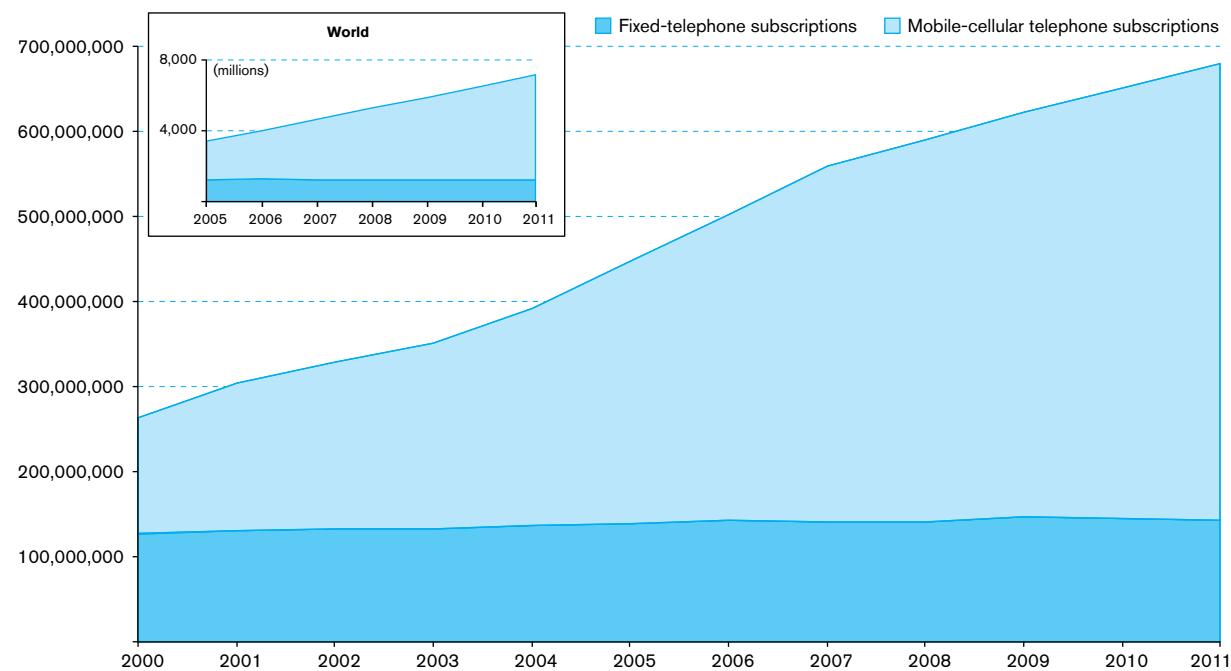
	Fixed-telephone subscriptions		Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions		Outgoing international calls	Incoming international calls	Proportion of households with			Share of ICT goods of total trade		
	total	per 100 inhabitants	total	per 100 inhabitants			minutes per capita	minutes per capita	computer %	internet acces %	Internet users per 100 inhabitants	2011 %
	2011	2011	2011	2011	2005/10 ^a	2005/10 ^a	2010/11 ^a	2010/11 ^a	2011	2011	2011	2011
Portugal	4,530,290	42.38	12,334,595	115.39	56	121	63.7	58.0	55.30	3.83	5.01	
Spain	19,866,567	42.77	52,597,587	113.22	124	39	71.5	63.9	67.60	1.53	5.24	
France	39,883,000	63.18	59,840,000	94.79	105	138	78.2	75.9	79.58	4.27	6.54	
Italy	22,116,139	36.38	96,004,795	157.93	103	131	66.2	61.6	56.80	2.09	5.97	
Malta	232,203	55.57	521,748	124.86	108	168	76.4	75.3	69.22	22.89	13.00	
Slovenia	872,769	42.89	2,168,548	106.56	57	..	74.4	72.6	72.00	1.92	3.97	
Croatia	1,760,869	40.06	5,115,140	116.37	69	134	..	61.4	70.71	1.55	4.21	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	955,937	25.48	3,171,283	84.52	44	187	33.7	23.0	60.00	0.14	2.57	
Serbia	3,030,432	37.32	10,182,023	125.39	..	..	50.8	40.2	42.20	1.42	4.30
Montenegro	169,500	26.84	1,170,000	185.28	..	..	46.6	51.4	40.00	0.24	3.29
FYROM	422,053	20.45	2,213,223	107.24	13	112	53.6	46.1	56.70	0.34	3.69	
Albania	338,844	10.54	3,100,000	96.39	13	111	15.6	13.7	49.00	0.52	3.58	
Greece	5,744,955	50.44	12,127,985	106.48	87	95	57.2	50.2	53.00	2.01	4.99	
Cyprus	405,024	36.27	1,090,944	97.71	340	223	63.9	57.4	57.68	5.64	4.59	
Turkey	15,210,846	20.66	65,321,745	88.70	7	23	48.5	42.9	42.10	1.66	3.83	
Syria	4,345,225	20.92	13,117,253	63.17	20	59	40.4	35.2	22.50	0.02	2.22	
Lebanon	900,000	21.13	3,350,000	78.65	50	263	71.5	61.8	52.00	0.95	2.34	
Jordan	465,388	7.35	7,482,561	118.20	18	13	50.8	35.4	34.90	1.47	4.09	
Israel	3,500,000	46.28	9,200,000	121.66	208	166	79.0	71.0	70.00	10.69	8.73	
Palestine	368,216	9.37	1,800,000	45.79	..	..	50.9	30.4	41.08	1.35	2.75
Egypt	8,714,286	10.56	83,425,145	101.08	8	40	36.4	30.5	38.69	0.16	3.46	
Libya	1,000,000	15.57	10,000,000	155.70	..	..	..	17.00	..	..	..
Tunisia	1,217,781	11.49	12,387,656	116.93	24	48	19.1	11.4	39.10	7.38	6.63	
Algeria	3,059,336	8.50	35,615,926	98.99	7	11	20.0	10.0	14.00	0.00	3.35	
Morocco	3,566,076	11.05	36,553,943	113.26	7	15	39.0	35.3	51.00	3.77	5.87	

Own production. Source: ITU

a. Latest data available from this period. (.) Data unavailable.

CHART F9

Evolution of Telephone Subscriptions in the Mediterranean Countries



Own production. Source: ITU

TABLE F10

Security and Military Expenditure

	Internally displaced people	Refugees			Conventional arms transfer			Military expenditure	
		by country of asylum	by country of origin	Total armed forces	imports	exports			
		thousands	thousands	thousands	millions \$	millions \$	millions \$	% of GDP	
		2011	2011	2011	200/12 ^d	2008/12 ^d	2012		2012
Portugal		0.4	0.0	90	1,666	145	3,779	1.8	
Spain		4.2	0.0	216	1,371	4,036	11,535	0.8	
France		210.2	0.1	332	383	8,042	58,943	2.3	
Italy		58.1	0.1	368	912	3,159	34,004 ^h	1.7 ^h	
Malta		6.9	0.0	2	15	..	53,1 ^b	0.6 ^b	
Slovenia		0.1	0.0	12	74	..	533	1.2	
Croatia	52	0.1	62.6	22	147	..	959	1.7	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	133	7.0	58.6	11	..	14	231 ^{b,g}	1.2 ^{b,g}	
Serbia	225	70.7	161.4	28	16	81	826	2.2	
Montenegro		12.9	3.7	12	..	18	80	1.8	
FYROM	indeterminate	0.8	7.7	8	..	..	132 ^e	1.3 ^e	
Albania		0.1	13.6	15	22	0	184	1.5 ^{f,g}	
Greece		1.6	0.1	148	2,520	..	9,369 ⁱ	2.2 ⁱ	
Cyprus	> 208	3.5	0.0	13	82	..	472 ^b	2.1 ^b	
Turkey	954-1.201	14.5	139.8	613	3,866	236	18,184	2.3	
Syria	4250	755.0	19.9	178	1,521	40	2,495 ^j	4.1 ^c	
Lebanon	45	8.8	15.0	80	145	..	1,735	4.1	
Jordan		451.0	2.3	111	857	163	1,448	4.6	
Israel	indeterminate	1.1	1.3	185	1,352	2,694	1,438	6.2	
Palestine	145	..	94.1 ^a	56	21	..	..	..
Egypt		95.1	7.9	836	1,984	..	4,376	1.7	
Libya	50	7.5	3.3	76	68	78	2,987 ^g	3.2 ^g	
Tunisia		3.0	1.9	48	17	..	709	1.6	
Algeria	indeterminate	94.1	6.1	317	5,247	..	9,325 ^f	4.5 ^f	
Morocco		0.7	2.3	246	2,574	..	3,402	3.5	

Own production. Source:

IDMC

UNHCR

UNHCR

WB

SIPRI

SIPRI

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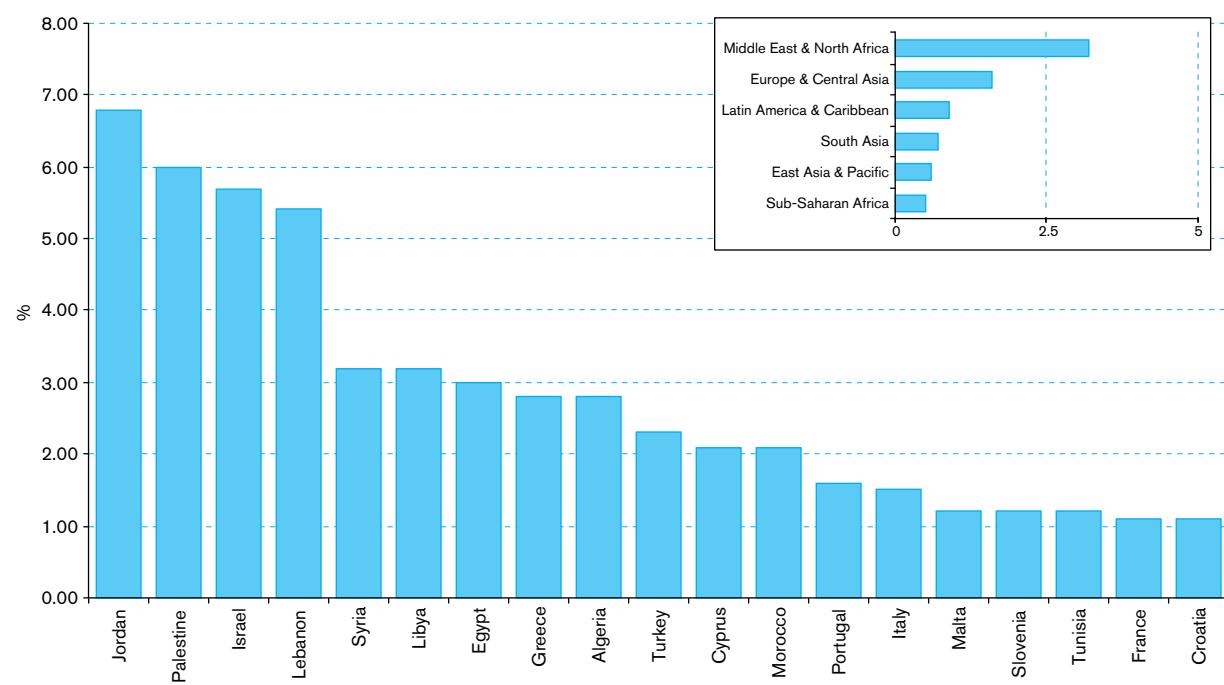
SIPRI

SIPRI

a. Data refer only to Palestinian refugees under UNHCR mandate. b. Military pensions not included. c. Data from 2008. d. Total exports or imports for the entire period. e. Includes part of the military pensions. f. Data refer to the approved budget, not real spending. g. Excluding paramilitary forces. h. Includes civil defence spending, which usually accounts for about 4.5% of the total. i. Data from 2011. (j) Data unavailable.

CHART F10

Armed Forces Personnel (% of total labor force) (2011)



Own production. Source: WB.

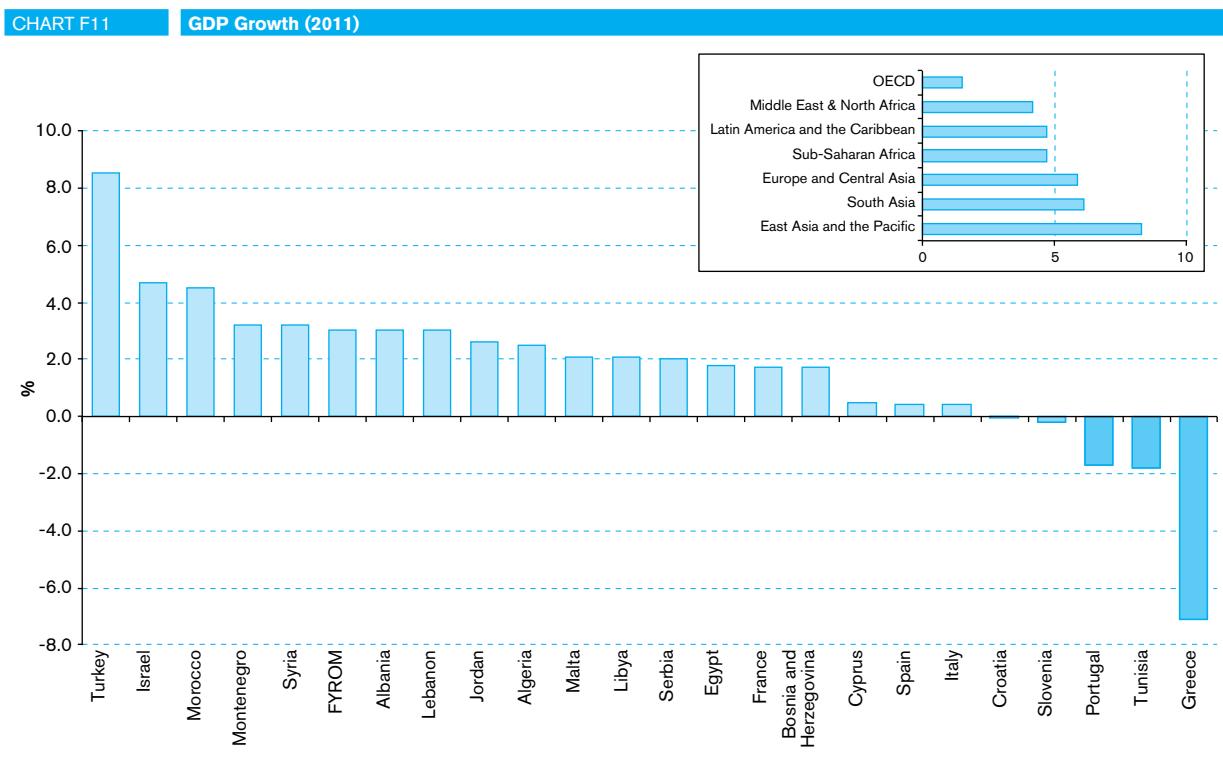
	Economic Structure and Production					
	GDP		Share in GDP by sector		Consumer price index	
	millions \$	growth %	agriculture %	industry %	services %	%
	2011	2011	2011	2011	2011	2010
Portugal	237,985	-1.7	2 ^a	23 ^a	74 ^a	3.6
Spain	1,479,560	0.4	3 ^a	26 ^a	71 ^a	3.1
France	2,778,085	1.7	2 ^b	19 ^b	79 ^b	2.1
Italy	2,196,334	0.4	2 ^a	25 ^a	73 ^a	2.9
Malta	9,123	2.1	2 ^a	33 ^a	65 ^a	2.5
Slovenia	50,530	-0.2	2 ^a	32 ^a	66	1.8
Croatia	61,721	0.0	5	26	68	2.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	18,243	1.7	9	26	65	3.7
Serbia	43,315	2.0	10 ^b	28 ^b	62 ^b	11.1
Montenegro	4,500	3.2	9	19	71	3.1
FYROM	10,606	3.0	11	27	61	3.9
Albania	12,968	3.0	19	16	66	3.5
Greece	290,153	-7.1	..	..	..	3.1
Cyprus	25,016	0.5	2 ^c	20 ^c	78 ^c	3.3
Turkey	774,336	8.5	9	28	63	6.5
Syria	59,957 ^a	3.2 ^a	23 ^b	31 ^b	46 ^b	4.4 ^a
Lebanon	39,013	3.0	6	21	74	5.0
Jordan	28,881	2.6	3	31	66	4.4
Israel	243,654	4.7	..	..	..	3.5
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	2.8 ^b
Egypt	235,581	1.8	14	37	49	11.1
Libya	34,707	2.1 ^b	2 ^c	78 ^c	20 ^c	15.9
Tunisia	46,270	-1.8	8	33	58	3.5
Algeria	198,768	2.5	7 ^a	62 ^a	31 ^a	4.5
Morocco	99,211	4.5	15	30	55	0.9

Own production. Source:

IMF

WB

a. Data from 2010. b. Data from 2009. c. Data from 2008. (..) Data unavailable.



Own production. Source: WB.

TABLE F12 Agriculture

	Land area thousands ha	Agricultural area ^a thousands ha	Arable and permanent crops		Permanent pasture thousands ha	Total area equipped for irrigation thousands ha	Land under cereal production thousands ha	Cereal production thousands tm	Cereal yield kg / ha	Fertilizer consumption kg / ha	Agricultural population thousands
			2011	2011							
			2011	2011							
Portugal	9,147	3,636	1,804	1,832	540	259	895	3,459	168	1,079	
Spain	49,880	27,534	17,210	10,324	3,650	5,905	21,601	3,658	97	1,954	
France	54,766	29,090	19,390	9,700	2,600	9,577	65,688	6,859	148	1,216	
Italy	29,414	13,933	9,320	4,612	3,950	3,433	19,503	5,682	117	1,880	
Malta	32	10	10	0	4	3	17	5,302	76	4	
Slovenia	2,014	459	196	263	8	96	611	6,372	242	12	
Croatia	5,596	1,326	980	346	24	541	2,830	5,228	249	179	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5,100	2,151	1,107	1,044	3	300	1,118	3,725	32	82	
Serbia	8,746	5,061	3,595	1,466	92	1,910	9,077	4,753	141	1,210	
Montenegro	1,345	512	188	324	3	5	17	3,666	11	78	
Macedonia	2,522	1,118	449	669	128	158	555	3,502	57	146	
Albania	2,740	1,201	696	505	331	157	701	4,459	89	1,323	
Greece	12,890	8,152	3,652	4,500	1,555	961	4,664	4,851	82	1,049	
Cyprus	924	119	117	2	46	35	66	1,887	182	57	
Turkey	76,963	38,247	23,630	14,617	5,215	11,900	35,195	2,958	97	14,229	
Syria	183,643	13,864	5,665	8,199	1,399	2,875	4,829	1,680	65	4,074	
Lebanon	1,023	638	238	400	90	43	121	2,802	169	72	
Jordan	8,878	1,003	260	742	96	102	83	811	359	382	
Israel	2,164	521	383	137	225	76	258	3,407	201	125	
Palestine	602	261	111	150	24	16	24	1,536	..	318	
Egypt	99,545	3,665	3,665	0	3,670	3,038	22,015	7,247	503	22,501	
Libya	175,954	15,585	2,085	13,500	470	359	220	614	40	184	
Tunisia	15,536	10,072	5,233	4,839	459	1,369	2,342	1,702	44	2,143	
Algeria	238,174	41,383	8,420	32,963	570	2,825	4,278	1,712	8	7,383	
Morocco	44,630	30,104	9,104	21,000	1,458	4,291	6,039	1,407	41	8,129	

Own production. Source:

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

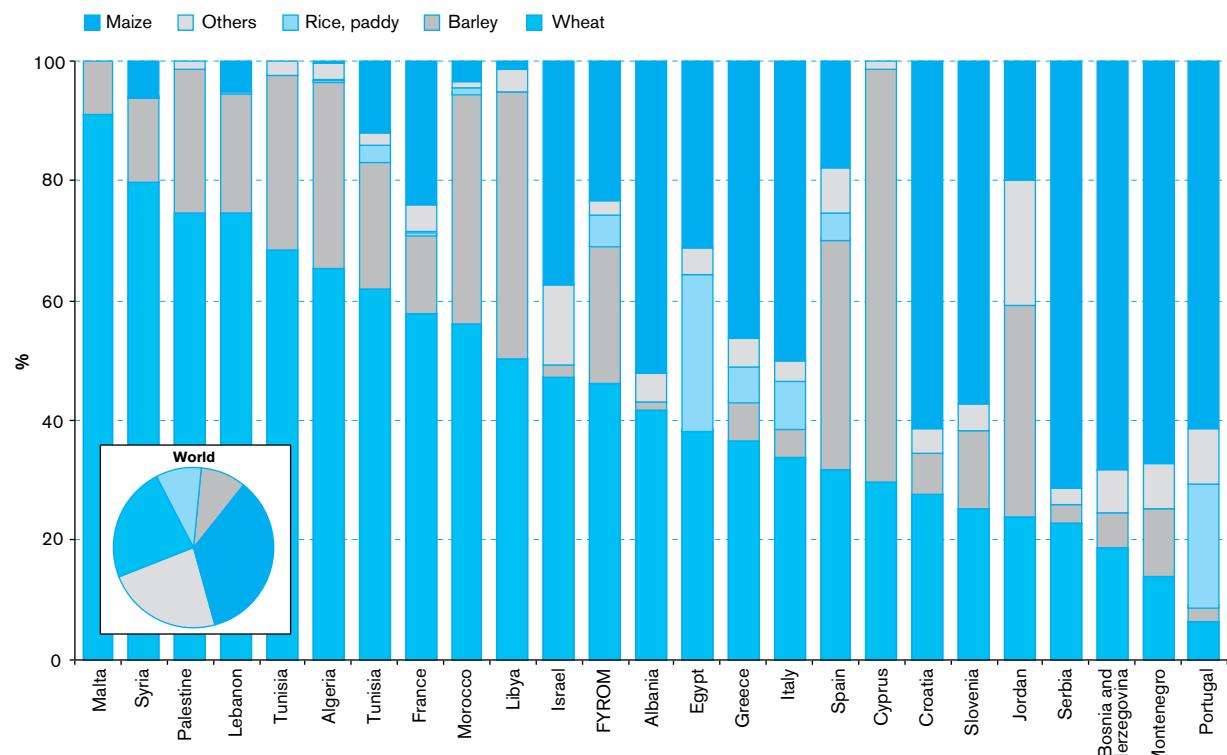
FAO

WB

FAO

a. Agricultural area is divided into 'arable land and permanent crops' and 'permanent meadows and pastures'. b. Latest data available from this period. (.) Data unavailable.

CHART F12 Cereals Production (by type of cereal) 2011



Own production. Source: FAO

TABLE F13

Livestock

	Live animals					Live animals trade				
	bovine, caprine and ovine ^a		pigs		poultry ^b	equines and camels ^c		beehives	exports	imports
	thousands	thousands	thousands	thousands	thousands	thousands	thousands	thousands	thousands \$	thousands \$
	2011	2011	2011	2011	2011	2011	2011	2011	2010	2010
Portugal	4,085	1,985	46,400	178	330	74,681	233,860			
Spain	25,619	25,635	138,856	502	2,420	439,227	373,629			
France	28,087	13,987	201,965	472	820	2,227,259	266,979			
Italy	15,080	9,321	162,500	333	500	43,899	1,859,675			
Malta	32	46	935	2	..	2	414			
Slovenia	626	396	2,610	23	60	63,632	25,831			
Croatia	1,155	1,233	5,042	24	328	20,787	137,232			
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,541	577	18,700	19	306	4,739	62,448			
Serbia	2,527	3,287	19,103	12	42	66,350	6,099			
Montenegro	296	21	470	4	65	12	28,891			
FYROM	1,105	197	1,944	27	76	2,950	2,089			
Albania	3,074	164	7,600	111	218	520 ^d	38,839 ^d			
Greece	14,376	1,109	34,230	87	1,340	13,287	94,322			
Cyprus	703	439	4,128	7,0	40	972	2,330			
Turkey	40,837	2	238,973	369	6,011	4,590	331,842			
Syria	21,528		27,971	170	632	219,226	35,793			
Lebanon	720	8	38,000	24	164	1,410	323,850			
Jordan	3,085		26,146	26	45	37,177	60,428			
Israel	1,002	224	48,650	16	90	582	88,502			
Palestine	870	..	7,000	..	67	1,850	60,792			
Egypt	18,298	11	145,550	3,522	1,139	5,416	130,227			
Libya	9,897		34,000	131	37	19	34,099			
Tunisia	8,936	6	88,100	616	140	447	26,745			
Algeria	30,344	5	127,164	548	400	7	96,774			
Morocco	27,300	8	185,000	1,670	350	4,880	103,737			

Own production. Source:

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

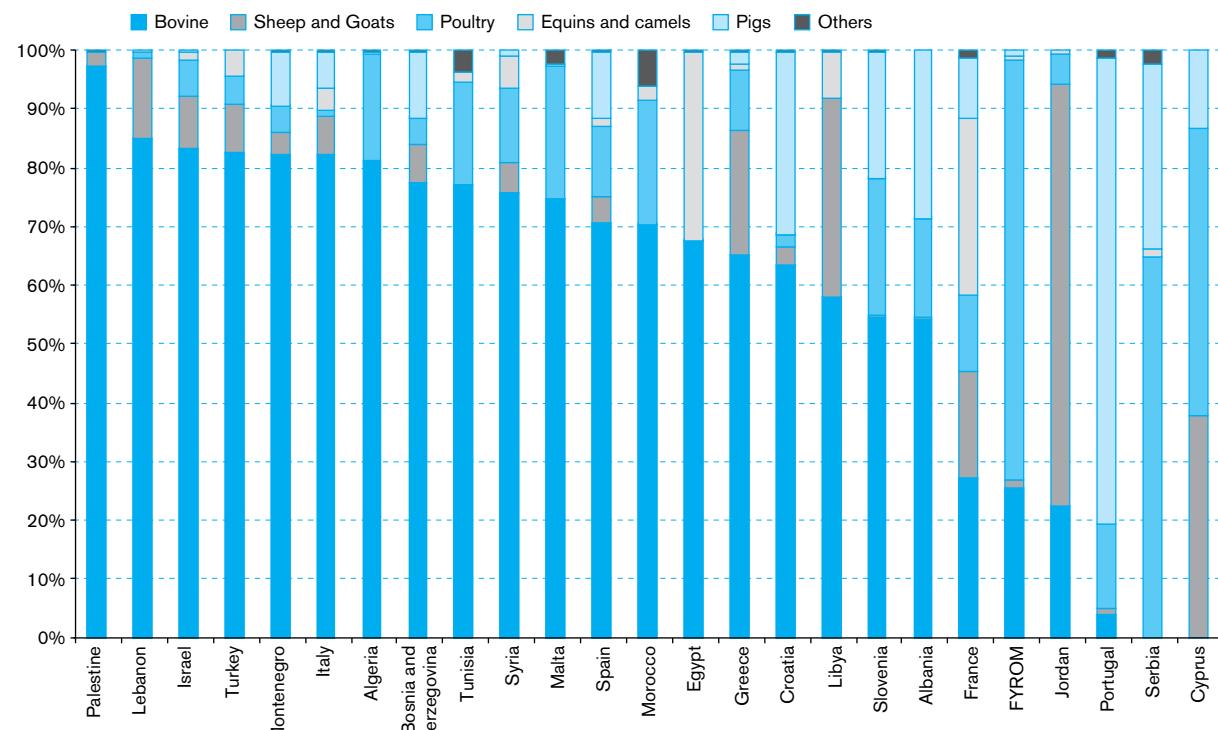
FAO

FAO

^a Included bovine, caprine, ovine and buffalo livestock. ^b Includes chicken, hens, ducks, turkeys and geese. ^c Includes horses, asses, mules and camels. ^d Data from 2009. (.) Data unavailable.

CHART F13

Live Animals Imports (2010)



Own production. Source FAO.

TABLE F14 Fisheries

	Total fisheries		Mediterranean and Black Sea catches	Aquaculture production	Trade in fish and derivate products		Annual availability of fish and fish derivatives	Fishery fleet ^a
	marine mt	freshwater mt			exports millions \$	imports millions \$		
	2011	2011	2011	2011	2009	2009	2009	2010
Portugal	216,153	0	27	9,165	631	1,585	61.1	6,948
Spain	987,724	3,000	104,359	271,962	3,179	5,931	42.9	10,068
France	451,358	2,500	11,753	226,020	1,624	5,639	33.7	4,697
Italy	213,943	3,800	211,898	160,285	716	5,086	24.6	11,675
Malta	1,920	..	1,920	2,156	21	61	30.7	1,092
Slovenia	731	172	731	1,397	27	84	10.0	..
Croatia	70,545	448	70,545	12,846	165	105	16.0	4,029
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	2,000	5	8,009	13	37	6.8	..
Serbia	..	5,384	..	7,629	7	103	6.3	..
Montenegro	718	800	718	790	1	13	4.2	..
FYROM	0	268	0	1,368	1	25	6.2	..
Albania	2,981	2,330	2,981	2,022	33	27	5.2	280
Greece	70,506	940	69,237	142,061	669	717	20.4	16,888
Cyprus	1,164	20	1,164	4,745	14	78	21.3	..
Turkey	477,667	37,097	477,667	188,890	346	192	8.2	16,845 ^b
Syria	2,200	2,700	2,200	8,000	1	60	3.0	1,663
Lebanon	3,541	270	3,541	1,280	6	98	9.3	..
Jordan	150	350	0	575	..	86	7.1	..
Israel	2,188	462	2,138	20,107	26	228	23.5	..
Palestine	1,318	..	1,318	189	0	13	0.7	..
Egypt	122,304	253,051	77,800	986,820	14	476	16.8	4,826
Libya	30,004	..	30,004	240	5	52	7.3	..
Tunisia	101,951	868	101,951	5,126	154	67	12.0	5,703
Algeria	101,759	..	101,759	2,244	9	54	5.0	4,189
Morocco	955,685	9,026	26,635	1,397	1,579	116	11.2	19,207

Own production. Source:

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

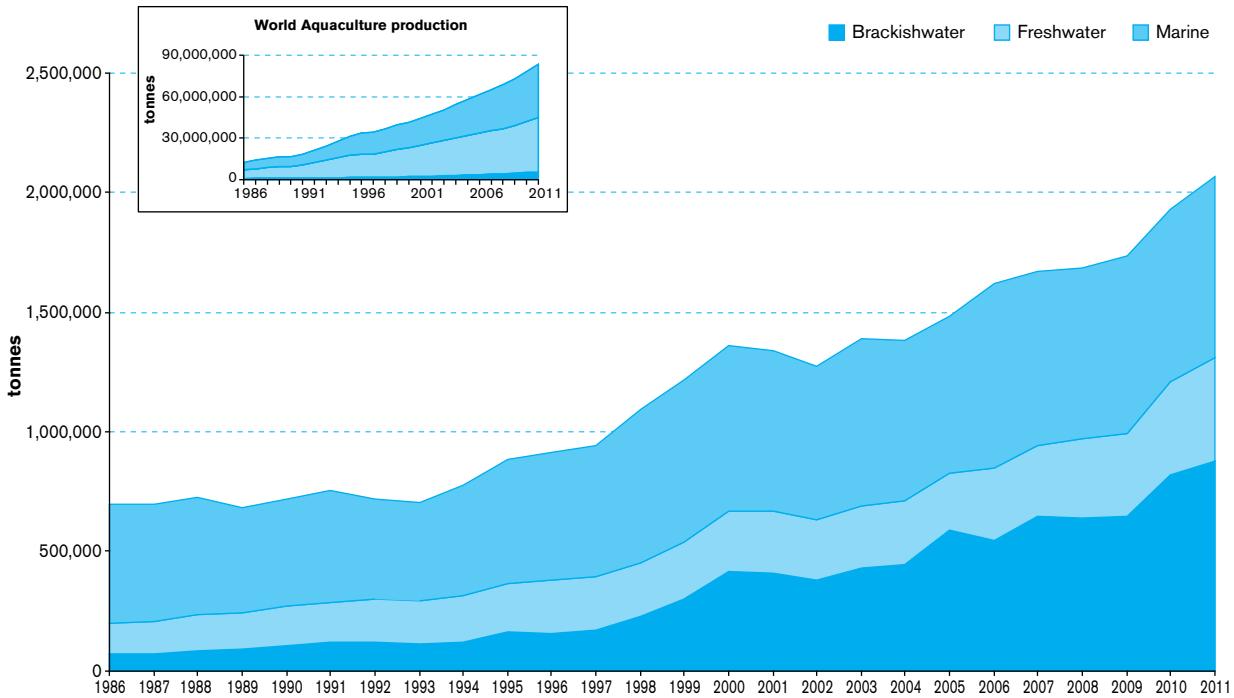
FAO

FAO

^a Motorized vessels propelled by engines. ^b Data from 2009. (.) Data unavailable.

CHART F14

Aquaculture Production (1986-2011) in Mediterranean Countries



Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F15

Employment and Unemployment

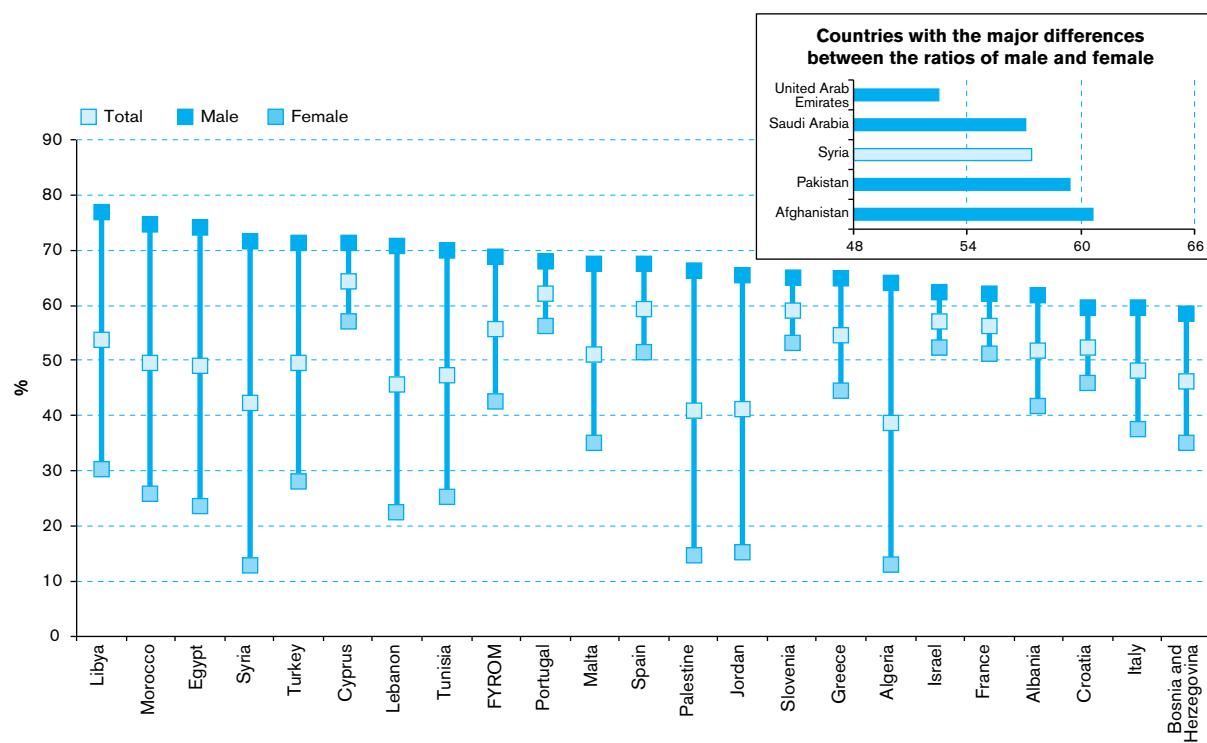
	Employed population thousands	Employment rate 2010	Employment by economic sector			Unemployment rate			
			agriculture	industry	services	total	women	men	youth
			% labor force	% labor force	% labor force	% labor force	% female labor force	% male labor force	% labor force ages 15-24
		2010	2010	2005/10 ^a	2005/10^{a}	2005/10^{a}	2005/10^{a}	2005/10^{a}	2005/10^{a}
Portugal	5,008	55.3	10.9	27.7	61.4	10.8	11.9	9.8	22.3
Spain	18,573	47.4	4.3	23.1	72.6	20.1	20.5	19.7	41.6
France	26,225	51.2	2.9	22.2	74.5	9.3	9.7	9.0	22.5
Italy	23,033	44.3	3.8	28.8	67.5	8.4	9.7	7.6	27.8
Malta	169	47.7	1.3	24.6	71.9	6.9	7.1	6.9	13.1
Slovenia	956	54.7	8.8	32.5	58.3	7.2	7.0	7.4	14.7
Croatia	1,733	46.3	14.9	27.3	57.6	11.8	12.2	11.4	31.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,122	35.1	..	..	..	27.2	30.0	25.6	47.3
Serbia	..	..	24.0	25.1	50.9	16.6	18.4	15.3	42.5
Montenegro	..	..	8.6	19.2	72.1	30.3	35.5	26.2	..
FYROM	643	37.9	19.7	31.3	49.1	32.0	32.2	31.9	30.8
Albania	1,282	51.8	44.1	19.9	36.0	13.8	15.9	12.2	..
Greece	4,630	47.7	12.5	19.7	67.7	12.5	16.2	9.9	32.9
Cyprus	548	60.4	3.8	20.8	75.3	6.2	6.4	6.0	16.6
Turkey	23,379	43.6	23.7	26.2	50.1	11.9	13.0	11.4	21.7
Syria	4,995	38.8	14.9	32.2	52.8	8.4	22.5	5.7	19.2
Lebanon	1,326	41.7	..	..	..	9.0	10.1	8.6	22.1
Jordan	1,391	36.0	2.0	18.7	79.2	12.9	24.1	10.3	27.0
Israel	2,888	53.5	1.7	20.4	77.1	6.6	6.8	6.5	13.7
Palestine	714	30.7	13.4	25.7	60.9	24.5	38.6	17.7	40.2
Egypt	24,568	44.2	31.6	23.0	45.3	9.4	22.9	5.2	24.8
Libya	2,176	49.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	3,266	40.7	..	..	..	14.2	17.3	13.1	30.7
Algeria	9,995	38.6	20.7	26.0	53.0	11.4	20.0	10.0	24.3
Morocco	10,340	45.0	40.9	21.7	37.2	10.0	10.5	9.8	21.3

Own production. Source: ILO

a. Latest data available from this period. (.) Data unavailable.

CHART F15

Employment-to-population Ratio (%) by Sex 2010



Own production. Source: ILO.

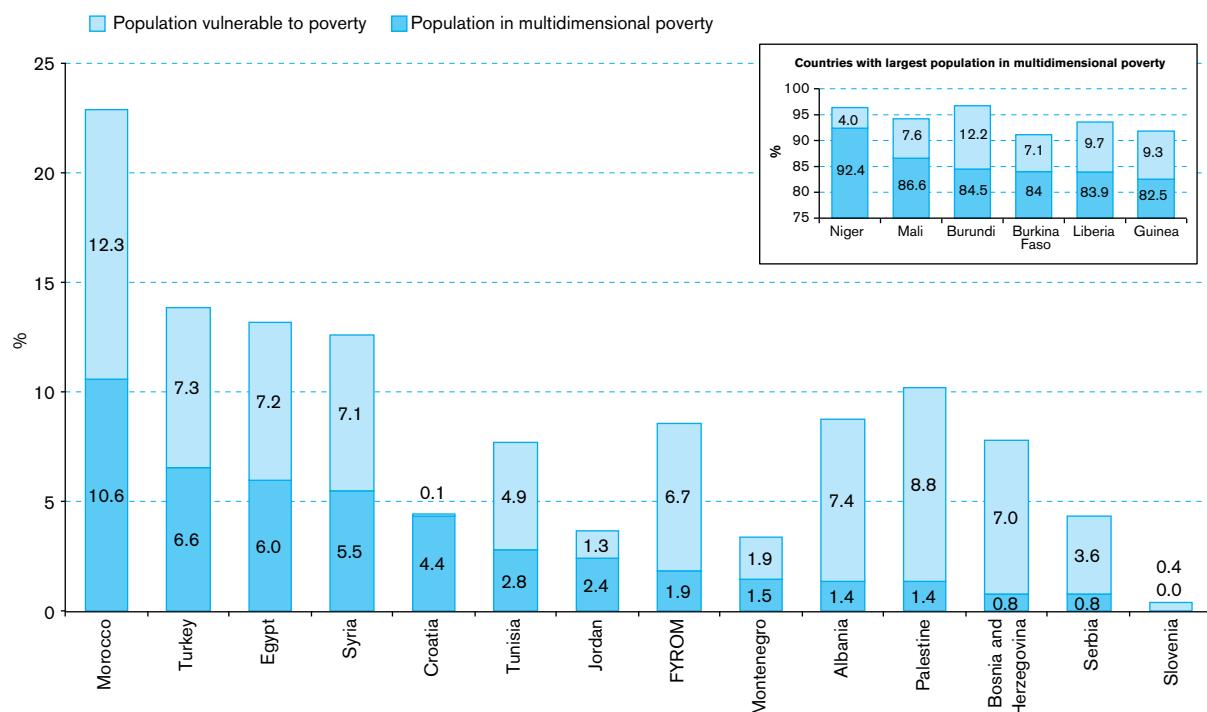
TABLE F16

Income Distribution

Years	Share of income or consumption					Richest 10 % to poorest 10%	Gini index
	lowest 20%	second 20%	third 20%	fourth 20%	highest 20%		
	%	%	%	%	%		
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	2000	7.0	12.1	16.4	22.5	42.0	10.2
France		..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	2000	6.5	12.0	16.8	22.8	42.0	11.7
Malta		..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	2004	8.2	12.8	17.0	22.6	39.4	7.2
Croatia	2008	8.1	12.2	16.2	21.6	42.0	8.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2007	6.7	11.3	16.1	22.7	43.2	10.1
Serbia	2009	8.9	13.7	17.8	22.8	36.9	6.0
Montenegro	2008	8.5	13.1	17.2	22.4	38.8	6.7
FYROM	2009	5.1	9.5	14.5	22.0	48.9	16.2
Albania	2008	8.1	12.1	15.9	20.9	43.0	8.3
Greece	2000	6.7	11.9	16.8	23.0	41.5	10.0
Cyprus		..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	2008	5.7	10.9	15.9	22.4	45.1	14.0
Syria		..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon		..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2010	7.7	11.6	15.7	21.5	43.6	8.4
Israel	2001	5.7	10.5	15.9	23.0	44.9	13.7
Palestine	2009	7.4	11.5	15.8	21.8	43.4	8.8
Egypt	2008	9.2	13.0	16.4	21.0	40.3	6.7
Libya		..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	2005	5.9	10.1	14.7	21.3	47.9	13.5
Algeria		..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	2007	6.5	10.5	14.5	20.6	47.9	12.3

Own production. Source:
(..) Data unavailable.

CHART F16

Multidimensional Poverty Headcount^a (2002/11)*

Own production. Source: UNDP

a. The Multidimensional Poverty looks at overlapping deprivations in health, education and standard of living. (..) Latest data available from this period.

TABLE F17

Gender: Economic Activity

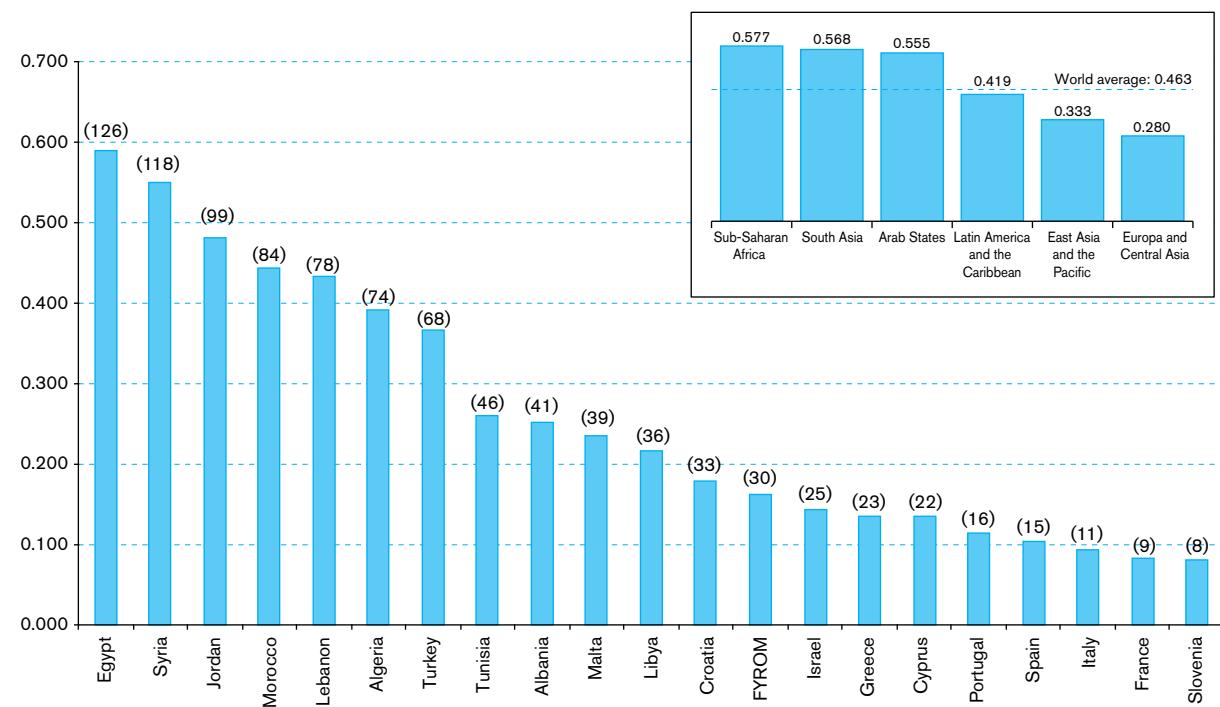
	Labour force participation rate ≥ age 15		Employment by economic activity								Gender Inequality Index	
			agriculture		industry		services					
	women	men	women	men	women	men	women	men	Rank	Value		
	%	%	% of female employment	% of male employment	% of female employment	% of male employment	% of female employment	% of male employment	2012	2012		
	2010	2010	2004/10 ^a	2004/10 ^a	2004/10 ^a	2004/10 ^a	2004/10 ^a	2004/10 ^a	2012	2012		
Portugal	56.4	68.0	11	11	16	38	73	51	16	0.114		
Spain	51.5	67.4	3	6	10	34	88	59	15	0.103		
France	51.2	62.1	2	4	10	33	88	63	9	0.083		
Italy	37.7	59.6	3	5	14	39	83	57	11	0.094		
Malta	35.0	67.8	0	2	12	29	86	66	39	0.236		
Slovenia	53.1	65.2	9	9	21	43	71	48	8	0.080		
Croatia	46.0	59.6	16	14	15	38	69	48	33	0.179		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	35.2	58.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Serbia	..	..	20	22	20	37	61	42	..	..
Montenegro	..	..	1	2	12	32	86	66	..	..
FYROM	42.7	68.9	20	20	28	33	52	47	30	0.162		
Albania	49.7	71.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	0.251		
Greece	44.5	64.9	13	12	8	30	79	60	23	0.136		
Cyprus	57.1	71.3	3	5	9	30	88	62	22	0.134		
Turkey	28.1	71.4	39	18	16	30	45	52	68	0.366		
Syria	12.9	71.6	24	14	9	36	67	51	118	0.551		
Lebanon	22.5	70.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	0.433		
Jordan	15.3	65.4	1	2	9	21	90	77	99	0.482		
Israel	52.5	62.4	1	3	10	30	89	67	25	0.144		
Palestine	14.7	66.3	28	10	11	29	61	61	..	..
Egypt	23.5	74.2	46	28	6	27	49	46	126	0.590		
Libya	30.4	76.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	0.216		
Tunisia	25.3	69.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	0.261		
Algeria	14.7	71.7	22	20	28	26	50	54	74	0.391		
Morocco	25.9	74.7	59	34	15	24	25	42	84	0.444		

Own production. Source: ILO

a. Latest data available from this period. (.) Data unavailable.

CHART F17

Gender Inequality Index (2012)

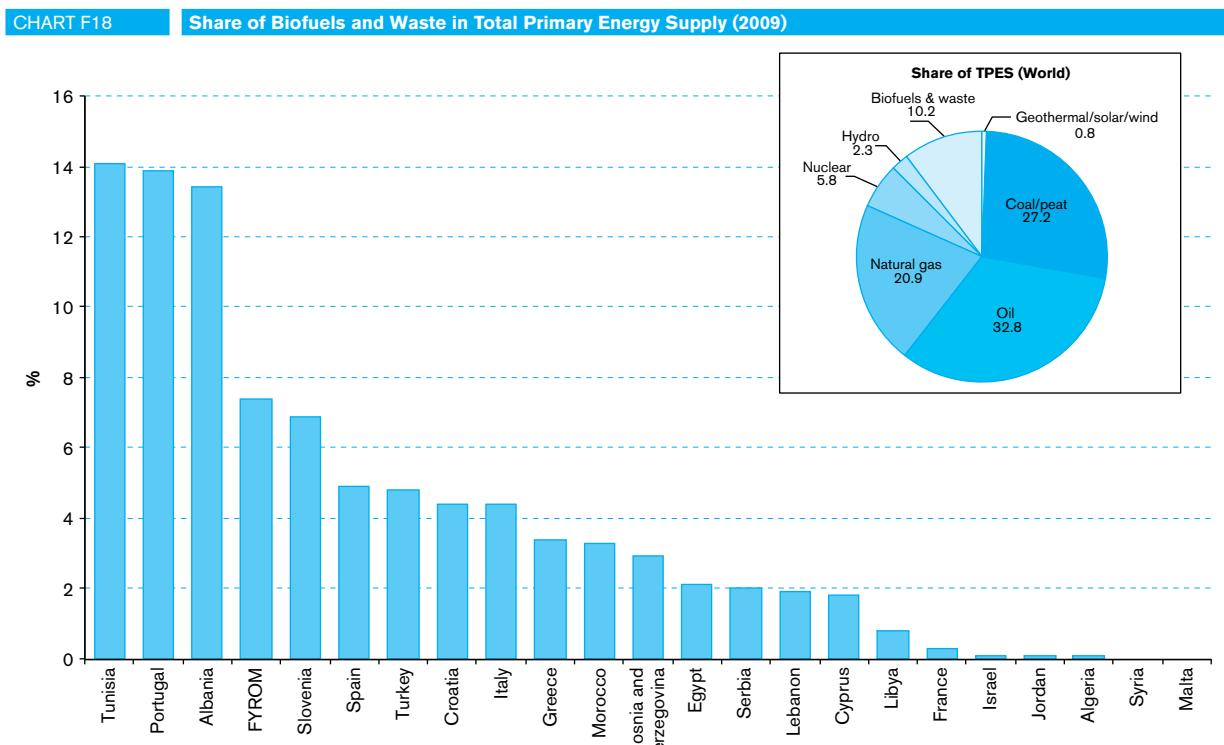


Own production. Source: UNDP. Between brackets the position in the global ranking of 186 countries.

	Production and Energy Consumption									
	Energy production		Energy use		GDP per unit of energy use	Net energy import	Share of total primary energy supply			
	millions mt oil eq	millions mt oil eq	kg oil eq	PPP \$ per kg oil eq	% of used energy ^a	coal/peat	oil	natural gas	nuclear	other ^b
	2010/11	2010/11	2010/11	2010/11	2010/11	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009
Portugal	5.3	23.1	2,176	9.8	77	12.1	49.5	17.8	0.0	20.6
Spain	31.1	125.9	2,723	9.9	75	7.4	47.5	24.5	10.8	9.8
France	136.2	251.4	3,843	7.8	46	4.3	31.3	14.9	41.3	8.1
Italy	31.1	165.1	2,717	10.0	81	7.9	41.9	39.7	0.0	10.4
Malta	0.0	0.8	2,013	11.3	100	0.0	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.1
Slovenia	3.8	7.2	3,529	7.1	48	19.7	35.6	11.5	20.7	12.5
Croatia	4.2	8.5	1,932	8.2	51	6.2	52.9	29.3	0.0	11.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.4	6.4	1,703	4.4	32	62.6	22.9	3.0	0.0	11.5
Serbia	10.6	16.6	2,141	4.5	32	55.0	27.1	9.6	0.0	8.3
Montenegro	0.7	0.8	1,303	7.8	15	..	..	..	..	..
FYROM	1.6	2.9	1,402	6.6	44	50.2	35.5	2.4	0.0	11.9
Albania	1.6	2.1	648	11.8	22	4.5	53.3	0.4	0.0	41.8
Greece	9.5	26.5	2,348	9.5	64	29.0	54.3	10.2	0.0	6.5
Cyprus	0.1	2.4	2,215	8.5	96	0.6	95.1	0.0	0.0	4.3
Turkey	33.3	114.2	1,551	8.7	71	30.5	29.8	29.6	0.0	10.2
Syria	27.7	21.7	1,063	4.5	-27	0.0	73.7	25.6	0.0	0.7
Lebanon	0.2	6.5	1,526	8.3	97	2.0	94.7	0.6	0.0	2.7
Jordan	0.3	7.2	1,191	4.4	96	0.0	56.7	41.5	0.0	1.8
Israel	4.7	24.3	3,133	8.5	81	34.0	45.5	15.6	0.0	4.9
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	88.4	73.3	903	6.1	-21	1.2	45.3	49.7	0.0	3.7
Libya	88.6	19.1	3,013	4.1	-362	0.0	72.3	26.9	0.0	0.8
Tunisia	8.1	9.6	913	9.3	16	0.0	39.6	46.1	0.0	14.3
Algeria	150.2	40.4	1,138	6.6	-273	1.1	40.3	58.4	0.0	0.2
Morocco	0.9	16.5	517	8.3	95	18.4	73.0	3.6	0.0	5.0

Own production. Source: WB

a. Negative values indicate that the country is a net exporter. b. Includes hydroelectric, biofuels and waste and geothermal, solar and wind. (..) Data unavailable.



Own production. Source: WB

TABLE F19

Production, Consumption and Access to Electricity

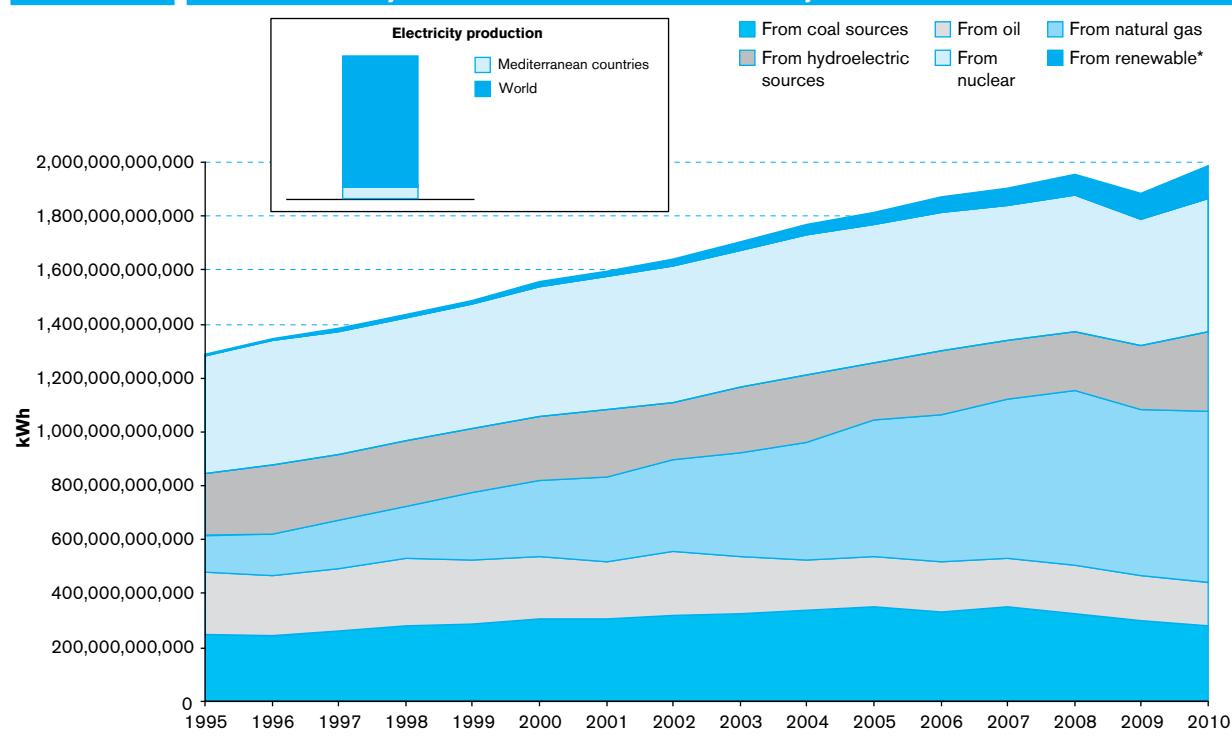
	Population with access to electricity	Electricity production	Electricity consumption per capita	Sources of electricity						
				coal	gas	oil	hydro- electric	renewa- bles ^a	nuclear	
	%	billion kWh	kWh	%	2010	%	2010	%	2010	%
	2009	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010
Portugal	100.0	51.2	4,929	13	29	6	30	23	0	
Spain	100.0	289.7	6,155	9	32	6	14	18	21	
France	100.0	557.4	7,729	4	4	1	11	3	76	
Italy	100.0	298.5	5,384	17	51	7	17	9	0	
Malta	..	2.1	4,151	0	0	100	0	0	0	
Slovenia	..	15.9	6,521	33	3	0	28	1	35	
Croatia	..	14.0	3,813	17	18	4	60	1	0	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	17.1	3,110	53	0	0	47	0	0	
Serbia	..	37.4	4,359	67	1	0	32	0	0	
Montenegro	..	4.2	5,547	31	0	0	66	0	..	
FYROM	..	7.3	3,591	65	0	1	34	0	0	
Albania	..	7.6	1,770	0	0	0	100	0	0	
Greece	100.0	53.2	5,242	54	17	11	13	5	0	
Cyprus	..	5.4	4,675	0	0	98	0	1	0	
Turkey	..	210.8	2,477	26	47	1	25	1	0	
Syria	92.7	46.4	1,905	0	55	39	6	0	0	
Lebanon	99.9	15.7	3,569	0	7	88	5	0	0	
Jordan	99.9	14.8	2,226	0	63	36	0	0	0	
Israel	99.7	59.6	6,856	59	38	4	0	0	0	
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	99.6	146.8	1,608	0	69	21	9	1	0	
Libya	99.8	31.6	4,270	0	41	59	0	0	0	
Tunisia	99.5	16.1	1,350	0	99	0	0	1	0	
Algeria	99.3	45.7	1,026	0	98	2	0	0	0	
Morocco	97.0	22.3	781	50	10	22	16	3	0	

Own production. Source: WB

a. Excluding hydroelectric. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F19

Evolution of Electricity Production in the Mediterranean Countries by Source



Own production. Source: WB

*Excluding hydroelectric

TABLE F20

CO₂ Emissions

	CO ₂ emissions			Emissions intensity by GDP	CO ₂ emissions by sector				
	total	per capita	world participation		industry and construction	transport	electricity and heat production	others	Passenger cars ^b
	millions mt	mt	%		kg CO ₂ / PPP \$	2010	2010	2010	per 1,000 people
	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010	2007/10 ^a
Portugal	48.2	4.5	0.2	0.21	20.1	38.2	31.3	10.4	..
Spain	268.3	5.8	0.9	0.22	24.4	36.4	26.6	12.6	481
France	357.8	5.5	1.2	0.19	22.1	34.6	15.4	28.0	481
Italy	398.5	6.6	1.3	0.24	18.0	27.1	33.9	21.0	602
Malta	2.5	6.0	0.0	0.26	1.6	21.4	74.5	2.4	579
Slovenia	15.3	7.5	0.1	0.30	13.4	33.3	39.7	13.6	522
Croatia	19.0	4.3	0.1	0.27	28.4	31.3	22.0	18.3	343
Bosnia and Herzegovina	19.9	5.3	0.1	0.72	9.9	16.2	66.0	7.8	119
Serbia	46.0	6.3	0.2	0.66	13.2	14.1	66.0	6.7	215
Montenegro	2.1	3.3	..	0.33	10.3	8.3	80.9	0.5	262
FYROM	8.2	4.0	0.0	0.43	13.3	16.2	65.2	5.3	138
Albania	3.8	1.2	0.0	0.15	24.3	59.8	0.4	15.5	92
Greece	84.3	7.5	0.3	0.31	13.7	25.9	49.1	11.3	499
Cyprus	7.2	9.0	0.0	0.35	9.4	30.6	51.9	8.1	419
Turkey	265.9	3.7	0.9	0.29	23.3	16.6	37.7	22.4	104
Syria	57.8	2.8	0.2	0.60	17.8	21.1	47.8	13.3	36
Lebanon	18.6	4.4	0.1	0.35	7.1	26.8	59.8	63.3	..
Jordan	18.6	3.2	0.1	0.60	15.6	27.7	44.9	11.8	123
Israel	68.1	8.9	0.2	0.34	9.6	17.5	59.3	13.6	272
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
Egypt	177.6	2.2	0.6	0.39	27.2	21.6	37.2	14.0	33
Libya	51.6	8.1	0.2	0.52	18.0	23.4	54.2	4.3	225
Tunisia	21.9	2.1	0.1	0.24	23.7	27.2	33.9	15.2	87
Algeria	98.6	2.8	0.3	0.37	24.2	33.8	25.3	16.6	76
Morocco	46.0	1.4	0.1	0.33	18.2	23.0	34.8	24.0	62

Own production. Source:

IEA

IEA

IEA^c

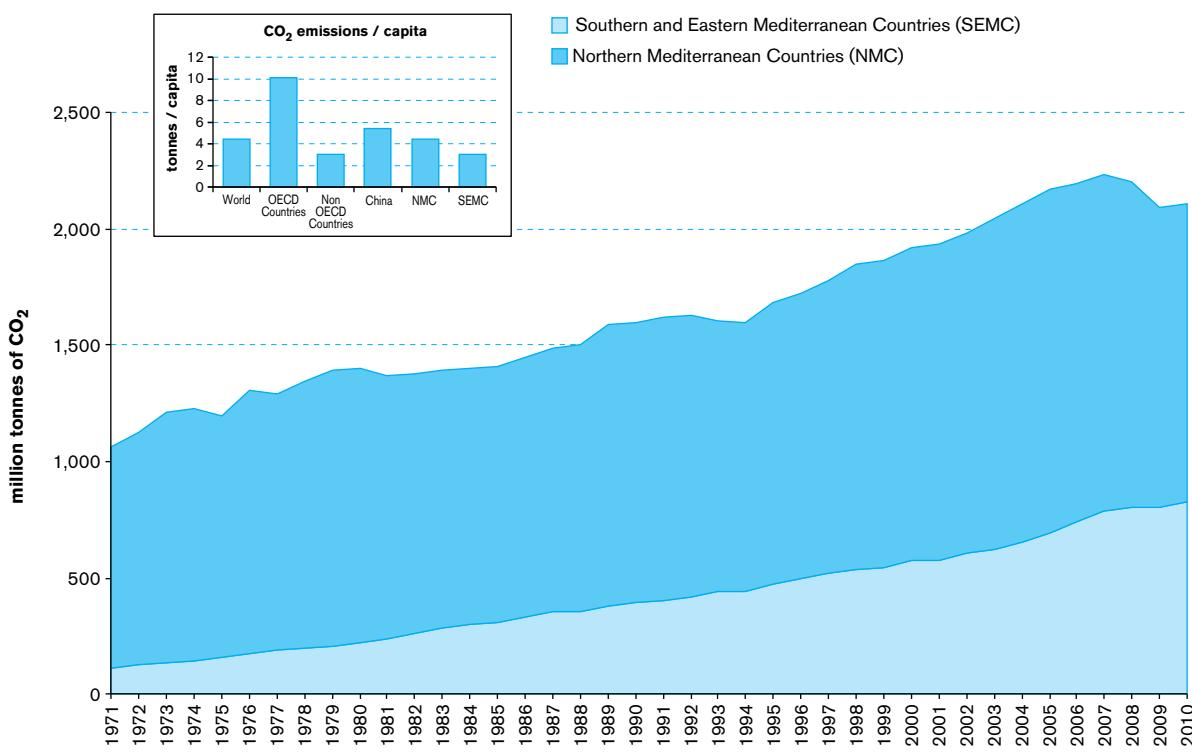
IEA

IEA^cIEA^cIEA^cIEA^c

WB

^a Latest data available from this period. ^b This does not include motorcycles. ^c Own production according to IEA data. (.) Data unavailable.

CHART F20

CO₂ Emissions in Mediterranean Countries (1971-2010)

Own production. Source: IEA.

TABLE F21

Water

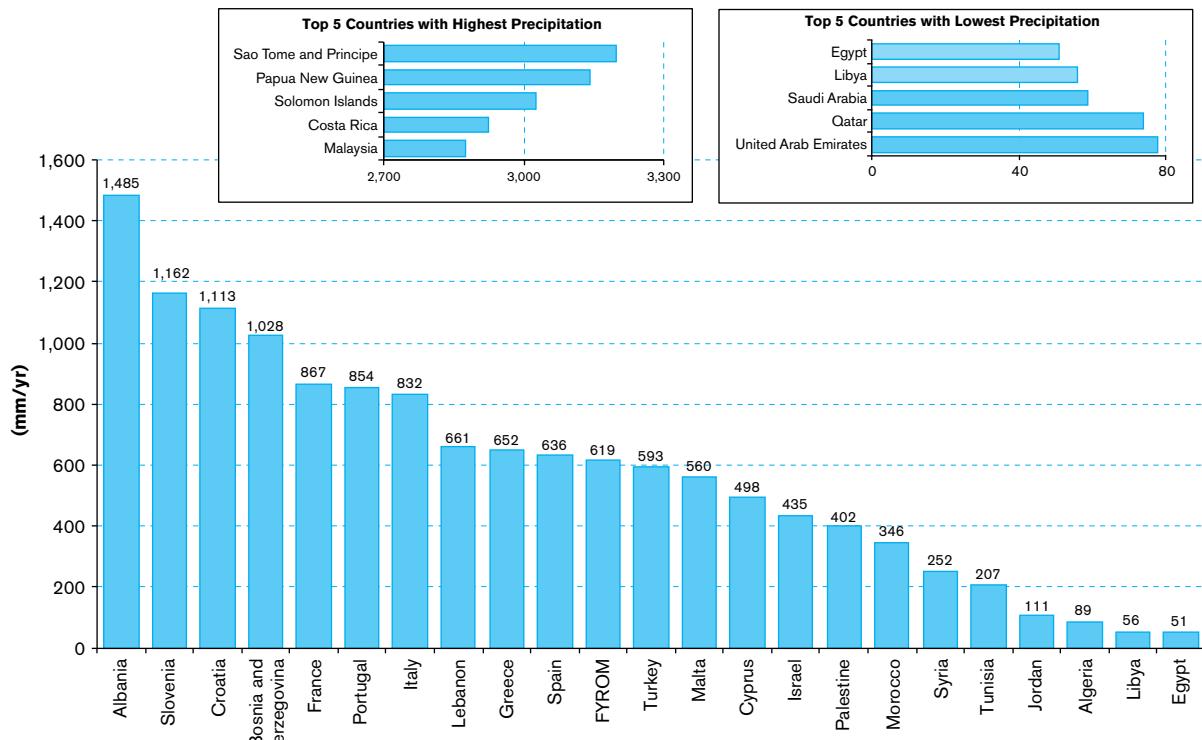
	Water resources							Water consumption					Desalinated water production millions m ³	
	nationale		coming from other countries	water dependency	per capita	total	per capita	as % of total resources		by sectors				
	km ³	km ³	%		m ³	km ³	m ³	%	2000/10 ^a	2000/10 ^a	2000/10 ^a	2000/10 ^a		
	2011	2011	2011	2011	2011	2000/09 ^a	2000/10 ^a	2000/10 ^a	2000/10 ^a	2000/10 ^a	2000/10 ^a	2000/10 ^a	2000/10 ^a	
Portugal	38.0	30.7	44.7	6,427	8.5	812	12.3	73	19	8	2			
Spain	111.2	0.3	0.3	2,400	32.5	699	29.0	61	18	22	100			
France	200.0	11.0	5.2	3,343	31.6	512	15.0	12	18	69	12			
Italy	182.5	8.8	4.6	3,147	45.4	789	23.7	44	20	36	97			
Malta	0.1	0.0	0.0	121	0.1	134	71.3	35	64	1	19			
Slovenia	18.7	13.2	41.4	15,661	0.9	463	3.0	0	18	82	0			
Croatia	37.7	67.8	64.3	999	0.6	143	0.6	1	85	14	0			
Bosnia and Herzegovina	35.5	2.0	5.3	9,995	0.3	90	0.9	..	..	..	0		
Serbia	8.4	..	..	16,460	4.1	418	2.5	2	17	82	0		
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	0.2	255	..	1	60	39	..		
FYROM	5.4	1.0	15.6	3,101	1.0	502	16.1	12	21	67	0			
Albania	26.9	14.8	35.5	12,966	1.3	414	3.1	39	43	18	0			
Greece	58.0	16.3	21.9	6,519	9.5	841	12.8	89	9	2	10			
Cyprus	0.8	0.0	0.0	698	0.2	165	18.4	86	10	3	34			
Turkey	227.1	-15.4	1.5	2,873	40.1	573	18.5	74	15	11	1			
Syria	7.1	9.7	72.4	809	16.8	867	86.4	88	9	4	0			
Lebanon	4.8	-0.3	0.8	1,057	1.3	317	18.6	60	29	11	47			
Jordan	0.7	0.3	27.2	148	0.9	166	90.5	65	31	4	10			
Israel	0.8	1.0	57.9	235	2.0	282	80.0	58	36	6	140			
Palestine	0.8	0.0	3.0	202	0.4	112	49.9	45	48	7	0			
Egypt	1.8	55.5	96.9	694	68.3	973	95.6	86	8	6	100			
Libya	0.7	0.0	0.0	109	4.3	796	609.7	83	14	3	18			
Tunisia	4.2	0.4	8.7	434	2.9	296	61.0	76	13	4	13			
Algeria	11.3	0.4	3.6	324	5.7	182	48.9	61	24	15	17			
Morocco	29.0	0.0	0.0	899	12.6	428	43.5	87	10	3	7			

Own production. Source: FAO

a. Latest data available from this period. (.) Data unavailable.

CHART F21

Long-term Average Precipitation in Depth (2011)



Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F22

Environment

	National protected areas										Ecological footprint	
	Total area		Forest area		Wood fuel production		land surface		marine			
	thousands ha	thousands ha	%	thousands m³	2011	2010	% of the total	% of territorial waters	number	number	number	gha per capita
	2011	2011	2011	2011	2010	2010			2012	2012	2012	2012
Portugal	9,209	3,460	37.6	600	8.3	3.1	20	146	81	4.12		
Spain	50,560	18,349	36.3	5,120	8.6	3.5	28	291	213	4.74		
France	54,919	16,002	29.1	26,653	16.5	21.3	17	170	32	4.91		
Italy	30,134	9,227	30.6	4,839	15.1	17.4	17	14	65	4.52		
Malta	32	0.3	0.9	0	17.3	0.4	6	179	4	..		
Slovenia	2,027	1,255	61.9	1,336	13.2	0.7	9	104	7	5.21		
Croatia	5,659	1,923	34.0	1,422	13.0	3.4	19	123	7	4.19		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5,121	2,185	42.7	1,316	0.6	0.7	10	65	1	2.74		
Serbia	8,836	2,760	31.2	6,345	6.0	0.6	17	32	4	2.57		
Montenegro	1,381	543	39.3	156	13.3	0.8	18	61	2	..		
FYROM	2,571	1,003	39.0	476	4.9	1.6	16	82	65	5.36		
Albania	2,875	775	27.0	350	9.8	1.6	9	100	0	1.81		
Greece	13,196	3,933	29.8	795	16.2	2.6	22	193	57	4.92		
Cyprus	925	173	18.7	4	10.5	0.6	10	28	18	..		
Turkey	78,356	11,453	14.6	4,616	1.9	2.4	33	137	9	2.55		
Syria	18,518	497	2.7	28	0.6	0.6	31	49	3	1.45		
Lebanon	1,045	137	13.1	19	0.5	0.1	19	38	1	2.85		
Jordan	8,932	98	1.1	310	1.9	30.0	23	69	31	2.13		
Israel	2,207	154	7.0	2	17.8	0.4	29	108	0	3.96		
Palestine	602	9	1.5	..	0.6	..	13	7	0	0.46		
Egypt	100,145	71	0.1	17,556	5.9	9.3	28	98	2	2.06		
Libya	175,954	217	0.1	964	0.1	0.1	16	29	3	3.19		
Tunisia	16,361	1,022	6.1	2,188	1.3	1.2	20	52	7	1.76		
Algeria	238,174	1,483	0.6	8,246	6.3	0.3	25	69	16	1.65		
Morocco	44,655	5,141	11.5	6,762	1.5	1.3	28	99	33	1.32		

Own production. Source:

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

WB

WB

UICN

UICN

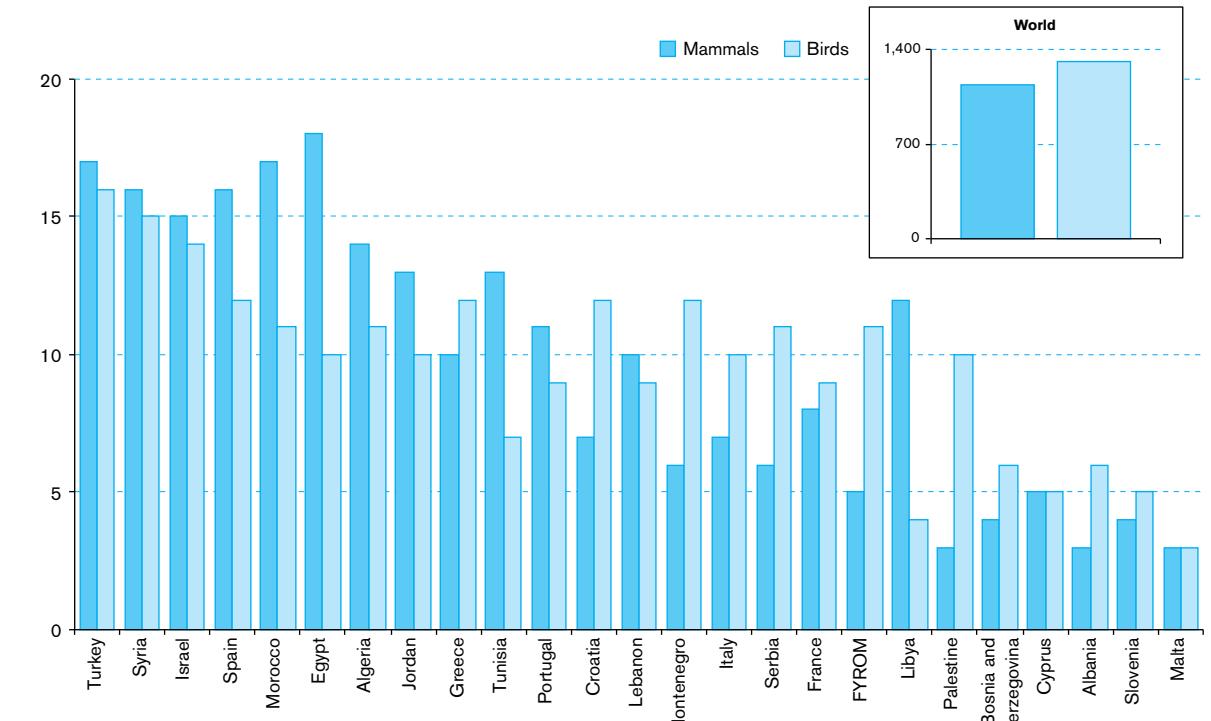
UICN

GFN

a. For these groups there are still many species that have not been assessed. The figures presented should be interpreted as the number of species known to be threatened within those species that have been assessed to date. (.) Data unavailable.

CHART F22

Threatened Species (Mammals and Birds) 2012



Own production. Source: UICN.

TABLE F23

International Trade

	Exports	Imports	Coverage ratio	Trade balance	Current account balance	Workers' remittances ^b		Foreign direct investment	
						millions \$	millions \$	millions \$	millions \$
	2011	2011	2011	2011	2011	2001	2011	2011	2011
Portugal	59,675	82,466	72	-22,791	-15,437	3,834	4.5	10,344	12,639
Spain	306,551	376,606	81	-70,055	-52,281	11,526	2.6	29,476	37,256
France	596,473	720,029	83	-123,556	-54,126	16,705	2.2	40,945	90,146
Italy	523,258	558,787	94	-35,529	-71,874	6,962	1.1	29,059	47,210
Malta	4,386	6,293	70	-1,907	-282	54	0.6	539	21
Slovenia	34,756	35,527	98	-772	-528	410	1.2	999	112
Croatia	13,364	22,715	59	-9,351	-449	1,262	4.8	1,494	44
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5,850	11,051	53	-5,200	-1,588	1,959	26.7	535	20
Serbia	11,779	19,862	59	-8,082	-4,113	3,719	22.1	2,709	170
Montenegro	632	2,544	25	-1,912	-882	..	..	558	17
FYROM	4,455	7,007	64	-2,552	-274	435	7.9	422	2
Albania	1,951	4,396	44	-2,445	-1,588	1,221	27.8	1,031	42
Greece	31,683	60,867	52	-29,185	-29,227	1,186	1.8	1,823	1,788
Cyprus	1,818	8,677	21	-6,859	-2,546	152	1.4	276	1,828
Turkey	134,907	240,838	56	-105,935	-77,238	1,087	0.6	15,876	2,464
Syria ^d	10,000	16,900	59	-6,900	-5,858	1,574	8.5	1,059	0
Lebanon	5,664	20,750	27	-15,086	-10,975	7,558	31.5	3,200	900
Jordan	8,006	18,930	42	-10,923	-2,885	3,554	27.1	14,698	31
Israel	67,973	75,830	90	-8,034	194	1,715	1.9	11,374	2,998
Palestine	759	4,492	17	-3,733	-1,894	1,198	82.0	214	-20
Egypt	30,528	58,903	52	-28,375	-4,647	8,047	16.9	-483	626
Libya ^d	18,000	8,000	225	10,000	1,628	19	0.1	0	233
Tunisia	17,847	23,952	75	-6,105	-3,064	1,867	8.2	1,143	28
Algeria	73,489	47,247	156	26,242	21,080	1,942	2.5	2,571	534
Morocco	21,559	44,295	49	-22,777	-8,000	7,081	20.0	2,519	247

Own production. Source:

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD^c

UNCTAD

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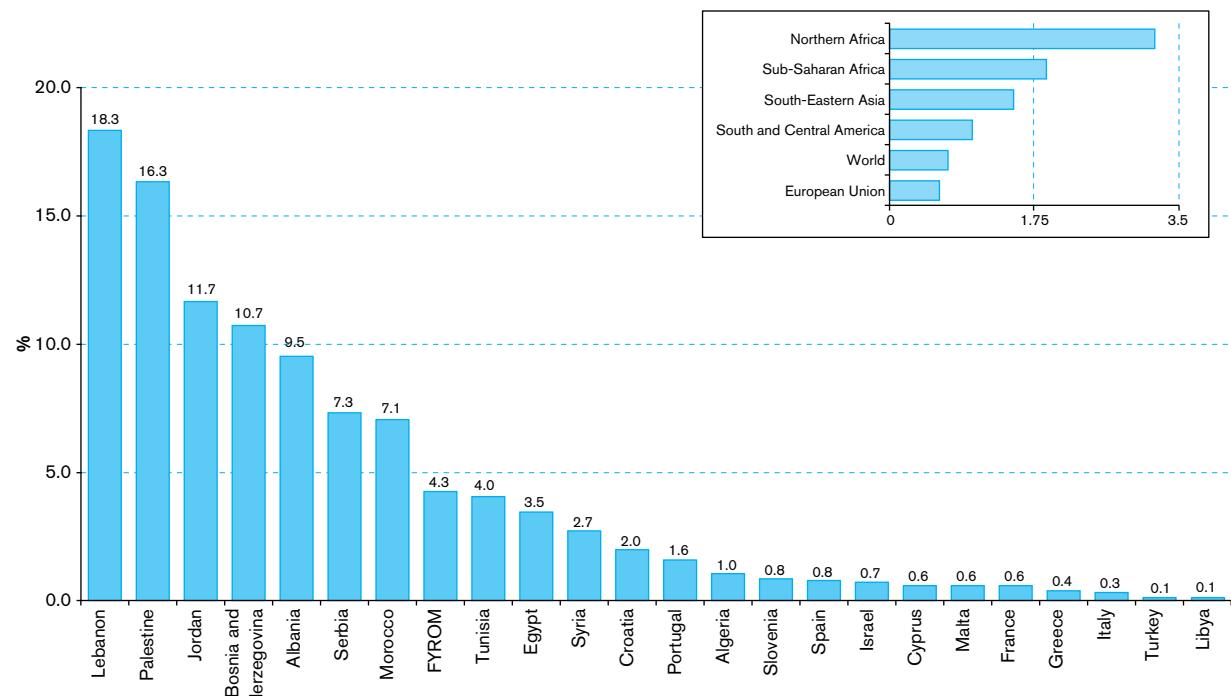
UNCTAD

UNCTAD

a. From good and services. b. Workers remittances, salaries paid and transfer of capital are included. c. Own production using UNCTAD data. d. Estimated (.) Data unavailable

CHART F23

Migrant Remittances 2011 (as % of GDP)



Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

TABLE F24

Exports

	Exports						
	All food items		Agricultural raw materials		Fuels		Minerals and metals
	%	2011	%	2011	%	2011	%
	2011	2011	2011	2011	2011	2011	2011
Portugal	11.0	2.9	6.9	4.5	73.8	0.9	0.076
Spain	14.2	1.2	7.4	5.0	69.0	3.2	0.095
France	12.7	1.0	4.6	3.1	76.0	0.4	0.083
Italy	7.6	0.7	4.8	3.9	80.9	2.1	0.053
Malta	3.0	0.2	38.5	1.2	56.3	0.8	0.421
Slovenia	3.4	1.5	4.8	4.1	69.4	16.7	0.163
Croatia	11.4	4.0	12.1	5.7	66.8	0.0	0.120
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7.0	6.8	11.6	15.3	58.7	0.7	0.105
Serbia	20.4	2.1	4.0	10.4	59.8	3.3	0.074
Montenegro	11.5	5.4	13.9	49.2	19.9	0.0	0.389
FYROM	14.0	0.6	8.4	6.0	70.9	0.0	0.168
Albania	3.4	2.8	17.9	14.6	60.6	0.7	0.214
Greece	18.3	1.7	30.2	9.0	38.0	2.9	0.255
Cyprus	13.8	0.8	27.5	6.4	50.1	1.3	0.227
Turkey	10.5	0.5	4.8	5.3	77.3	1.6	0.074
Syria	30.2	1.2	35.9	3.3	29.3	0.1	0.248
Lebanon	14.4	2.4	0.2	31.7	51.1	0.3	0.150
Jordan	14.0	0.4	0.6	15.3	69.2	0.4	0.174
Israel	3.0	0.6	1.0	32.2	63.1	0.1	0.292
Palestine	21.5	1.4	0.2	13.5	63.0	0.4	0.174
Egypt	12.9	2.2	36.3	9.8	38.4	0.4	0.175
Libya	0.1	0.0	94.2	1.7	3.8	0.1	0.797
Tunisia	10.1	0.5	14.6	1.7	73.2	0.0	0.165
Algeria	0.5	0.0	98.3	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.538
Morocco	19.9	1.2	4.6	11.3	63.0	0.0	0.169

Own production. Source:

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

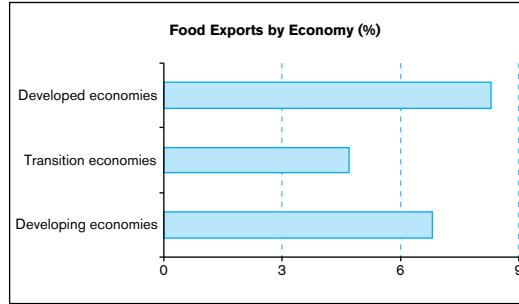
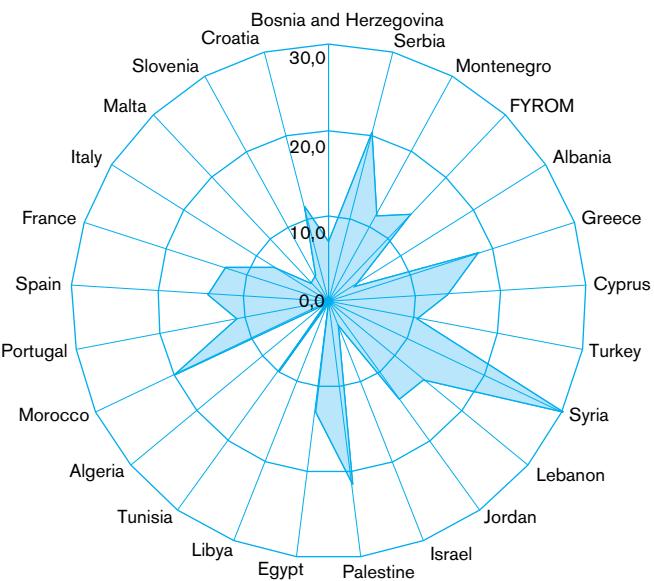
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CHART F24

Exports of Food Items^a (2011) (% of total exports)



Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

a. According to UNCTAD classification.

TABLE F25

Imports

	Imports							Import concentration index
	All food items		Agricultural raw materials		Fuels	Minerals and metals	Manufactured products	
	%	2011	%	2011	%	2011	%	2011
Portugal	14.3	1.9	17.2	0.9	62.8	0.9	0.9	0.085
Spain	10.5	1.5	21.4	4.6	61.5	0.5	0.5	0.105
France	8.3	1.3	16.4	3.1	70.8	0.1	0.1	0.079
Italy	9.2	2.3	19.7	6.5	61.1	1.2	1.2	0.094
Malta	5.7	0.4	35.0	0.9	53.5	4.6	4.6	0.373
Slovenia	7.2	2.7	13.4	5.9	58.7	2.1	2.1	0.121
Croatia	10.9	1.1	21.8	2.7	63.5	0.0	0.0	0.090
Bosnia and Herzegovina	18.1	1.8	17.0	2.6	59.6	0.9	0.9	0.072
Serbia	6.3	1.9	18.7	6	51.8	7.1	7.1	0.082
Montenegro	23.8	0.7	18.1	4.6	52.8	0.0	0.0	0.095
FYROM	11.8	1.0	20.5	10.9	55.7	0.2	0.2	0.090
Albania	16.5	1.0	17.3	3.8	61.2	0.2	0.2	0.095
Greece	13.9	11.1	27.5	3.9	53.5	0.0	0.0	0.150
Cyprus	15.7	0.7	25.1	0.9	56.5	1.0	1.0	0.205
Turkey	4.4	2.9	8.2	10.8	59.0	14.7	14.7	0.131
Syria	18.9	2.1	15.1	5.4	60.5	0.0	0.0	0.108
Lebanon	14.8	1.2	20.8	10.9	52.0	0.4	0.4	0.175
Jordan	16.1	1.3	28.9	2.8	49.4	1.5	1.5	0.144
Israel	7.2	1.1	18.5	16.3	56.3	0.5	0.5	0.159
Palestine	22.8	0.3	36.9	2.0	37.8	0.2	0.2	0.199
Egypt	23.0	2.8	14.7	5.6	53.0	1.0	1.0	0.077
Libya	24.7	0.6	8.5	2.1	62.7	1.5	1.5	0.073
Tunisia	11.3	2.0	14.8	3.9	67.9	0.0	0.0	0.090
Algeria	22.8	1.5	2.3	1.7	71.7	0.0	0.0	0.083
Morocco	13.1	2.1	23.6	4.0	57.2	0.0	0.0	0.093

Own production. Source:

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

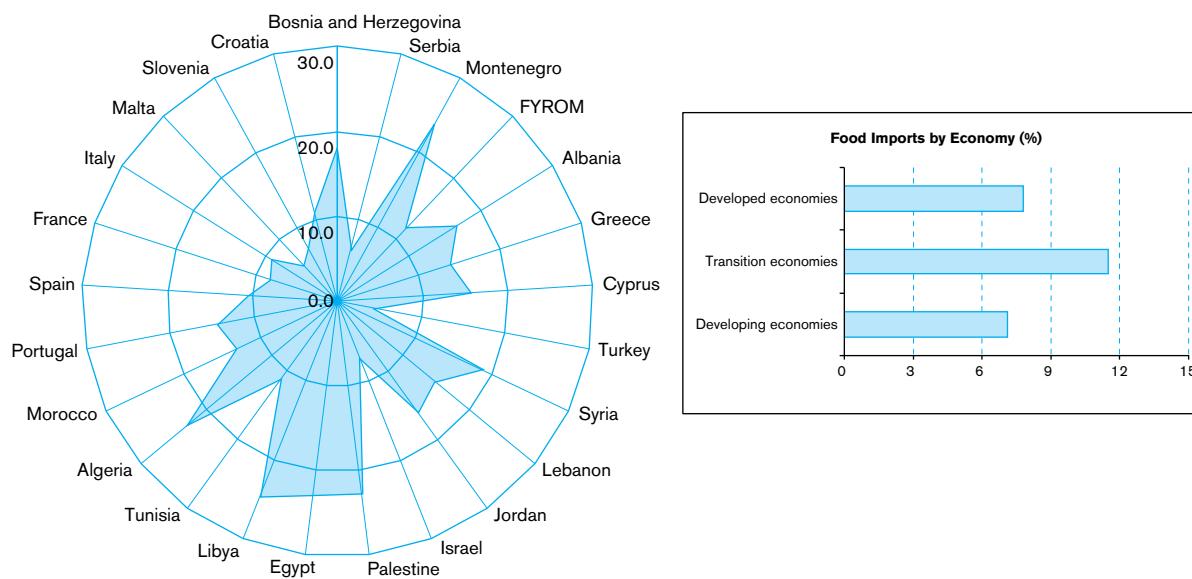
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CHART F25

Imports of Food Items^a (2011) (% of total imports)

Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

^a According to UNCTAD classification.

TABLE F26

Tourism in the Mediterranean

	Inbound tourists			Outbound tourists	International tourism receipts		Tourism expenditure in other countries	
	exchange rate	%	thousands		% in the Mediterranean	millions \$	% of exports	% of imports
	2009/10	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010
Portugal	5.4	6,756	2.3	..	12,969	18.2	4,691	5.3
Spain	1.0	52,677	17.7	12,379	59,042	15.7	22,739	5.6
France	0.5	77,648	26.1	25,041	56,282	8.0	48,439	6.5
Italy	0.9	43,626	14.7	29,823	40,058	7.6	33,053	5.8
Malta	5.6	1,336	0.4	291	1,257	15.6	412	5.2
Slovenia	2.5	1,869	0.6	2,874	2,721	8.8	1,377	4.5
Croatia	4.8	9,111	3.1	1,873	8,255	35.5	859	3.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	17.5	365	0.1	..	662	13.5	247	2.9
Serbia	5.8	683	0.2	..	951	7.1	1,106	5.6
Montenegro	4.2	1,088	0.4	..	713	49.1	72	2.8
FYROM	1.0	262	0.1	..	209	5.8	141	2.6
Albania	31.0	2,417	0.8	3,443	1,780	53.5	1,454	25.1
Greece	0.6	15,007	5.0	..	12,579	20.9	2,874	3.6
Cyprus	1.5	2,173	0.7	1,067	2,371	24.9	1,457	13.3
Turkey	5.9	31,396	10.6	6,557	24,784	15.9	5,451	2.8
Syria	40.3	8,546	2.9	6,259	6,308	32.2	1,598	8.2
Lebanon	17.6	2,168	0.7	..	8,184	39.3	5,264	17.2
Jordan	20.3	4,557	1.5	2,917	4,390	34.8	1,736	9.5
Israel	20.8	2,803	0.9	4,269	5,513	6.8	4,433	5.8
Palestine	31.9	522	0.2	..	667	44.6	584	10.7
Egypt	17.9	14,051	4.7	4,618	13,633	27.9	2,696	4.5
Libya	..	..	..	..	170	0.3	2,184	7.1
Tunisia	0.0	6,903	2.3	2,250	3,477	15.7	611	2.5
Algeria	8.3	2,070	0.7	1,757	323	0.5	737	1.5
Morocco	11.4	9,288	3.1	2,175	8,176	30.2	1,879	5.1

Own production. Source:

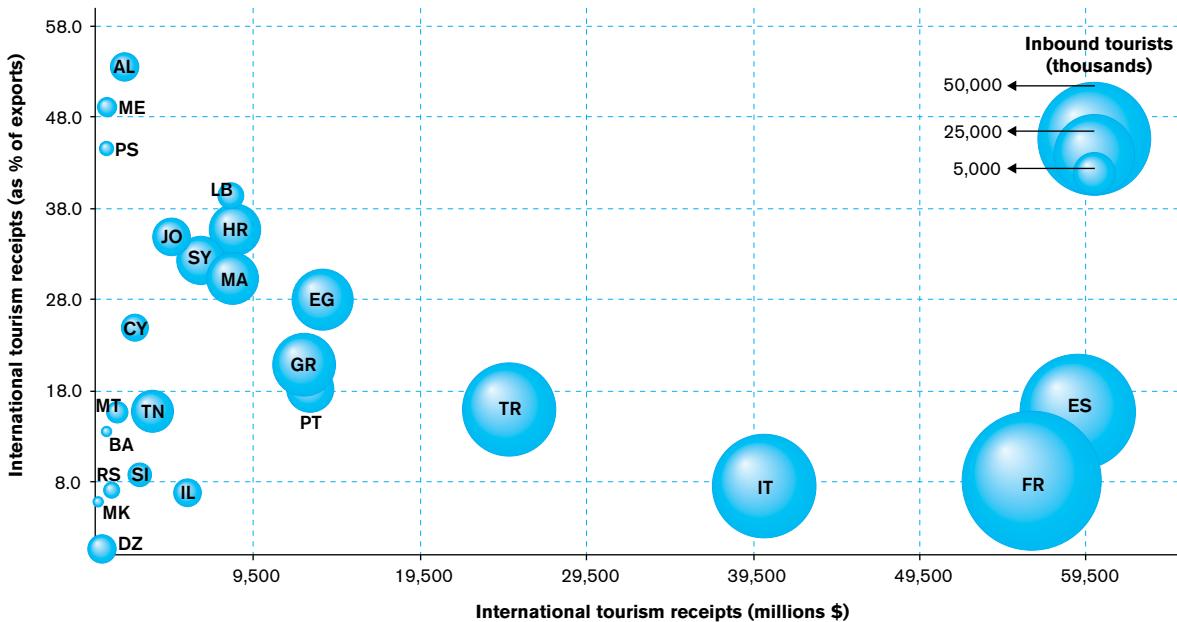
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WB

a. Own production using WB data. (.) Data unavailable

CHART F26

International Tourism (2010)



Own production. Source: WB.

TABLE F27

Official Development Assistance (ODA)

	Official development assistance by donor countries			Official development assistance in recipient countries		
	millions \$	% of GNI	\$ per capita	millions \$	% of GNI	\$ per capita
	2011	2011	2010	2010	2010	2010
Portugal	708	0.31	67			
Spain	4,173	0.29	90			
France	12,997	0.46	199			
Italy	4,326	0.20	71			
Malta	20	0.27	48			
Slovenia	58	0.12	28			
Croatia				151	0.26	34
Bosnia and Herzegovina				624	3.40	166
Serbia				1,378	3.13	190
Montenegro				124	2.71	197
FYROM				193	1.92	93
Albania				349	2.70	108
Greece	425	0.15	38			
Cyprus	38	0.17	34			
Turkey	1,273	0.17	17	3,193	0.42	43
Syria				335	0.24	16
Lebanon				472	1.18	111
Jordan				978	3.41	158
Israel	177	0.07	23			
Palestine				2,417	..	301
Egypt				412	0.18	5
Libya				642	..	10
Tunisia				918	2.07	86
Algeria				197	0.11	6
Morocco				1,427	1.45	44

Own production. Source:

OECD

OECD^aOECD^a

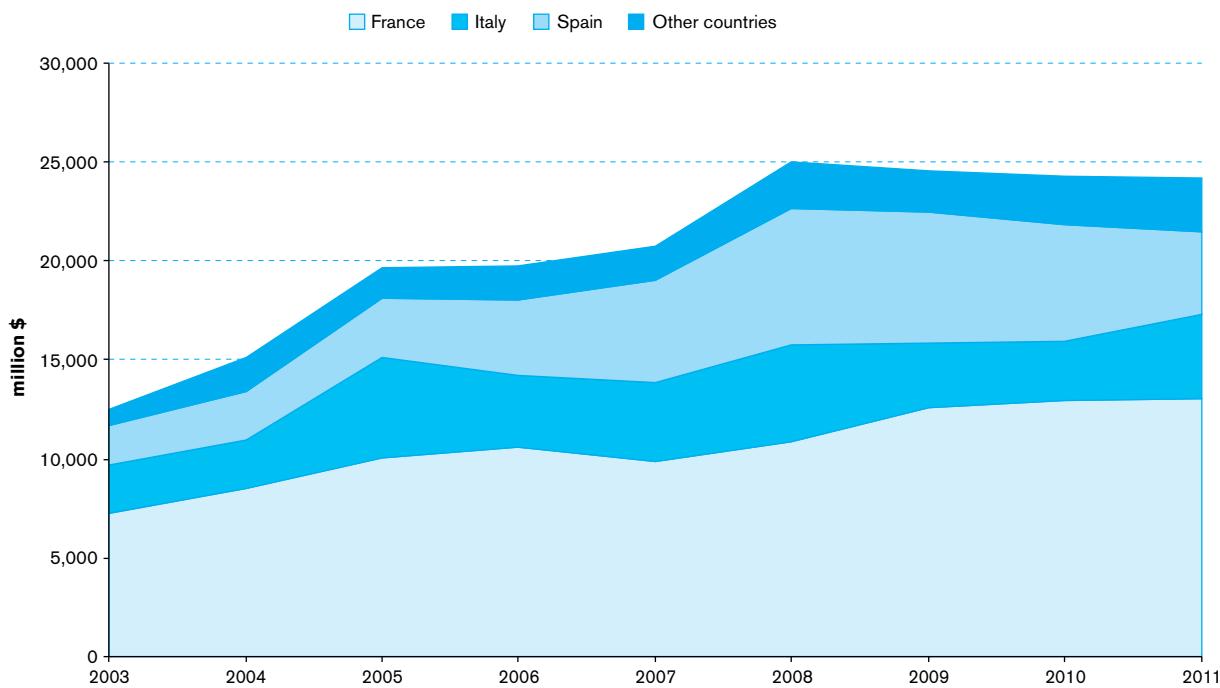
OECD

OECD

OECD^a^a Own production using OECD data. (.) Data unavailable

CHART F27

Official Development Assistance of Mediterranean Donor Countries (2003-2011)



Own production. Source: OECD.

TABLE F28

External Debt

	External debt			Long-term debt millions \$	Short-term debt millions \$	Debt service % exports
	millions \$	% of GNI	\$ per capita			
	2011	2011	2011			
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bosnia and Herzegovina	10,729	58.6	2,859	8,655	1,308	10.9
Serbia	31,569	71.8	4,349	27,624	1,162	31.5
Montenegro	2,093	45.6	3,311	1,599	455	10.2
FYROM	6,286	62.8	3,045	4,080	1,803	18.9
Albania	5,937	46.0	1,846	4,930	890	9.3
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	307,008	40.1	4,169	218,686	83,800	30.2
Syria	4,968	..	239	3,999	542	..
Lebanon	24,767	61.7	5,815	21,101	3,311	19.9
Jordan	17,634	61.5	2,852	7,496	9,881	6.7
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	35,001	15.7	424	30,596	3,625	7.4
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	22,335	50.4	2,092	16,949	4,967	10.7
Algeria	6,072	3.4	169	3,091	1,142	0.8
Morocco	29,049	29.4	900	25,157	3,030	9.9

Own production. Source:

WB

a. Own production using WB data. (.) Data unavailable.

WB

WB^a

WB

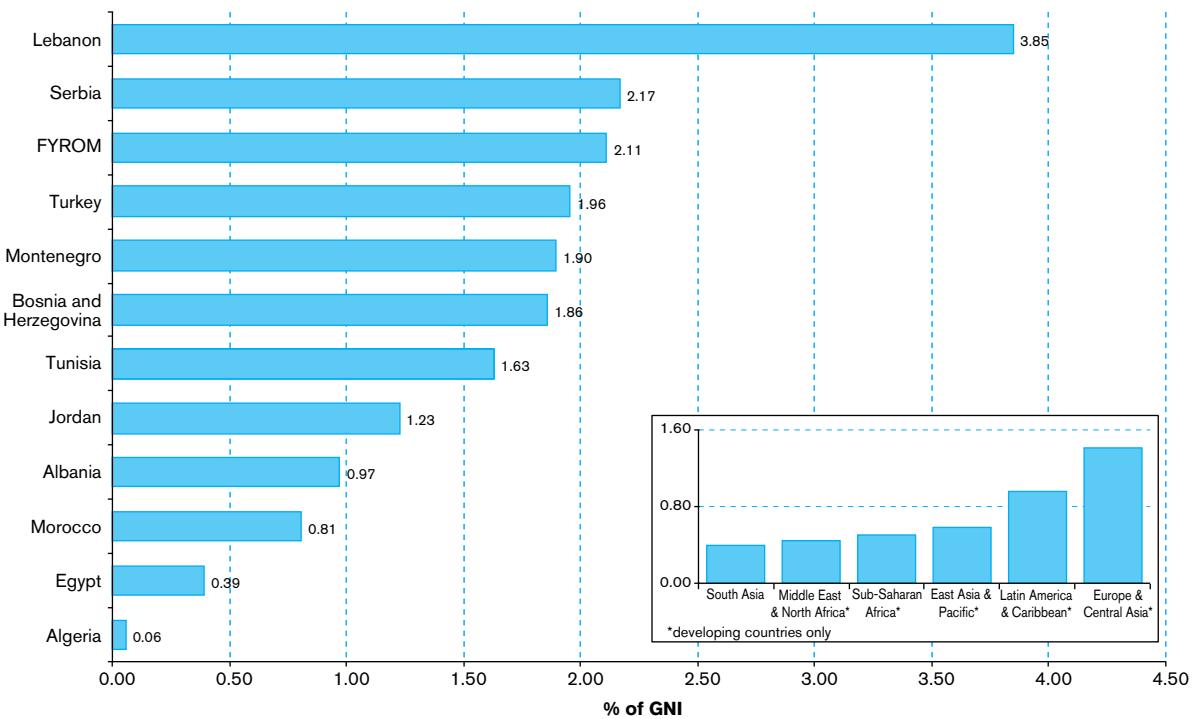
WB

WB

WB

CHART F28

Interest Payments on External Debt (2011)



Own production. Source: WB.