

The Mediterranean in Brief

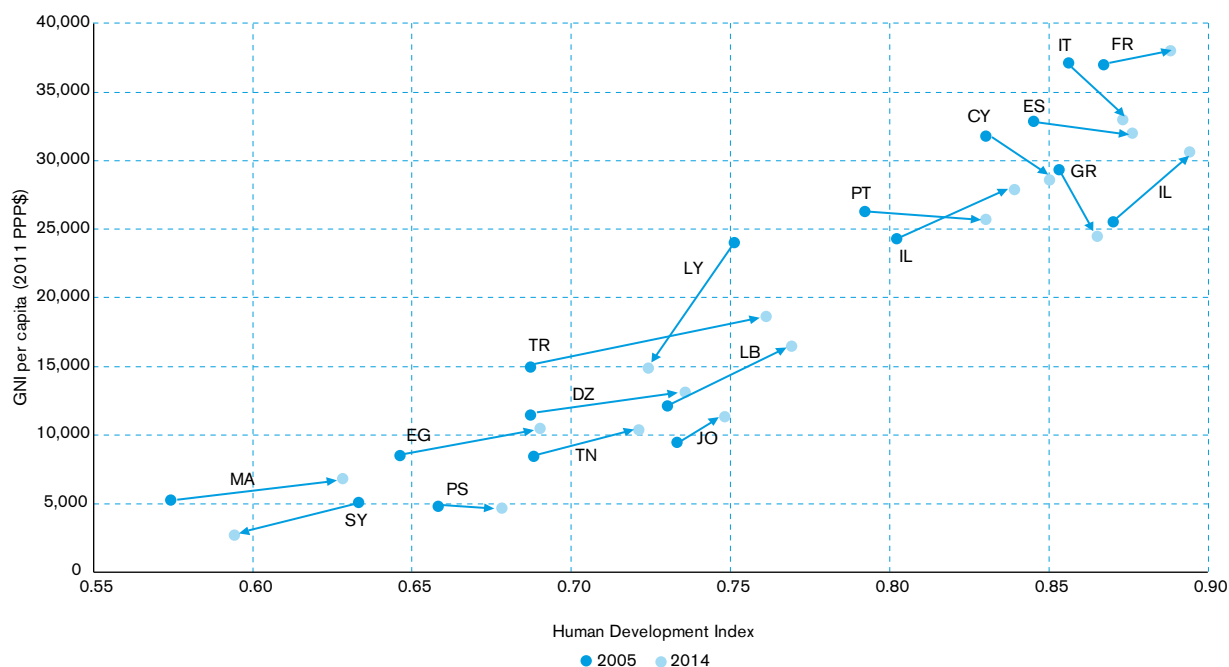
TABLE F1 Human Development Index (HDI)

	Life expectancy at birth years	Mean years of schooling years	Expected years of schooling years	GNI per capita PPP \$	Human Development Index	Position in HDI Ranking
	2014	2014 ^a	2014 ^a	2014	2014	2014
Portugal	81.2	8.9	16.6	26,104	0.843	41
Spain	82.8	9.8	17.7	32,779	0.884	27
France	82.4	11.6	16.3	38,085	0.897	21
Italy	83.3	12.1	17.3	28,664	0.890	26
Malta	80.7	11.3	14.6	29,500	0.856	33
Slovenia	80.6	12.1	17.3	28,664	0.890	25
Croatia	77.5	11.2	15.3	20,291	0.827	45
Bosnia and Herzegovina	76.6	9.0	14.2	10,091	0.750	81
Serbia	75.0	10.8	14.4	12,202	0.776	66
Montenegro	76.4	11.3	15.1	15,410	0.807	48
FYROM	75.5	9.4	12.9	12,405	0.748	82
Albania	78.0	9.6	14.2	10,252	0.764	75
Greece	81.1	10.5	17.2	24,808	0.866	29
Cyprus	80.3	11.7	14.3	29,459	0.856	33
Turkey	75.5	7.9	14.6	18,705	0.767	71
Syria	69.7	5.1	9.0	2,441	0.536	149
Lebanon	79.5	8.6	13.3	13,312	0.763	76
Jordan	74.2	10.1	13.1	10,111	0.741	86
Israel	82.6	12.8	16.0	31,215	0.899	19
Palestine	73.1	8.9	12.8	5,256	0.684	114
Egypt	71.3	7.1	13.1	10,064	0.691	111
Libya	71.8	7.3	13.4	14,303	0.716	102
Tunisia	75.0	7.1	14.6	10,249	0.725	97
Algeria	75.0	7.8	14.4	13,533	0.745	83
Morocco	74.3	4.8	13.5	6,049	0.647	123

Own production. Source: UNDP

^a. Data refer to 2014 or the most recent year available.

CHART F1 Human Development Index and Gross National Income per capita (2005-2014)



Own production. Source: UNDP.

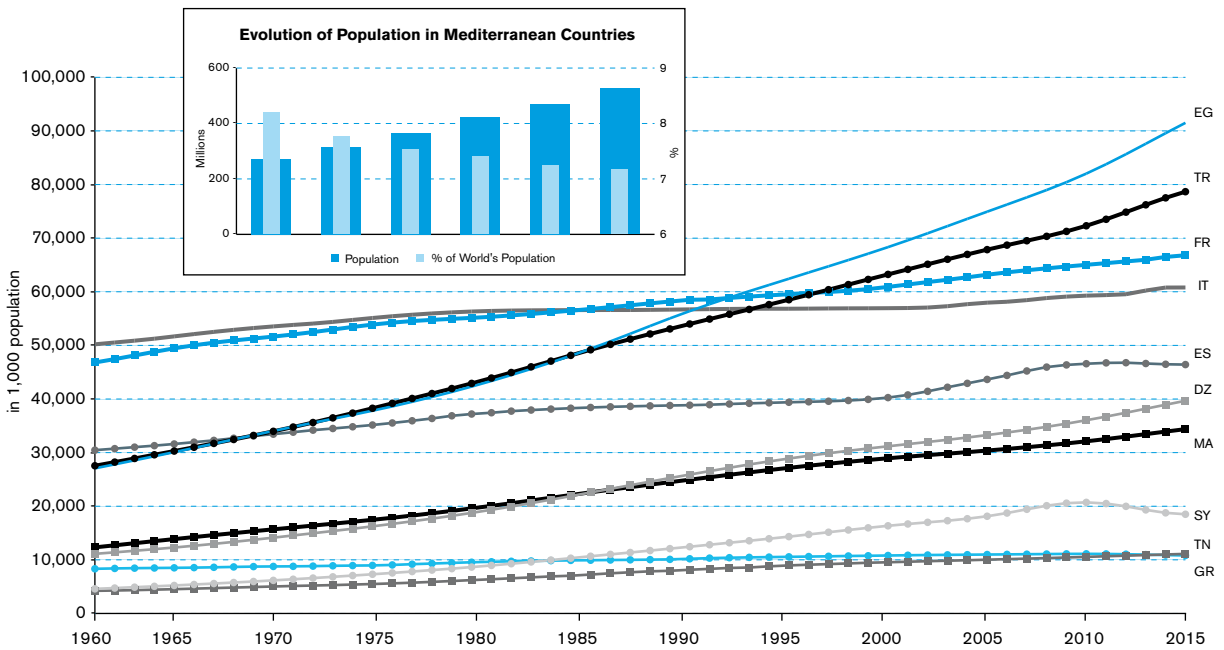
TABLE F2 Population: Demography

	Total population	Estimated population for 2050	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Average annual population growth rate	Total fertility rate	Immigrants		Net number of migrants ^a	Net migration rate ^b
	millions	millions	per 1,000 inhabitants	per 1,000 inhabitants	%	births per woman	thousands	% of total population	thousands	per 1,000 inhabitants
	2015	2014	2014	2014	2015	2010/15	2015	2015	2010/15	2010/15
Portugal	10.4	9.2	7.9	10.1	-0.4	1.28	837	8.1	-140	-2.7
Spain	46.4	44.8	9.2	8.5	-0.1	1.32	5,853	12.7	-593	-2.6
France	66.8	71.1	12.4	8.4	0.4	2.00	7,784	12.1	332	1.0
Italy	60.7	56.5	8.3	9.8	-0.1	1.43	5,789	9.7	528	1.8
Malta	0.4	0.4	9.8	7.7	1.0	1.43	41	9.9	6	3.0
Slovenia	2.1	1.9	10.3	9.2	0.1	1.58	236	11.4	4	0.4
Croatia	4.2	3.6	9.3	12.0	-0.3	1.52	577	13.6	-20	-0.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.8	3.1	8.9	10.5	-0.2	1.28	35	0.9	-3	-0.1
Serbia	7.1	7.3	9.3	14.2	-0.5	1.56	807	9.1	-100	-2.2
Montenegro	0.6	0.6	11.6	10.0	0.1	1.71	83	13.2	-2	-0.8
FYROM	2.1	1.9	11.3	9.4	0.1	1.51	131	6.3	-5	-0.5
Albania	2.9	2.7	13.4	7.4	-0.2	1.78	58	2.0	-92	-6.3
Greece	10.8	9.7	8.5	10.5	-0.6	1.34	1,243	11.3	-136	-2.5
Cyprus	1.2	1.4	11.3	6.9	1.0	1.46	196	16.8	35	6.2
Turkey	78.7	95.8	16.8	5.7	1.5	2.10	2,965	3.8	2,000	5.3
Syria	18.5	34.9	23.1	5.7	-1.4	3.03	875	4.7	-4,030	-41.1
Lebanon	5.9	5.6	15.2	4.6	4.2	1.72	1,998	34.1	1,250	49.1
Jordan	7.6	11.7	27.1	3.8	2.4	3.51	3,112	41.0	230	6.5
Israel	8.4	12.6	21.3	5.2	2.0	3.05	2,012	24.9	19	0.5
Palestine	4.4	9.8	32.7	3.6	2.9	4.28	256	5.5	-44	-2.0
Egypt	91.5	151.1	27.8	6.1	2.1	3.38	492	0.5	-216	-0.5
Libya	6.3	8.4	20.9	5.3	0.3	2.53	771	12.3	-502	-16.0
Tunisia	11.3	13.5	19.2	6.2	1.1	2.16	57	0.5	-33	-0.6
Algeria	39.7	56.5	24.3	5.1	1.9	2.93	242	0.6	-143	-0.8
Morocco	34.4	43.7	20.8	5.7	1.3	2.56	89	0.3	-311	-1.9

Own production. Source: WB UNPOP WB WB WB UNPOP UNPOP UNPOP UNPOP UNPOP UNPOP

a. Net annual average of migrants: the annual number of immigrants less the annual number of emigrants. b. Net number of migrants divided by the average population of the receiving country for the period under consideration. (.) Data unavailable.

CHART F2 Evolution of Population in the 10 Most Populous Mediterranean Countries (1960-2015)



Own production. Source: WB.

TABLE F3

Population: Structure and Distribution

	Population age composition			Rural population	Population in urban agglomerations of more than 750,000 inhabitants	Population located on the Mediterranean coastal regions		Urban population living in slums	Population density people per km ²
	age 0-14	age 15-64	≥ age 65			thousand	%		
	%	%	%			%	%		
	2015	2015	2015	2015	2014	2014-2016 ^a	2014-2016 ^a	2014	2015
Portugal	14	65	21	37	40.4	29,280	41.4	..	113
Spain	15	66	19	20	26.4	7,221	10.9	..	93
France	18	62	19	20	26.8	33,913	55.9	..	122
Italy	14	64	22	31	21.8	434	100.0	..	206
Malta	14	66	19	5	..	..	..	..	1,350
Slovenia	15	67	18	50	..	113	5.5	..	102
Croatia	15	66	19	41	..	1,397	33.2	..	75
Bosnia and Herzegovina	14	71	15	60	..	219	6.1	..	74
Serbia	16	67	17	44	16.7	..	..	..	81
Montenegro	19	68	14	36	..	452	72.7	..	46
FYROM	17	71	12	43	..	..	..	..	82
Albania	19	69	12	43	..	1,957	68.0	..	105
Greece	15	64	21	22	28.2	9,624	89.2	..	84
Cyprus	17	71	13	33	..	1,165	100.0	..	126
Turkey	26	67	8	27	40.9	36,943	46.3	11.9	102
Syria	37	59	4	42	52.9	1,805 ^f	8.4 ^f	19.3	101
Lebanon	24	68	8	12	38.0	3,961	67.8	..	572
Jordan	36	61	4	16	15.2	7,020	..	12.9	86
Israel	28	61	11	8	66.2	1,881	82.9	..	387
Palestine	40	57	3	25	..	..	39.1	..	735
Egypt	33	62	5	57	25.7	30,987	34.4	10.6	92
Libya	30	66	5	21	29.8	4,811 ^e	84.4 ^e	..	4
Tunisia	23	69	8	33	17.9	8,294	74.4	8.0	72
Algeria	28	66	6	29	8.7	1,349 ^d	39.6 ^d	..	17
Morocco	27	67	6	40	25.5	3,817	11.3	13.1	77

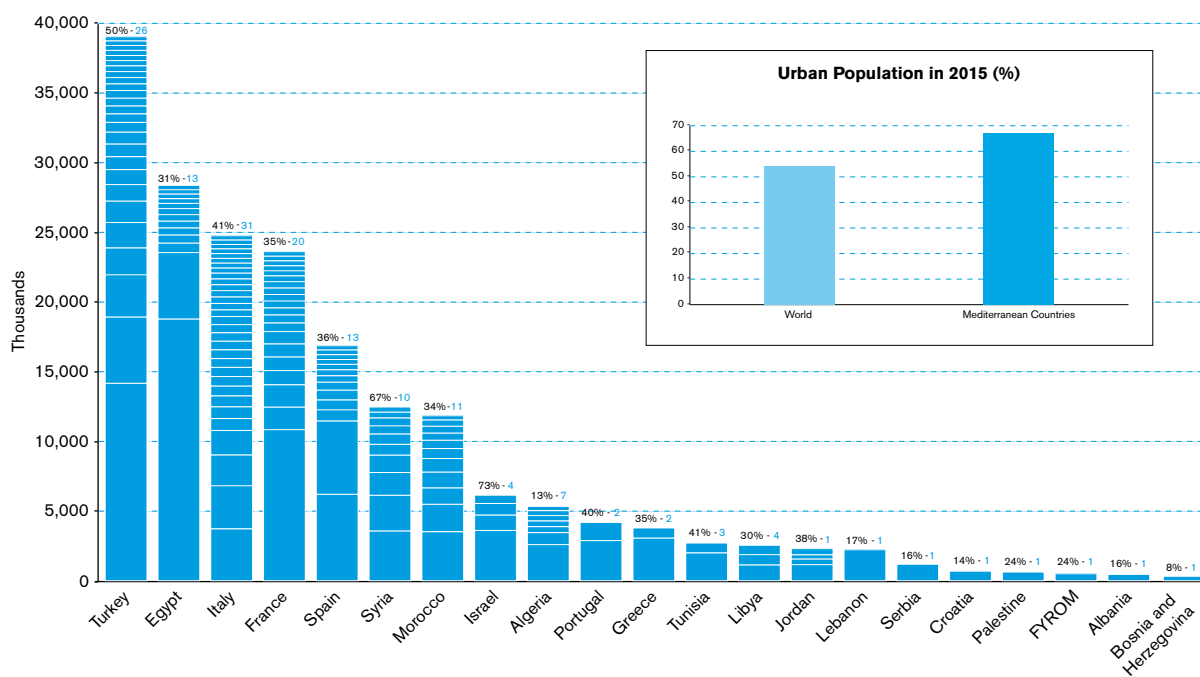
Own production. Source:

WB WB WB WB UNPOP^b IEMed^c IEMed^c WB WB

a. Latest data available from this period. b. Own production according to UNPOP data. c. Own production according to National Statistical Offices data. d. Data from 2008. e. Data from 2010. f. Data from 2011. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F3

Population of Urban Agglomerations with 300,000 Inhabitants or More in 2014 (2015)



24% - 1: Percentage of Population in Urban Agglomerations - Number of Urban Agglomerations with 300,000 Inhabitants or More

Own production. Source: UNPOP.

TABLE F4 Education and Training of Human Capital

	Net enrolment rate					Public expenditure on education				
	Primary	Secondary	Primary pupil teacher ratio	Duration of compulsory education	R&D personnel	R&D expenditures	Pre-primary and primary	Secondary and post-secondary	Tertiary	
	%	%	pupils per teacher	years	per million inhabitants	% of GDP	% of all levels	% of all levels	% of all levels	
	2013/15 ^a	2012/15 ^a	2013/15 ^a	2014/16 ^a	2012/14 ^a	2013/14 ^a	2011/2013 ^a	2011/2013 ^a	2011/2013 ^a	
Portugal	98.6	93.0	13.4	9	9,116	1.29	5.3	37.6	43.9	17.0
Spain	99.4	96.4	13.2	10	7,171	1.23	4.3	37.3	36.9	22.4
France	98.8	99.4	18.2	11	9,012	2.26	5.5	33.4	44.1	22.6
Italy	97.5	95.7	12.1	12	6,231	1.29	4.2	35.3	45.1	19.6
Malta	98.3	80.3	11.3	11	5,502	0.85	8.3	25.8	38.0	19.2
Slovenia	97.7	94.9	16.9	9	10,302	2.39	5.5	39.0	33.8	20.5
Croatia	88.7	92.6	13.7	8	3,981	0.79	4.6	..	..	21.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	17.2	9	835	0.26	..	..	..	..
Serbia	96.2	93.7	15.2	8	2,460	0.78	4.2	46.4	23.1	29.1
Montenegro	92.9	..	..	9	3,426 ^b	0.36	..	..	..	..
FYROM	83.2	..	15.2	13	2,043	0.44	..	..	..	..
Albania	95.5	85.9	18.6	9	974 ^d	0.15 ^d	3.5	..	19.8	21.9
Greece	96.3	95.1	9.4	9	7,479	0.84	..	..	..	..
Cyprus	97.4	94.6	11.9	9	2,609	0.47	6.4	36.1	41.5	22.4
Turkey	92.9	86.7	19.8	12	2,756	1.01	4.8	23.9	42.9	33.2
Syria	66.7	46.6	..	9	..	..	5.1 ^c	38.9	36.9	24.2
Lebanon	81.8	64.8	12.3	9	..	..	2.6	..	17.1	28.7
Jordan	96.6	81.4	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	96.7	98.4	12.1	13	..	4.11	5.9	52.4	25.8	15.8
Palestine	90.2	81.0	24.0	10	1,972	..	1.3	..	..	..
Egypt	98.0	81.8	23.1	9	2,549	0.68	3.8 ^d	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	9	182 ^c	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	98.6	..	15.8	9	3,180	0.64	6.2	27.7	47.3	28.1
Algeria	97.1	..	23.8	10	..	..	4.3 ^d	..	..	27.0
Morocco	98.4	56.1	25.9	9	1,267	0.71 ^e	5.3 ^c	37.7	42.6	20.2

Own production. Source:

UNESCO

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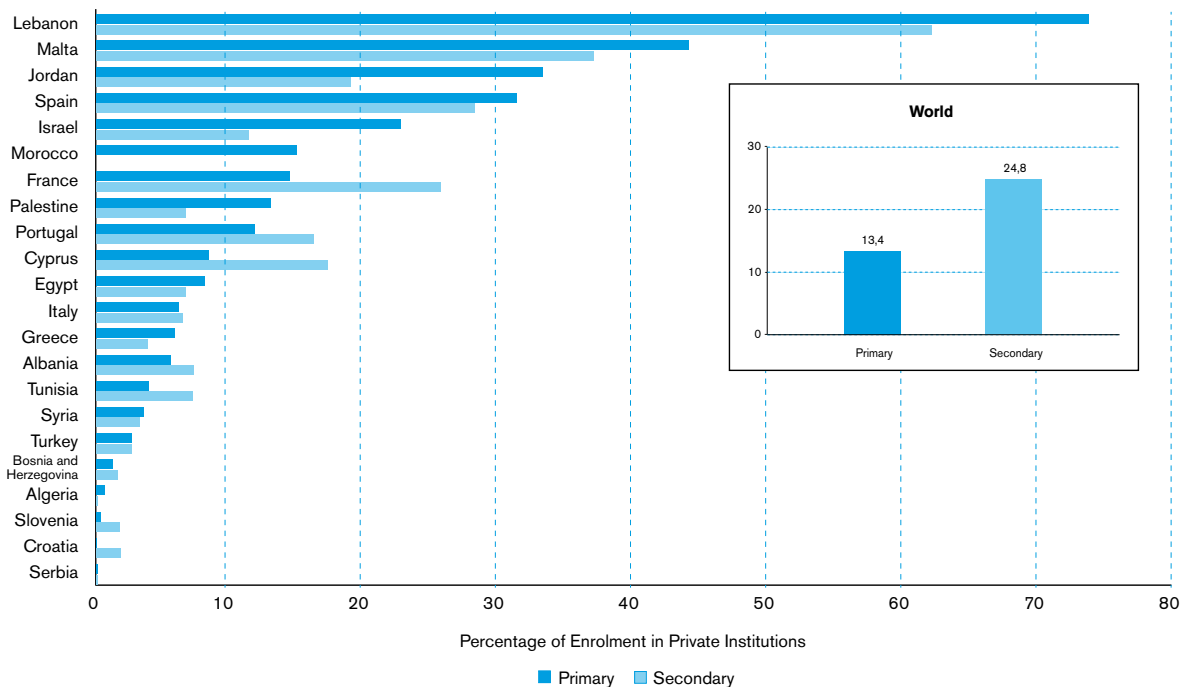
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a. Latest data available from this period. b. 2011. c. 2009. d. 2008. e. 2010. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F4 Enrolment by Type of Institution (2013-2015)*



Own production. Source: UNESCO

* Latest data available from this period

TABLE F5

Health and Survival

	Infant mortality rate		Maternal	People living with HIV/AIDS		Prevalence of smoking	
	per	under-five per	mortality ratio	estimate	%	men	women
	1,000	1,000	per 100,000	> age 15	age 15-49	%	%
	born alive	born alive	born alive	2015	2015	2012	2012
Portugal	3.0	3.6	10	..	..	32.4	14.0
Spain	3.5	4.1	5	150,000	0.4	33.7	28.0
France	3.5	4.3	8	..	..	31.1	25.8
Italy	2.9	3.5	4	140,000	0.4	29.1	19.8
Malta	5.1	6.4	9	..	..	31.5	21.5
Slovenia	2.1	2.6	9	..	..	23.6	18.9
Croatia	3.6	4.3	8	..	..	39.4	32.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.1	5.4	11	..	..	49.0	31.2
Serbia	5.9	6.7	17	..	..	45.5	39.8
Montenegro	4.3	4.7	7	..	..	..	..
FYROM	4.8	5.5	8	..	..	..	..
Albania	12.5	14.0	29	..	..	52.1	8.2
Greece	3.6	4.6	3	16,000	0.3	54.3	34.2
Cyprus	2.5	2.7	7	..	..	..	..
Turkey	11.6	13.5	16	..	..	42.7	13.5
Syria	11.1	12.9	68	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	7.1	8.3	15	2,400	< 0.1	43.0	29.4
Jordan	15.4	17.9	58	..	..	63.6	10.0
Israel	3.2	4.0	5	..	..	41.7	20.1
Palestine	18.0	21.8	45	..	..	..	..
Egypt	20.3	24.0	33	11,000	< 0.1	45.9	0.4
Libya	11.4	13.4	9	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	12.1	14.0	62	2,600	< 0.1	..	..
Algeria	21.9	25.5	140	8,600	< 0.1	..	..
Morocco	23.7	27.6	121	24,000	0.1	42.5	1.7

Own production. Source: CME
(..) Data unavailable.

CME

CME

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UNAIDS

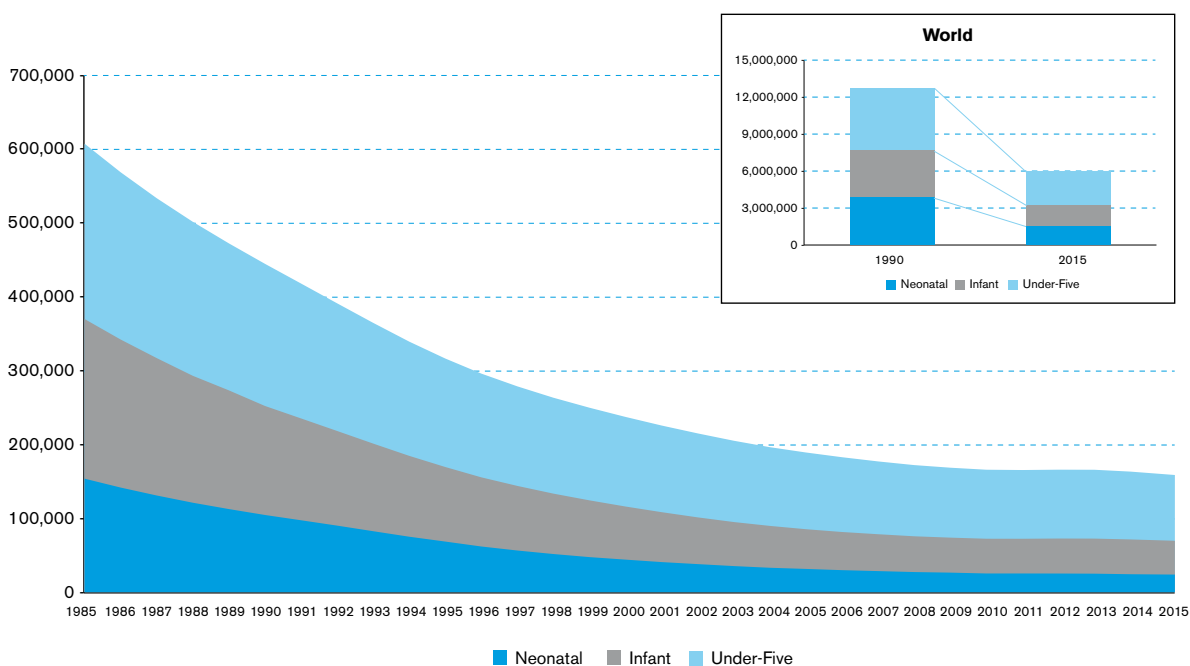
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CHART F5

Evolution of Under-Five Deaths in Mediterranean Countries (1985-2015)



Own production. Source: CME.

TABLE F6

Nutrition and Food Security

	Food Supply kcal/person/ day	Cereal trade				Children underweight % children aged < 5 2011/14 ^a	Children overweight % children aged < 5 2011/14 ^a
		imports		exports			
		mt	thousands \$	mt	thousands \$		
		2013	2013	2013	2013		
Portugal	3,477	3,236,256	1,035,576	139,087	61,556	..	..
Spain	3,174	9,904,008	3,075,561	1,440,010	687,849	..	..
France	3,482	1,836,885	1,193,072	33,625,131	11,147,419	..	..
Italy	3,579	10,840,590	3,622,898	1,260,533	938,920	..	..
Malta	3,378	133,369	49,998	685	330	..	..
Slovenia	3,168	521,745	160,215	272,332	78,337	..	..
Croatia	3,059	113,374	58,817	559,121	150,914	..	..
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,154	631,656	171,652	56,544	17,875	1.5	17.4
Serbia	2,728	51,581	43,261	2,156,364	538,283	1.8	13.9
Montenegro	3,491	116,169	33,541	10,796	2,638	1.0	23.3
FYROM	2,949	174,268	50,772	11,799	6,355	1.3	12.4
Albania	3,193	410,122	140,668	166	96	..	..
Greece	3,400	1,424,177	491,545	413,894	172,519	..	..
Cyprus	2,649	462,739	150,681	16,209	8,148	..	..
Turkey	3,706	6,088,726	2,000,312	3,480,567	1,137,824	1.9	10.9
Syria	..	3,090,664	1,119,401	10,853	1,462	..	..
Lebanon	3,066	1,112,229	374,490	61,865	22,563	..	..
Jordan	3,100	2,129,034	786,111	26,532	9,673	3.0	4.7
Israel	3,610	3,441,858	1,050,548	66,485	25,167	..	..
Palestine	..	344,982	104,012	19,782	6,123	1.4	..
Egypt	3,522	16,153,073	4,744,178	442,780	242,577	7.0	15.7
Libya	..	3,423,398	1,131,809	365	113	..	..
Tunisia	3,349	3,194,824	993,626	15,789	6,841	2.3	14.3
Algeria	3,296	10,172,317	3,271,036	462	252	3.0	12.4
Morocco	3,403	4,704,130	1,528,418	247,390	89,666	3.1	10.7

Own production. Source:

FAO

FAO

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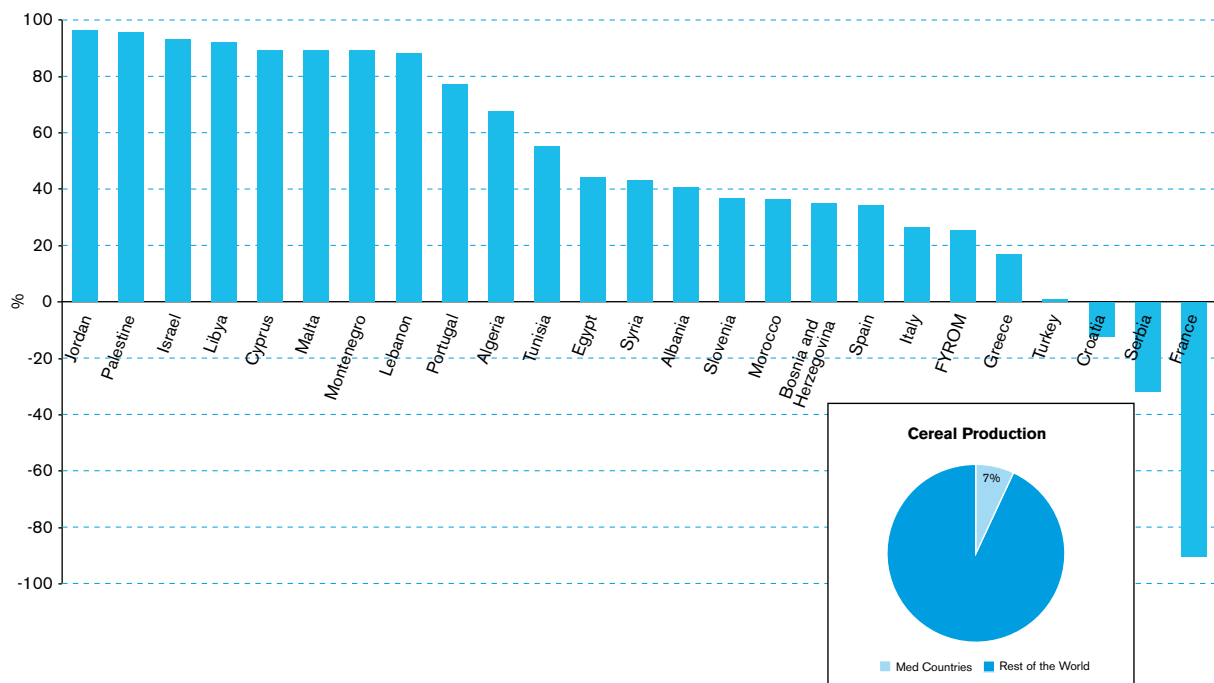
WHO

WHO

a. Latest data available from this period, (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F6

Cereal Import Dependency Ratio (2014)



Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F7

Access to Health Resources

	Physicians	Population using improved drinking-water sources	Population using improved sanitation	Births attended by skilled health personnel	Contraceptive prevalence rate	Adolescent fertility rate	Total health expenditure
	per 10,000 population	%	%	%	% of women with a husband or partner who report use	births per 1,000 women ages 15-19	% of GDP
	2007/13 ^a	2015	2015	2009/14 ^a	2008/13 ^a	2015	2014
Portugal	41.0	100	100	99	74	9	9.5
Spain	49.5	100	100	..	..	8	9.0
France	31.9	100	99	98	83	9	11.5
Italy	37.6	100	100	100	..	6	9.2
Malta	34.9	100	100	100	..	16	9.2
Slovenia	25.2	100	99	100	..	4	9.2
Croatia	28.4	100	97	100	..	9	7.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	19.3	100	95	100	46	8	9.6
Serbia	21.1	99	96	98	58	19	10.4
Montenegro	21.1	100	89	99	23	12	6.4
FYROM	26.2	99	91	..	40	17	6.5
Albania	11.5	95	93	99	69	22	5.9
Greece	..	100	99	..	..	7	8.1
Cyprus	23.3	100	100	100	..	5	7.4
Turkey	17.1	100	95	97	74	27	5.4
Syria	14.6	90	96	96	54	..	3.3
Lebanon	32.0	99	81	98	55	12	6.4
Jordan	25.6	97	99	100	61	23	7.5
Israel	33.4	100	100	..	..	9	7.8
Palestine	..	..	..	..	57	..	..
Egypt	28.3	99	95	92	59	51	5.6
Libya	19.0	..	97	100	42	6	5.0
Tunisia	12.2	98	92	74	63	7	7.0
Algeria	12.1	84	88	97	57	10	7.2
Morocco	6.2	85	77	74	67	31	5.9

Own production. Source:

WHO

WHO

WHO

WHO

UNPOP

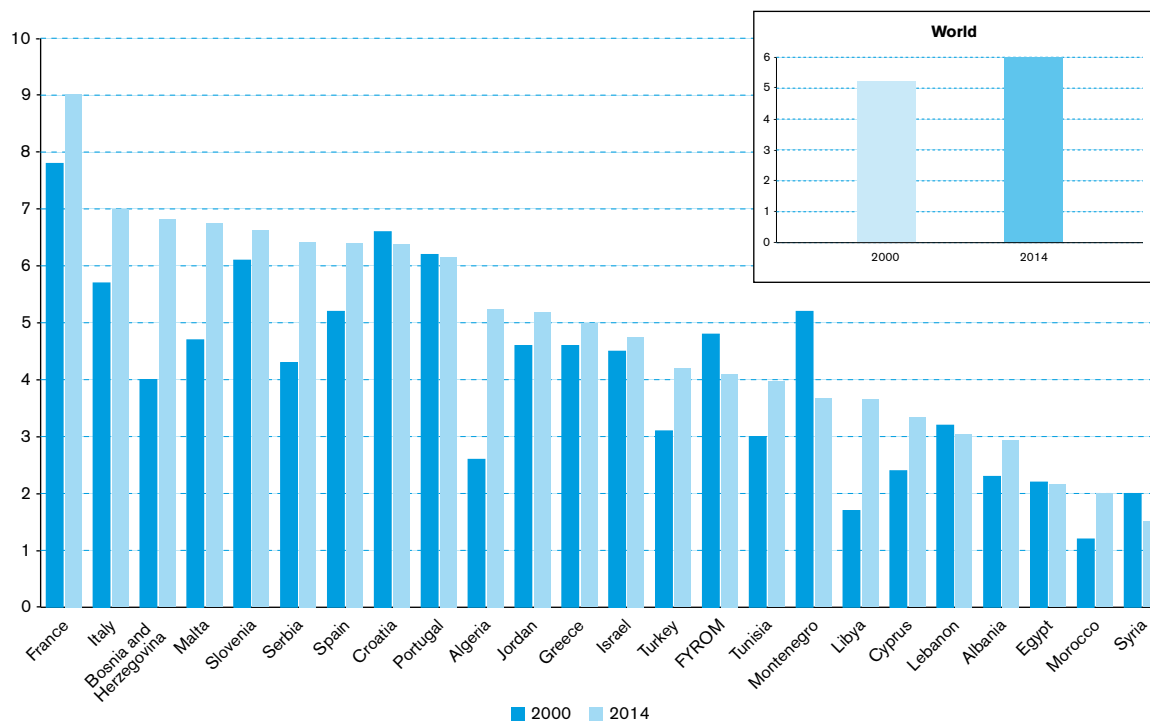
WB

WHO

a. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F7

Health Expenditure, Public (% of GDP)



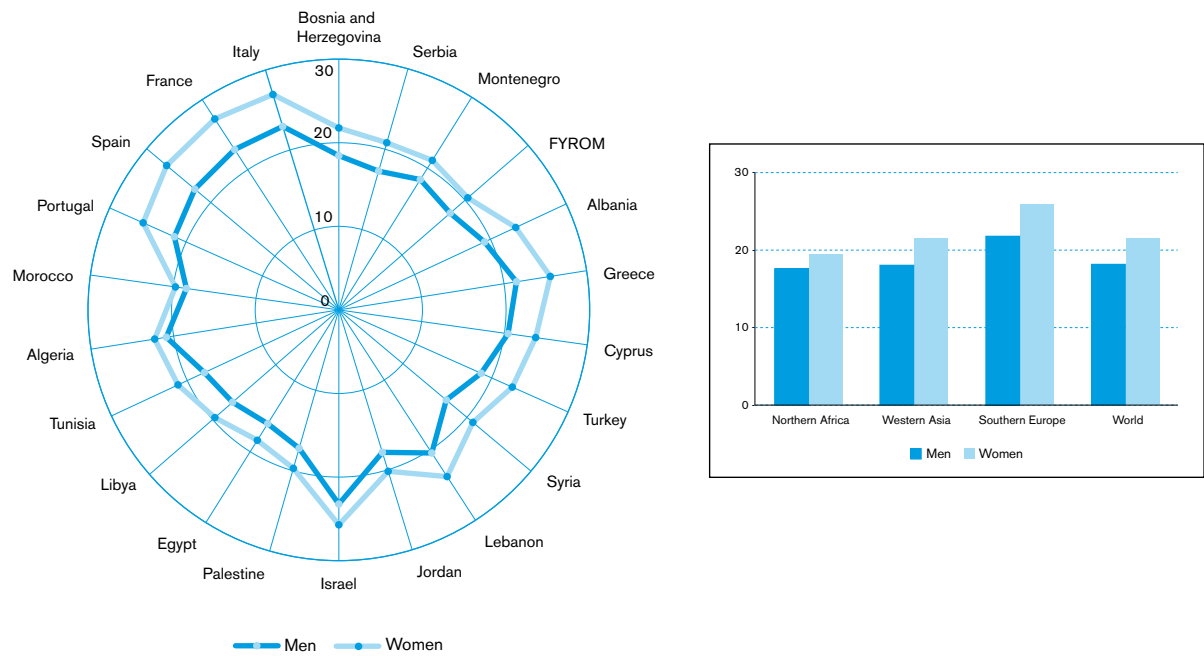
Own production. Source: WHO.

TABLE F8 Gender: Social Development

	Life expectancy at birth		Adult literacy rate ≥ age 15		Combined primary, secondary and tertiary gross enrolment ratio		Year women received right to vote	Year women received right to stand for election	Year first woman elected or appointed to parliament	Seats in parliament held by women ^e
	women	men	women	men	women	men				
	years	years	%	%	%	%				
	2014	2013	2015	2015	2011/15 ^f	2011/15 ^f				
Portugal	84	78	94.1	96.9	99	99	1931 ^c , 1976	1931 ^c , 1976	1934	34.8
Spain	86	80	97.5	98.8	112	107	1931	1931	1931	39.1
France	86	79	..	..	98	94	1944	1944	1945	25.8
Italy	85	80	98.8	99.3	93	89	1945	1945	1946	31.0
Malta	84	80	95.6	92.5	79	83	1947	1947	1966	12.5
Slovenia	84	77	99.7	99.7	103	94	1945	1945	1992 ^a	36.7
Croatia	80	75	98.9	99.7	94	86	1945	1945	1992 ^a	19.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	79	74	97.4	99.6	..	..	1946	1946	1990	21.4
Serbia	78	73	97.0	99.1	88	82	1946	1946	1946	34.4
Montenegro	78	74	98.0	99.4	..	..	1946	1946	2006 ^a	23.5
FYROM	78	73	96.9	98.8	70	69	1946	1946	1990 ^a	31.7
Albania	80	75	96.8	98.4	88	85	1920	1920	1945	22.9
Greece	84	79	93.7	97.0	105	107	1952	1952	1952	18.3
Cyprus	82	78	98.6	99.5	89	83	1960	1960	1963	17.9
Turkey	79	72	92.9	98.6	93	98	1930	1934	1935 ^b	14.9
Syria	76	64	80.7	91.8	65	55	1949 ^c , 1953	1953	1973	13.2
Lebanon	81	78	92.0	96.0	78	66	1952	1952	1963	3.1
Jordan	76	72	97.5	98.5	97	75	1974	1974	1989 ^b	15.4
Israel	84	80	..	..	80	91	1948	1948	1949	27.5
Palestine	75	71	94.8	98.5	77	71	..	..	..	..
Egypt	73	69	68.1	83.6	..	79	1956	1956	1957	14.9
Libya	75	69	85.8	97.0	81	..	1964	1964	..	16.0
Tunisia	77	72	72.8	89.7	83	76	1959	1959	1959	31.3
Algeria	77	73	73.1	86.1	66	79	1949 ^c , 1962	1962	1962 ^b	31.6
Morocco	75	73	62.0	81.9	58	73	1963	1963	1993	20.5

Own production. Source: WB, WB, UNESCO, UNESCO, UNESCO, UNESCO, IPU, IPU, UNDP, IPU.
 a. Referring to the first year appointed in the current parliamentary system. b. The date refers to the first year in which a woman was nominated to Parliament. c. First partial recognition of the right to vote or stand for election. d. Situation as of 1 January 2017. e. The values shown refer to lower or single chamber. f. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F8 Life Expectancy at Age 60 (2015)



Own production. Source: UNPOP.

TABLE F9

Technology and Communication

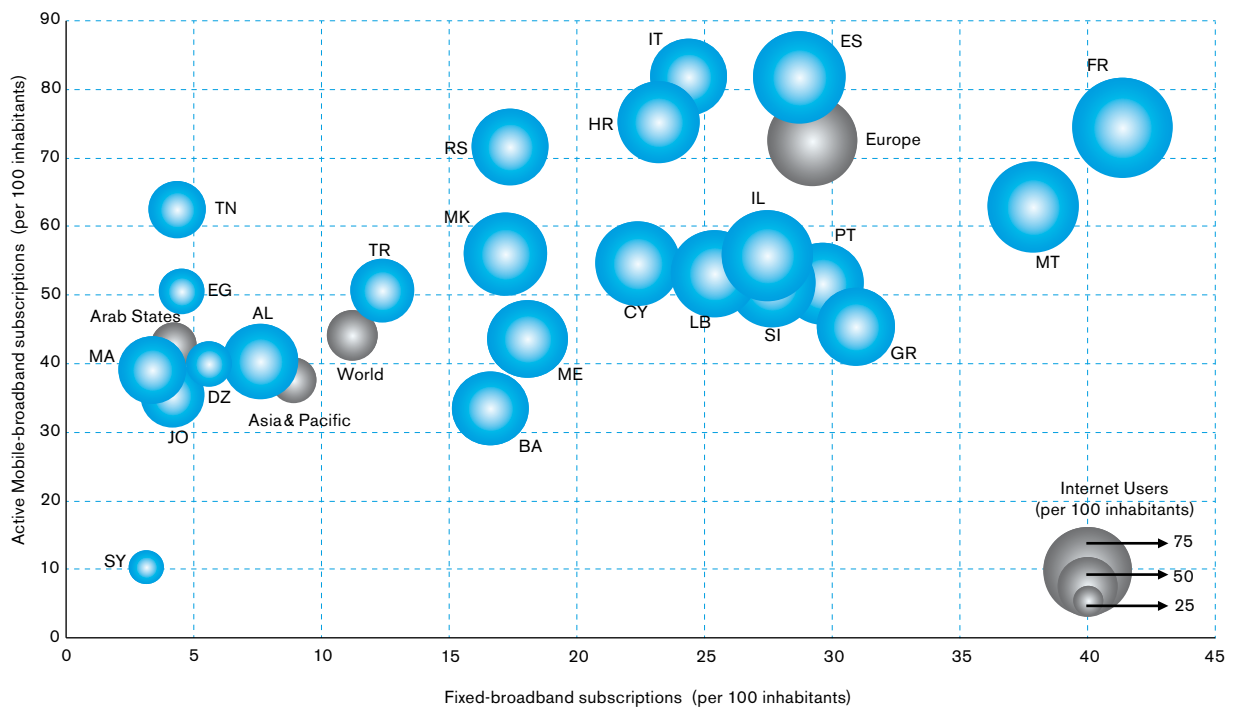
	Fixed-telephone subscriptions		Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions		Fixed-broadband subscriptions	Active Mobile-broadband subscriptions	Proportion of households with		Internet users	Share of ICT goods of total trade	
	total	per 100 inhabitants	total	per 100 inhabitants			per 100 inhabitants	per 100 inhabitants		computer	internet access	per 100 inhabitants	exports	imports
					%	%			%	%	
	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
Portugal	4,682,997	44.14	11,714,693	110.41	29.6	52.0	71.1	70.2	68.63	2.44	4.93
Spain	19,599,274	41.52	51,067,770	108.20	28.7	82.1	75.9	78.7	78.69	1.26	4.98
France	38,929,000	59.91	66,681,000	102.61	41.3	74.7	81.5	82.6	84.69	4.02	6.67
Italy	20,209,324	33.05	86,893,935	142.12	24.4	82.1	72.5	75.4	65.57	1.90	5.19
Malta	230,226	53.39	557,583	129.30	37.8	63.2	81.1	81.9	76.18	22.53	8.67
Slovenia	753,082	36.22	2,353,926	113.22	27.6	52.0	77.8	77.6	73.10	2.02	4.05
Croatia	1,476,506	34.70	4,415,660	103.77	23.2	75.4	76.8	76.7	69.80	2.45	5.23
Bosnia and Herzegovina	772,684	20.23	3,443,520	90.15	16.6	33.5	..	..	65.07	0.26	3.02
Serbia	2,770,462	36.47	9,155,664	120.52	17.4	71.8	64.4	63.8	65.32	1.21	3.96
Montenegro	154,448	24.85	1,007,890	162.16	18.1	43.7	51.3	55.0	68.12	0.55	4.72
FYROM	371,003	17.59	3	98.78	17.2	56.2	68.4	69.4	70.38	0.63	3.72
Albania	226,718	7.09	3,400,955	106.38	7.6	40.6	..	..	63.25	0.79	3.58
Greece	5,260,560	47.28	12,566,649	112.95	30.9	45.6	68.6	68.1	66.84	3.07	4.89
Cyprus	323,707	27.79	1,111,123	95.40	22.4	54.8	71.5	71.2	71.72	6.22	4.73
Turkey	11,493,057	14.99	73,639,261	96.02	12.4	50.9	55.6	69.5	53.74	1.47	5.67
Syria	3,539,665	15.90	14,312,271	64.28	3.1	10.4	..	..	29.98	..	..
Lebanon	1,012,849	20.04	4,657,651	92.16	25.4	53.4	71.5	61.8	74.00	..	..
Jordan	368,938	4.80	13,797,968	179.43	4.2	35.6	47	69.0	53.40	1.78	4.40
Israel	3,412,000	43.08	10,570,000	133.47	27.4	56.1	81.3	72.1	77.35	14.33	11.46
Palestine	406,500	8.94	3,531,000	77.62	6.0	..	..	..	57.42	3.70	4.47
Egypt	6,235,133	7.36	94,016,152	110.99	4.5	50.7	47.3	39.2	37.82	..	..
Libya	632,000	10.00	9,918,000	157.00	1.0	..	..	..	19.02	5.41	5.60
Tunisia	943,642	8.40	14,595,875	129.91	4.3	62.6	33.2	17.1	48.52	0.00	5.38
Algeria	3,267,592	8.04	43,227,643	106.38	5.6	40.1	37.0	31.9	38.20	2.17	4.10
Morocco	2,222,370	6.55	43,079,696	126.87	3.4	39.3	54.8	66.5	57.08	0.35	3.47

Own production. Source:

ITU ITU ITU ITU ITU ITU ITU ITU ITU ITU UNCTAD UNCTAD

(..) Data unavailable.

CHART F9 Internet Users and Broadband Subscriptions (2015)



Own production. Source: ITU.

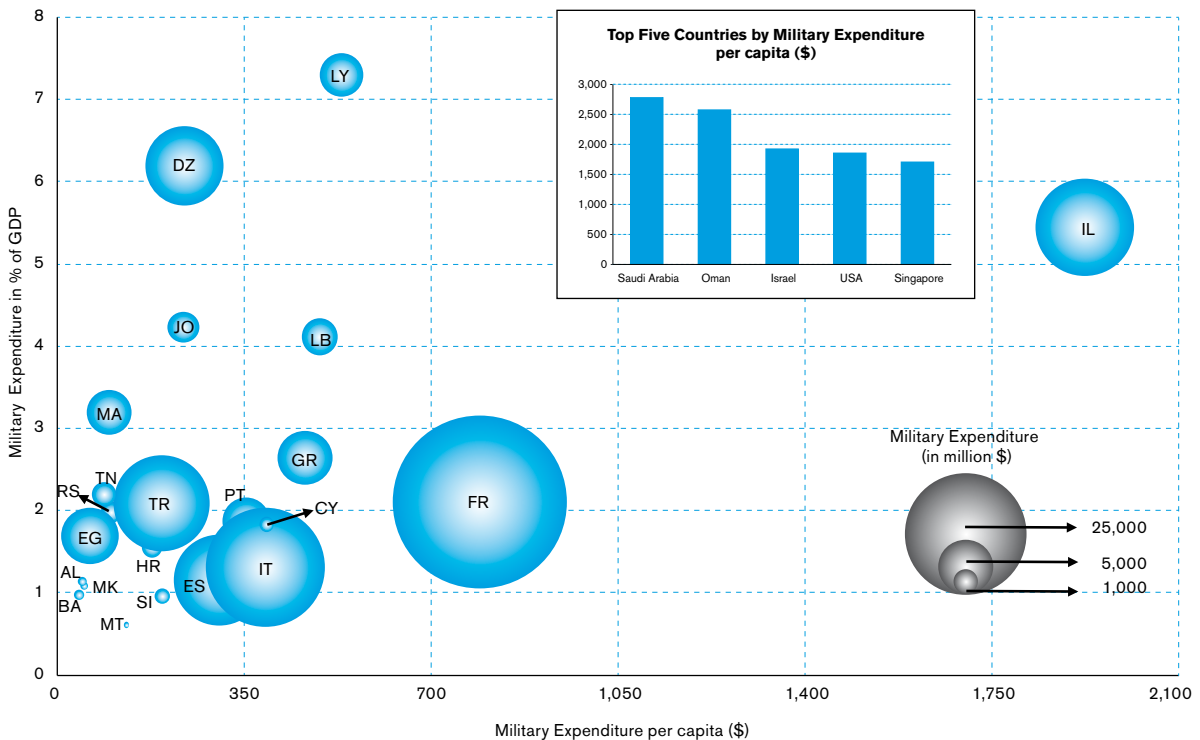
TABLE F10 Security and Military Expenditure

	Internally displaced people thousands	Refugees		Total armed forces thousands	Conventional arms transfer		Military expenditure	
		by country of asylum	by country of origin		imports	exports	millions \$	% of GDP
		2015	2015		2014	2012/16 ^d	2012/16 ^d	2015	2015
Portugal		0.7	0.0	78	76	194	3,684	1.9
Spain		5.8	0.1	200	802	3,958	14,104	1.2
France		265.0	0.1	312	301	8,561	50,860	2.1
Italy		93.7	0.1	357	1,617	3,823	23,840 ^h	1.3 ^h
Malta		6.1	0.0	2	26	5	56 ^b	0.6 ^b
Slovenia		0.3	0.0	14	1	..	407	1.0
Croatia		0.7	33.7	20	123	..	755	1.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	98	6.8	19.6	11	..	3	162 ^{b,g}	1.0 ^{b,g}
Serbia		35.3	44.6	28	14	60	724	2.0
Montenegro		6.2	0.6	12	..	..	65	1.6
FYROM	0	0.8	1.8	8	1	..	107 ^e	1.1 ^e
Albania		0.1	10.5	9	36	0	132 ^{f,g}	1.1 ^{f,g}
Greece		8.2	0.1	147	1,369	..	5,083	2.6
Cyprus	272	5.8	0.0	13	6	..	354 ^b	1.8 ^b
Turkey	954	1,838.8	63.0	613	4,721	1,055	15,275	2.1
Syria	6,600	149.2	4,180.9	281	746	..	..	..
Lebanon	12	1,172.4	4.3	80	142	..	2,239	4.1
Jordan		664.1	1.8	116	879	198	1,616	4.2
Israel		38.5	1.0	185	2,061	3,233	18,106 ⁱ	6.0 ⁱ
Palestine	221	..	97.2 ^a	56 ^c	..	..	..	..
Egypt	78	226.3	16.1	836	4,204	30	5,477	1.7
Libya	500	27.9	4.3	7 ⁱ	262	..	3,289 ⁱ	7.3 ^j
Tunisia		0.8	1.5	48	124	..	980	2.2
Algeria		94.1	3.5	317	5,312	..	10,413 ^f	6.2 ^f
Morocco		2.1	1.6	246	1,773	..	3,068	3.2

Own production. Source:

IDMC UNHCR UNHCR WB SIPRI SIPRI SIPRI SIPRI
 a. Data only refer to Palestinian refugees under UNHCR mandate. b. Military pensions not included. c. Data from 2012. d. Total exports or imports for the entire period. e. Includes part of the military pensions f. Data refer to the approved budget, not real spending. g. Excluding paramilitary forces. h. Includes civil defence spending, which usually accounts for about 4.5% of the total. i. Data from 2013. j. Data from 2014. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F10 Military Expenditure (2015)



Own production. Source: SIPRI.

TABLE F11

Economic Structure and Production

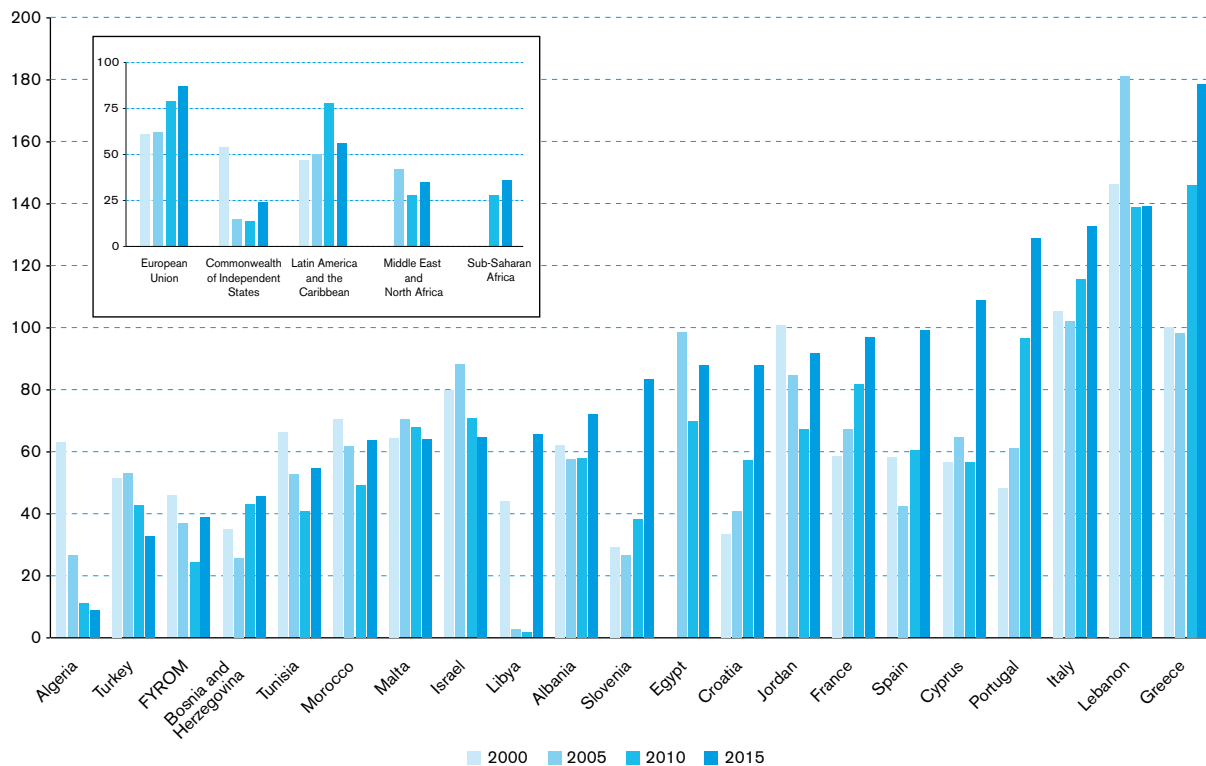
	GDP, current prices millions \$	GDP per capita, current prices \$	GDP growth %	Share in GDP by sector			Consumer price index %
				agriculture	industry	services	
				%	%	%	
				2015	2015	2015	
Portugal	199,222	19,122	1.5	2	22	76	0,5
Spain	1,193,556	25,865	3.2	3	23	75	-0,5
France	2,420,163	37,675	1.3	2	20	79	0,1
Italy	1,825,820	29,867	0.7	2	24	74	0,1
Malta	10,293	22,734	6.2	1	16	83	1,2
Slovenia	42,798	20,732	2.3	2	33	65	-0,5
Croatia	48,676	11,573	1.6	4	26	70	-0.5 ^b
Bosnia and Herzegovina	16,251	4,088	3.0	8	27	65	-1.0
Serbia	37,160	5,120	0.8	8	31	60	1.4
Montenegro	4,022	6,489	3.2	10	20	70	1.6
FYROM	10,054	4,787	3.7	11	26	63	-0.2 ^b
Albania	11,393	3,995	2.8	22	25	52	1.9 ^b
Greece	194,958	18,064	-0.2	4	16	80	-1.1
Cyprus	19,570	22,587	1.7	2	11	87	-1.5
Turkey	859,040	9,437	4.0	9	27	65	7.7
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	50,800 ^b	11,237	1.3	5	17	79	-3.7
Jordan	37,570	5,513	2.4	4	30	66	-0.9
Israel	299,413	35,343	2.5	..	..	..	-0.6
Palestine	..	..	12.4	..	23 ^a	72 ^a	..
Egypt	332,075	3,740	4.2	11	36	52	11.0
Libya	29,763	6,059	..	..	..	..	8.0 ^b
Tunisia	43,156 ^b	3,923	1.0	10	28	61	4.9
Algeria	164,779	4,318	3.9	13	39	48	4.8
Morocco	100,593	3,079	4.5	14	29	56	1.6 ^b

Own production. Source:

IMF IMF WB WB WB IMF
 a. Data from 2014. b. IMF staff estimates. c. IMF staff estimates except for France, Italy, Slovenia and Israel. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F11

General Government Gross Debt (% of GDP)



Own production. Source: IMF.

TABLE F12

Agriculture

	Land area	Agricultural area ^a	Arable and permanent crops	Permanent pasture	Total area for irrigation	Land under cereal production	Cereal production	Cereal yield	Fertilizer consumption	Economically active population in Agriculture
	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands tm	kg/ha	kg/ha	thousands
	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2013
Portugal	9,161	3,702	1,885	1,817	552	302	1,333	4,416	185	488
Spain	50,021	26,578	17,188	9,390	3,923	6,347	20,604	3,246	151	890
France	54,756	28,767	19,328	9,438	2,830	9,606	73,331	7,634	151	498
Italy	29,414	13,162	9,121	4,041	4,005	3,393	19,368	5,709	131	738
Malta	32	10	10		4	4	17	4,763	468	2
Slovenia	2,014	615	237	378	5	101	653	6,481	260	5
Croatia	5,596	1,509	891	618	26	496	2,997	6,037	251	67
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5,120	2,162	1,117	1,045	3	272	1,083	3,977	109	35
Serbia	8,746	3,506	2,793	713	78	1,824	10,876	5,963	157	516
Montenegro	1,345	230	14	217	2	2	8	3,452	272	34
Macedonia	2,522	1,263	452	811	128	161	629	3,900	72	60
Albania	2,740	1,174	696	478	354	143	700	4,893	88	587
Greece	12,890	8,175	3,725	4,450	1,530	1,041	4,305	4,134	157	560
Cyprus	924	108	106	2	46	25	7	291	176	27
Turkey	76,963	38,561	23,944	14,617	5,215	11,551	32,708	2,832	105	7,710
Syria	18,363	13,921	5,733	8,188	1,310	2,536	2,697	1,064	5	1,369
Lebanon	1,023	658	258	400	104	67	177	2,620	474	27
Jordan	8,878	1,064	322	742	105	62	91	1,456	388	119
Israel	2,164	538	398	140	225	82	359	4,356	239	48
Palestine	602	298	148	150	24	27	49	1,851		105
Egypt	99,545	3,745	3,745		3,670	3,292	23,804	7,231	663	6,277
Libya	175,954	15,350	2,050	13,300	400	452	304	673	5	57
Tunisia	15,536	10,073	5,232	4,841	476	1,338	2,350	1,756	32	821
Algeria	238,174	41,431	8,439	32,992	1,360	2,509	3,436	1,369	51	3,387
Morocco	44,630	30,592	9,592	21,000	1,530	4,770	6,938	1,454	67	2,905

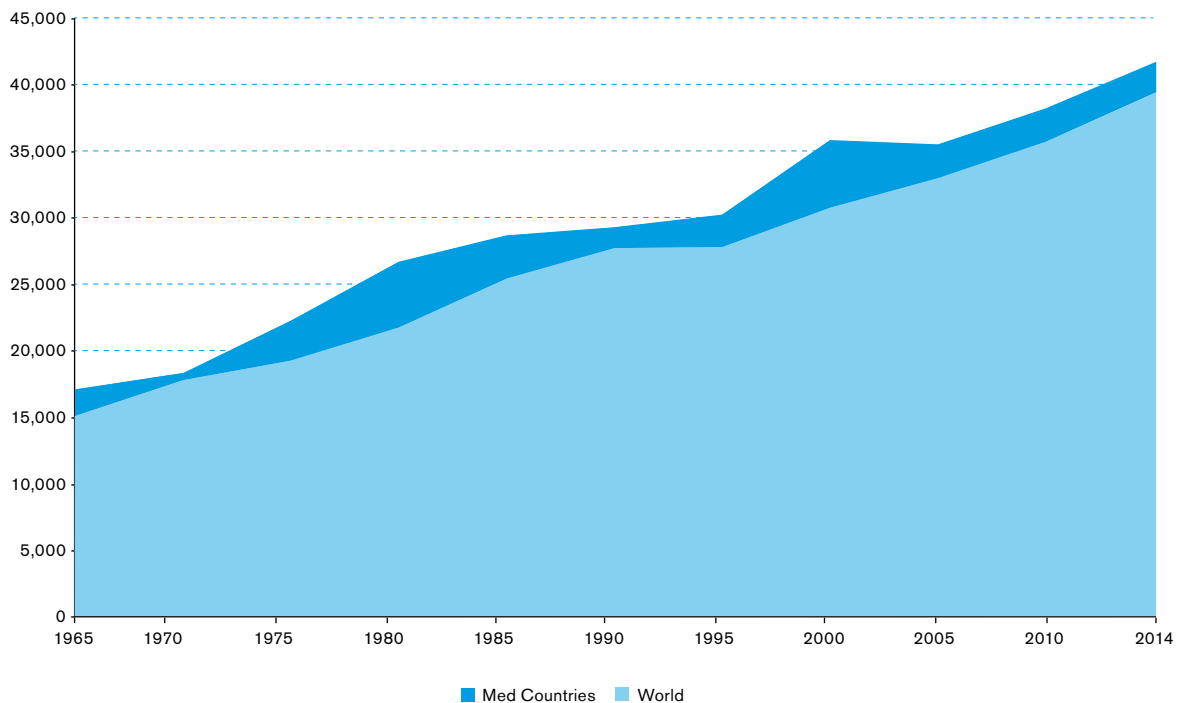
Own production. Source:

FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO WB FAO

a. Agricultural area is divided into 'arable land and permanent crops' and 'permanent meadows and pastures'. (.) Data unavailable.

CHART F12

Cereal Yield kg per hectare (1965-2014)



Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F13

Livestock

	Live animals					Live animals trade	
	bovine, caprine and ovine ^a	pigs	poultry ^b	equines and camels ^c	beehives	exports	imports
	thousands	thousands	thousands	thousands	thousands	thousands \$	thousands \$
	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2013	2013
Portugal	3,963	2,126	51,500	190	333	128,949	268,146
Spain	24,215	26,568	138,860	500	2,450	615,100	404,590
France	27,625	13,485	216,587	454	789	2,348,641	252,486
Italy	14,228	8,676	161,900	425	500	49,814	1,958,965
Malta	30	47	1,013	2	0	248	544
Slovenia	591	288	2,937	22	64	114,613	27,268
Croatia	1,107	1,156	10,317	23	560	61,357	158,594
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,543	533	20,851	17	392	4,015	68,933
Serbia	2,887	3,236	17,037	16	677	46,948	16,212
Montenegro	313	21	596	5	43	22	35,494
FYROM	1,064	165	1,940	19	74	2,032	1,765
Albania	3,300	172	12,048	91	261	0	30,292
Greece	13,988	1,046	36,194	88	1,457	16,079	79,658
Cyprus	706	342	3,640	7	40	2,699	1,766
Turkey	55,830	3	298,030	345	7,083	11,037	1,025,849
Syria	21,242		18,273	157	508	114,594	30,739
Lebanon	1,099	8	60,000	24	200	7,430	298,055
Jordan	3,817		27,653	26	44	231,466	85,521
Israel	1,143	190	42,206	16	100	293	125,248
Palestine	973		6,000		47	1,800	57,639
Egypt	18,400	11	180,920	1,511	930	15,834	105,100
Libya	9,930		34,000	133	37	0	30,029
Tunisia	8,725	6	96,900	617	589	1,587	29,876
Algeria	34,987	5	130,185	562	400	14	144,143
Morocco	28,617	8	197,000	1,726	375	6,911	106,537

Own production. Source:

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

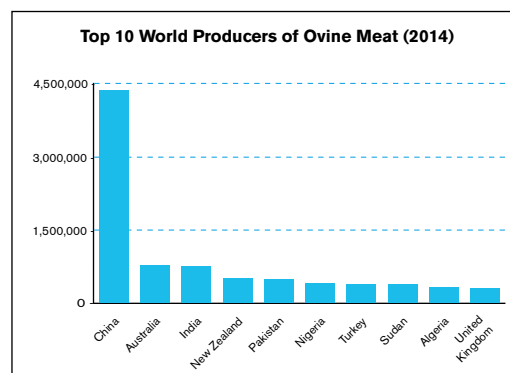
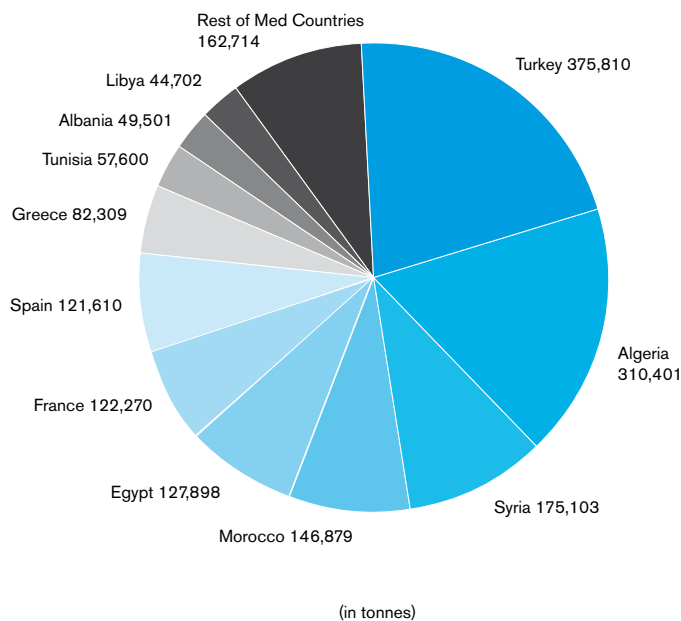
FAO

FAO

a. Included bovine, caprine, ovine and buffalo livestock. b. Includes chicken, hens, ducks, turkeys and geese. c. Includes horses, asses, mules and camels. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F13

Ovine Meat Production (2014)



Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F14

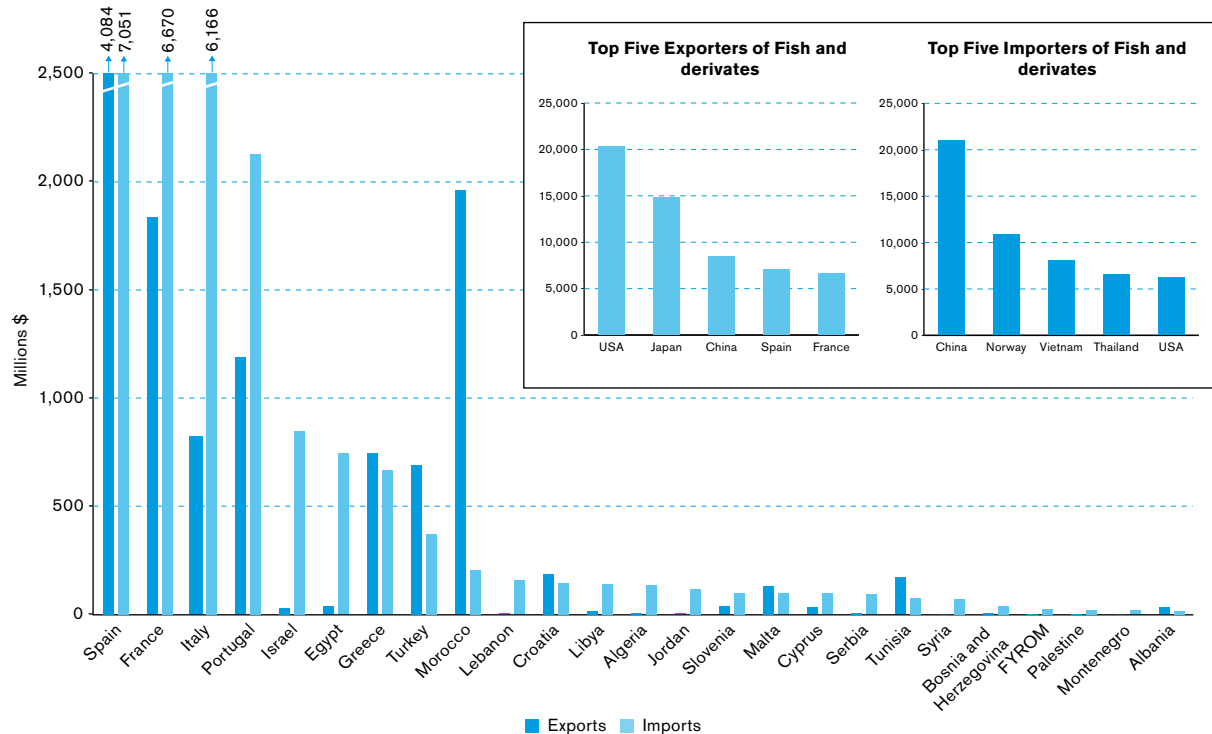
Fisheries

	Total fisheries		Mediterranean and Black Sea catches	Aquaculture production	Trade in fish and derivate products		Fish and seafood supply quantity	Fishery fleet ^a
	marine	freshwater			exports	imports		
	mt	mt	mt	mt	millions \$	millions \$	kg per capita	
	2015	2015	2015	2015	2014	2014	2013	2010/12 ^b
Portugal	190,060	1	98	9,322	1,188	2,085	53.8	6,825
Spain	969,632	1,187	77,356	289,821	4,084	7,051	42.3	9,488
France	504,026	1,391	12,740	206,800	1,835	6,670	33.5	4,584
Italy	194,398	3,800	190,136	148,763	823	6,166	25.1	10,789
Malta	2,438		2,438	5,913	130	95	32.6	1,092
Slovenia	202	141	202	1,607	37	98	10.5	..
Croatia	72,258	444	72,258	15,571	187	145	19.0	4,029
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	300	5	4,451	7	39	4.3	..
Serbia		3,150		7,387	6	91	5.8	..
Montenegro	825	662	825	813	0	18	12.2	..
FYROM		350		991	1	24	5.5	..
Albania	4,798	1,482	4,798	1,595	32	15	4.9	280
Greece	64,252	940	36,527	106,118	743	666	19.3	16,888
Cyprus	1,475	20	1,475	5,459	31	95	21.6	..
Turkey	397,733	34,176	397,733	238,964	690	372	6.1	20,100
Syria	1,700	2,400	1,700	2,500	0	70	..	1,663
Lebanon	3,618	20	3,618	1,125	3	157	10.6	..
Jordan	277	596		20,855	4	116	5.3	..
Israel	1,594	484	1,544	276	30	848	23.2	..
Palestine	3,227		3,227	1,174,831	1	19	..	..
Egypt	102,934	241,179	57,603	1,137,091	35	743	22.1	4,909
Libya	26,002		26,002	10	14	140	..	..
Tunisia	117,600	1,192	117,600	14,425	169	75	13.6	5,703
Algeria	96,405		96,405	1,333	7	136	3.9	4,189
Morocco	1,354,925	15,006	26,206	1,050	1,961	205	18.1	19,207
Own production. Source:	FAO	FAO	FAO	FAO	FAO	FAO	FAO	FAO

a. Motorized vessels propelled by engines. b. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F14

Trade in Fish and Derivate Products (2014)



Own production. Source: FAO

TABLE F15

Employment and Unemployment

	Employed population thousands	Employment rate %	Employment by economic sector			Unemployment rate			
			agriculture	industry	services	total	women	men	youth
			% labour force	% labour force	% labour force	% labour force	% female labour force	% male labour force	% labour force ages 15-24
			2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
Portugal	4,558	51.2	8.3	24.0	67.7	12.4	12.8	12.1	32.0
Spain	17,866	45.5	4.1	19.7	76.2	22.1	23.6	20.8	48.3
France	26,710	49.4	2.8	20.7	76.6	10.4	9.9	10.8	24.7
Italy	21,994	42.6	3.6	27.2	69.2	11.9	12.7	11.3	40.3
Malta	177	49.5	1.3	22.4	76.3	5.4	5.3	5.4	11.6
Slovenia	922	52.3	9.1	30.6	60.3	9.0	10.1	8.0	16.4
Croatia	1,580	43.8	9.5	27.1	63.5	16.3	17.0	15.7	43.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,121	34.0	18.5	30.4	51.1	26.3	21.5	29.2	70.6
Serbia	3,139	42.4	19.4	24.5	56.1	17.7	18.8	16.8	42.6
Montenegro	205	40.3	7.8	17.6	74.7	17.5	16.7	18.1	38.4
FYROM	713	41.3	16.4	29.6	54.0	26.1	25.1	26.7	47.4
Albania	984	41.7	42.3	18.1	39.6	17.1	17.3	16.9	37.8
Greece	3,632	38.8	13.2	14.9	71.9	24.9	28.8	21.8	49.2
Cyprus	529	54.4	4.1	16.9	78.9	14.9	14.7	15.1	31.7
Turkey	16,392	45.1	20.5	27.8	51.7	10.2	12.5	9.2	18.5
Syria	4,142	35.6	17.4	38.3	44.2	14.5	33.8	11.3	32.3
Lebanon	1,954	43.9	8.2	22.1	69.7	6.5	11.0	5.1	20.7
Jordan	1,701	34.7	2.0	17.7	80.3	13.1	23.8	10.9	34.0
Israel	3,529	60.6	1.1	18.2	80.7	5.3	5.4	5.1	9.3
Palestine	904	32.4	8.7	29.2	62.2	25.9	31.8	24.4	42.2
Egypt	26,359	43.1	25.8	25.1	49.1	12.8	24.5	9.4	33.9
Libya	1,894	43.0	20.2	25.2	54.6	19.2	28.1	16.1	47.7
Tunisia	3,489	40.4	11.9	29.5	58.6	15.2	21.6	12.8	36.1
Algeria	11,023	38.9	11.4	35.1	53.5	11.0	18.7	9.2	26.3
Morocco	11,117	44.4	33.5	20.5	45.9	9.7	10.4	9.5	20.4

Own production. Source:

ILO

ILO

ILO

ILO

ILO

ILO

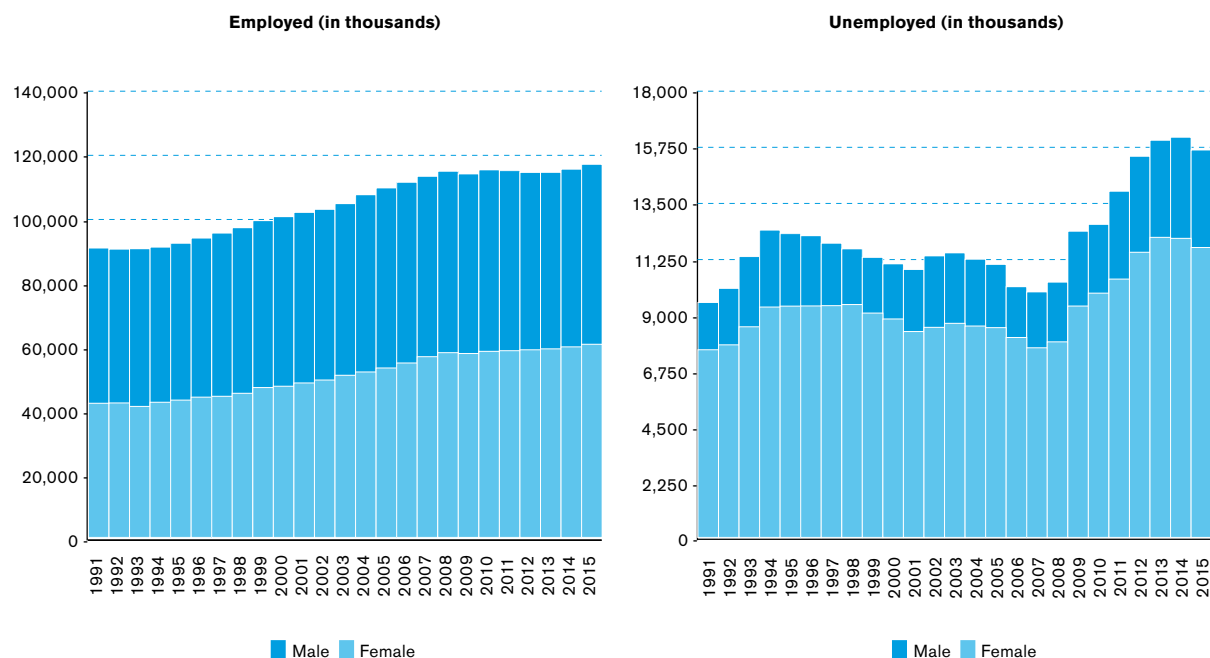
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CHART F15

Evolution of Employed and Unemployed Population in the Mediterranean Countries (1991-2015)



Own production. Source: ILO.

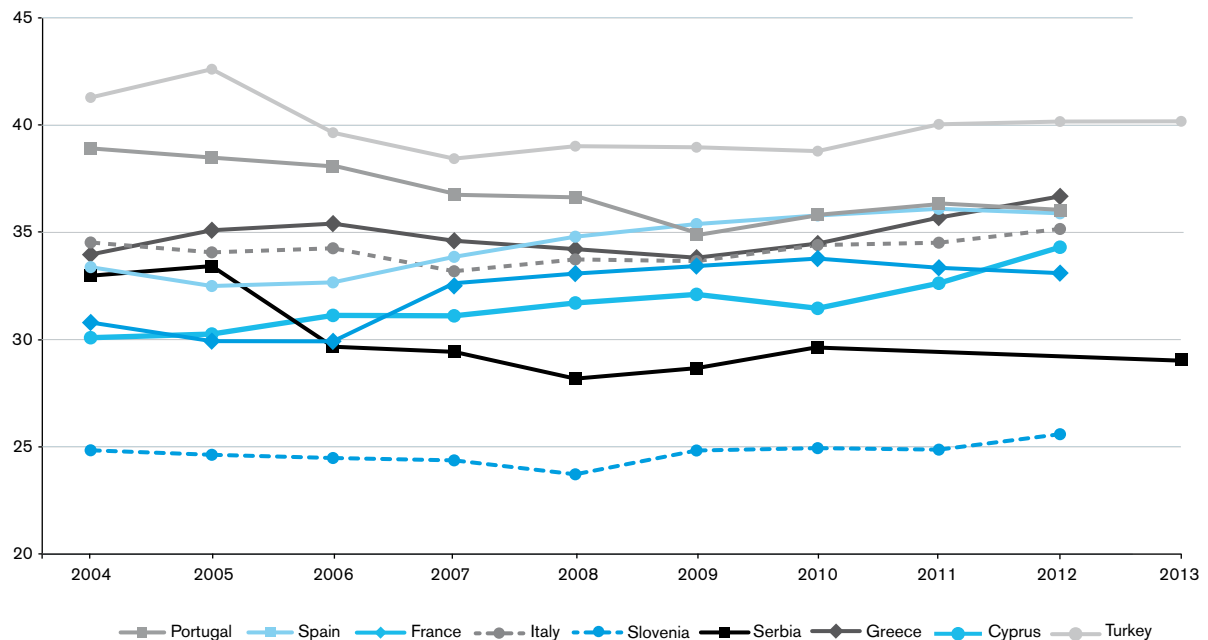
TABLE F16

Income Distribution

	Years	Share of income or consumption					Richest 10% to poorest 10%	Gini index
		lowest 20%	second 20%	third 20%	fourth 20%	highest 20%		
		%	%	%	%	%		
Portugal	2012	6,5	12.1	16.2	22.1	43.2	12.6	36
Spain	2012	5,8	11.9	17.0	23.5	41.8	15.2	36
France	2012	7,8	12.6	16.5	21.8	41.2	8.7	33
Italy	2012	6,2	12.3	17.0	22.8	41.7	13.7	35
Malta		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	2012	9,4	14.6	18.2	22.6	35.2	5.7	26
Croatia	2012	6,8	12.7	17.3	23.7	39.5	9.6	32
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2011	7,3	125.1	16.6	22.8	41.4	8.9	33
Serbia	2013	8,6	13.4	17.5	22.7	37.8	6.6	30
Montenegro	2014	8,5	12.3	16.6	22.2	40.5	7.2	33
FYROM	2008	5,4	9.5	13.9	21.0	50.3	16.4	44
Albania	2012	8,9	13.2	17.3	22.8	37.8	6.3	29
Greece	2012	5,6	11.7	17.2	23.3	42.3	15.4	37
Cyprus	2012	8,0	12.1	15.8	21.4	42.7	8.5	34
Turkey	2013	5,8	10.5	15.2	22.0	46.6	13.8	40
Syria		..	..	..	..	..	..	36
Lebanon		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan		..	..	..	..	..	..	34
Israel	2010	4,6	9.6	15.5	22.9	47.4	18.5	43
Palestine	2009	7,7	11.9	15.9	21.9	42.6	8.6	35
Egypt								31
Libya		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	2010	6,7	11.6	16.1	22.6	42.9	14.0	36
Algeria		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	2007	6,5	10.5	14.5	20.8	48.0	12.5	41
Own production. Source:	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB
(..) Data unavailable.								

CHART F16

Evolution of Gini Index in some Mediterranean Countries (2004-2013)



Own production. Source: WB.

TABLE F17

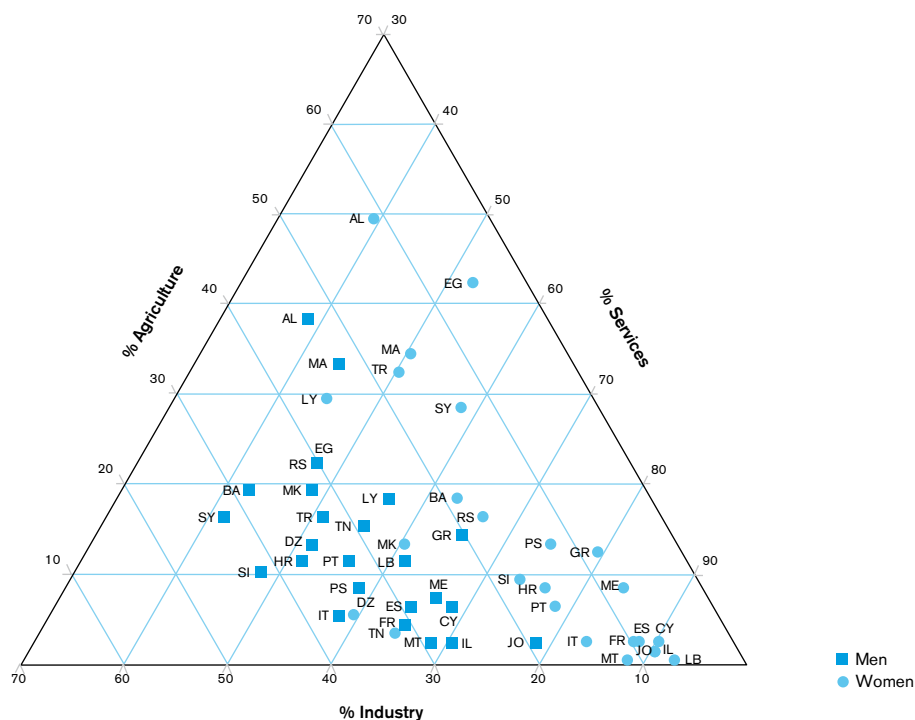
Gender: Economic Activity

	Labour force participation rate ≥ age 15		Employment by economic activity						Gender Inequality Index	
	women	men	agriculture		industry		services		Rank	Value
			% of female employment	% of male employment	% of female employment	% of male employment	% of female employment	% of male employment		
	%	%	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
	Portugal	53.6	64.2	6	11	15	33	79	57	17	0.091
Spain	52.3	64.8	2	6	9	29	89	65	15	0.081
France	50.7	60.0	2	4	10	31	89	66	19	0.102
Italy	39.3	58.1	2	5	14	37	84	59	16	0.085
Malta	38.8	66.0	0	2	11	29	89	69	44	0.217
Slovenia	52.2	63.0	9	10	17	42	74	49	6	0.053
Croatia	46.4	58.7	8	11	15	37	77	52	31	0.141
Bosnia and Herzegovina	34.4	58.0	18	19	19	38	64	43	34	0.158
Serbia	43.4	60.1	16	22	17	30	67	48	40	0.185
Montenegro	42.0	56.1	8	7	7	26	84	67	33	0.156
FYROM	43.9	68.1	13	19	26	32	61	49	36	0.160
Albania	40.3	60.7	49	38	11	23	40	39	51	0.267
Greece	43.9	60.0	12	14	8	20	80	66	23	0.119
Cyprus	57.5	70.2	2	6	7	25	91	69	21	0.116
Turkey	30.4	71.4	32	16	17	33	51	52	69	0.328
Syria	12.2	70.8	28	16	13	42	59	42	133	0.554
Lebanon	23.5	70.3	0	11	6	27	93	62	83	0.381
Jordan	14.2	64.4	1	2	8	19	91	79	111	0.478
Israel	58.9	69.4	1	2	8	27	91	71	20	0.103
Palestine	17.8	69.1	13	8	12	33	75	59	..	..
Egypt	22.8	76.1	42	22	5	30	53	48	135	0.565
Libya	27.8	78.7	29	18	26	25	46	57	38	0.167
Tunisia	25.1	71.3	3	15	32	29	65	56	58	0.289
Algeria	16.8	70.4	5	13	35	35	60	52	94	0.429
Morocco	25.3	74.3	34	33	15	22	51	44	113	0.494

Own production. Source: ILO
(.) Data unavailable.

CHART F17

Employment by Economic Activity and Gender (2015)



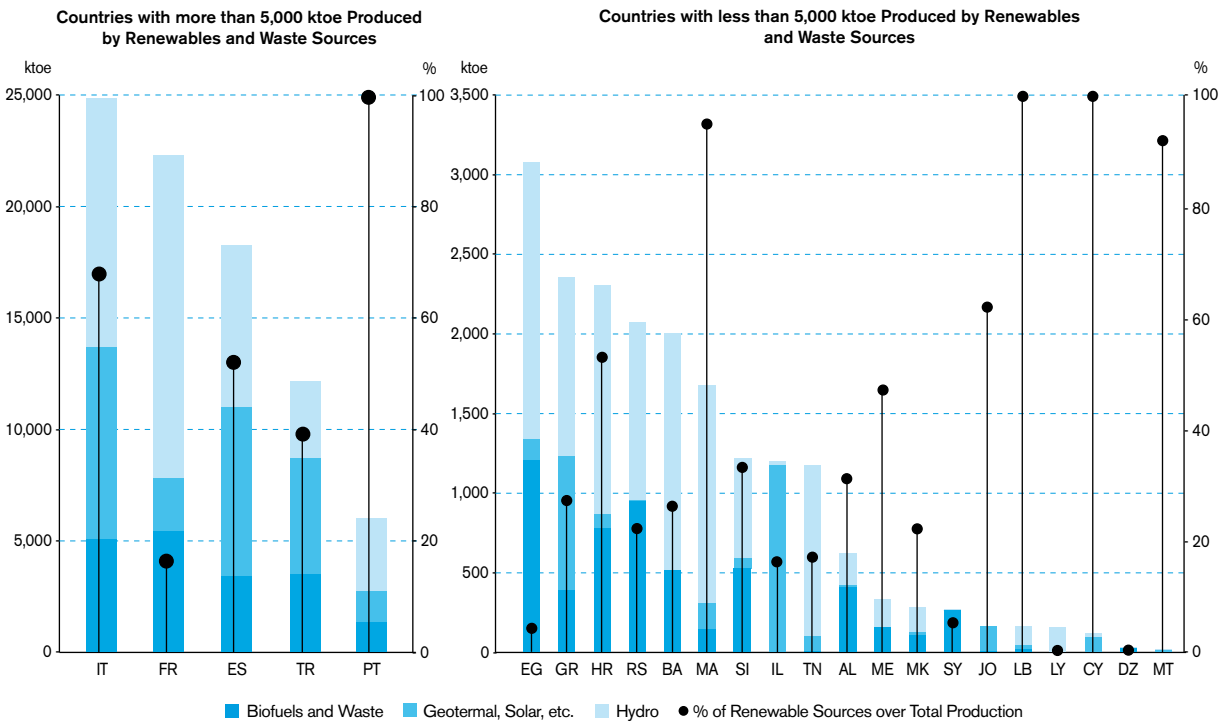
Own production. Source: ILO.

TABLE F18 Production and Energy Consumption

	Energy production	Energy use	Energy use per capita	GDP per unit of energy use	Net energy import	Share of total primary energy supply				
						coal/peat	oil	natural gas	nuclear	other ^b
						%	%	%	%	%
						2014	2014	2014	2014	2014
	millions mt oil eq	millions mt oil eq	kg oil eq	PPP \$ per kg oil eq	% of used energy ^a	%	%	%	%	%
	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014
Portugal	6.0	21.2	2,035	12.8	72	12.6	43.6	16.4	0.0	27.3
Spain	35.1	114.6	2,465	12.7	69	10.0	40.9	20.7	13.1	15.4
France	137.1	242.6	3,661	10.2	43	3.8	29.0	13.4	46.9	6.9
Italy	36.7	146.8	2,414	14.1	75	8.9	35.1	34.5	0.0	21.4
Malta	0.0	0.8	1,811	17.2	98	0.0	97.8	0.0	0.0	2.2
Slovenia	3.7	6.7	3,236	8.8	44	15.7	35.2	9.4	24.9	15.5
Croatia	4.4	8.0	1,898	10.6	46	8.0	37.6	25.1	0.0	29.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.1	7.8	2,049	4.8	23	56.8	18.8	1.9	0.0	22.5
Serbia	9.4	13.3	1,859	7.1	29	47.1	24.6	12.1	0.0	16.1
Montenegro	0.7	1.0	1,538	9.6	28	37.5	27.1	0.0	0.0	35.4
FYROM	1.3	2.6	1,264	9.7	52	41.1	33.9	4.2	0.0	20.7
Albania	2.0	2.3	807	13.3	14	3.7	56.6	1.1	0.0	38.6
Greece	8.8	13.1	2,124	11.3	62	28.9	46.4	10.7	0.0	13.9
Cyprus	0.1	2.0	1,710	12.8	94	0.1	92.8	0.0	0.0	7.1
Turkey	31.3	121.5	1,568	12.1	74	29.5	27.0	33.1	0.0	10.4
Syria	5.6	10.8	575		48	0.0	60.9	36.8	0.0	2.3
Lebanon	0.2	8.5	1,335	10.1	98	2.2	95.4	0.0	0.0	2.1
Jordan	0.3	8.2	1,103	9.3	97	4.4	89.5	3.7	0.0	2.3
Israel	7.5	22.7	2,763	11.5	67	28.9	40.0	27.7	0.0	3.4
Palestine	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	80.4	74.8	835	12.0	-7	0.5	40.9	54.6	0.0	4.0
Libya	36.3	17.9	2,855		-103	0.0	72.0	27.1	0.0	0.9
Tunisia	6.7	10.5	945	11.4	36	0.0	38.3	50.1	0.0	11.6
Algeria	143.2	51.7	1,327	10.2	-177	0.3	37.3	62.4	0.0	0.0
Morocco	1.8	19.0	560	13.0	91	21.3	61.9	5.3	0.0	11.5

Own production. Source: IEA IEA IEA WB WB IEA IEA IEA IEA IEA
 a. Negative values indicate that the country is a net exporter. b. Includes hydroelectric, biofuels and waste and geothermal, solar and wind. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F18 Energy Production by Renewables and Waste Sources (2014)



Own production. Source: IEA.

TABLE F19 Production, Consumption and Access to Electricity

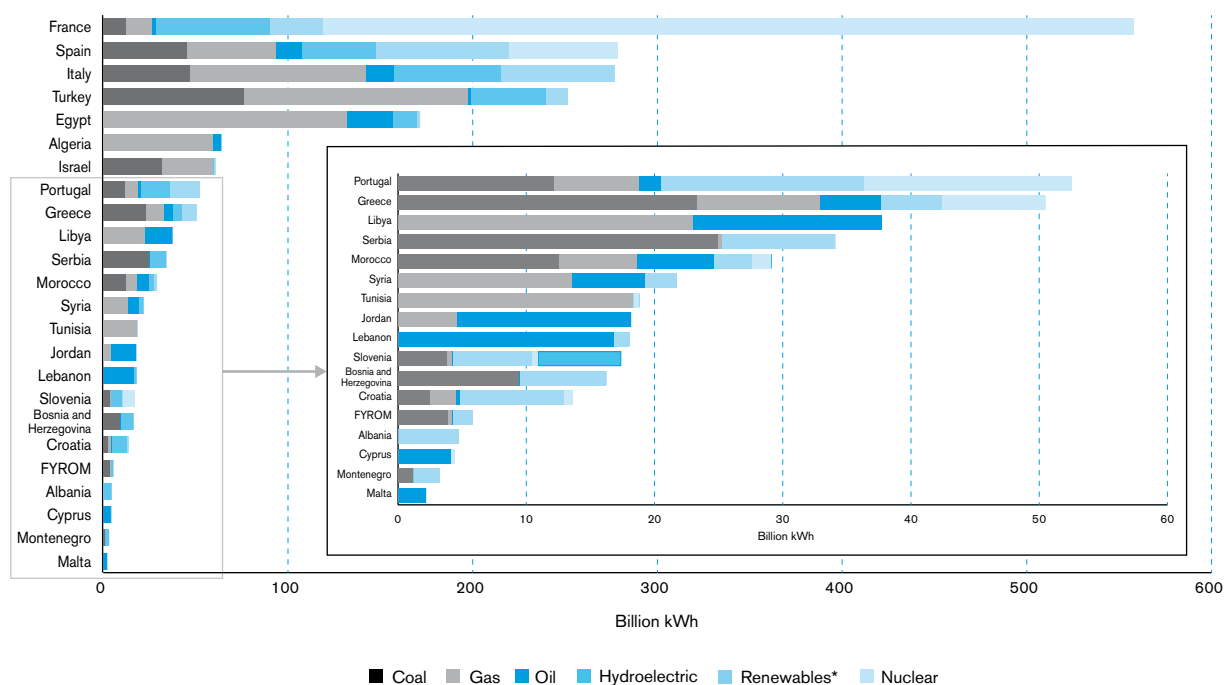
	Population with access to electricity	Electricity production	Electricity consumption per capita	Sources of electricity								
				%	billion kWh	kWh	coal	gas	oil	hydroelectric	renewables ^a	nuclear
							%	%	%	%	%	%
							2012	2014	2013	2013/14 ^b	2013/14 ^b	2013/14 ^b
Portugal	100.0	52.8	4,685	23	13	3	30	31	0			
Spain	100.0	278.8	5,401	16	17	5	14	26	21			
France	100.0	562.8	7,374	2	2	0	11	5	78			
Italy	100.0	279.8	5,159	17	34	5	21	22	0			
Malta	100.0	2.2	4,736	0	0	98	0	2	0			
Slovenia	100.0	17.4	6,833	22	2	0	36	3	37			
Croatia	100.0	13.6	3,754	18	15	2	60	5	0			
Bosnia and Herzegovina	100.0	16.2	3,219	58	0	0	41	0	0			
Serbia	100.0	34.1	4,444	73	1	0	26	0	0			
Montenegro	100.0	3.2	5,618	37	0	0	63	0	0			
FYROM	100.0	5.8	3,557	66	6	2	26	0	0			
Albania	100.0	4.7	2,532	0	0	0	100	0	0			
Greece	100.0	50.5	5,029	46	19	9	9	16	0			
Cyprus	100.0	4.4	3,595	0	0	92	0	8	0			
Turkey	100.0	252.0	2,745	30	48	1	16	5	0			
Syria	96.3	21.7	1,127	0	62	26	12	0	0			
Lebanon	100.0	18.0	3,194	0	0	93	7	0	0			
Jordan	99.5	18.2	2,104	0	25	74	0	0	0			
Israel	100.0	60.8	6,559	53	45	1	0	2	0			
Palestine	97.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	100.0	171.7	1,697	0	77	15	8	1	0			
Libya	100.0	37.7	3,923	0	61	39	0	0	0			
Tunisia	100.0	19.0	1,435	0	96	0	0	2	0			
Algeria	100.0	64.2	1,277	0	93	7	1	0	0			
Morocco	100.0	29.1	866	43	21	21	10	5	0			

Own production. Source:

WB IEA WB WB WB WB WB WB WB

a. Excluding hydroelectric. b. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F19 Electricity Consumption by Source (2014)



Own production. Source: IEA & WB.

* Excluding Hydroelectric.

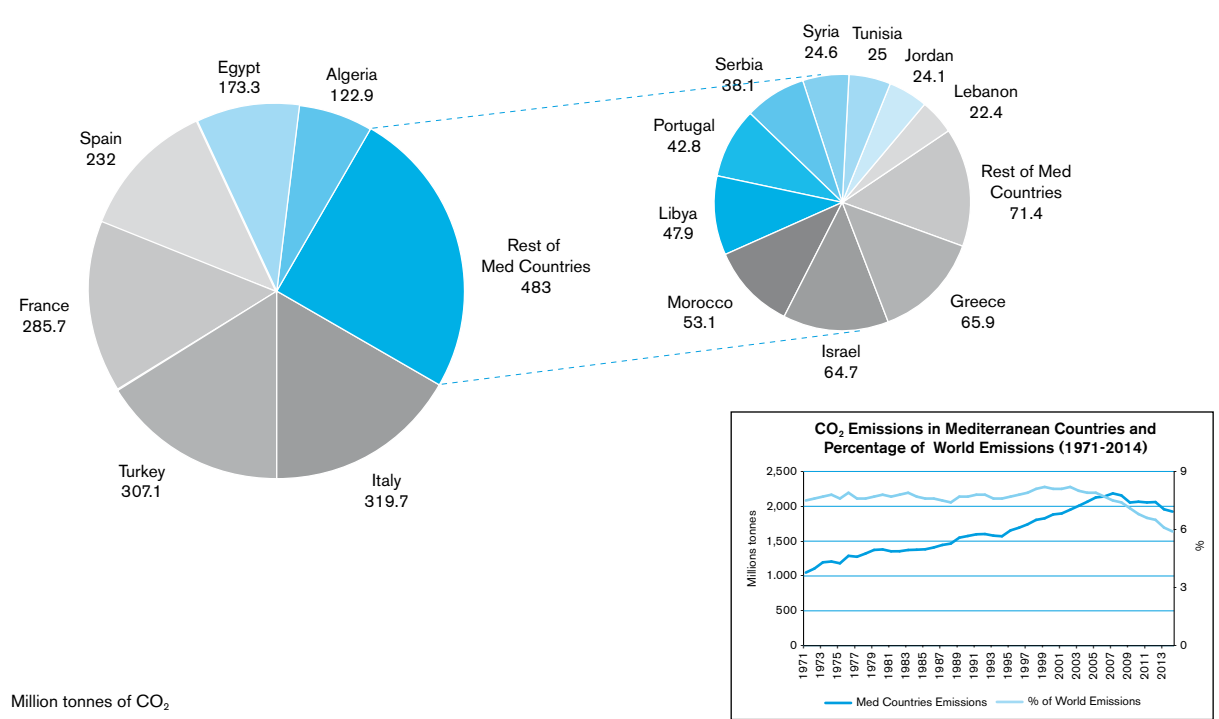
TABLE F20 CO₂ Emissions

	CO ₂ emissions				CO ₂ emissions by sector				
	total	per capita	world participation	Emissions intensity by GDP	industry and construction	transport	electricity and heat production	others	Passenger cars ^a
	millions mt	mt	%	kg CO ₂ / PPP \$	%	%	%	%	per 1,000 people
	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014
Portugal	42.8	4.1	0.13	0.16	18.1	36.7	36.0	9.3	429
Spain	232.0	5.0	0.72	0.16	21.4	35.3	30.2	13.0	474
France	285.7	4.3	0.88	0.12	19.4	42.4	10.1	28.1	480
Italy	319.7	5.3	0.99	0.16	14.4	33.0	32.3	20.3	610
Malta	2.3	5.5	0.01	0.20	1.4	23.1	68.3	7.2	622
Slovenia	12.8	6.2	0.04	0.23	13.3	41.6	35.5	9.6	522
Croatia	15.1	3.6	0.05	0.19	25.1	36.6	21.6	16.7	348
Bosnia and Herzegovina	21.6	5.7	0.07	0.61	13.2	13.7	67.3	5.7	241
Serbia	38.1	5.3	0.12	0.46	10.9	15.5	67.9	5.8	252
Montenegro	2.2	3.6	0.01	0.25	6.6	23.6	67.0	2.8	..
FYROM	7.4	3.6	0.02	0.28	15.2	21.6	59.8	3.4	179
Albania	4.1	1.4	0.01	0.14	25.1	59.9	0.0	15.0	131
Greece	65.9	6.0	0.20	0.25	15.6	24.8	51.6	8.0	469
Cyprus	5.8	6.7	0.02	0.23	11.8	30.3	49.6	8.2	415
Turkey	307.1	4.0	0.95	0.22	18.3	19.8	43.0	18.9	127
Syria	27.6	1.2	0.09	0.23	15.7	24.0	42.3	18.0	226
Lebanon	22.4	4.9	0.07	0.30	4.9	24.4	57.2	13.5	96
Jordan	24.1	3.6	0.07	0.32	12.7	29.2	49.6	8.5	127
Israel	64.7	7.9	0.20	0.26	11.4	26.1	61.1	1.4	301
Palestine									56
Egypt	173.3	1.9	0.54	0.20	23.8	22.6	41.8	11.9	44
Libya	47.9	7.7	0.15	0.52	5.4	39.3	52.0	3.4	329
Tunisia	25.0	2.3	0.08	0.21	23.9	25.3	36.2	14.6	84
Algeria	122.9	3.2	0.38	0.24	20.6	35.3	26.5	17.5	89
Morocco	53.1	1.6	0.16	0.22	15.9	28.9	38.3	17.0	71

Own production. Source: IEA IEA IEA^b IEA IEA^b IEA^b IEA^b IEA^b OICA^c

a. This does not include motorcycles. b. Own production according to IEA data. c. Own production according to OICA data. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F20 CO₂ Emissions in Mediterranean Countries. Share by Country (2014)



Own production. Source: IEA.

TABLE F21

Water

	Water resources				Water consumption						
	nationals	coming from other countries	water dependency	per capita	total	per capita	as % of total resources	by sectors			Desalinated water production
								agriculture	domestic	industrial	
	km ³	km ³	%	m ³	km ³	m ³	%	%	%	%	millions m ³
2014	2014	2014	2014	2004/14 ^a	2004/14 ^a	2004/14 ^a	2004/14 ^a	2004/14 ^a	2004/14 ^a	2004/14 ^a	
Portugal	38.0	39.4	50.9	7,478	9.2	867	11.8	..	11	..	2
Spain	111.2	0.3	0.3	2,418	37.4	801	33.0	68	14	18	100
France	200.0	11.0	5.2	3,277	30.2	476	14.1	10	18	71	12
Italy	182.5	8.8	4.6	3,199	53.8	900	28.1	..	17	..	97
Malta	0.1	0.0	0.0	121	0.1	108	44.4	64	34	..	19
Slovenia	18.7	13.2	41.4	15,411	1.2	559	3.6	0	15	85	0
Croatia	37.7	67.8	64.3	24,882	0.6	147	0.6	1	85	14	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	35.5	2.0	5.3	9,843	0.3	86	0.9	..	..	15	0
Serbia	8.4	..	..	18,326	4.2	469	2.6	3	..	..	0
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	0.2	258	..	1	60	39	..
FYROM	5.4	1.0	15.6	3,080	1.0	269	8.6	23	41	36	0
Albania	26.9	3.3	10.9	10,425	1.3	435	4.3	39	43	18	0
Greece	58.0	10.4	15.2	6,244	9.6	865	14.0	88	9	3	10
Cyprus	0.8	0.0	0.0	670	0.2	163	17.6	86	10	3	34
Turkey	227.0	-15.4	1.5	2,690	42.0	561	19.8	81	..	..	1
Syria	7.1	9.7	72.4	908	16.8	863	84.7	88	9	4	0
Lebanon	4.8	-0.3	0.8	770	1.3	321	24.3	60	29	11	47
Jordan	0.7	0.3	27.2	123	0.9	163	92.4	65	31	4	10
Israel	0.8	1.0	57.9	221	2.0	282	79.7	58	36	6	140
Palestine	0.8	0.0	3.0	179	0.4	111	48.8	45	48	7	0
Egypt	1.8	56.5	96.9	637	78.0	911	126.6	86	12	3	200
Libya	0.7	0.0	0.0	112	5.8	928	82.3	83	12	5	70
Tunisia	4.2	0.4	9.1	410	3.3	304	69.7	80	15	5	19
Algeria	11.3	0.4	3.6	294	8.4	225	66.9	59	36	5	615
Morocco	29.0	0.0	0.0	844	10.4	316	35.7	88	10	2	7

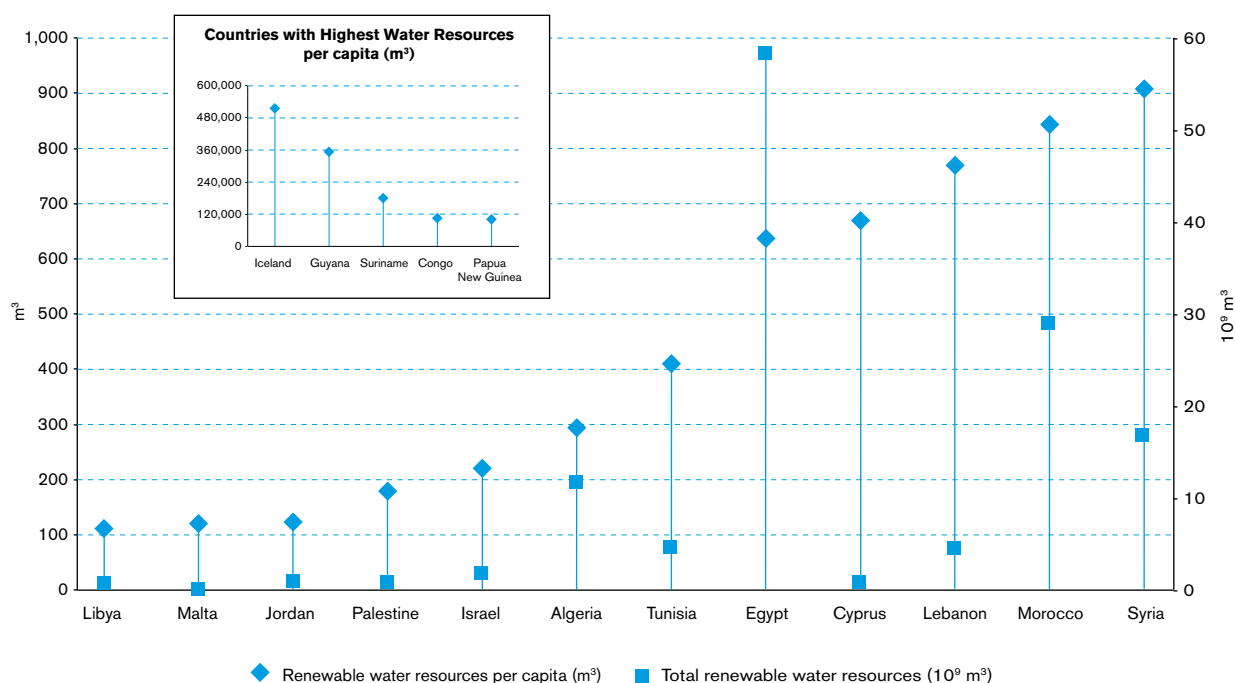
Own production. Source:

FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO

a. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F21

Renewal Water Resources in Mediterranean Countries with less Water Resources per Capita (2014)



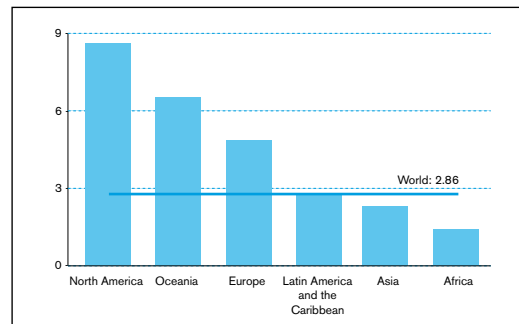
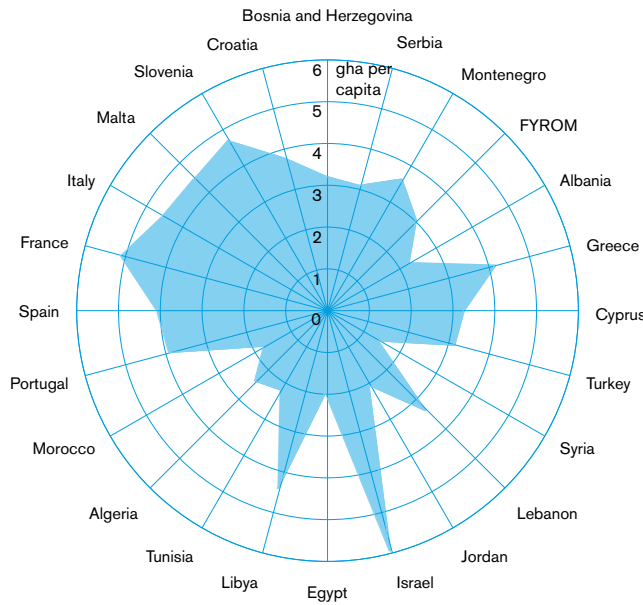
Own production. Source: FAO * Latest data available from this period.

TABLE F22 Environment

	Total area			Wood fuel production			National protected areas		Threatened species			Ecological footprint
	thousands ha	Forest area		thousands m ³	% of total land area	% of territorial waters	Mammals and birds	Other animals ^a	Plants ^a	gha per capita		
		thousands ha	%				number	number	number			
		2014	2014				2014	2016	2016		2016	
Portugal	9,223	3,193	34.6	600	22.1	5.5	26	171	84	3.9		
Spain	50,594	18,384	36.3	3,709	28.0	7.5	34	361	222	4.0		
France	54,909	16,876	30.7	27,133	25.3	62.9	23	209	43	5.1		
Italy	30,134	9,243	30.7	3,004	21.5	20.1	23	254	78	4.5		
Malta	32	0.4	1.1	0	23.1	4.7	7	28	4	4.5		
Slovenia	2,027	1,248	61.5	1,242	53.6	98.5	14	118	11	4.7		
Croatia	5,659	1,921	33.9	1,769	37.7	16.3	24	143	9	3.8		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5,121	2,185	42.7	1,306	1.3	8.3	12	78	1	3.2		
Serbia	8,836	2,719	30.8	6,306	6.8	0.0	19	46	6	3.1		
Montenegro	1,381	827	59.9	751	4.1	0.0	20	76	2	3.6		
FYROM	2,571	998	38.8	534	9.7	0.0	19	90	0	3.1		
Albania	2,875	772	26.9	1,100	2.3	1.5	13	118	0	2.3		
Greece	13,196	4,024	30.5	1,065	34.9	6.0	27	286	60	4.2		
Cyprus	925	173	18.7	7	18.4	0.9	13	41	18	3.3		
Turkey	78,535	11,613	14.8	4,634	0.2	0.4	38	244	107	3.2		
Syria	18,518	491	2.7	33	0.7	0.6	34	80	18	1.4		
Lebanon	1,045	137	13.1	19	2.7	0.0	22	53	11	3.4		
Jordan	8,932	98	1.1	342	2.1	30.1	26	82	5	2.1		
Israel	2,207	163	7.4	2	19.9	0.3	33	131	10	6.0		
Palestine	602	9	1.5	..	..	..	17	11	3	..
Egypt	100,145	72	0.1	17,740	11.2	13.2	33	120	3	2.0		
Libya	175,954	217	0.1	1,012	0.3	4.3	17	42	3	4.4		
Tunisia	16,361	1,031	6.3	3,610	5.4	2.7	24	64	7	2.2		
Algeria	238,174	1,948	0.8	8,533	7.9	1.2	28	87	18	2.4		
Morocco	44,655	5,640	12.6	6,679	33.6	1.3	34	133	38	1.7		

Own production. Source: FAO, FAO, FAO, FAO, WB, WB, IUCN, IUCN, IUCN, GFN.
^a For these groups there are still many species that have not been assessed. The figures presented should be interpreted as the number of species known to be threatened within those species that have been assessed to date. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F22 Ecological Footprint per capita (2013)



Own production. Source: GFN.

TABLE F23

International Trade

	Trade		Coverage ratio	Trade balance	Current account balance	Workers' remittances ^{bd}		Foreign direct investment	
	Exports	Imports				inflows	outflows		
	millions \$	millions \$	%	millions \$	millions \$	millions \$	% of total trade ^a	millions \$	millions \$
	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
Portugal	54,332	64,498	84	-10,166	903	..	..	6,031	8,167
Spain	277,940	302,702	92	-24,762	16,658	..	..	9,243	34,586
France	511,856	537,577	95	-25,720	-4,800	22,982	3,1	42,883	35,069
Italy	450,262	390,537	115	59,725	39,478	9,517	1,7	20,279	27,607
Malta	2,956	4,603	64	-1,647	959	173	1,3	9,532	-215
Slovenia	26,690	24,885	107	1,805	3,133	758	2,3	993	-65
Croatia	11,904	19,268	62	-7,364	2,529	2,108	8,6	174	13
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,950	8,173	48	-4,223	-899	1,772	31,7	249	21
Serbia	13,358	17,013	79	-3,655	-1,751	3,371	18,3	2,706	387
Montenegro	360	1,981	18	-1,621	-532	381	22,3	699	12
FYROM	3,372	5,392	63	-2,021	-137	307	6,3	174	-15
Albania	855	3,401	25	-2,547	-1,277	1,047	33,7	1,003	38
Greece	27,490	46,620	59	-19,129	-119	429	0,7	-289	379
Cyprus	2,759	6,282	44	-3,522	-713	249	2,1	4,534	9,718
Turkey	152,016	199,922	76	-47,906	-32,136	1,395	0,7	16,508	4,778
Syria	2,409	7,504	32	-5,095	-2,955	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	-8,146	7,481	41,4	2,341	619
Jordan	7,829	18,039	43	-10,210	-3,332	5,348	38,3	1,275	1
Israel	57,765	61,318	94	-3,553	14,455	..	..	11,566	9,743
Palestine	1,365	6,922	20	-5,556	-629	2,206	89,0	120	185
Egypt	18,760	50,051	37	-31,291	-16,754	..	..	6,885	182
Libya	9,369	22,881	41	-13,512	-7,762	..	..	726	864
Tunisia	13,947	19,069	73	-5,122	-3,875	2,347	13,7	1,002	33
Algeria	33,460	52,441	64	-18,981	-27,556	..	..	-587	103
Morocco	18,484	32,738	56	-14,255	-1,923	3,162	649

Own production. Source:

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD^c

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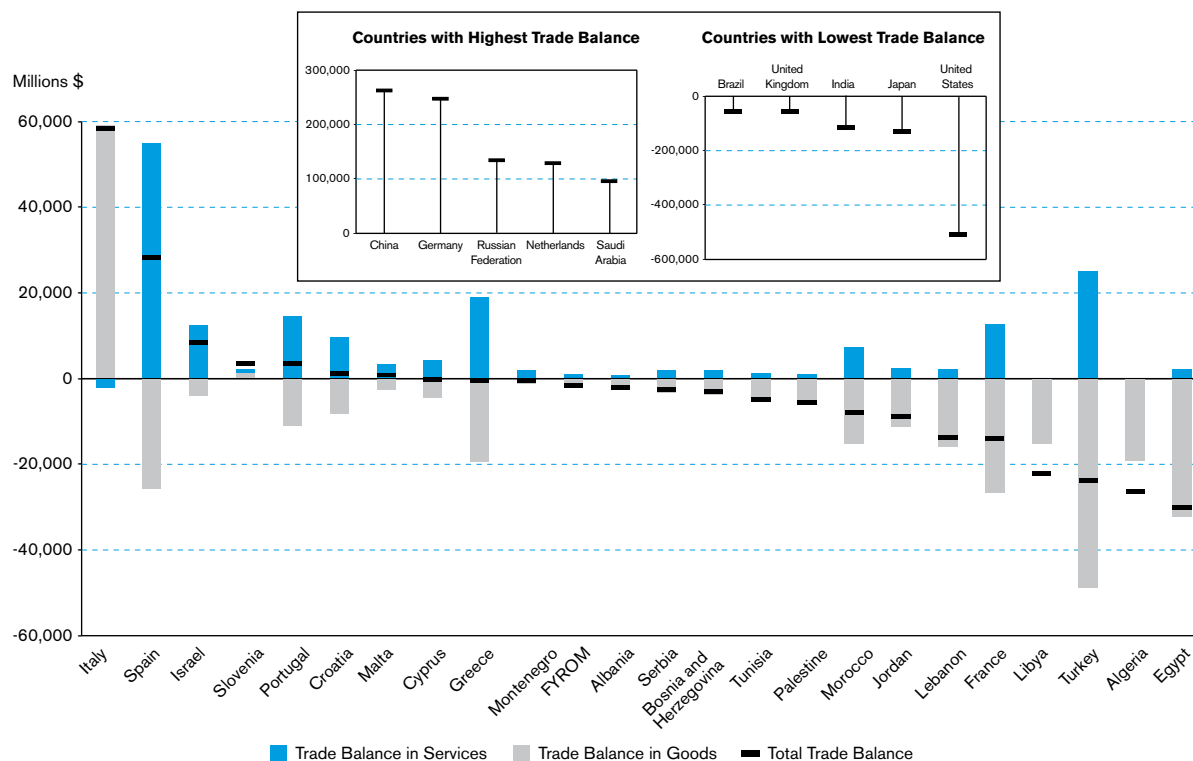
UNCTAD

UNCTAD

a. Percentage of exports and imports of goods and services. b. Personal transfers and compensation of employees. c. Own production using UNCTAD data. d. Estimated. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F23

Trade Balances in Mediterranean Countries (2015)



Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

TABLE F24

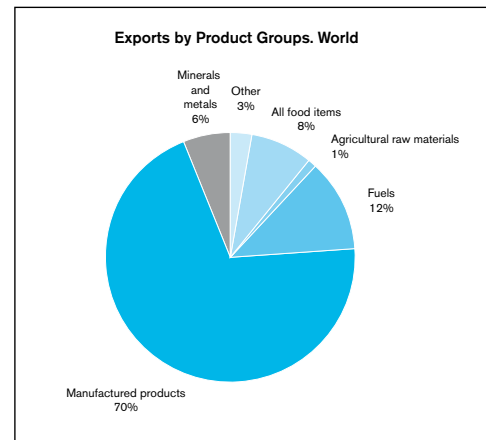
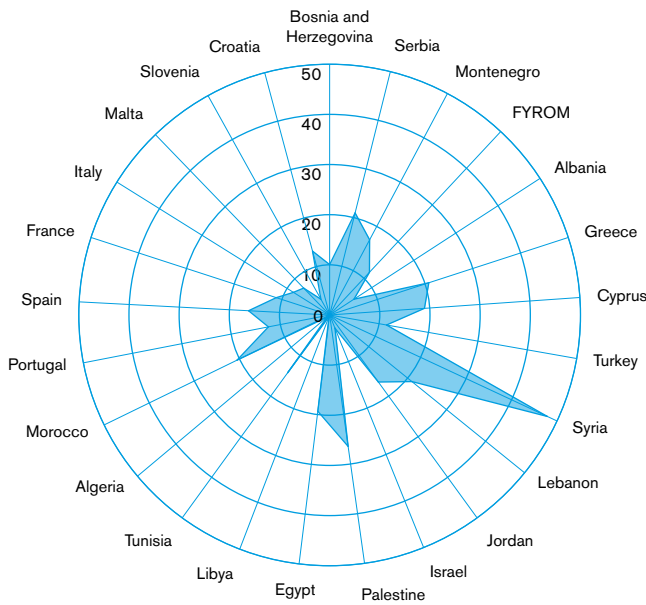
Exports

	Exports						Export concentration index
	All food items	Agricultural raw materials	Fuels	Minerals and metals	Manufactured products	Others	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	
Portugal	12.4	2.5	7.6	2.5	74.8	0.2	0.078
Spain	16.2	1.0	5.0	3.8	71.2	2.8	0.102
France	11.2	1.0	3.4	2.4	81.2	0.9	0.114
Italy	8.5	0.7	3.2	2.9	82.8	1.9	0.054
Malta	7.5	0.2	25.5	0.7	63.5	2.6	0.310
Slovenia	3.6	1.8	4.4	3.8	69.3	17.1	0.167
Croatia	13.2	5.3	10.9	3.6	66.6	0.4	0.069
Bosnia and Herzegovina	10.0	7.0	7.2	8.7	66.2	0.9	0.100
Serbia	21.0	1.4	2.8	5.4	68.0	1.4	0.091
Montenegro	17.0	10.5	14.8	31.4	26.3	0.0	0.223
FYROM	11.6	0.5	1.2	4.6	82.0	0.0	0.205
Albania	5.8	2.4	15.5	9.1	55.6	11.7	0.222
Greece	20.8	1.8	29.8	9.0	36.4	2.2	0.253
Cyprus	18.9	0.7	16.6	3.8	53.8	6.1	0.214
Turkey	11.5	0.4	3.0	8.9	74.7	1.5	0.073
Syria	47.9	1.9	8.3	1.6	40.1	0.2	0.154
Lebanon	21.1	1.3	2.5	23.5	51.6	0.0	0.118
Jordan	16.5	0.4	0.1	8.5	73.5	1.0	0.159
Israel	2.8	0.6	0.8	28.8	66.0	1.0	0.273
Palestine	26.5	0.9	0.2	8.5	63.8	0.1	0.186
Egypt	19.3	2.1	22.4	7.5	47.7	1.0	0.140
Libya	0.4	0.1	86.5	3.6	5.5	3.9	0.640
Tunisia	14.2	0.6	7.2	1.4	76.5	0.0	0.141
Algeria	0.7	0.0	95.8	0.3	3.1	0.0	0.485
Morocco	20.5	0.9	2.1	8.3	67.2	0.9	0.163

Own production. Source: UNCTAD

CHART F24

All Food Items Exports (2015)



Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

TABLE F25

Imports

	Imports						Import concentration index
	All food items	Agricultural raw materials	Fuels	Minerals and metals	Manufactured products	Others	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	
Portugal	15.0	1.8	13.2	2.8	67.1	0.0	0.076
Spain	11.3	1.2	14.0	3.9	69.5	0.1	0.085
France	8.6	1.1	10.4	2.5	77.3	0.1	0.081
Italy	10.7	2.3	12.7	5.9	67.0	1.4	0.065
Malta	5.8	0.2	27.6	1.7	59.8	5.0	0.328
Slovenia	7.5	2.5	9.3	5.5	62.1	13.1	0.118
Croatia	13.2	1.2	15.2	2.2	68.1	0.0	0.058
Bosnia and Herzegovina	19.1	1.6	10.7	3.1	64.9	0.6	0.055
Serbia	8.3	1.7	11.5	4.8	65.4	8.3	0.084
Montenegro	25.0	0.7	10.8	2.5	60.9	0.0	0.072
FYROM	11.7	0.9	10.9	15.0	61.4	0.1	0.105
Albania	14.5	0.9	9.6	1.9	58.6	14.6	0.128
Greece	14.1	1.1	26.7	3.6	54.4	0.2	0.153
Cyprus	20.2	0.7	22.0	0.7	56.3	0.2	0.181
Turkey	5.3	2.5	7.0	7.8	65.4	12.1	0.105
Syria	18.8	2.3	12.3	3.0	63.6	0.0	0.090
Lebanon	16.8	1.4	17.9	5.5	57.7	0.7	0.145
Jordan	18.9	1.2	17.3	6.0	54.7	1.9	0.086
Israel	8.4	1.1	11.9	12.8	65.0	0.8	0.114
Palestine	29.3	0.5	25.2	1.5	43.4	0.0	0.135
Egypt	18.1	2.7	12.9	3.1	62.6	0.6	0.069
Libya	18.9	0.6	6.5	1.3	72.0	0.7	0.065
Tunisia	11.2	1.9	14.2	3.6	69.1	0.0	0.080
Algeria	19.3	1.5	4.5	1.5	73.2	0.0	0.069
Morocco	11.2	1.9	18.1	4.5	64.3	0.2	0.080

Own production. Source:

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

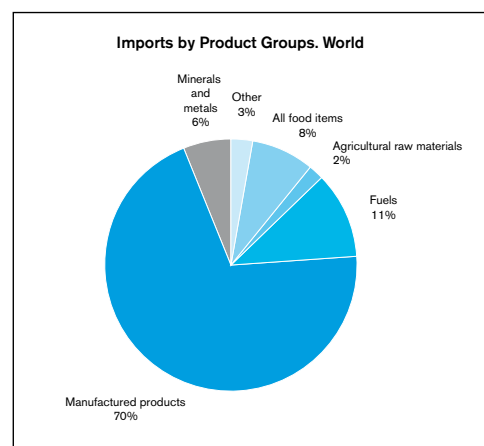
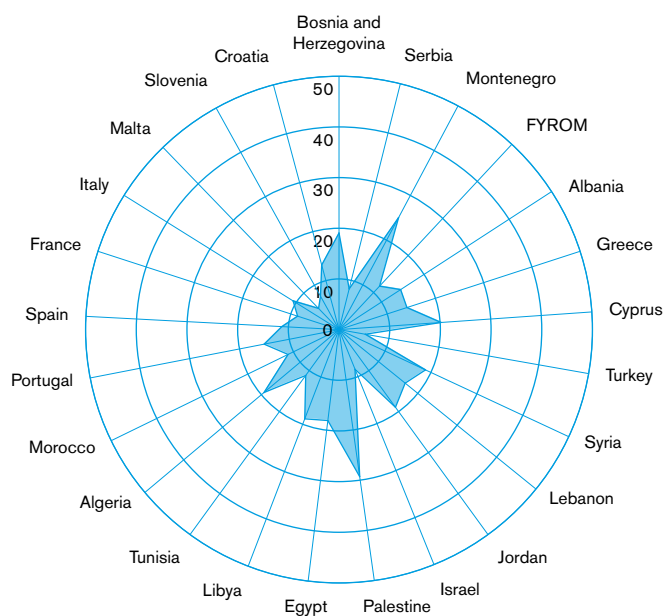
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CHART F25

All Food Items Imports (2015)



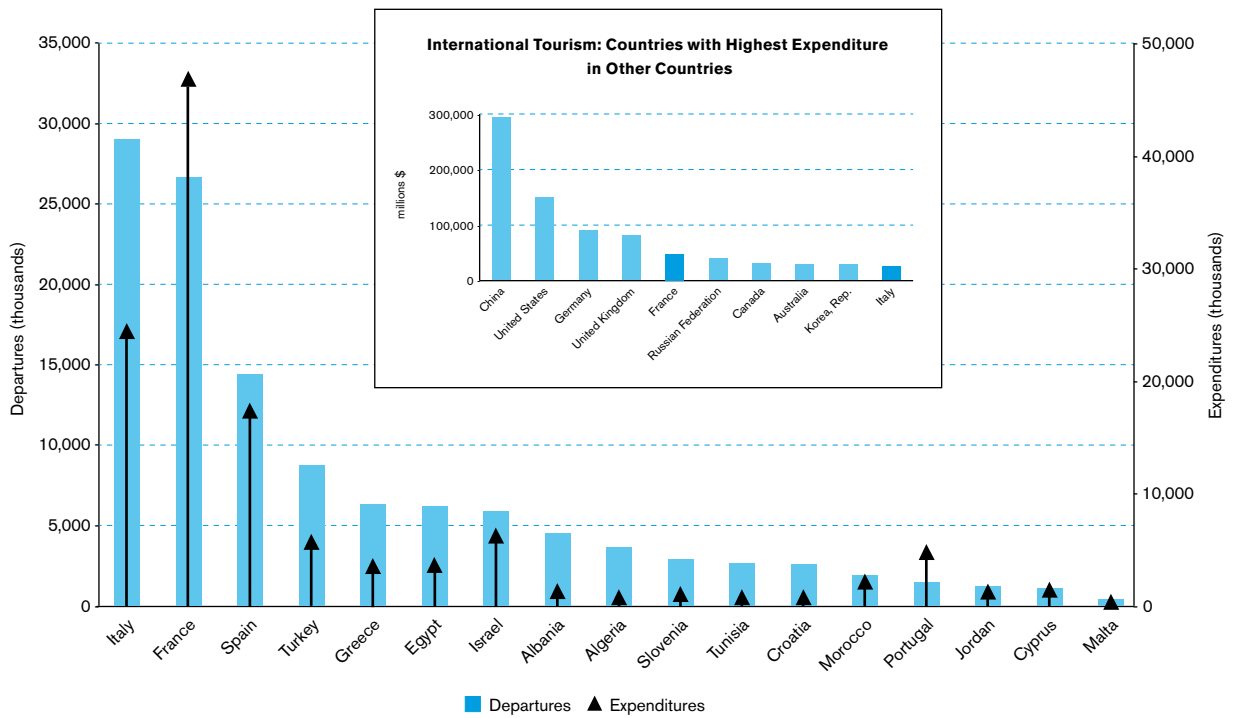
Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

TABLE F26 Tourism in the Mediterranean

	Inbound tourists			Outbound tourists	International tourism receipts	Tourism expenditure in other countries		
	exchange rate	thousands	% in the Mediterranean	thousands	millions \$	% of exports	millions \$	% of imports
	%							
	2014/15	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
Portugal	9.7	10,176	3.0	1,460 ^b	15,819	19.2	4,782	6.1
Spain	5.0	68,215	20.1	14,407	56,426	14.3	17,347	4.7
France	0.9	84,452	24.9	26,648	54,003	7.2	46,835	6.1
Italy	4.4	50,732	15.0	29,040	39,420	7.2	24,417	5.0
Malta	6.0	1,791	0.5	428	1,367	9.3	359	2.6
Slovenia	12.3	2,707	0.8	2,867	2,697	8.1	1,051	3.6
Croatia	9.1	12,683	3.7	2,578	9,018	37.0	770	3.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	26.5	678	0.2	..	702	12.5	201	2.3
Serbia	10.1	1,132	0.3	..	1,322	7.6	1,254	6.0
Montenegro	15.5	1,560	0.5	..	947	55.5	68	2.8
FYROM	14.2	486	0.1	..	270	5.5	189	2.9
Albania	13.3	3,784	1.1	4,504	1,614	52.0	1,311	25.9
Greece	7.1	23,599	7.0	6,291	17,260	29.5	3,537	6.0
Cyprus	8.9	2,659	0.8	1,119	2,489	20.8	1,439	12.1
Turkey	-0.8	39,478	11.6	8,751	35,413	17.8	5,686	2.6
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	12.1	1,518	0.4	..	7,087	36.6	5,187	17.1
Jordan	-5.7	3,763	1.1	1,230 ^b	4,997	35.3	1,267	5.6
Israel	-4.3	2,800	0.8	5,891	6,061	6.6	6,244	7.5
Palestine	-22.3	432	0.1	..	452	19.5	427	5.7
Egypt	-5.1	9,139	2.7	6,180 ^b	6,897	18.4	3,636	5.4
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	-25.2	5,359	1.6	2,637 ^b	1,869	10.7	767	3.5
Algeria	-25.7	1,710	0.5	3,638	357	0.9	765	1.2
Morocco	-1.0	10,177	3.0	1,910	7,765	23.3	2,155	5

Own production. Source: UNWTO WB WB^a WB WB WB WB WB
 a. Value calculated using WB data. b. Data from 2014 (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F26 International Tourism. Departures and Expenditures (2014-2015)



Own production. Source: WB.

TABLE F27

Official Development Assistance (ODA)

	Official development assistance by donor countries			Official development assistance in recipient countries		
	millions \$	% of GNI	\$ per capita	millions \$	% of GNI	\$ per capita
	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2010
Portugal	308	0.19	30			
Spain	1,397	0.01	30			
France	9,039	0.04	140			
Italy	4,003	0.02	67			
Malta	17	0.00	41			
Slovenia	63	0.00	30			
Croatia	51	0.00	12			
Bosnia and Herzegovina				355	2.20	93
Serbia				313	0.90	35
Montenegro				100	2.44	160
FYROM				214	2.18	103
Albania				334	2.96	115
Greece	239	0.00	22			
Cyprus	18	0.00	15			
Turkey	3,919	0.02	50	2,145	0.30	27
Syria				4,882	..	264
Lebanon				975	2.04	167
Jordan				2,150	5.80	283
Israel	198	0.00	25			
Palestine				1,873	17.52	401
Egypt				2,514	0.78	27
Libya				158	0.51	25
Tunisia				475	1.14	42
Algeria				88	0.05	2
Morocco				1,488	1.51	43

Own production. Source:

OECD

OECD

OECD^a

OECD

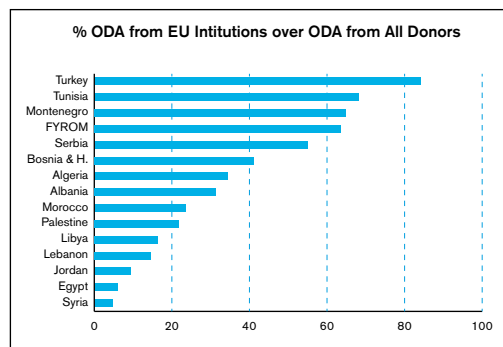
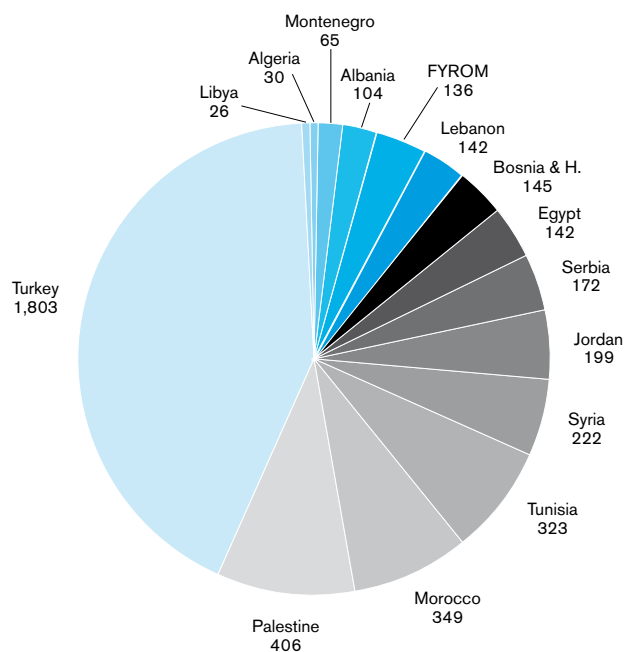
OECD

OECD

a. Value calculated using OECD data. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F27

ODA from EU Institutions to Mediterranean Countries (in million \$) (2015)



Own production. Source: WB

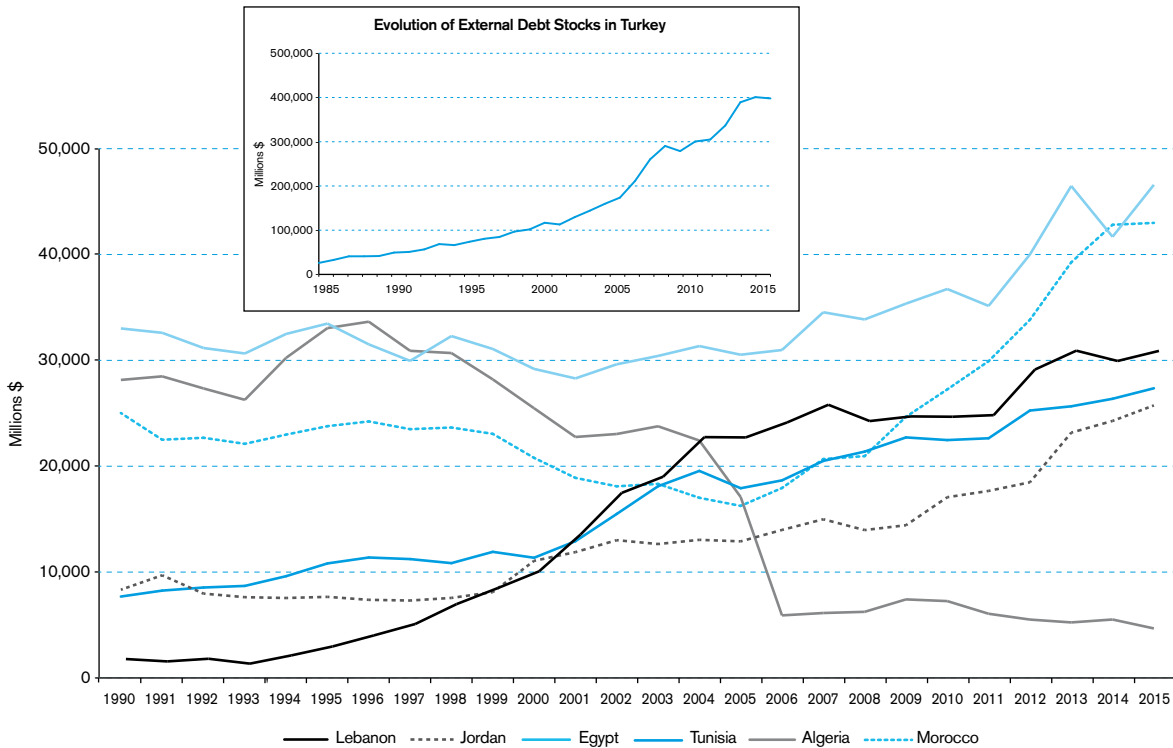
TABLE F28 External Debt

	External debt					
	millions \$	% of GNI	\$ per capita	Long-Term debt	Short-Term debt	Debt service
				millions \$	millions \$	% exports
2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bosnia and Herzegovina	12,887	79.8	3,382	11,443	644	29.7
Serbia	30,807	88.8	4,342	29,291	884	23.6
Montenegro	2,665	65.1	4,284	2,630	52	25.2
FYROM	6,942	70.6	3,340	5,634	1,217	20.8
Albania	8,269	73.2	2,862	6,268	1,758	27.9
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	397,923	56.1	5,058	294,222	102,216	10.7
Syria	4,420	..	239	3,528	504	..
Lebanon	30,896	64.7	5,281	26,905	3,723	18.0
Jordan	25,746	69.5	3,390	13,070	10,605	14.3
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	46,585	14.3	509	40,915	4,424	13.3
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	27,363	65.6	2,432	19,021	6,575	12.9
Algeria	4,677	2.9	118	1,194	1,823	1.7
Morocco	42,989	43.6	1,250	35,343	6,867	10.5

Own production. Source:

a. Value calculated using WB data. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F28 Evolution of External Debt Stocks (current \$) (1985-2015)



Own production. Source: WB.