

The Mediterranean in Brief

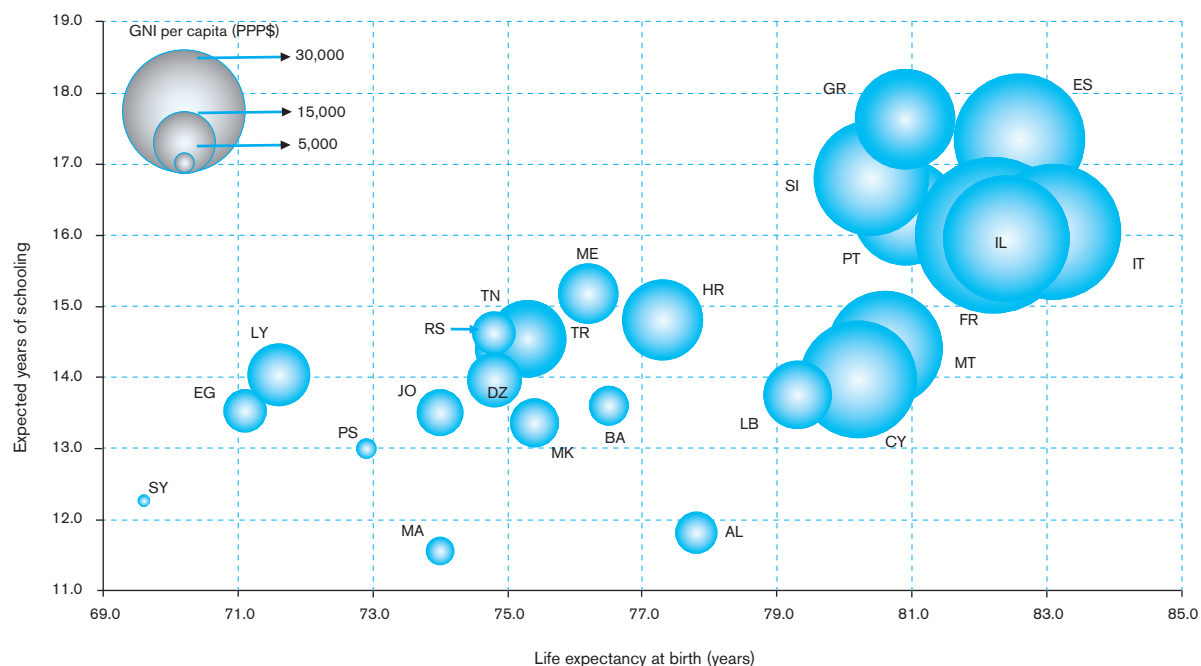
TABLE F1 Human Development Index (HDI)

	Life expectancy at birth	Mean years of schooling	Expected years of schooling	GNI per capita	Human Development Index	Position in HDI Ranking
	years	years	years	PPP \$	2014	2014
	2014	2014 ^a	2014 ^a	2014	2014	2014
Portugal	80.9	8.2	16.3	25,757	0.830	43
Spain	82.6	9.6	17.3	32,045	0.876	26
France	82.2	11.1	16.0	38,056	0.888	22
Italy	83.1	10.1	16.0	33,030	0.873	27
Malta	80.6	10.3	14.4	27,930	0.839	37
Slovenia	80.4	11.9	16.8	27,852	0.880	25
Croatia	77.3	11.0	14.8	19,409	0.818	47
Bosnia and Herzegovina	76.5	8.3	13.6	9,638	0.733	85
Serbia	74.9	10.5	14.4	12,190	0.771	66
Montenegro	76.2	11.2	15.2	14,558	0.802	49
FYROM	75.4	9.3	13.4	11,780	0.747	81
Albania	77.8	9.3	11.8	9,943	0.733	85
Greece	80.9	10.3	17.6	24,524	0.865	29
Cyprus	80.2	11.6	14.0	28,633	0.850	32
Turkey	75.3	7.6	14.5	18,677	0.761	72
Syria	69.6	6.3	12.3	2,728	0.594	134
Lebanon	79.3	7.9	13.8	16,509	0.769	67
Jordan	74.0	9.9	13.5	11,365	0.748	80
Israel	82.4	12.5	16.0	30,676	0.894	18
Palestine	72.9	8.9	13.0	4,699	0.677	113
Egypt	71.1	6.6	13.5	10,512	0.690	108
Libya	71.6	7.3	14.0	14,911	0.724	94
Tunisia	74.8	6.8	14.6	10,404	0.721	96
Algeria	74.8	7.6	14.0	13,054	0.736	83
Morocco	74.0	4.4	11.6	6,850	0.628	126

Own production. Source: UNDP

^a Data refer to 2014 or the most recent year available.

CHART F1 Components of Human Development Index (HDI) (2014)



Own production. Source: UNDP.

TABLE F2 Population: Demography

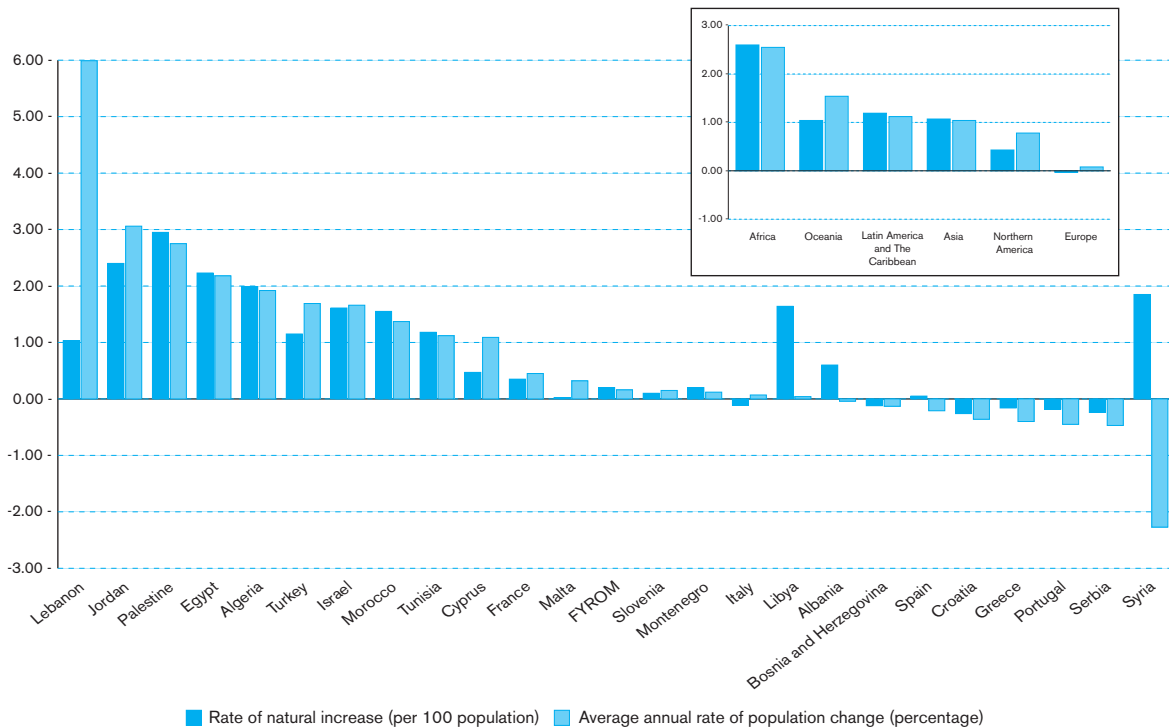
	Total population	Estimated population for 2050	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Average annual population growth rate	Total fertility rate	Immigrants		Net number of migrants ^a	Net migration rate ^b
	millions	millions	per 1,000 inhabitants	per 1,000 inhabitants	%	births per woman	thousands	% of total population	thousands	per 1,000 inhabitants
	2014	2014	2013	2013	2014	2010/15	2015	2015	2010/15	2010/15
Portugal	10.4	9.2	7.9	10.2	-0.6	1.28	837	8.1	-140	-2.7
Spain	46.4	44.8	9.1	8.3	-0.5	1.32	5,853	12.7	-593	-2.6
France	66.2	71.1	12.3	8.7	0.4	2.00	7,784	12.1	332	1.0
Italy	61.3	56.5	8.5	10.0	1.8	1.43	5,789	9.7	528	1.8
Malta	0.4	0.4	9.5	7.6	0.9	1.43	41	9.9	6	3.0
Slovenia	2.1	1.9	10.2	9.4	0.1	1.58	236	11.4	4	0.4
Croatia	4.2	3.6	9.4	11.8	-0.4	1.52	577	13.6	-20	-0.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.8	3.1	9.1	10.4	-0.2	1.28	35	0.9	-3	-0.1
Serbia	7.1	7.3	9.2	14.0	-0.5	1.56	807	9.1	-100	-2.2
Montenegro	0.6	0.6	11.6	10.5	0.1	1.71	83	13.2	-2	-0.8
FYROM	2.1	1.9	11.2	9.3	0.1	1.51	131	6.3	-5	-0.5
Albania	2.9	2.7	12.9	6.9	-0.1	1.78	58	2.0	-92	-6.3
Greece	11.0	9.7	8.5	10.2	-0.6	1.34	1,243	11.3	-136	-2.5
Cyprus	1.2	1.4	11.4	6.8	1.0	1.46	196	16.8	35	6.2
Turkey	75.9	95.8	16.8	5.7	1.2	2.10	2,965	3.8	2,000	5.3
Syria	22.2	34.9	24.0	3.9	1.7	3.03	875	4.7	-4,030	-41.1
Lebanon	4.5	5.6	13.4	4.4	1.2	1.72	1,998	34.1	1250	49.1
Jordan	6.6	11.7	27.0	3.7	2.3	3.51	3,112	41.0	230	6.5
Israel	8.2	12.6	21.3	5.1	1.9	3.05	2,012	24.9	19	0.5
Palestine	4.3	9.8	30.4	3.5	3.0	4.28	256	5.5	-44	-2.0
Egypt	89.6	151.1	28.0	6.2	2.2	3.38	492	0.5	-216	-0.5
Libya	6.3	8.4	21.4	5.3	-0.1	2.53	771	12.3	-502	-16.0
Tunisia	11.0	13.5	19.8	6.3	1.0	2.16	57	0.5	-33	-0.6
Algeria	38.9	56.5	24.7	5.1	1.9	2.93	242	0.6	-143	-0.8
Morocco	33.9	43.7	21.0	5.7	1.4	2.56	89	0.3	-311	-1.9

Own production. Source:

WB UNPOP WB WB WB UNPOP UNPOP UNPOP UNPOP UNPOP UNPOP

a. Net annual average of migrants: the annual number of immigrants less the annual number of emigrants. b. Net number of migrants divided by the average population of the receiving country for the period under consideration. (.) Data unavailable.

CHART F2 Population Growth (2010-2015)



Own production. Source: UNPOP.

TABLE F3

Population: Structure and Distribution

	Population age composition			Rural population	Population in urban agglomerations of more than 750,000 inhabitants	Population located on the Mediterranean coastal regions		Urban population living in slums	Population density
	age 0-14	age 15-64	≥ age 65			thousand	%		
	%	%	%			%	%		
	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2010-2015 ^a	2010-2015 ^a	2005/09 ^a	2014
Portugal	14	65	20	37	39.4	18,034	38.8	..	114
Spain	15	67	18	21	26.0	7,174	10.8	..	93
France	19	63	19	21	27.5	34,010	55.9	..	121
Italy	14	64	22	31	21.7	394	100.0	..	209
Malta	15	67	19	5	..	..	..	..	1,336
Slovenia	15	68	18	50	..	113	5.5	..	102
Croatia	15	66	19	41	..	1,404	33.1	..	76
Bosnia and Herzegovina	14	71	15	60	..	559	15.1	..	75
Serbia	16	67	17	45	12.5	..	..	..	82
Montenegro	19	68	13	36	..	449	72.2	..	46
FYROM	17	71	12	43	..	..	..	..	82
Albania	19	69	12	44	..	1,931	66.7	..	106
Greece	15	64	21	22	27.4	9,690	89.2	..	85
Cyprus	17	71	13	33	..	938	100.0	..	125
Turkey	26	67	7	27	42.0	15,984	20.3	14.1	99
Syria	37	59	4	43	44.0	3,440	20.1	..	121
Lebanon	24	68	8	12	44.0	4,474	81.0	53.1	444
Jordan	36	60	4	17	15.0	..	..	15.8	74
Israel	28	61	11	8	70.0	6,770	83.2	..	380
Palestine	41	57	3	25	..	..	..	..	713
Egypt	33	62	5	57	27.8	30,282	34.4	17.1	90
Libya	30	66	4	22	17.8	4,834	84.4	..	4
Tunisia	23	69	7	33	17.7	8,167	74.2	..	71
Algeria	28	66	6	30	8.5	14,273	41.9	..	16
Morocco	27	67	6	40	25.8	3,817	11.3	13.1	76

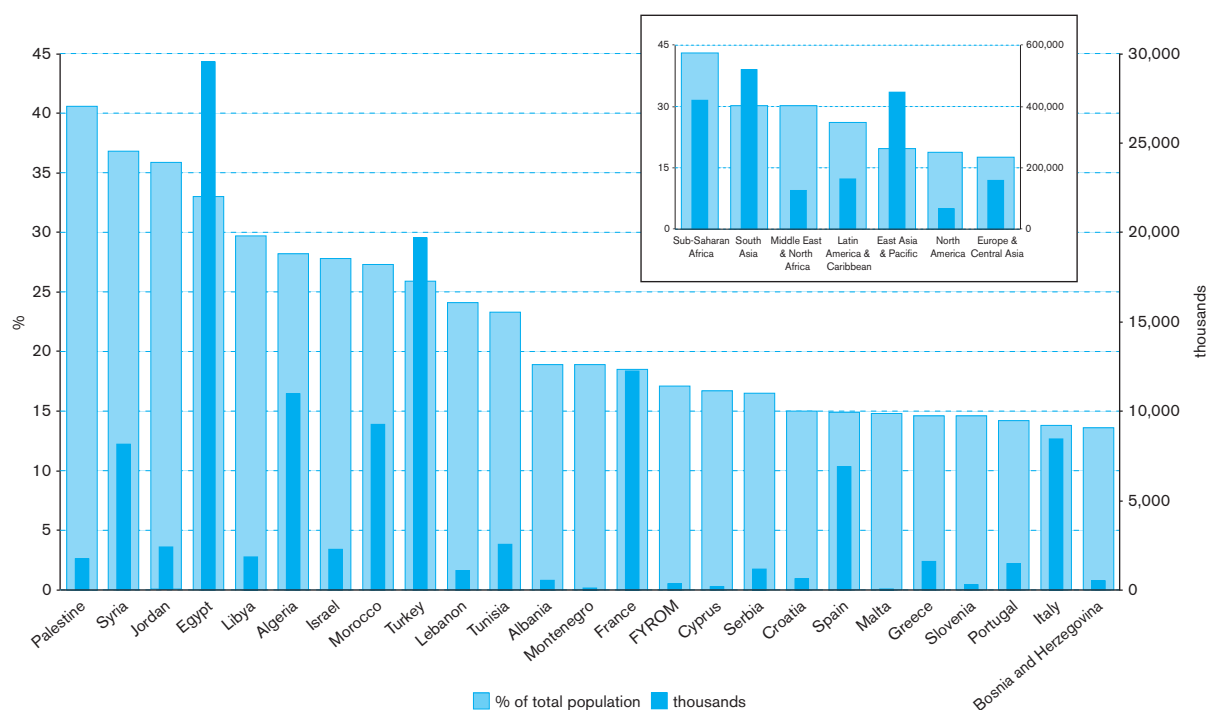
Own production. Source:

WB WB WB WB UNPOP^b IEMed^c IEMed^c UN-Habitat WB

a. Latest data available from this period. b. Own production according to UNPOP data. c. Own production according to National Statistical Offices data (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F3

Population Age 0-14 (2014)



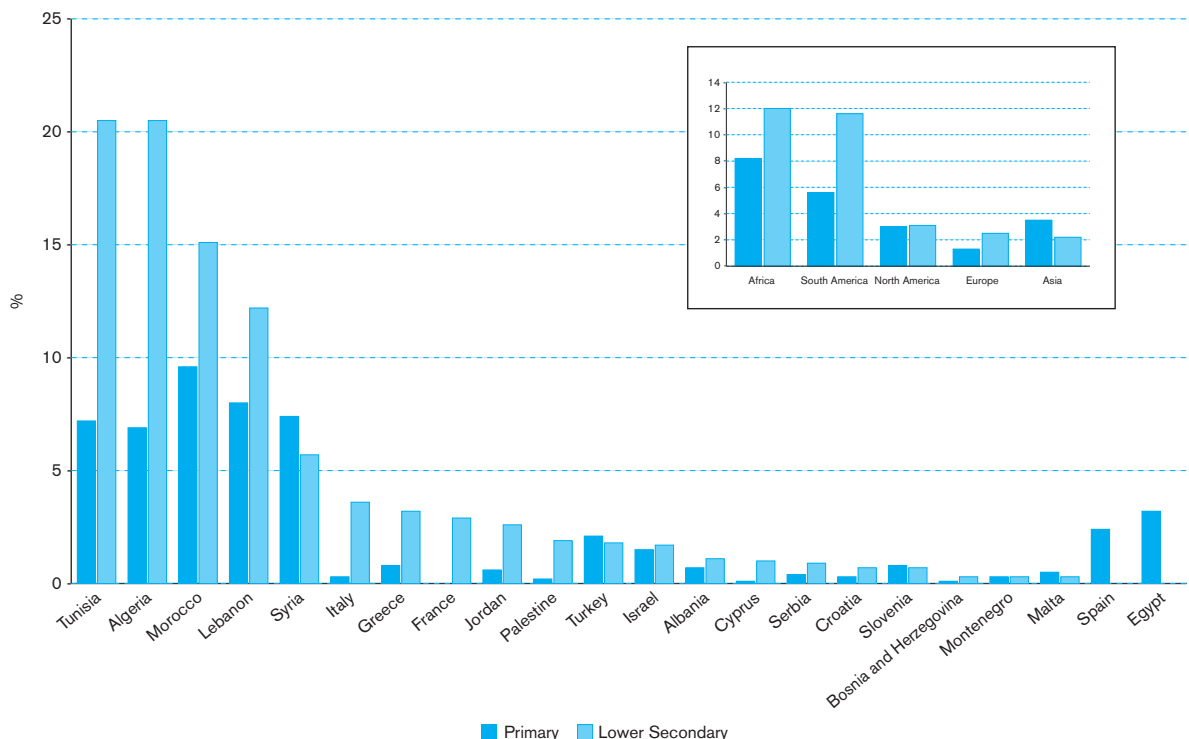
Own production. Source: WB.

TABLE F4 Education and Training of Human Capital

	Net enrolment rate					Public expenditure on education				
	Primary	Secondary	Primary pupil teacher ratio	Duration of compulsory education	R&D personnel	R&D expenditures	Pre-primary and primary	Secondary and post-secondary	Tertiary	
	%	%	pupils per teacher	years	per million inhabitants	% of GDP	% of all levels	% of all levels	% of all levels	
	2012/15 ^a	2012/14 ^a	2012/15 ^a	2013/14 ^a	2011/13 ^a	2013	2011/2013 ^a	2011/2013 ^a	2011/2013 ^a	2011/2013 ^a
Portugal	98.8	92.7	12.8	9	8,842	1.37	5.1	35.1	43.7	19.7
Spain	99.5	96.3	12.6	10	7,353	1.24	4.4	37.1	37.0	22.3
France	98.7	99.3	18.2	11	8,882	2.23	5.5	33.5	44.2	22.3
Italy	97.6	95.3	12.0	12	6,099	1.26	4.1	35.0	45.6	19.4
Malta	96.6	79.9	11.3	11	5,662	0.89	6.8	29.8	48.0	22.2
Slovenia	97.4	95.1	16.9	9	10,164	2.59	5.7	39.5	36.4	21.2
Croatia	89.0	94.9	13.7	8	3,938	0.81	4.2	..	..	22.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	16.8	9	567	0.33	..	..	..	..
Serbia	96.2	92.2	15.7	8	2,187	0.73	4.4	46.4	23.1	29.1
Montenegro	92.9	..	..	9	3,426	0.38	..	..	..	..
FYROM	83.2	..	15.2	9	1,559	0.44	..	..	..	..
Albania	95.5	85.3	18.9	9	974 ^d	0.15 ^d	3.5	56.9	19.8	21.9
Greece	97.2	95.5	9.2	9	6,297	0.80	..	..	..	..
Cyprus	96.9	94.7	13.4	9	2,415	0.48	6.6	37.0	42.6	20.4
Turkey	92.9	87.9	19.8	12	2,576	0.94	..	..	..	..
Syria	66.7	46.6	..	9	..	..	5.1 ^c	38.9	36.9	24.2
Lebanon	86.6	64.8	12.0	9	..	..	2.6	..	17.1	28.7
Jordan	87.5	85.5 ^b	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	96.9	97.8	12.5 ^b	13	..	4.21	5.6	53.3	25.6	16.2
Palestine	90.8	80.1	23.8	10	1,972	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	99.9	76.7 ^b	23.2	12	1,876	0.68	3.8 ^d	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	9	182 ^c	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	98.6	..	17.4	9	..	..	6.2	27.7	47.3	28.1
Algeria	97.3 ^b	..	23.7	10	..	..	4.3 ^d	..	..	27.0
Morocco	98.4	56.1	25.7	9	1,330	..	5.4 ^c	37.7	42.6	20.2

Own production. Source: UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO
 a. Latest data available from this period. b. 2011. c. 2009. d. 2008. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F4 Percentage of Repeaters (2012-2015)*



Own production. Source: UNESCO. * Last year available from this period.

TABLE F5

Health and Survival

	Infant mortality rate		Maternal	People living with HIV/AIDS		Prevalence of smoking	
	per	under-five per	mortality ratio	estimate	%	men	women
	1,000	1,000 per	per 100,000	> age 15	age 15-49	%	%
	born alive	born alive	born alive	2011/13 ^a	2011/13 ^a	2011	2011
Portugal	3.0	3.7	10	48,000	0.7	32.4	14.0
Spain	3.6	4.2	5	150,000	0.4	33.7	28.0
France	3.6	4.4	9	160,000	0.4	31.1	25.8
Italy	3.0	3.6	4	120,000	0.3	29.1	19.8
Malta	5.2	6.5	9	< 500	0.1	31.5	21.5
Slovenia	2.2	2.7	9	< 1,000	0.1	23.6	18.9
Croatia	3.8	4.5	9	1,200	< 0.1	39.4	32.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.4	5.7	12	..	< 0.1	49.0	31.2
Serbia	6.0	6.8	17	3,000	0.1	45.5	39.8
Montenegro	4.6	5.0	7	..	..	..	..
FYROM	5.2	6.0	8	< 200	< 0.1	..	..
Albania	12.9	14.4	29	< 1,000	< 0.1	52.1	8.2
Greece	3.7	4.6	3	11,000	0.2	54.3	34.2
Cyprus	2.6	2.9	7	< 500	0.1	..	..
Turkey	12.3	14.3	17	5,400	< 0.1	42.7	13.5
Syria	11.7	14.3	64	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	7.3	8.6	16	2,700	0.1	43.0	29.4
Jordan	15.8	18.5	59	..	..	63.6	10.0
Israel	3.3	4.1	5	8,500	0.2	41.7	20.1
Palestine	18.5	21.7	47	..	..	..	..
Egypt	21.0	24.8	34	7,200	< 0.1	45.9	0.4
Libya	11.9	13.9	9	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	12.6	14.6	63	3,400	0.1	..	..
Algeria	22.0	25.6	141	24,000	0.1	..	..
Morocco	24.6	28.6	126	30,000	0.2	42.5	1.7

Own production. Source:

CME

CME

WB

UNAIDS

UNAIDS

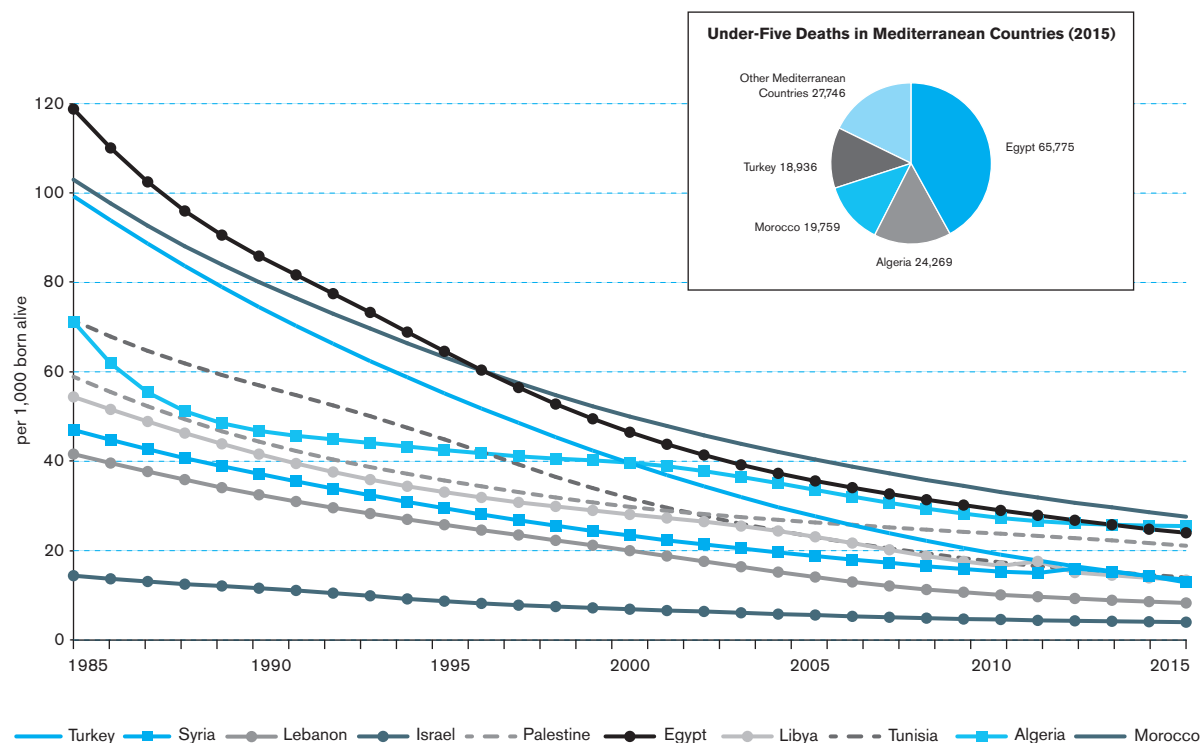
WB

WB

a. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F5

Under Five Mortality Rates in Selected Mediterranean Countries (1985-2015)



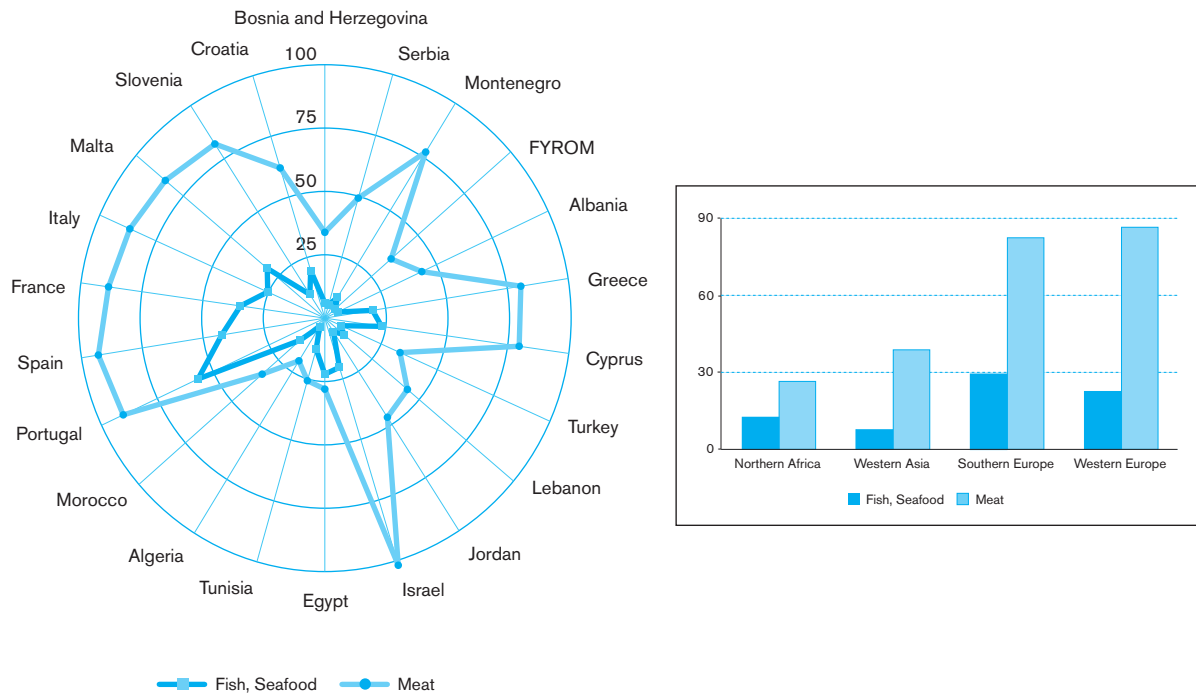
Own production. Source: CME.

TABLE F6 Nutrition and Food Security

	Food Supply kcal/person/day	Cereal trade				Children under weight for their age % children < age 5 2009/14 ^a
		imports		exports		
		mt	thousands \$	mt	thousands \$	
	2011	2013	2013	2013	2013	
Portugal	3,456	3,236,256	1,035,576	139,087	61,556	..
Spain	3,183	9,904,008	3,075,561	1,440,010	687,849	..
France	3,524	1,836,885	1,193,072	33,625,131	11,147,419	..
Italy	3,539	10,840,590	3,622,898	1,260,533	938,920	..
Malta	3,389	133,369	49,998	685	330	..
Slovenia	3,173	521,745	160,215	272,332	78,337	..
Croatia	3,052	113,374	58,817	559,121	150,914	..
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,130	631,656	171,652	56,544	17,875	1.5
Serbia	2,724	51,581	43,261	2,156,364	538,283	1.8
Montenegro	3,568	116,169	33,541	10,796	2,638	1.0
FYROM	2,923	174,268	50,772	11,799	6,355	1.3
Albania	3,023	410,122	140,668	166	96	6.3
Greece	3,433	1,424,177	491,545	413,894	172,519	..
Cyprus	3,661	462,739	150,681	16,209	8,148	..
Turkey	3,680	6,088,726	2,000,312	3,480,567	1,137,824	1.9
Syria	..	3,090,664	1,119,401	10,853	1,462	10.1
Lebanon	3,181	1,112,229	374,490	61,865	22,563	..
Jordan	3,149	2,129,034	786,111	26,532	9,673	3.0
Israel	3,619	3,441,858	1,050,548	66,485	25,167	..
Palestine	..	344,982	104,012	19,782	6,123	2.2
Egypt	3,557	16,153,073	4,744,178	442,780	242,577	7.0
Libya	..	3,423,398	1,131,809	365	113	..
Tunisia	3,362	3,194,824	993,626	15,789	6,841	2.3
Algeria	3,217	10,172,317	3,271,036	462	252	3.0
Morocco	3,334	4,704,130	1,528,418	247,390	89,666	3.1

Own production. Source: FAO
^a. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F6 Food Supply Quantity (kg/capita/yr) (2011)



Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F7

Access to Health Resources

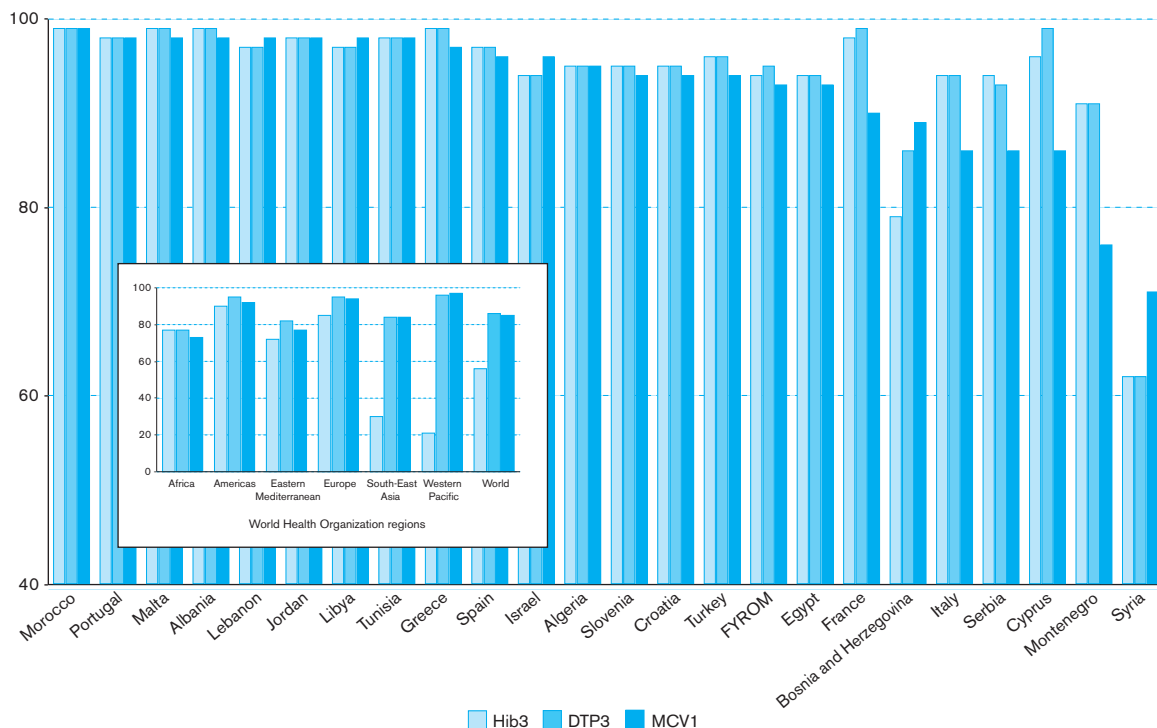
	Physicians	Population using improved drinking-water sources	Population using improved sanitation	Births attended by skilled health personnel	Contraceptive prevalence rate	Adolescent fertility rate	Total health expenditure
	per 10,000 population	%	%	%	% of women with a husband or partner who report use	births per 1,000 women ages 15-19	% of GDP
	2007/13 ^a	2015	2015	2007/14 ^a	2007/13 ^a	2007/12 ^a	2013
Portugal	41.0	100	100	..	..	13	9.7
Spain	49.5	100	100	..	..	10	8.9
France	31.9	100	100	97	76	9	11.7
Italy	37.6	100	100	100	..	7	9.1
Malta	34.9	100	100	100	..	17	8.7
Slovenia	25.2	100	99	100	..	5	9.2
Croatia	28.4	100	97	100	..	12	7.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	19.3	100	95	100	46	14	9.6
Serbia	21.1	99	96	98	61	19	10.6
Montenegro	21.1	100	89	99	..	14	6.5
FYROM	26.2	99	91	..	40	18	6.4
Albania	11.5	95	93	99	69	12	5.9
Greece	..	100	99	..	..	10	9.3
Cyprus	23.3	100	100	99	..	4	7.4
Turkey	17.1	100	95	91	73	32	5.6
Syria	14.6	90	96	96	64	..	3.3
Lebanon	32.0	99	81	..	..	..	7.2
Jordan	25.6	97	99	100	61	27	8.8
Israel	33.4	100	100	..	..	13	7.2
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	28.3	99	95	98	60	..	5.1
Libya	19.0	..	97	100	42	..	4.3
Tunisia	12.2	98	92	74	63	7	7.1
Algeria	12.1	84	88	97	..	..	6.6
Morocco	6.2	85	77	74	67	32	6.0

Own production. Source: WHO

a. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F7

Immunization. Percentage of Target Population Vaccinated, by Antigen



Own production. Source: WHO.

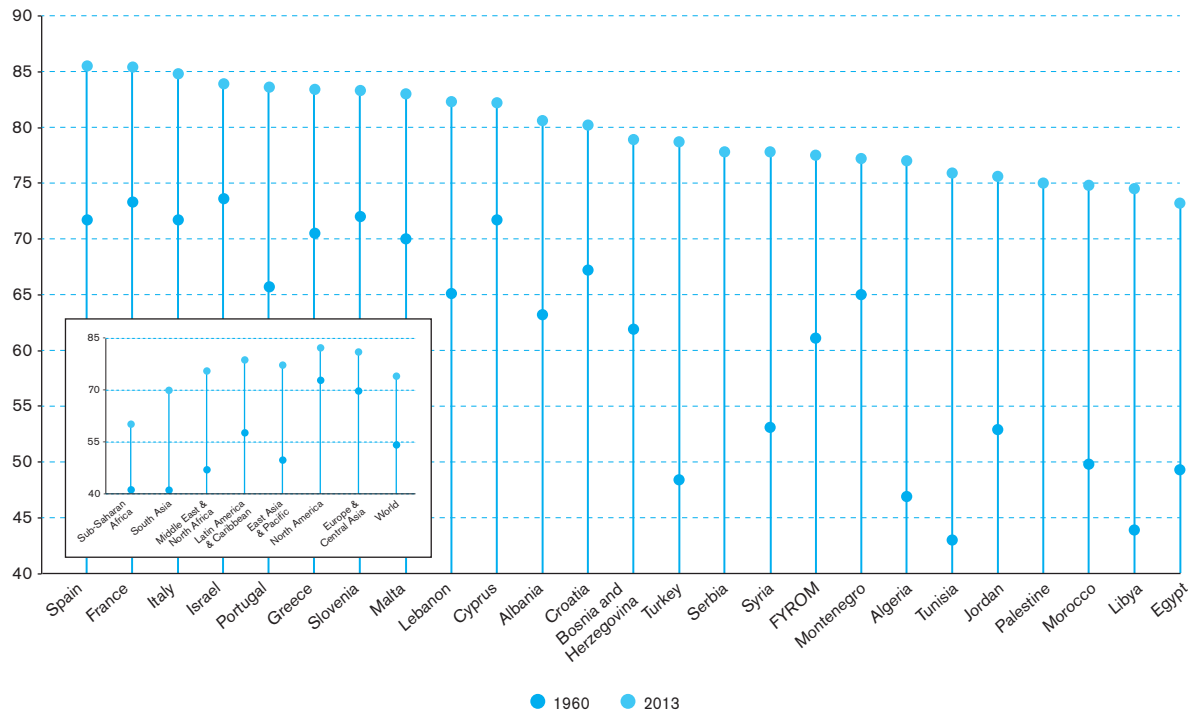
Hib3: Third dose of Haemophilus influenzae type B vaccine; DTP3: Third dose of diphtheria toxoid, tetanus toxoid and pertussis vaccine; MCV1: Measles-containing vaccine (Measles-Mumps-Rubella).

TABLE F8 Gender: Social Development

	Life expectancy at birth		Adult literacy rate ≥ age 15		Combined primary, secondary and tertiary gross enrolment ratio		Year women received right to vote	Year women received right to stand for election	Year first woman elected or appointed to parliament	Seats in parliament held by women ^e
	women	men	women	men	women	men				
	years	years	%	%	%	%				
	2013	2013	2015	2015	2011/14 ^f	2011/14 ^f				
Portugal	84	77	94.4	97.1	101	101	1931 ^c , 1976	1931 ^c , 1976	1934	34.8
Spain	86	80	97.5	98.7	111	106	1931	1931	1931	40.0
France	85	79	..	..	98	94	1944	1944	1945	26.2
Italy	85	80	99.0	99.4	94	89	1945	1945	1946	31.0
Malta	83	79	95.7	92.5	77	82	1947	1947	1966	12.9
Slovenia	83	77	99.7	99.7	104	94	1945	1945	1992 ^a	36.7
Croatia	80	74	98.9	99.7	91	83	1945	1945	1992 ^a	15.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	79	74	97.5	99.5	..	..	1946	1946	1990	21.4
Serbia	78	73	97.2	99.1	87	81	1946	1946	1946	34.0
Montenegro	77	72	98.0	99.5	..	..	1946	1946	2006 ^a	17.3
FYROM	78	73	96.8	98.8	71	70	1946	1946	1990 ^a	33.3
Albania	81	75	96.9	98.4	90	87	1920	1920	1945	20.7
Greece	83	78	96.9	98.5	105	106	1952	1952	1952	19.7
Cyprus	82	78	98.7	99.5	86	80	1960	1960	1963	12.5
Turkey	79	72	91.8	98.4	99	105	1930	1934	1935 ^b	14.9
Syria	78	72	81.0	91.7	54	55	1949 ^c , 1953	1953	1973	12.4
Lebanon	82	78	91.8	96.0	69	71	1952	1952	1963	3.1
Jordan	76	72	95.2	98.1	78	75	1974	1974	1989 ^b	12.0
Israel	84	80	..	..	97	91	1948	1948	1949	26.7
Palestine	75	72	94.8	98.5	80	71	..	..	..	..
Egypt	73	69	67.3	83.2	77	79	1956	1956	1957	14.9
Libya	75	69	85.6	96.7	..	..	1964	1964	..	16.0
Tunisia	76	72	74.2	89.6	81	76	1959	1959	1959	31.3
Algeria	77	72	73.1	87.2	83	79	1949 ^c , 1962	1962	1962 ^b	31.6
Morocco	75	73	62.5	82.7	66	73	1963	1963	1993	17.0

Own production. Source: WB, WB, UNESCO, UNESCO, UNESCO, UNESCO, IPU, IPU, UNDP, IPU.
 a. Referring to the first year appointed in the current parliamentary system. b. The date refers to the first year in which a woman was nominated to Parliament. c. First partial recognition of the right to vote or stand for election. d. Situation as of 1 January 2016. e. The values shown refer to lower or single chamber. f. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F8 Evolution of Female Life Expectancy at Birth (1960-2013)



Own production. Source: WB.

TABLE F9

Technology and Communication

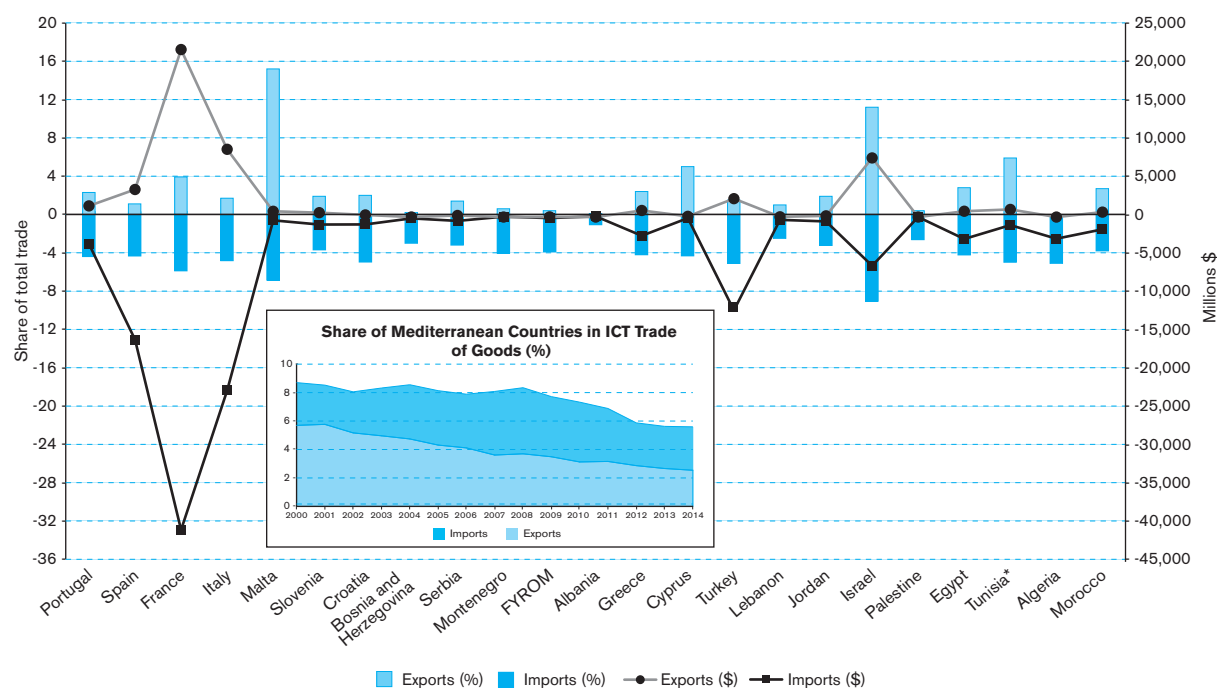
	Fixed-telephone subscriptions		Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions		Fixed-broadband subscriptions	Active Mobile-broadband subscriptions	Proportion of households with		Share of ICT goods of total trade		
	total	per 100 inhabitants	total	per 100 inhabitants	per 100 inhabitants	per 100 inhabitants	computer	internet acces	Internet users per 100 inhabitants	exports	imports
							%	%		%	%
	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014
Portugal	4,588,563	43.25	11,895,627	112.11	25.7	45.3	69.4	64.9	64.59	2.28	4.67
Spain	19,089,024	40.56	50,760,771	107.85	27.3	77.1	74.0	74.4	76.19	1.13	4.60
France	38,805,000	60.03	65,425,000	101.21	40.2	66.2	82.8	83.0	83.75	3.86	6.21
Italy	20,570,000	33.68	94,200,000	154.25	23.5	70.9	74.0	72.6	61.96	1.67	4.81
Malta	230,361	53.55	546,229	126.99	35.2	49.7	82.2	80.7	73.17	15.17	6.86
Slovenia	769,682	37.08	2,326,386	112.08	26.6	46.7	79.8	76.8	71.59	1.88	3.75
Croatia	1,568,981	36.73	4,461,352	104.43	23.0	68.5	70.1	68.4	68.57	2.01	4.86
Bosnia and Herzegovina	847,694	22.16	3,491,188	91.28	14.2	27.8	45.0	50.0	60.80	0.17	2.93
Serbia	2,856,134	37.33	9,344,977	122.13	15.6	61.1	65.6	51.8	53.50	1.39	3.17
Montenegro	164,671	26.49	1,013,296	163.03	16.7	31.0	54.7	56.6	61.00	0.59	4.07
FYROM	383,590	18.19	2,224,439	105.50	16.8	79.9	70.1	68.3	68.06	0.42	3.92
Albania	235,734	7.40	3,359,654	105.47	6.6	30.9	23.5	26.6	60.10	0.07	1.02
Greece	5,219,341	46.90	12,270,675	110.26	28.4	41.0	62.7	65.6	63.21	2.41	4.17
Cyprus	327,874	28.44	1,110,802	96.34	21.1	42.1	74.0	68.6	69.33	4.98	4.26
Turkey	12,528,865	16.52	71,888,416	94.79	11.7	42.7	56.0	60.2	51.04	1.52	5.09
Syria	3,629,047	16.51	14,039,749	63.86	2.3	5.7	47.6	40.9	28.09	..	..
Lebanon	965,723	19.45	4,387,275	88.35	22.8	53.5	81.0	68.4	74.70	1.04	2.52
Jordan	375,483	5.00	11,092,404	147.80	4.7	19.1	51.1	60.0	44.00	1.89	3.17
Israel	2,900,000	37.07	9,500,000	121.45	27.2	52.2	82.4	71.5	71.45	11.19	9.00
Palestine	403,118	9.09	3,197,550	72.08	5.3	..	..	..	53.67	0.42	2.62
Egypt	6,315,915	7.57	95,316,034	114.31	3.7	43.5	45.1	36.8	31.70	2.84	4.22
Libya	706,400	11.30	10,075,600	161.12	1.0	..	..	..	17.76	..	..
Tunisia	949,395	8.54	14,283,633	128.49	4.5	47.6	33.1	28.8	46.16	..	..
Algeria	3,098,787	7.76	37,113,130	92.95	4.0	20.8	28.2	25.9	18.09	0.00	5.08
Morocco	2,487,738	7.43	44,114,534	131.71	3.0	26.8	52.4	50.4	56.80	2.71	3.80

Own production. Source:

(..) Data unavailable.

CHART F9

Trade of ICT Goods (2014)



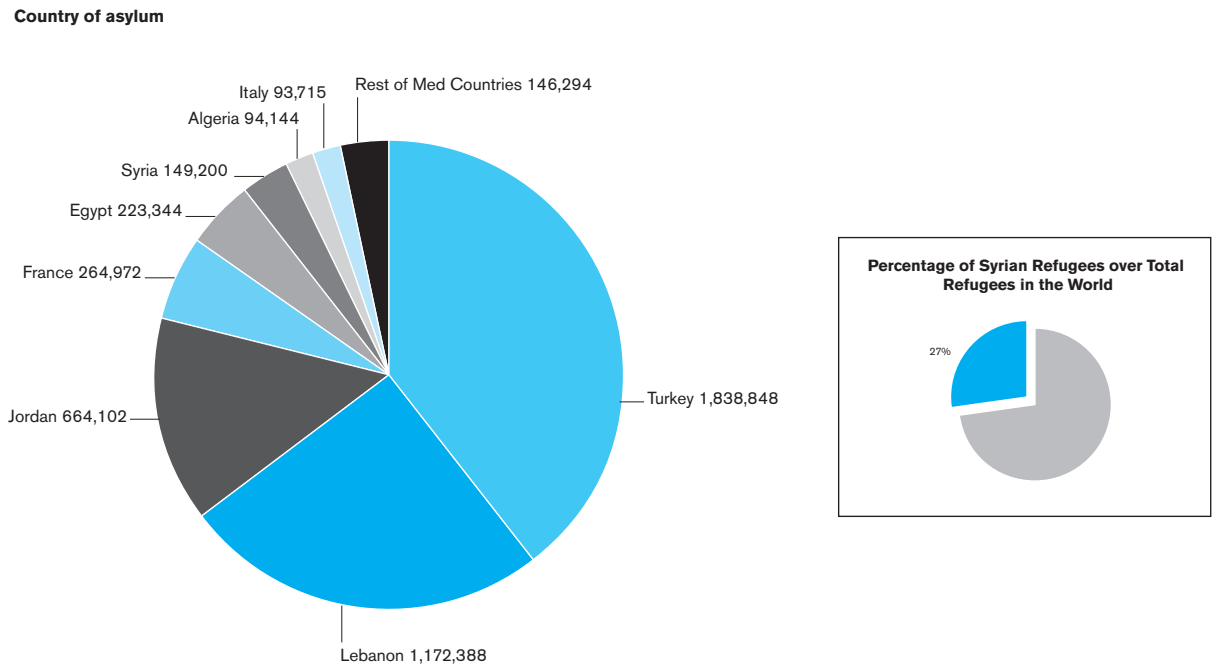
Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

TABLE F10 Security and Military Expenditure

	Internally displaced people	Refugees		Total armed forces	Conventional arms transfer		Military expenditure				
		by country of asylum	by country of origin		imports	exports	millions \$	% of GDP			
		thousands	thousands		thousands	thousands	trops	2011/15 ^d	2011/15 ^d	2014	2014
		2014	2014		2014	2013	2011/15 ^d	2011/15 ^d	2014	2014	
Portugal		0.7	0.0	80	235	25	4,201	1.9			
Spain		5.8	0.0	214	875	5,047	12,732	0.9			
France		252.3	0.1	318	283	8,034	62,289	2.2			
Italy		93.7	0.1	360	1,350	3,843	30,909 ^h	1.5 ^h			
Malta		6.1	0.0	2	27	5	60 ^b	0.6 ^b			
Slovenia		0.3	0.0	14	28	..	490	1.0			
Croatia		0.7	40.1	20	107	..	875	1.5			
Bosnia and Herzegovina	100	6.9	21.9	11	..	17	200 ^{b,g}	1.1 ^{b,g}			
Serbia	97	43.8	45.7	28	0	73	950	2.3			
Montenegro		6.5	0.6	12	..	..	79	1.7	
FYROM		0.9	1.8	8	1	..	133 ^e	1.3 ^e			
Albania		0.1	10.2	9	36	0	135 ^{f,g}	1.0 ^{f,g}			
Greece		10.3	0.1	149	1,130	..	5,318	2.2			
Cyprus	212	5.1	0.0	13	47	..	423 ^b	2.0 ^b			
Turkey	> 954	1,587.0	63.9	613	4,926	856	22,618	2.2			
Syria	> 7,600	149.3	3,887.5	178	1,114	..	..	..
Lebanon	20	1,154.0	4.3	80	112	..	2,121	4.5			
Jordan		654.1	1.7	116	919	178	1,268	3.5			
Israel	indeterminate	39.0	1.0	185	1,484	2,594	15,908	5.2			
Palestine	263	7.0	97.2 ^a	56 ^c	..	..	..	..
Egypt		236.1	15.9	836	3,430	22	4,961	1.6			
Libya	434	28.0	4.2	7	253	..	3,302 ^c	6.2 ^c			
Tunisia		0.9	1.5	48	93	..	906	1.8			
Algeria	indeterminate	94.1	3.5	317	3,500	..	11,862 ^f	5.4 ^f			
Morocco		1.2	1.5	246	2,921	..	4,050	3.7			

Own production. Source: IDMC UNHCR UNHCR UNHCR WB SIPRI SIPRI SIPRI SIPRI
 a. Data only refer to Palestinian refugees under UNHCR mandate. b. Military pensions not included. c. Data from 2012. d. Total exports or imports for the entire period. e. Includes part of the military pensions. f. Data refer to the approved budget, not real spending. g. Excluding paramilitary forces. h. Includes civil defence spending, which usually accounts for about 4.5% of the total. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F10 Refugees in the Mediterranean Countries (mid-2015)



Own production. Source: UNHCR.

TABLE F11

Economic Structure and Production

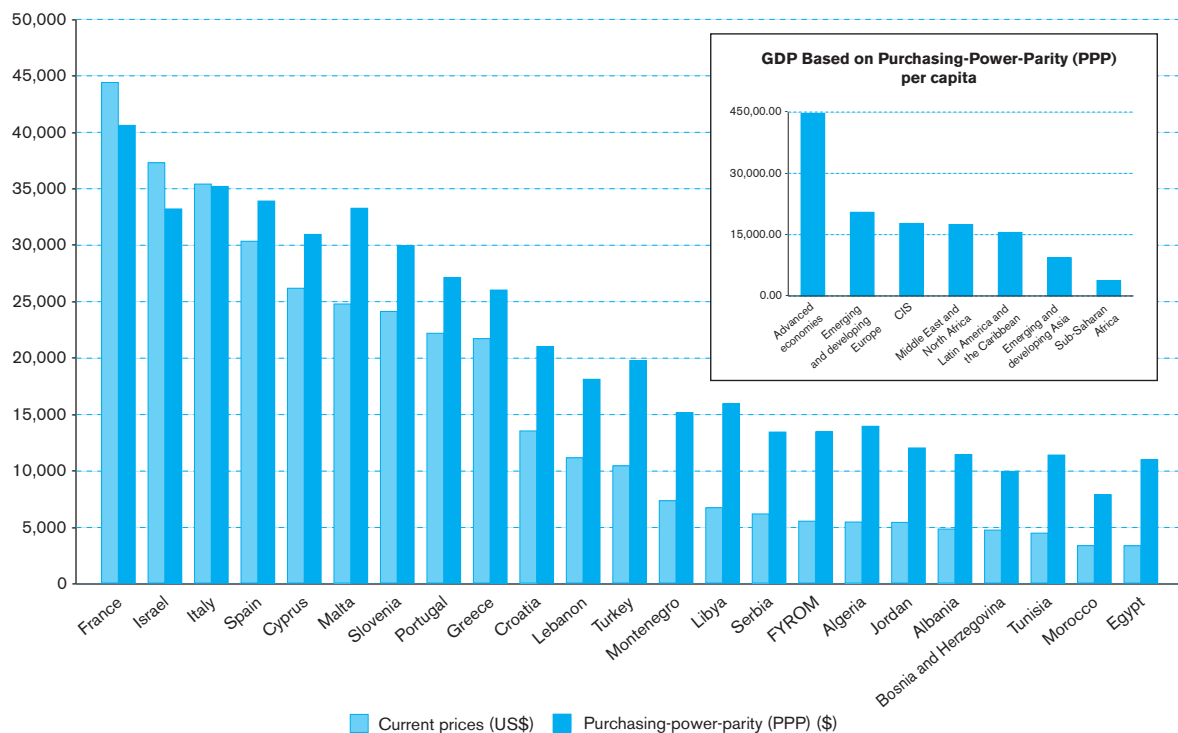
	GDP, current prices millions \$	GDP per capita, current prices \$	GDP growth %	Share in GDP by sector			Consumer price index %
				agriculture	industry	services	
				%	%	%	
				2014	2014	2014	
Portugal	229,948	22,123	0.9	2	22	76	4.7
Spain	1,406,538	30,272	1.4	3	22	75	1.6
France	2,833,687	44,332	0.2	2	19	79	2.9
Italy	2,147,744	35,335	-0.4	2	23	74	7.3
Malta	10,514 ^c	24,716 ^c	..	..	..	..	1.1
Slovenia	49,570	24,050	3.0	2	33	65	..
Croatia	57,073	13,473 ^c	-0.4	4	29	67	3.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	18,165	4,693	0.8	8	27	66	2.5
Serbia	43,866	6,123 ^c	-1.8	10	30	61	1.5
Montenegro	4,551	7,291 ^c	1.8	10	18	72	1.4
FYROM	11,342	5,481	3.8	10	25	65	1.2
Albania	13,276 ^c	4,787 ^c	2.2	23	25	52	2.7
Greece	237,970	21,648	0.7	4	16	80	7.0
Cyprus	23,263	26,109	-2.3	2	11	87	1.9
Turkey	798,332	10,381 ^c	2.9	8	27	65	18.1
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5
Lebanon	50,028 ^c	11,092 ^c	2.0	6	25	70	1.2 ^c
Jordan	35,878 ^c	5,375 ^c	3.1	4	30	66	-1.1 ^c
Israel	305,673	37,222	2.6	..	..	..	9.6 ^c
Palestine	..	..	-1.5	5 ^a	24 ^a	72 ^a	..
Egypt	286,435	3,304	2.2	14	40	46	5.8
Libya	41,148	6,671	-24.0	..	..	..	-0.9
Tunisia	48,633	4,422 ^c	2.7	9	29	62	3.9 ^c
Algeria	213,518 ^c	5,405 ^c	3.8	11	46	43	6.3
Morocco	110,009	3,316	2.4	13	29	58	-0.2

Own production. Source:

a. Data from 2013. b. Data from 2012 c. IMF staff estimates. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F11

GDP per capita (2014)



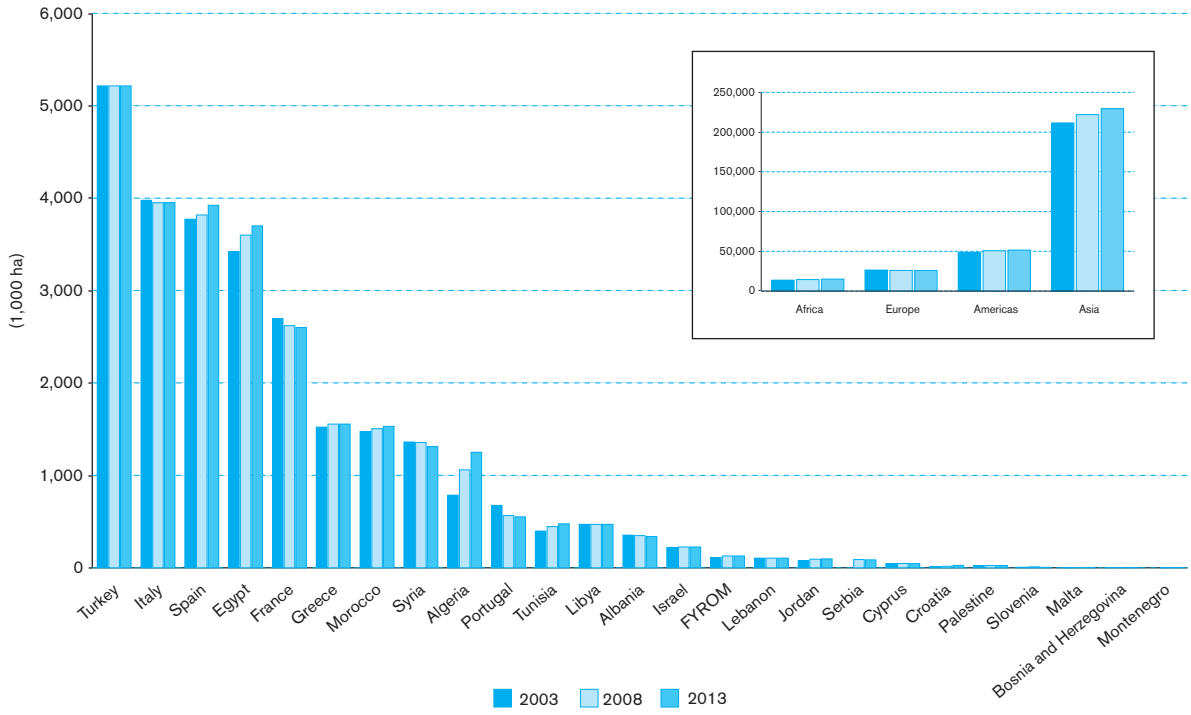
Own production. Source: IMF.

TABLE F12 **Agriculture**

	Land area	Agricultural area ^a	Arable and permanent crops	Permanent pasture	Total area for irrigation	Land under cereal production	Cereal production	Cereal yield	Fertilizer consumption	Economically active population in Agriculture
	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands tm	kg/ha	kg/ha	thousands
	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2014	2014	2014	2013	2013
Portugal	9,160	3,642	1,825	1,817	551	305	1,355	4,438	150	488
Spain	50,021	26,942	17,539	9,403	3,923	6,259	20,361	3,253	139	890
France	54,756	28,774	19,302	9,472	2,600	9,633	56,151	5,829	141	498
Italy	29,414	13,630	9,087	4,543	3,950	3,393	19,368	5,709	129	738
Malta	32	10	10		4	4	18	5,194	397	2
Slovenia	2,014	478	201	277	5	100	652	6,490	267	5
Croatia	5,596	1,302	952	350	26	496	2,997	6,039	235	67
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5,120	2,158	1,113	1,045	3	272	1,083	3,977	91	35
Serbia	8,746	5,069	3,588	1,481	86	1,823	10,874	5,966	155	516
Montenegro	1,345	223	13	211	2	2	8	3,452	325	34
Macedonia	2,522	1,260	450	810	128	160	626	3,900	69	60
Albania	2,740	1,187	696	491	338	143	700	4,893	87	587
Greece	12,890	8,137	3,677	4,460	1,555	985	4,674	4,746	157	560
Cyprus	924	109	107	2	46	25	7	280	200	27
Turkey	76,963	38,423	23,806	14,617	5,215	11,553	32,708	2,831	114	7,710
Syria	18,363	13,921	5,733	8,188	1,310	2,535	2,696	1,063	21	1,369
Lebanon	1,023	658	258	400	104	52	177	3,384	456	27
Jordan	8,878	1,057	315	742	96	62	91	1,455	682	119
Israel	2,164	520	380	140	225	81	359	4,448	269	48
Palestine	602	262	112	150	24	17	28	1,675		105
Egypt	99,545	3,761	3,761		3,700	3,078	22,047	7,162	636	6,277
Libya	175,954	15,355	2,055	13,300	470	367	304	829	4	57
Tunisia	15,536	9,943	5,129	4,814	476	1,282	2,350	1,833	41	821
Algeria	238,174	41,432	8,435	32,996	1,250	2,509	3,459	1,378	15	3,387
Morocco	44,630	30,401	9,401	21,000	1,530	4,769	6,936	1,454	52	2,905

Own production. Source: FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO WB FAO
 a. Agricultural area is divided into 'arable land and permanent crops' and 'permanent meadows and pastures'. (.) Data unavailable.

CHART F12 **Total Area Equipped for Irrigation (2003-2013)**



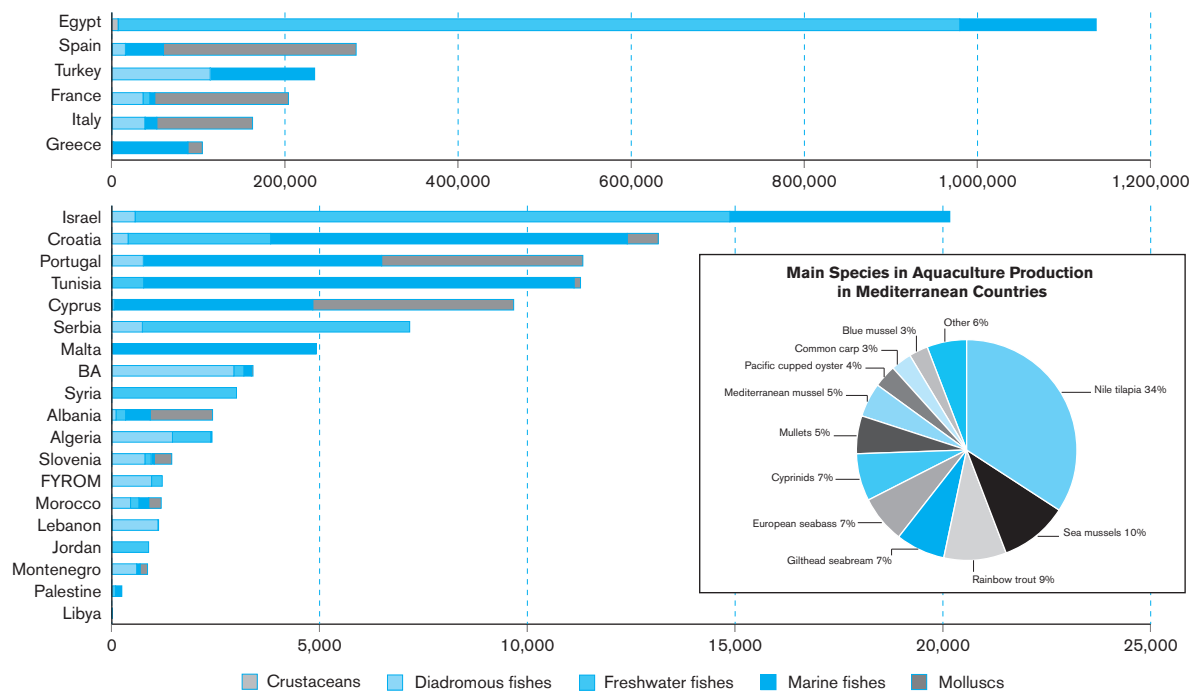
Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F14 Fisheries

	Total fisheries		Mediterranean and Black Sea catches	Aquaculture production	Trade in fish and derivate products		Fish and seafood supply quantity	Fishery fleet ^a
	marine	freshwater			exports	imports		
	mt	mt	mt	mt	millions \$	millions \$	kg per capita	
	2014	2014	2014	2014	2013	2013	2011/13 ^b	2010/12 ^b
Portugal	182,505	3	101	11,339	1,084	1,984	56.8	6,825
Spain	1,105,694	6,000	78,821	282,242	4,003	6,463	42.4	9,488
France	579,301	1,391	15,067	204,300	1,851	6,571	34.6	4,584
Italy	178,234	3,800	178,234	162,550	774	5,781	25.4	10,789
Malta	2,404		2,404	4,917	140	64	30.5	1,092
Slovenia	262	149	262	1,442	28	92	11.2	..
Croatia	78,946	407	78,946	13,149	154	114	19.7	4,029
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	300	5	3,397	8	36	6.0	..
Serbia		3,593		7,168	5	88	5.4	..
Montenegro	787	769	787	859	0	17	9.7	..
FYROM		282		1,214	2	23	5.7	..
Albania	3,886	1,845	3,886	2,424	41	34	5.7	280
Greece	59,232	940	58,503	104,640	745	643	19.6	16,888
Cyprus	1,259	20	1,259	4,835	33	84	23.3	..
Turkey	266,080	36,134	266,080	234,302	575	381	7.3	20,100
Syria	1,600	2,700	1,600	3,000	2	53	3.1	1,663
Lebanon	2,978	20	2,978	1,125	3	141	10.1	..
Jordan	235	385	2,395	885	10	106	6.4	..
Israel	1,639	517	1,589	20,166	37	454	20.3	..
Palestine	2,854		2,854	240	0	15	1.5	..
Egypt	107,800	236,992	62,747	1,137,091	26	600	22.1	4,909
Libya	25,004		25,004	10	11	154	13.6	..
Tunisia	111,013	1,034	111,013	11,279	175	76	12.7	5,703
Algeria	97,741		97,741	2,411	6	91	3.9	4,189
Morocco	1,352,839	15,022	31,869	1,189	1,868	162	13.3	19,207

Own production. Source: FAO
a. Motorized vessels propelled by engines. b. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F14 Aquaculture Production by Species Groups (2014)



Own production. Source: FAO

TABLE F15

Employment and Unemployment

	Employed population thousands	Employment rate %	Employment by economic sector			Unemployment rate			
			agriculture	industry	services	total	women	men	youth
			% labor force	% labor force	% labor force	% labor force	% female labor force	% male labor force	% labor force ages 15-24
2014	2014	2011/14 ^a	2011/14 ^a	2011/14 ^a	2014	2014	2014	2014	
Portugal	4,511	50.6	5.5	24.9	69.5	13.9	14.3	13.5	34.8
Spain	17,467	44.4	4.2	19.5	76.3	24.4	25.4	23.6	53.1
France	26,006	49.8	2.8	20.5	75.8	10.3	10.0	10.5	24.2
Italy	21,818	42.3	3.5	27.1	69.5	12.7	13.9	11.8	43.0
Malta	175	49.2	1.2	21.6	77.1	5.9	5.4	6.2	11.8
Slovenia	920	52.1	7.7	31.5	60.2	9.7	10.6	8.9	20.4
Croatia	1,569	43.4	8.7	27.2	63.9	17.3	18.3	16.4	45.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,049	31.8	..	..	..	31.2	33.3	29.9	68.8
Serbia	3,103	41.8	21.3	25.9	52.9	18.9	19.7	18.2	46.2
Montenegro	204	40.2	5.7	17.5	73.0	18.0	19.0	17.2	37.3
FYROM	692	40.2	18.0	30.6	51.4	28.0	28.6	27.6	53.1
Albania	974	41.6	..	..	..	17.5	15.3	19.0	32.8
Greece	3,577	38.1	13.0	15.1	71.8	26.5	30.1	23.7	52.0
Cyprus	513	53.4	3.9	16.5	79.6	16.1	15.1	16.9	34.9
Turkey	26,015	45.3	19.7	28.4	51.9	9.9	11.7	9.1	17.5
Syria	4,337	36.6	13.2	31.4	55.3	13.2	32.5	9.9	30.8
Lebanon	1,866	43.8	..	..	..	6.7	11.0	5.3	20.9
Jordan	1,673	35.2	1.8	18.5	79.6	11.9	21.2	10.0	31.8
Israel	3,462	60.4	1.1	17.6	79.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	10.6
Palestine	857	31.7	10.5	28.4	61.1	26.9	12.1	24.1	43.6
Egypt	25,729	42.9	28.0	24.1	47.9	13.0	26.0	9.1	36.9
Libya	1,868	42.4	..	..	..	20.6	30.2	17.2	49.4
Tunisia	3,446	40.4	14.8	33.5	51.5	15.3	20.7	13.3	35.0
Algeria	10,886	38.9	10.8	30.9	58.4	10.6	17.2	9.0	25.7
Morocco	10,897	44.2	39.2	21.4	39.4	9.9	10.3	9.8	19.9

Own production. Source:

ILO

ILO

ILO

ILO

ILO

ILO

ILO

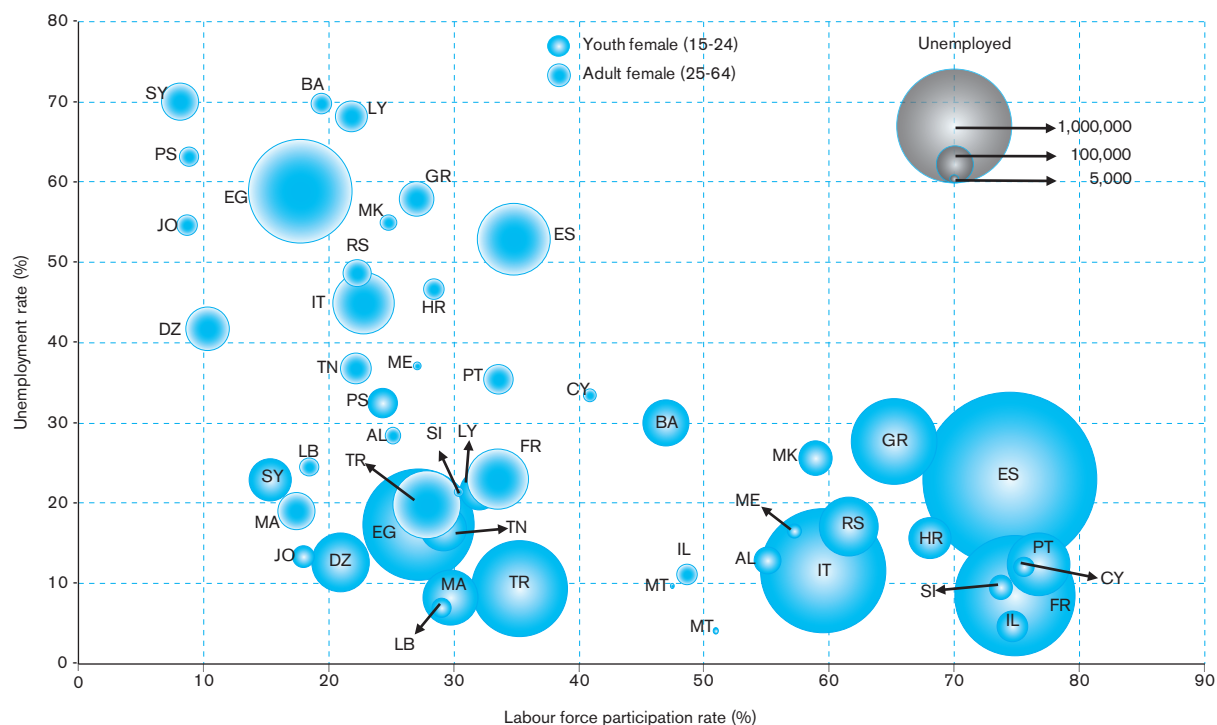
ILO

ILO

a. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F15

Female Unemployment (2014)



Own production. Source: ILO.

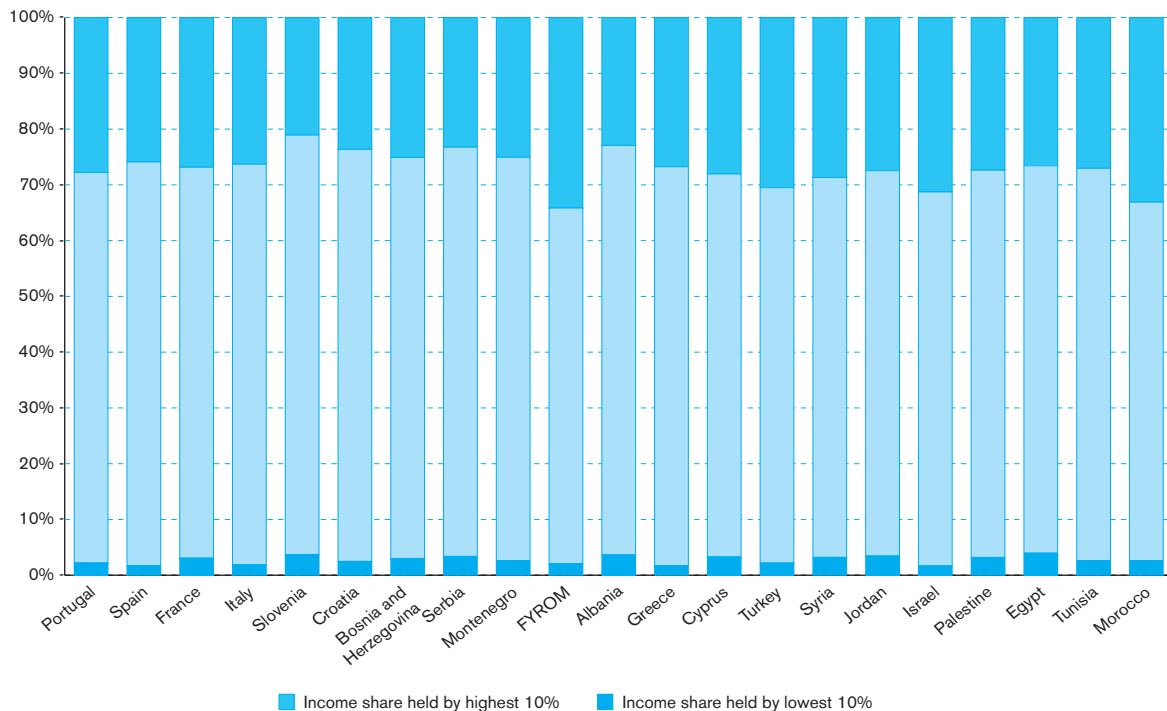
TABLE F16

Income Distribution

	Years	Share of income or consumption					Richest 10% to poorest 10%	Gini index
		lowest 20%	second 20%	third 20%	fourth 20%	highest 20%		
		%	%	%	%	%		
Portugal	2012	6.5	12.1	16.2	22.1	43.2	12.6	36
Spain	2012	5.8	11.9	17.0	23.5	41.8	15.2	36
France	2012	7.8	12.6	16.5	21.8	41.2	8.6	33
Italy	2012	6.2	12.3	17.0	22.8	41.7	13.8	35
Malta		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	2012	9.4	14.6	18.2	22.6	35.2	5.7	26
Croatia	2011	7.0	12.9	17.5	23.6	39.0	9.4	32
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2007	7.5	12.3	16.6	23.0	47.0	8.7	33
Serbia	2010	8.4	13.3	17.4	22.8	38.2	6.9	30
Montenegro	2013	7.1	12.5	16.8	23.1	40.5	9.6	33
FYROM	2008	5.4	9.5	13.9	21.0	50.3	16.2	44
Albania	2012	8.9	13.2	17.3	22.8	37.8	6.3	29
Greece	2012	5.6	11.7	17.2	22.7	42.3	15.7	37
Cyprus	2012	8.0	12.1	15.8	21.4	42.7	8.5	34
Turkey	2012	5.8	10.5	15.1	22.0	46.6	13.9	40
Syria	2004	7.7	11.4	15.5	21.4	43.9	8.6	36
Lebanon		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2010	8.2	12.0	16.0	21.5	42.3	7.6	34
Israel	2010	4.6	9.6	15.5	22.9	47.4	16.7	43
Palestine	2009	7.7	11.9	15.9	21.9	42.6	8.6	35
Egypt	2008	9.2	13.0	16.4	21.0	40.3	6.7	31
Libya		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	2010	6.8	11.5	16.2	22.6	42.9	10.0	36
Algeria		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	2007	6.5	10.5	14.5	20.6	47.9	12.5	41
Own production. Source:	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB
(..) Data unavailable.								

CHART F16

Income Share Held by Lowest 10% and Highest 10%



Own production. Source: WB.

TABLE F17

Gender: Economic Activity

	Labour force participation rate ≥ age 15		Employment by economic activity						Gender Inequality Index	
	women	men	agriculture		industry		services		Rank	Value
			women	men	women	men	women	men		
			% of female employment	% of male employment	% of female employment	% of male employment	% of female employment	% of male employment		
2014	2014	2011/14 ^a	2011/14 ^a	2011/14 ^a	2011/14 ^a	2011/14 ^a	2011/14 ^a	2014	2014	
Portugal	53.7	64.4	4	7	16	34	80	59	20	0.111
Spain	52.5	65.1	2	6	9	29	89	65	16	0.095
France	50.9	60.4	2	4	10	31	88	65	13	0.088
Italy	39.4	58.3	2	4	14	37	84	59	10	0.068
Malta	38.5	66.1	0	2	11	29	89	70	46	0.227
Slovenia	52.4	63.3	8	8	18	43	74	49	1	0.016
Croatia	46.5	58.9	7	10	16	37	77	53	30	0.149
Bosnia and Herzegovina	34.5	58.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	0.201
Serbia	43.4	60.2	20	22	17	32	63	45	38	0.176
Montenegro	42.0	56.2	5	7	8	26	83	65	37	0.171
FYROM	43.9	68.2	18	18	26	33	56	49	33	0.164
Albania	40.4	60.6	57 ^b	34 ^b	10 ^b	27 ^b	33 ^b	38 ^b	45	0.217
Greece	44.0	60.1	12	14	8	21	80	66	29	0.146
Cyprus	57.2	69.9	2	6	7	26	91	68	22	0.124
Turkey	30.3	71.5	32	15	17	33	51	52	71	0.359
Syria	12.3	71.6	12	13	10	35	78	52	119	0.533
Lebanon	23.2	70.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	0.385
Jordan	14.1	64.3	1	2	7	21	92	77	102	0.473
Israel	59.0	69.5	0	1	4	14	43	37	18	0.101
Palestine	17.6	68.8	21	9	10	32	69	60	..	..
Egypt	22.6	75.9	43	24	5	29	52	47	131	0.573
Libya	27.9	78.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	0.134
Tunisia	25.0	71.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	0.240
Algeria	16.7	70.3	3	12	24	32	73	56	85	0.413
Morocco	25.2	74.2	60	32	12	25	28	43	117	0.525

Own production. Source:

ILO

ILO

ILO

ILO

ILO

ILO

ILO

ILO

ILO

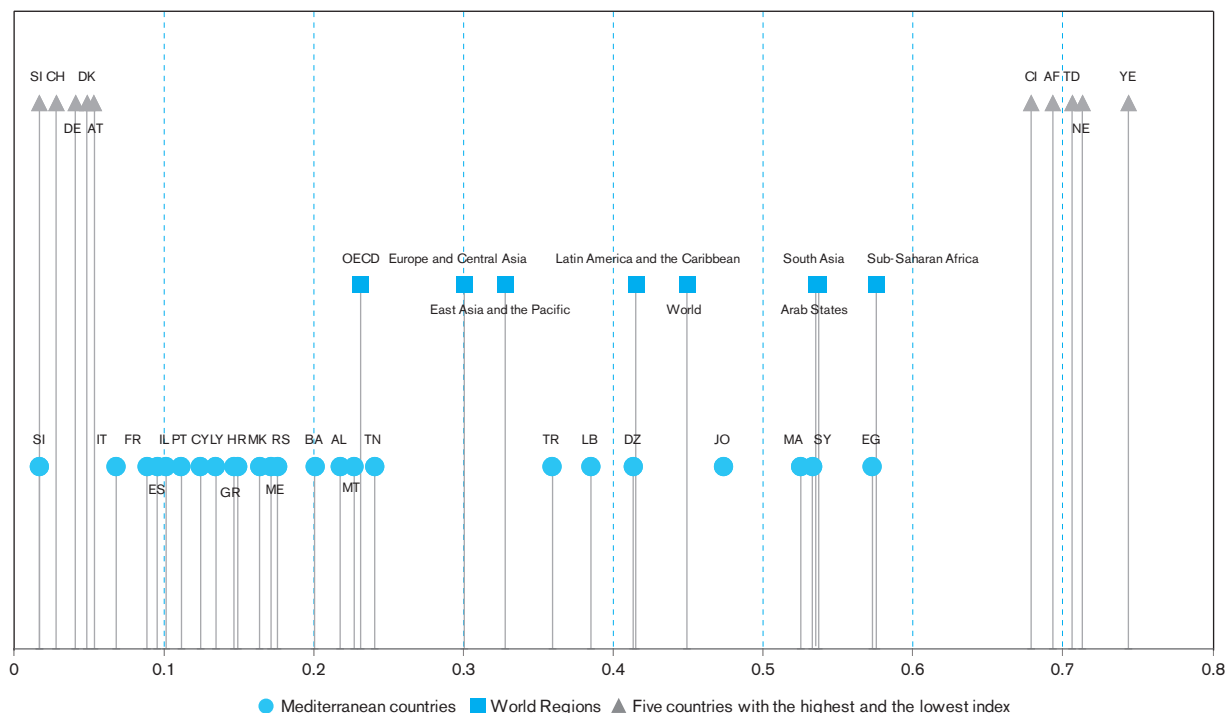
UNDP

UNDP

a. Latest data available from this period. b. Data from 2009. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F17

Gender Inequality Index (2014)



Own production. Source: UNDP.

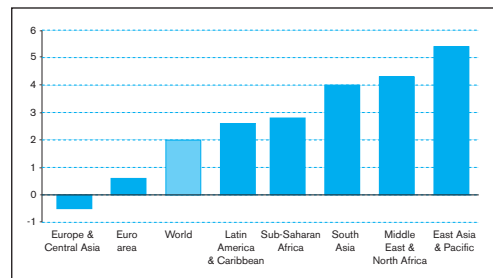
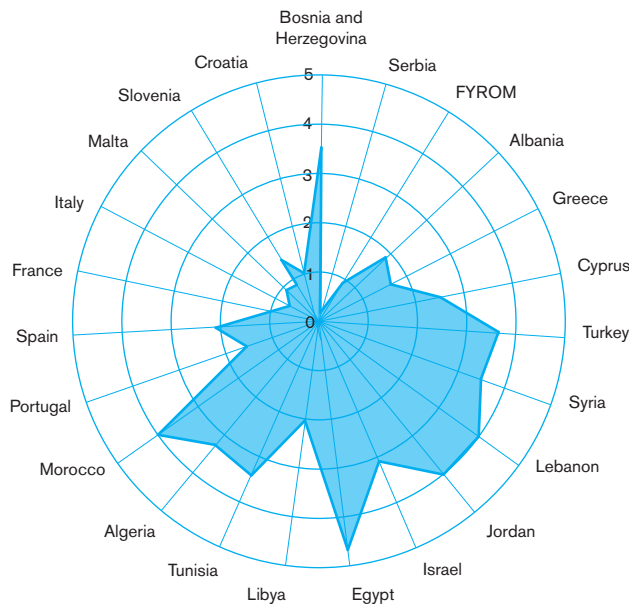
TABLE F18 Production and Energy Consumption

	Energy production	Energy use	Energy use per capita	GDP per unit of energy use	Net energy import	Share of total primary energy supply									
						millions mt oil eq	millions mt oil eq	kg oil eq	PPP \$ per kg oil eq	% of used energy ^a	coal/peat	oil	natural gas	nuclear	other ^b
											%	%	%	%	%
											2012	2012	2012/13	2012/13	2012/13
Portugal	4.6	21.4	2,112	13.1	75	12.2	44.3	17.2	0.0	26.3					
Spain	33.3	125.0	2,500	13.0	71	9.4	41.0	22.4	12.7	14.5					
France	134.5	252.3	3,827	9.8	46	4.9	28.0	15.4	43.6	8.1					
Italy	31.9	158.8	2,562	13.7	77	8.7	34.3	36.9	0.0	20.0					
Malta	0.0	0.7	1,599	17.7	99	0.0	98.2	0.0	0.0	1.8					
Slovenia	3.6	7.0	3,185	9.0	47	19.6	34.6	10.1	20.2	15.5					
Croatia	3.5	7.9	1,855	11.4	56	8.7	40.2	29.6	0.0	21.5					
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.5	6.7	1,742	5.4	32	67.7	22.3	2.5	0.0	7.5					
Serbia	10.8	14.5	2,009	6.4	25	53.2	22.8	12.5	0.0	11.4					
Montenegro	0.7	1.1	1,712	8.0	33	35.9	25.3	0.0	0.0	38.8					
FYROM	1.5	3.0	1,434	8.3	49	45.2	32.2	4.6	0.0	17.9					
Albania	1.7	2.1	715	13.5	20	2.9	52.9	0.6	0.0	43.6					
Greece	10.4	26.6	2,170	11.7	60	29.8	44.3	13.8	0.0	12.0					
Cyprus	0.1	2.2	1,971	12.6	95	0.0	93.0	0.0	0.0	7.0					
Turkey	30.6	116.9	1,546	12.2	74	27.9	27.2	32.2	0.0	12.6					
Syria	13.5	15.0	701		10	0.0	62.8	35.5	0.0	1.7					
Lebanon	0.2	7.2	1,616	10.4	97	1.9	93.9	0.0	0.0	4.2					
Jordan	0.3	7.6	1,207	9.6	96	2.8	83.1	11.7	0.0	2.4					
Israel	3.3	24.3	3,079	10.6	74	29.2	43.6	24.0	0.0	3.2					
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	82.0	78.2	913	11.2	-5	0.5	44.3	51.5	0.0	3.6					
Libya	86.8	17.1	2,729	8.4	-406	0.0	76.4	22.6	0.0	1.0					
Tunisia	7.3	9.9	918	11.7	27	0.0	37.4	50.9	0.0	11.7					
Algeria	143.8	46.3	1,237	10.9	-210	0.4	39.4	60.1	0.0	0.1					
Morocco	1.7	18.8	570	12.4	91	15.9	66.7	5.5	0.0	11.9					

Own production. Source: WB WB WB WB WB WB IEA IEA IEA IEA IEA

a. Negative values indicate that the country is a net exporter. b. Includes hydroelectric, biofuels and waste and geothermal, solar and wind. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F18 Energy Use Growth (1990-2012)



Own production. Source: WB.

TABLE F19

Production, Consumption and Access to Electricity

	Population with access to electricity	Electricity production	Electricity consumption per capita	Sources of electricity								
				%	billion kWh	kWh	coal	gas	oil	hydroelectric	renewables ^a	nuclear
							%	%	%	%	%	%
							2012	2013	2012	2012/13 ^b	2012/13 ^b	2012/13 ^b
Portugal	100.0	51.7	4,736	23	14	4	27	31	0			
Spain	100.0	283.6	5,573	15	20	5	13	26	20			
France	100.0	572.5	7,344	4	3	1	13	5	74			
Italy	100.0	289.8	5,398	17	38	6	18	19	0			
Malta	100.0	2.3	4,761	0	0	99	0	1	0			
Slovenia	100.0	16.1	6,778	31	3	0	29	3	34			
Croatia	100.0	13.4	3,819	22	24	6	45	4	0			
Bosnia and Herzegovina	100.0	17.5	3,276	70	0	0	30	0	0			
Serbia	100.0	39.9	4,387	73	1	0	26	0	0			
Montenegro	100.0	3.9	5,416	48	0	0	52	0	0			
FYROM	100.0	6.1	3,690	77	5	1	17	0	0			
Albania	100.0	6.9	2,118	0	0	0	100	0	0			
Greece	100.0	57.2	5,511	46	21	9	11	12	0			
Cyprus	100.0	4.3	4,056	0	0	95	0	5	0			
Turkey	100.0	240.1	2,790	27	44	1	25	4	0			
Syria	96.3	25.9	1,222	0	53	37	10	0	0			
Lebanon	100.0	18.1	3,102	0	0	93	7	0	0			
Jordan	99.5	17.2	2,357	0	19	81	0	0	0			
Israel	100.0	59.9	7,189	52	44	3	0	1	0			
Palestine	97.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	100.0	167.8	1,700	0	76	15	8	1	0			
Libya	100.0	30.3	4,707	0	61	39	0	0	0			
Tunisia	100.0	18.4	1,411	0	97	0	1	1	0			
Algeria	100.0	59.9	1,236	0	92	6	1	0	0			
Morocco	100.0	28.1	875	43	23	25	6	3	0			

Own production. Source:

WB

WB

WB

WB

WB

WB

WB

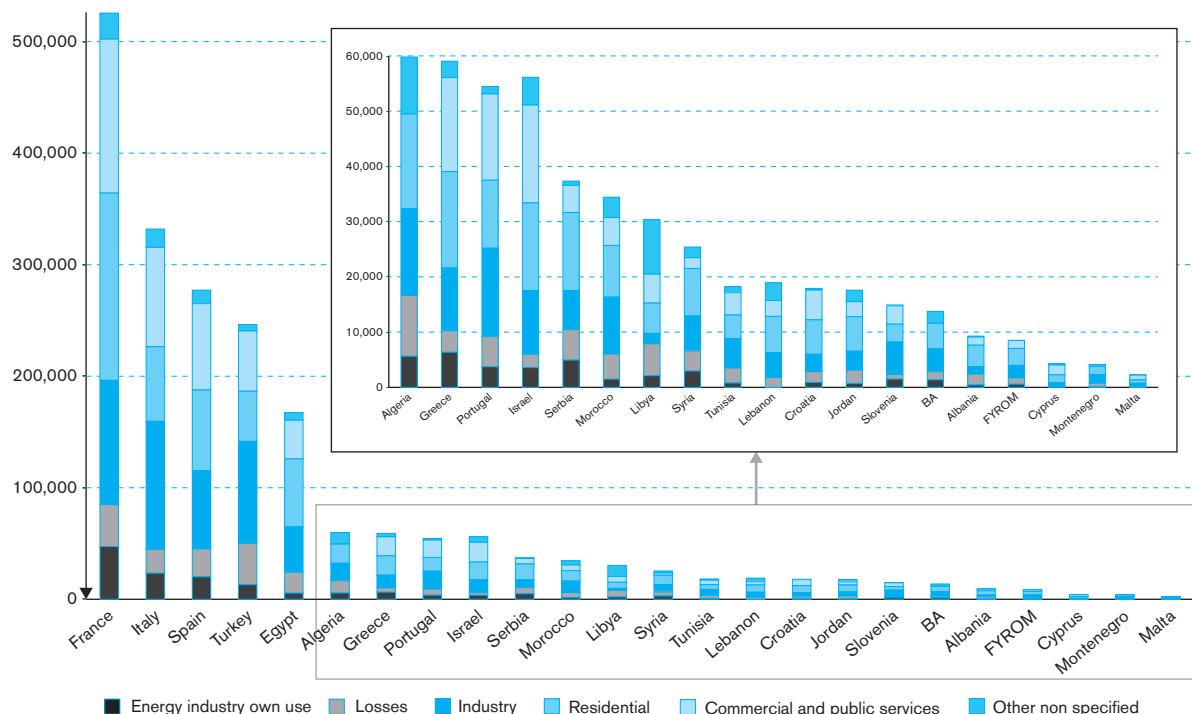
WB

WB

a. Excluding hydroelectric. b. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F19

Electricity Consumption by Sector (2013)



Own production. Source: IEA.

TABLE F20

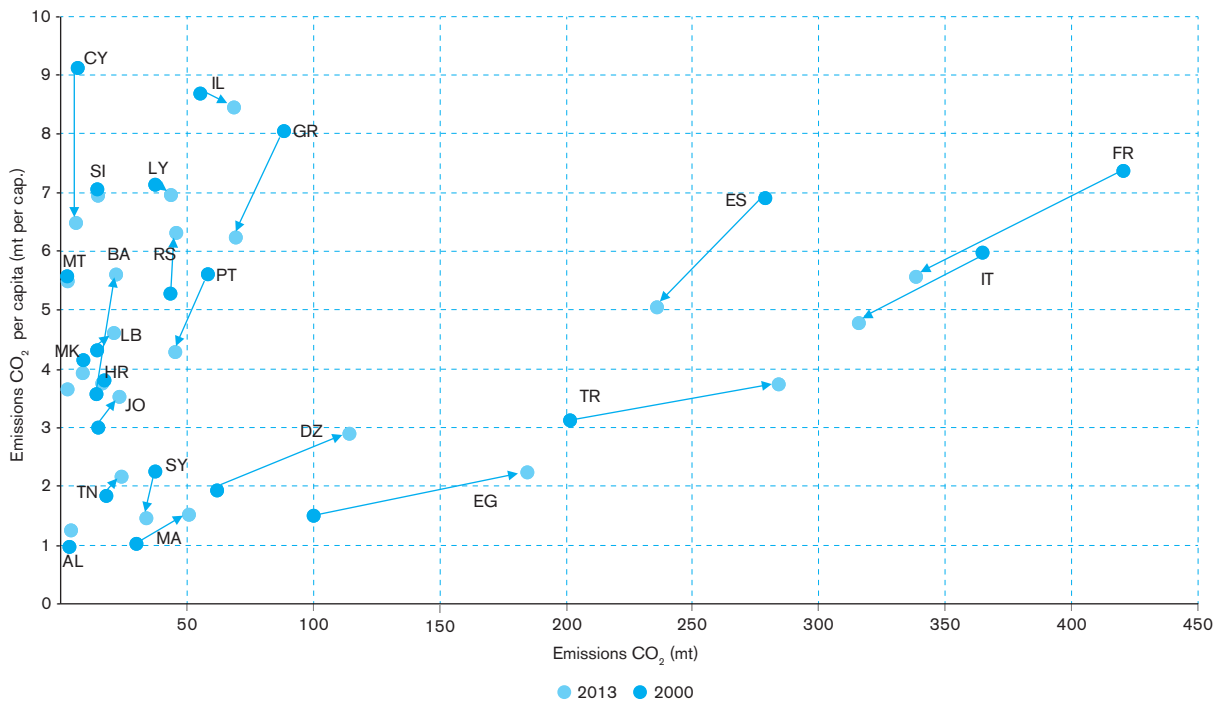
CO₂ Emissions

	CO ₂ emissions				CO ₂ emissions by sector					Passenger cars ^a per 1,000 people
	total	per capita	world participation	Emissions intensity by GDP	industry and construction	transport	electricity and heat production	others		
	millions mt	mt	%	kg CO ₂ / PPP \$	%	%	%	%		
	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2012	
Portugal	44.9	4.3	0.14	0.20	21.3	34.7	35.2	8.8	446	
Spain	235.7	5.1	0.73	0.19	22.5	34.9	29.3	13.4	482	
France	315.6	4.8	0.98	0.15	19.2	38.4	13.6	28.8	482	
Italy	338.2	5.6	1.05	0.21	14.8	29.8	32.9	22.5	605	
Malta	2.3	5.5	0.01	0.23	0.7	22.4	70.8	6.1	595	
Slovenia	14.3	7.0	0.04	0.28	11.7	37.5	40.5	10.3	520	
Croatia	16.0	3.8	0.05	0.23	23.1	35.6	23.9	17.4	345	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	21.5	5.6	0.07	0.75	13.6	13.1	67.6	5.6	196	
Serbia	45.3	6.3	0.14	0.64	10.4	12.4	71.0	6.2	231	
Montenegro	2.3	3.7	0.01	0.34	7.4	23.2	67.6	1.8	272	
FYROM	8.3	3.9	0.03	0.41	16.7	17.4	61.6	4.3	152	
Albania	3.6	1.3	0.01	0.14	17.3	67.3	0.0	15.4	94	
Greece	68.9	6.2	0.21	0.31	14.4	23.7	54.1	7.8	460	
Cyprus	5.6	6.5	0.02	0.29	9.6	31.9	49.3	9.2	421	
Turkey	283.8	3.7	0.88	0.27	20.8	19.7	38.6	20.9	110	
Syria	33.5	1.5	0.10	0.31	16.2	25.9	43.0	14.9	36 ^c	
Lebanon	20.6	4.6	0.06	0.31	4.3	24.6	62.7	8.4	..	
Jordan	22.8	3.5	0.07	0.35	12.7	31.2	48.4	7.8	131	
Israel	68.2	8.5	0.21	0.29	7.8	19.6	61.0	11.7	282	
Palestine									28	
Egypt	184.3	2.2	0.57	0.24	23.1	24.5	40.2	12.2	34 ^d	
Libya	43.2	7.0	0.13	0.58	5.0	50.5	40.2	4.3	230 ^e	
Tunisia	23.7	2.2	0.07	0.23	23.4	25.6	36.0	15.0	91	
Algeria	113.9	2.9	0.35	0.25	20.1	32.8	27.2	19.8	79	
Morocco	50.3	1.5	0.16	0.24	17.5	30.0	35.6	16.8	65	

Own production. Source: IEA

a. This does not include motorcycles. b. Own production according to IEA data. c. Data from 2010. d. Data from 2009. e. Data from 2007. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F20 Evolution of CO₂ Emissions (2000-2013)



Own production. Source: IEA.

TABLE F21

Water

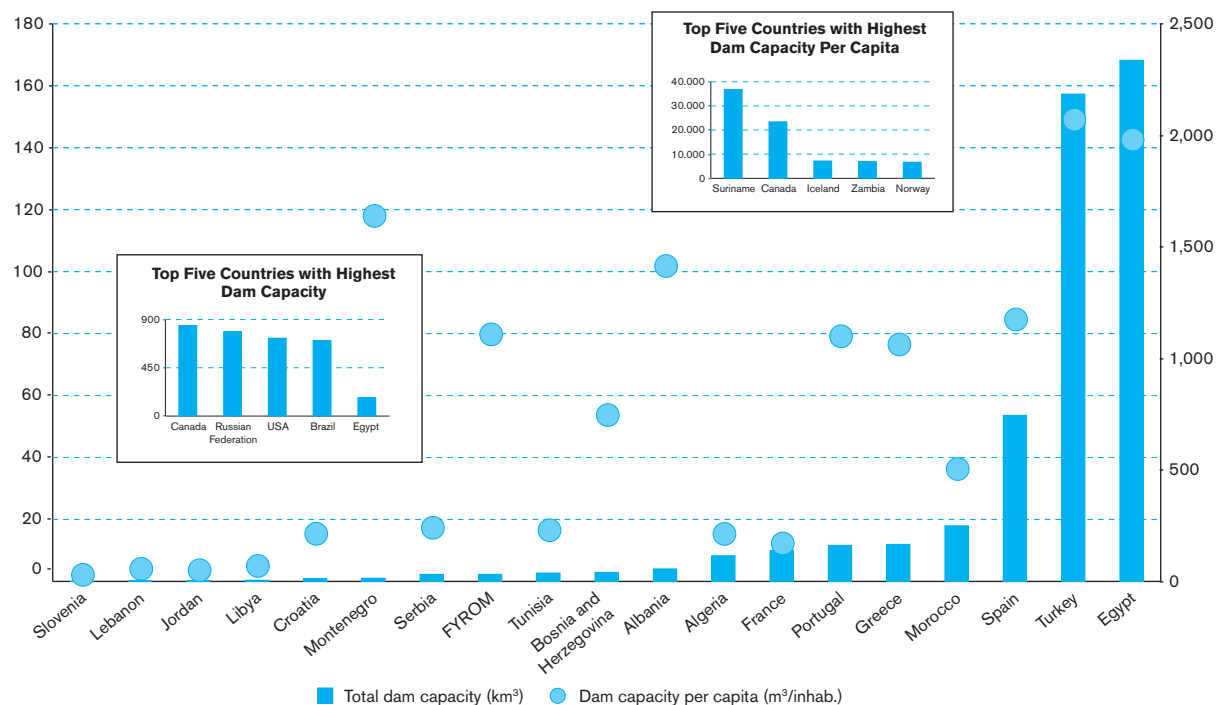
	Water resources				Water consumption													
	nationals	coming from other countries	water depend- ency	per capita	total	per capita	as % of total resources	by sectors			Desalinated water production							
								km ³	km ³	%		m ³	km ³	km ³	%	%	%	millions m ³
								2014	2014	2014		2014	2003/14 ^a	2003/14 ^a	2003/14 ^a	2003/14 ^a	2003/14 ^a	2003/14 ^a
Portugal	38.0	39.4	50.9	7,478	9.2	867	11.8	79	11	13	2							
Spain	111.2	0.3	0.3	2,418	33.5	719	29.6	64	16	21	100							
France	200.0	11.0	5.2	3,277	33.1	521	15.5	9	17	74	12							
Italy	182.5	8.8	4.6	3,199	53.8	900	28.1	..	17	..	97							
Malta	0.1	0.0	0.0	121	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	18.7	13.2	41.4	15,411	0.9	453	3.0	0	18	82	0							
Croatia	37.7	67.8	64.3	24,882	0.6	147	0.6	1	85	14	0							
Bosnia and Herzegovina	35.5	2.0	5.3	9,843	0.3	86	0.9	..	..	15	0					
Serbia	8.4	..	..	18,326	4.1	459	2.5	2	17	82	0					
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	0.2	258	..	1	60	39	..			
FYROM	5.4	1.0	15.6	3,080	1.0	501	16.1	12	21	67	0							
Albania	26.9	3.3	10.9	10,425	1.3	435	4.3	39	43	18	0							
Greece	58.0	10.4	15.2	6,244	9.5	858	13.8	89	9	2	10							
Cyprus	0.8	0.0	0.0	670	0.2	163	17.6	86	10	3	34							
Turkey	227.0	-15.4	1.5	2,690	40.1	577	18.9	74	15	11	1							
Syria	7.1	9.7	72.4	908	16.8	863	84.7	88	9	4	0							
Lebanon	4.8	-0.3	0.8	770	1.3	321	24.3	60	29	11	47							
Jordan	0.7	0.3	27.2	123	0.9	163	92.4	65	31	4	10							
Israel	0.8	1.0	57.9	221	2.0	282	79.7	58	36	6	140							
Palestine	0.8	0.0	3.0	179	0.4	111	48.8	45	48	7	0							
Egypt	1.8	56.5	96.9	637	78.0	911	126.6	86	12	3	200							
Libya	0.7	0.0	0.0	112	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	4.2	0.4	9.1	410	3.3	304	69.7	80	15	5	19							
Algeria	11.3	0.4	3.6	294	8.4	435	66.9	59	36	5	615							
Morocco	29.0	0.0	0.0	844	10.4	316	35.7	88	10	2	7							

Own production. Source: FAO

a. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F21

Dam Capacity (2010-15)*



Own production. Source: FAO * Latest data available from this period.

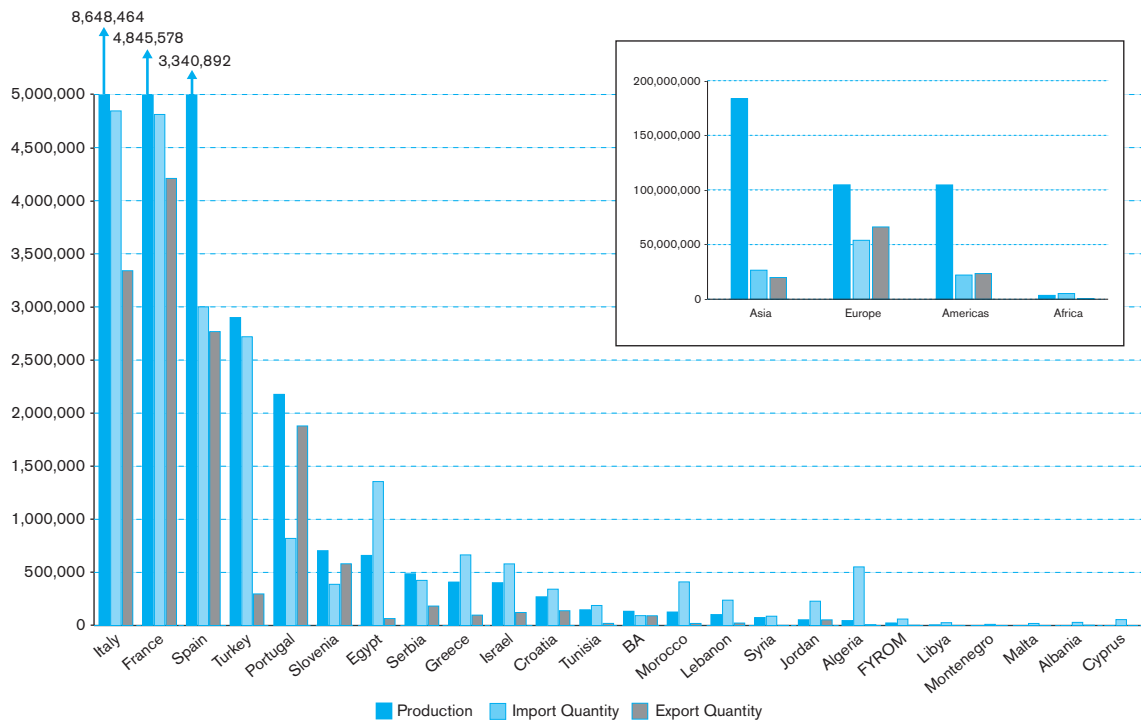
TABLE F22 Environment

	Total area	Forest area		Wood fuel production	National protected areas		Threatened species			Ecological footprint		
		thousands ha	thousands ha		%	thousands m ³	land surface	marine	Mammals and birds		Other animals ^a	Plants ^a
							% of total land area	% of territorial waters	number		number	number
							2013	2013	2013		2012	2014
Portugal	9,222	3,205	34.8	600	22.1	5.5	24	163	82	3.9		
Spain	50,594	18,350	36.3	3,435	28.0	7.5	31	332	219	3.7		
France	54,909	16,763	30.5	27,764	25.3	62.9	21	195	41	5.1		
Italy	30,134	9,189	30.5	5,388	21.5	20.1	21	205	74	4.6		
Malta	32	0,4	1.1	0	23.1	4.7	7	28	4	..		
Slovenia	2,027	1,248	61.5	1,589	53.6	98.5	13	114	11	5.8		
Croatia	5,659	1,921	33.9	2,300	37.7	16.3	23	137	9	3.9		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5,121	2,185	42.7	1,258	1.3	8.3	12	75	1	3.1		
Serbia	8,836	2,717	30.8	6,289	6.8	0.0	19	39	6	2.7		
Montenegro	1,381	827	59.9	707	4.1	0.0	20	72	2	3.8		
FYROM	51,312	16,339	31.8	534	9.7	0.0	19	84	0	3.3		
Albania	2,875	773	26.9	1,100	2.3	1.5	23	109	0	2.2		
Greece	13,196	3,994	30.3	1,065	34.9	6.0	26	216	59	4.4		
Cyprus	925	173	18.7	5	18.4	0.9	12	37	18	4.2		
Turkey	78,356	11,510	14.7	4,300	0.2	0.4	36	239	104	3.3		
Syria	18,518	491	2.7	32	0.7	0.6	33	79	4	1.5		
Lebanon	1,045	137	13.1	19	2.7	0.0	21	51	5	3.8		
Jordan	8,932	98	1.1	334	2.1	30.1	25	80	1	2.1		
Israel	2,207	161	7.3	2	19.9	0.3	31	128	0	6.2		
Palestine	602	9	1.5	..	..	..	16	11	0	..
Egypt	100,145	72	0.1	17,693	11.2	13.2	31	115	3	2.2		
Libya	175,954	217	0.1	999	0.3	4.3	17	42	3	3.7		
Tunisia	16,361	1,021	6.2	3,610	5.4	2.7	23	63	7	2.3		
Algeria	238,174	1,941	0.8	8,460	7.9	1.2	27	80	18	2.1		
Morocco	44,655	5,648	12.6	6,700	33.6	1.3	31	126	36	1.7		

Own production. Source: FAO

^a For these groups there are still many species that have not been assessed. The figures presented should be interpreted as the number of species known to be threatened within those species that have been assessed to date. ^b Data from 2010. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F22 Paper and Paperboard (2014)



Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F23

International Trade

	Trade		Coverage ratio	Trade balance	Current account balance	Workers' remittances ^{bd}		Foreign direct investment	
	Exports	Imports				inflows	outflows		
	millions \$	millions \$	%	millions \$	millions \$	millions \$	% of total trade ^a	millions \$	millions \$
	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2014	2014	2014	2014
Portugal	63,246	72,685	87	-9,439	1,317	..	..	8,807	6,664
Spain	316,936	332,385	95	-15,450	10,533	..	..	22,904	30,688
France	575,585	658,279	87	-82,694	-28,945	25,195	3.0	15,191	42,869
Italy	519,973	470,527	111	49,445	40,475	9,982	1.6	11,451	23,451
Malta	3,909	5,219	75	-1,310	348,226	196	1.3	9,279	2,335
Slovenia	29,348	28,511	103	838	2,843	757	2.0	1,564	-9
Croatia	12,199	20,497	60	-8,297	380	2,149	7.9	3,451	1,886
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5,760	10,286	56	-4,526	-1,401	2,086	33.2	564	2
Serbia	14,975	22,800	66	-7,824	-2,648	3,696	17.3	2,196	391
Montenegro	535	2,301	23	-1,766	-699	431	90.0	497	27
FYROM	4,251	6,351	67	-2,100	-164	367	6.8	348	-21
Albania	2,298	4,599	50	-2,301	-1,770	1,142	29.1	1,093	30
Greece	29,921	52,794	57	-22,873	2,210	735	1.0	2,172	856
Cyprus	1,994	5,898	34	-3,904	-1,189	260	1.8	679	2,176
Turkey	163,404	243,356	67	-79,952	-46,504	1,128	0.5	12,146	6,658
Syria	2,101	5,839	36	-3,738	-3,567	1,623	34.3	0	0
Lebanon	6,705	20,983	32	-14,279	-12,451	7,404	43.4	3,070	1,893
Jordan	7,911	19,380	41	-11,470	-2,512	3,737	23.9	1,760	83
Israel	62,236	71,198	87	-8,962	12,927	..	..	6,432	3,975
Palestine	1,324	5,907	22	-4,583	..	2,182	85.2	124	-32
Egypt	29,059	48,914	59	-19,855	-5,823	..	..	4,783	253
Libya	43,557	31,406	139	12,151	-12,391	..	..	50	940
Tunisia	17,054	22,988	74	-5,934	-4,332	2,347	10.9	1,060	39
Algeria	64,204	58,737	109	5,467	-9,289	304	0.4	1,488	-4
Morocco	21,947	42,257	52	-20,310	-6,384	3,582	444

Own production. Source:

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD^c

UNCTAD

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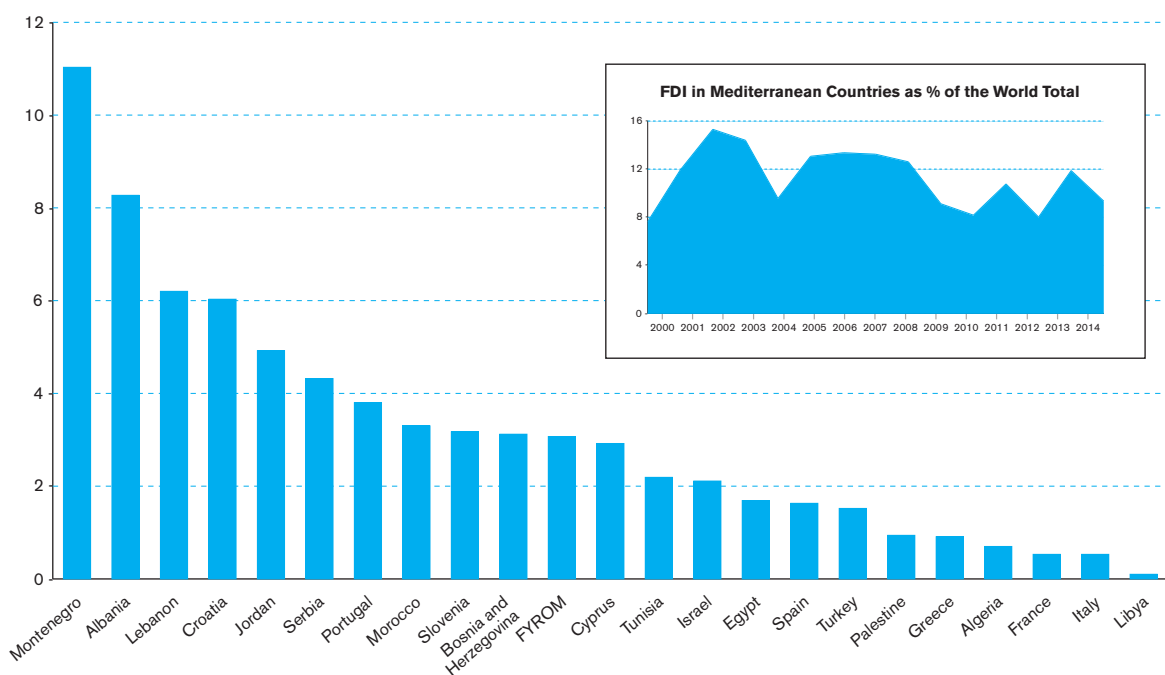
UNCTAD

UNCTAD

a. Percentage of exports and imports of goods and services. b. Personal transfers and compensation of employees. c. Own production using UNCTAD data. d. Estimated. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F23

FDI Inflows in % of GDP (2014)



Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

TABLE F24

Exports

	Exports						Export concentration index
	All food items	Agricultural raw materials	Fuels	Minerals and metals	Manufactured products	Others	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	
Portugal	12.0	2.5	8.7	2.7	73.2	1.0	0.079
Spain	15.5	1.1	7.2	3.8	68.4	3.9	0.092
France	12.7	1.0	3.9	2.5	77.5	2.5	0.092
Italy	8.2	0.7	3.7	3.0	82.3	2.1	0.054
Malta	4.2	0.2	36.6	0.8	57.0	1.2	0.375
Slovenia	3.5	1.9	5.2	3.7	70.0	15.8	0.158
Croatia	12.3	5.5	13.5	4.7	63.4	0.6	0.078
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7.2	7.1	9.0	9.5	65.8	1.5	0.104
Serbia	20.1	1.5	3.7	5.8	68.1	0.7	0.105
Montenegro	27.4	8.7	14.5	32.1	17.3	0.0	0.234
FYROM	12.7	0.5	1.8	5.2	79.8	0.1	0.189
Albania	3.9	1.6	19.3	7.6	42.5	25.1	0.297
Greece	17.4	1.7	38.4	7.9	32.5	2.0	0.339
Cyprus	22.0	0.8	16.3	8.3	52.3	0.3	0.209
Turkey	11.3	0.4	3.7	6.1	76.9	1.6	0.069
Syria	40.0	1.2	20.3	2.0	36.3	0.1	0.172
Lebanon	17.7	1.6	3.6	26.2	50.9	0.0	0.122
Jordan	18.5	0.5	0.2	7.8	72.2	0.8	0.156
Israel	3.1	0.6	1.1	31.2	62.7	1.3	0.287
Palestine	23.2	1.5	0.2	9.1	65.8	0.1	0.190
Egypt	16.0	1.9	27.8	6.7	46.6	1.0	0.163
Libya	0.1	0.1	94.5	2.2	3.1	0.0	0.765
Tunisia	10.1	0.5	11.5	1.8	76.1	0.0	0.145
Algeria	0.5	0.0	97.4	0.2	1.9	0.0	0.490
Morocco	19.7	1.2	4.9	8.4	65.8	0.0	0.157

Own production. Source:

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

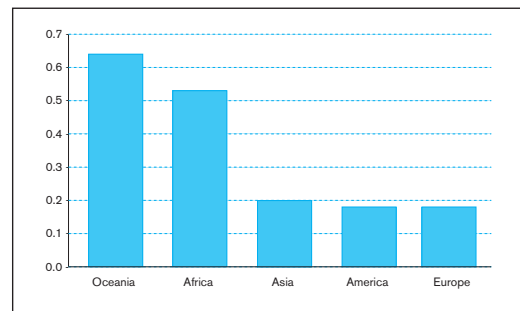
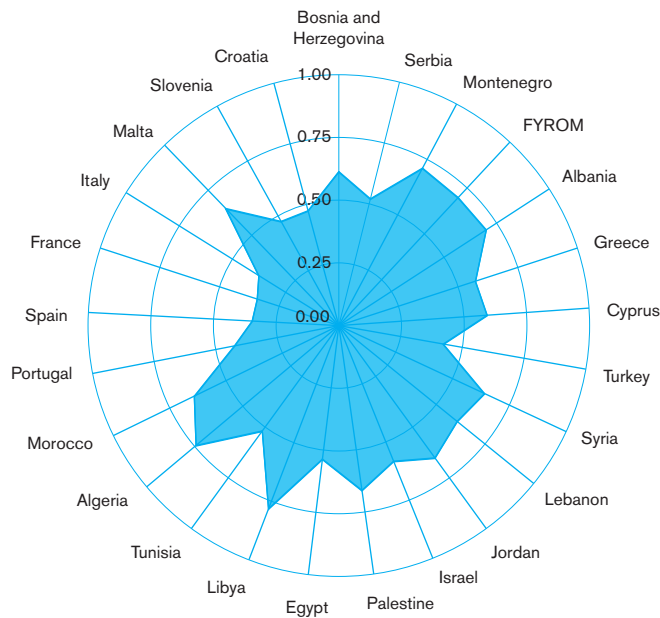
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CHART F24

Exports Diversification Index (2014)



Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

TABLE F25

Imports

	Imports						Import concentration index
	All food items	Agricultural raw materials	Fuels	Minerals and metals	Manufactured products	Others	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	
Portugal	15.3	1.8	15.4	2.8	63.8	1.4	0.081
Spain	11.1	1.2	20.9	4.0	63.0	0.1	0.115
France	9.0	1.2	14.6	2.8	72.2	0.1	0.073
Italy	10.3	2.4	16.3	6.0	63.2	1.3	0.075
Malta	6.4	0.2	30.5	0.6	55.7	6.7	0.322
Slovenia	7.3	2.6	11.4	5.5	61.1	12.0	0.120
Croatia	12.5	1.1	18.6	2.5	64.7	0.0	0.071
Bosnia and Herzegovina	18.2	1.5	13.4	2.9	63.5	0.8	0.061
Serbia	7.3	1.6	14.0	4.0	61.9	10.9	0.109
Montenegro	25.3	0.8	13.3	2.3	57.0	0.0	0.090
FYROM	12.7	0.9	14.4	15.0	58.2	0.1	0.114
Albania	17.7	0.6	8.1	0.5	37.3	43.0	0.402
Greece	13.1	1.1	34.3	3.1	48.6	0.0	0.217
Cyprus	20.2	0.7	24.7	0.6	54.2	0.1	0.204
Turkey	4.3	2.5	8.3	9.9	59.7	14.7	0.130
Syria	18.9	2.1	15.3	3.1	60.9	0.0	0.108
Lebanon	15.6	1.2	21.5	6.8	54.0	0.6	0.168
Jordan	17.1	1.2	27.2	4.3	47.8	1.7	0.148
Israel	7.5	1.0	17.6	14.4	58.6	0.6	0.148
Palestine	27.0	0.4	35.6	1.4	37.1	0.2	0.194
Egypt	18.3	2.9	15.9	5.1	55.4	2.0	0.076
Libya	16.1	0.8	10.1	1.9	67.7	0.7	0.083
Tunisia	10.6	1.9	17.2	3.4	67.1	0.0	0.075
Algeria	19.1	1.6	4.9	1.4	72.0	0.0	0.077
Morocco	12.0	1.9	24.8	4.0	58.2	0.0	0.100

Own production. Source:

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

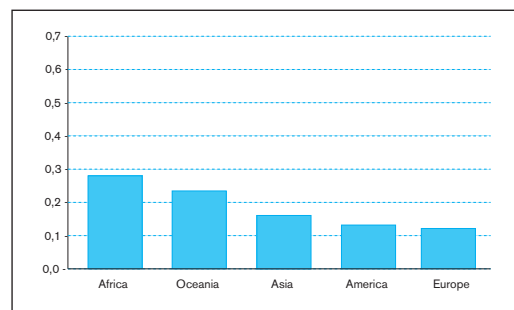
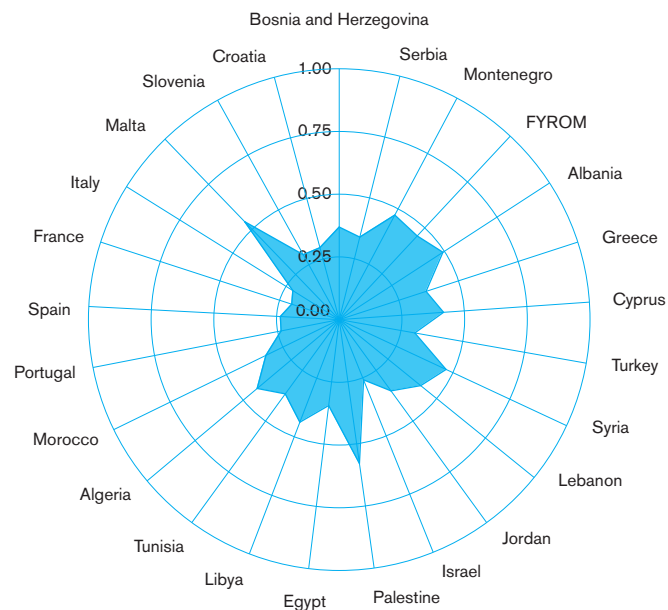
UNCTAD

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CHART F25

Imports Diversification Index (2014)



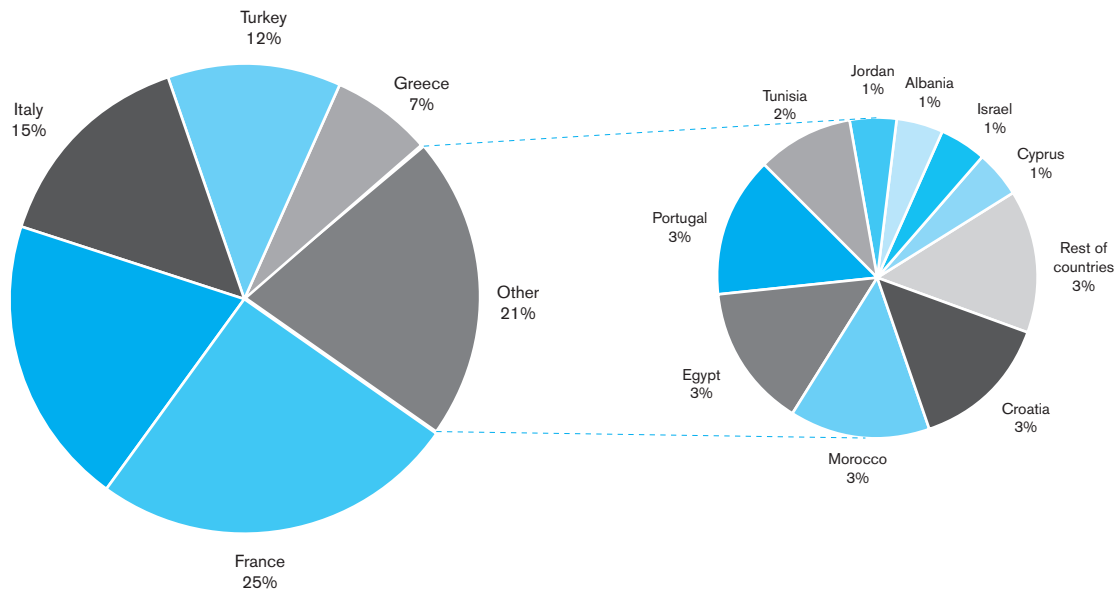
Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

TABLE F26 Tourism in the Mediterranean

	Inbound tourists			Outbound tourists	International tourism receipts	Tourism expenditure in other countries		
	exchange rate	thousands	% in the Mediterranean	thousands	millions \$	% of exports	millions \$	% of imports
	%							
	2012/13	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014
Portugal	8.0	9,092	2.8	1,329 ^b	17,784	18.9	5,391	5.9
Spain	5.6	64,995	19.7	11,783	65,100	14.5	17,969	4.3
France	2.0	83,767	25.4	28,180	66,803	7.8	59,377	6.7
Italy	2.9	48,576	14.7	28,460	45,547	7.2	28,857	5.1
Malta	9.6	1,690	0.5	391	1,521	9.9	397	2.7
Slovenia	4.8	2,411	0.7	2,642	2,939	7.8	1,132	3.3
Croatia	5.6	11,623	3.5	2,763	10,079	37.9	865	3.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	20.5	536	0.2	..	779	12.4	211	2.0
Serbia	13.8	1,029	0.3	..	1,352	7.0	1,360	5.7
Montenegro	4.8	1,350	0.4	..	959	52.1	79	2.9
FYROM	13.8	425	0.1	..	298	5.5	186	2.5
Albania	-9.5	3,341	1.0	4,146	1,849	49.5	1,689	27.1
Greece	15.5	22,033	6.7	5,802	19,481	25.4	4,001	4.9
Cyprus	-2.4	2,441	0.7	1,209	3,015 ^b	31.2 ^b	1,604 ^b	11.8 ^b
Turkey	5.9	39,811	12.1	7,982	37,371	17.0	5,475	2.1
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	-6.7	1,355	0.4	..	6,576	36.8	5,179	16.3
Jordan	-5.2	3,990	1.2	1,230	5,537	35.7	1,251	5.0
Israel	2.6	2,927	0.9	5,181	6,439	6.5	5,583	6.0
Palestine	11.3	556	0.2	..	543	23.6	586	7.5
Egypt	-18.1	9,628	2.9	6,180	7,979	16.9	3,486	4.7
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,598 ^b	6.1 ^b
Tunisia	5.3	6,069	1.8	..	3,042	14.1	770	2.9
Algeria	3.7	2,301	0.7	2,839	347	0.5	685	1.0
Morocco	7.2	10,283	3.1	1,850	8,201 ^b	25.1 ^b	2,002 ^b	4.2 ^b

Own production. Source: UNWTO WB WB* WB WB WB WB WB WB
 a. Value calculated using WB data. b. Data from 2013 (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F26 International Tourism Arrivals in the Mediterranean, Share by Country (2014)



Own production. Source: WB.

TABLE F27

Official Development Assistance (ODA)

	Official development assistance by donor countries			Official development assistance in recipient countries		
	millions \$	% of GNI	\$ per capita	millions \$	% of GNI	\$ per capita
	2014	2013	2014	2014	2012	2010
Portugal	430	0.19	47			
Spain	1,877	0.13	41			
France	10,620	0.37	166			
Italy	4,009	0.19	66			
Malta	20	0.20	45			
Slovenia	62	0.12	30			
Croatia	71	0.08	11			
Bosnia and Herzegovina				632	3.41	166
Serbia				371	0.88	52
Montenegro				102	2.19	164
FYROM				252	1.91	102
Albania				280	2.13	97
Greece	247	0.11	22			
Cyprus	..	0.10	..			
Turkey	3,591	0.45	47	3,442	0.43	45
Syria				4,198	..	189
Lebanon				820	1.82	180
Jordan				2,699	7.62	409
Israel	200	0.07	25			
Palestine				2,487	..	579
Egypt				3,532	1.26	39
Libya				210	0.49	34
Tunisia				922	..	84
Algeria				158	0.08	4
Morocco				2,247	2.16	66

Own production. Source:

OECD

OECD

OECD^a

OECD

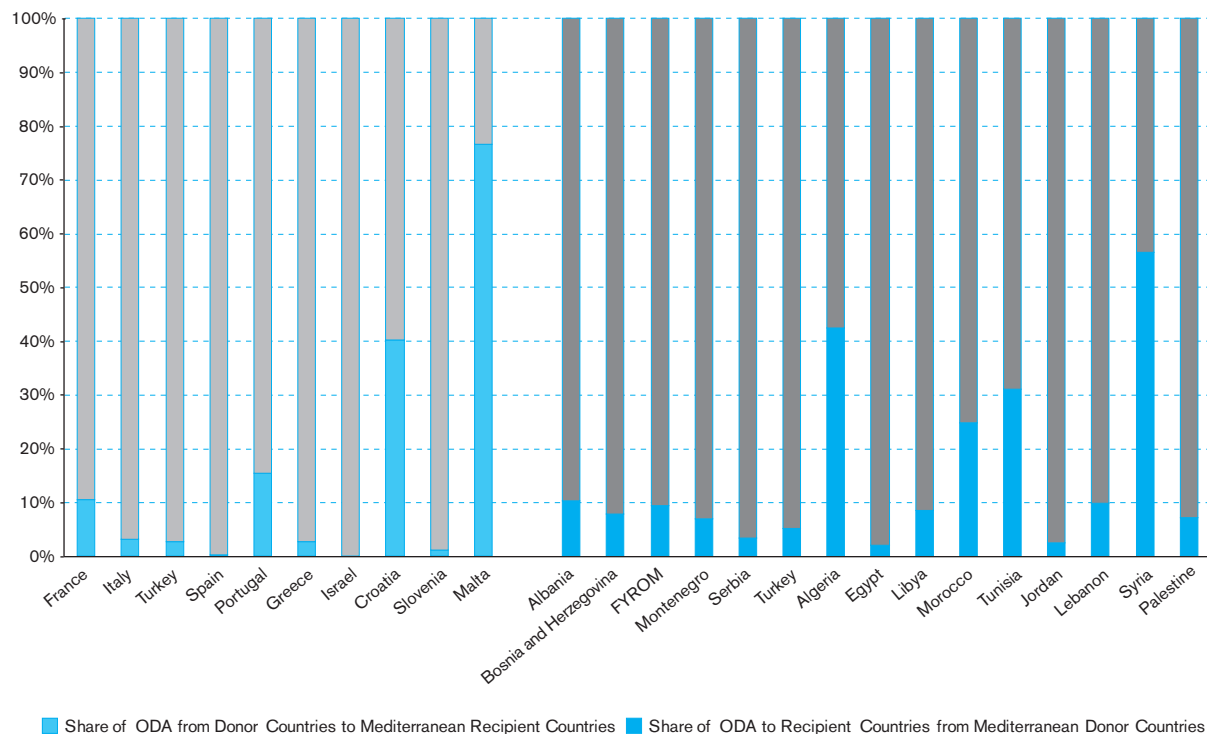
OECD

OECD

^a. Value calculated using OECD data. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F27

ODA from Mediterranean Countries to Mediterranean Countries (2014)



Own production. Source: OECD.

TABLE F28

External Debt

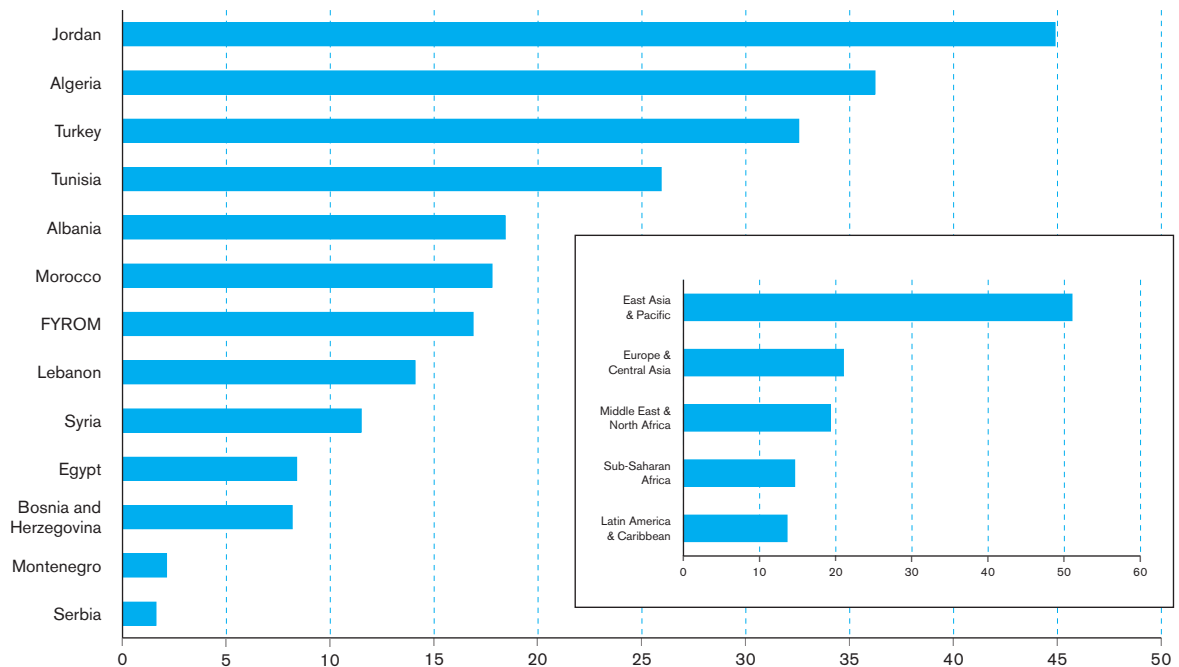
	External debt					
	millions \$	% of GNI	\$ per capita	Long-Term debt	Short-Term debt	Debt service
				millions \$	millions \$	% exports
2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	8,833	..	..
Bosnia and Herzegovina	10,591	57.1	2,774	31,740	865	11.8
Serbia	33,103	78.7	4,643	2,365	533	41.4
Montenegro	2,454	52.9	3,947	5,746	52	12.6
FYROM	7,241	65.7	3,489	6,376	1,222	17.6
Albania	8,000	60.8	2,764	..	1,474	8.2
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cyprus	..	..	..	273,792	..	..
Turkey	408,203	51.6	5,376	3,664	132,859	25.0
Syria	4,597	..	207	26,018	528	..
Lebanon	30,608	68.0	6,732	11,775	4,310	16.6
Jordan	24,256	68.5	3,671	..	10,887	8.5
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palestine	..	..	..	35,001	..	..
Egypt	39,624	14.2	442	..	3,321	12.7
Libya	..	..	..	18,022	..	..
Tunisia	26,405	57.3	2,401	1,742	6,846	8.7
Algeria	5,453	2.6	140	34,351	1,975	0.4
Morocco	42,772	41.1	1,261	33,046	7,607	15.1

Own production. Source:

a. Value calculated using WB data. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F28

Short-Term Debt (% of total external debt) (2014)



Own production. Source: WB.