

Migrations in the Mediterranean

TABLE C1		Number of Foreigners from MPCs in the European Union by Nationality										
	Algeria	Morocco	Tunisia	Egypt	Syria	Jordan	Lebanon	Palestine	Israel	Turkey	Total Euromed	Other Foreigners
Belgium (2008)*	8,185	79,867	3,591	1,005	1,609	267	1,598	267	1,496	39,954	137,839	833,609
Bulgaria (2009)*	40	26	23	40	615	112	344	3	70	945	2,218	21,620
Czech Republic (2010)*	606	202	550	451	486	195	281	114	755	892	4,532	419,887
Denmark (2010)*	303	2,783	454	577	901	750	1,567	-	616	28,972	36,923	292,874
Germany (2010)*	14,111	69,034	24,280	12,885	31,583	8,298	39,879	-	11,046	1,762,822	1,973,938	5,156,981
Estonia (2000)	1	1		1			1		16	6	26	228,974
Ireland (2010)*	397	150	57	385	65	96	59	54	124	311	1,698	384,032
Greece (2006)	188	550	271	9,461	5,747	491	754	217	169	947	18,795	887,205
Spain (2010)*	57,667	740,819	1,946	3,086	2,425	1,098	1,364	-	1,897	2,590	812,892	4,850,633
France (2007)	682,931	685,567	225,618	14,932			25,177			266,927	1,901,152	1,772,848
Italy (2010)*	25,449	431,529	103,678	82,064	3,880	2,638	3,860	494	2,479	17,651	673,722	3,561,337
Cyprus (2001)	6	11	13	705	1,436	205	869	96	93	35	3,469	121,531
Latvia (2010)*	9	12	2	25	20	8	34	-	318	87	515	391,635
Lithuania (2008)*	11	3	7	22	13	12	137	-	373	139	717	42,217
Luxembourg (2006)	224	430	213	33	4	3	46		58	292	1,303	204,697
Hungary (2010)*	243	93	120	507	816	284	137	98	1,257	1,701	5,256	194,749
Malta (2008)*	16	53	50	130	25	60	7	21	8	197	567	14,893
Netherlands (2010)*	797	66,568	1,165	2,575	573	212	372	-	1,474	90,837	164,573	487,615
Austria (2009)*	643	911	1,515	5,058	1,209	334	563	-	1,421	110,678	122,332	742,065
Poland (2010)*	241	83	71	109	277	150	131	3	53	363	1,481	43,983
Portugal (2010)*	236	1,934	141	398	25	33	46	23	66	329	3,231	454,075
Romania (2009)*	2	1	1	3	1,284	581	709	12	730	2,250	5,573	25,781
Slovenia (2010)*	8	5	23	34	10	16	3	2	21	78	200	81,976
Slovakia (2010)*	52	26	73	119	79	39	85	48	182	350	1,053	61,829
Finland (2010)*	321	850	361	402	156	138	128	18	376	3,809	6,559	148,064
Sweden (2010)*	730	1,981	1,179	1,175	3,422	1,458	2,543		520	10,840	23,848	566,627
United Kingdom (2005)*	7,482	5,797	1,054	3,514			7,834		4,912	36,093	66,686	2,999,369
Total	800,899	2,089,286	366,456	139,696	56,660	17,478	88,528	1,470	30,530	2,380,095	5,971,098	24,991,106

Own production. Source: EUROSTAT; rest from the official statistics institute of each EU country. Most recent data available.

TABLE C2

Remittances

Total Remittances from Migration Countries					Total Remittances Received in Origin Countries					
Outflow Countries (US \$ million)	2006	2008	2010	Share of the 2010 GDP (%)	Inflow Countries (US \$ million)	2006	2008	2010	2011 (estimates)	Share of the 2010 GDP (%)
Belgium	2,699	4,048	4,051	0.9%	Algeria	1,610	2,202	2,044	1,942	1.3%
France	5,511	6,452	5,264	0.2%	Egypt	5,330	8,694	12,453	14,213	3.0%
Germany	12,546	15,018	15,908	0.5%	Israel	944	1,422	1,411	1,475	0.60%
Greece	982	1,912	1,932	0.5%	Jordan	2,883	3,794	3,641	3,554	12.8%
Italy	8,440	13,058	12,201	0.6%	Lebanon	5,202	7,181	7,558	7,558	19.6%
Luxembourg	7,414	10,839	10,432	19.5%	Libya	16
Netherlands	6,610	14,914	12,923	1.7%	Morocco	5,451	6,895	6,423	7,081	6.8%
Portugal	1,377	1,410	1,406	0.6%	Syria	795	1,400	2,079	1,988	2.6%
Spain	11,326	14,826	12,227	0.9%	Tunisia	1,510	1,977	2,063	1,955	4.4%
					Turkey	1,146	1,476	993	1,235	0.1%
					Palestine	928	1,228	1,106	1,106	/

Own production. Source: World Bank, Remittance Flows in 2011, <http://econ.worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/EXTDEC/EXTDECPROSPECTS/0,,contentMDK:21121930~menuPK:3145470~pagePK:64165401~piPK:64165026~theSitePK:476883,00.html>

TABLE C3

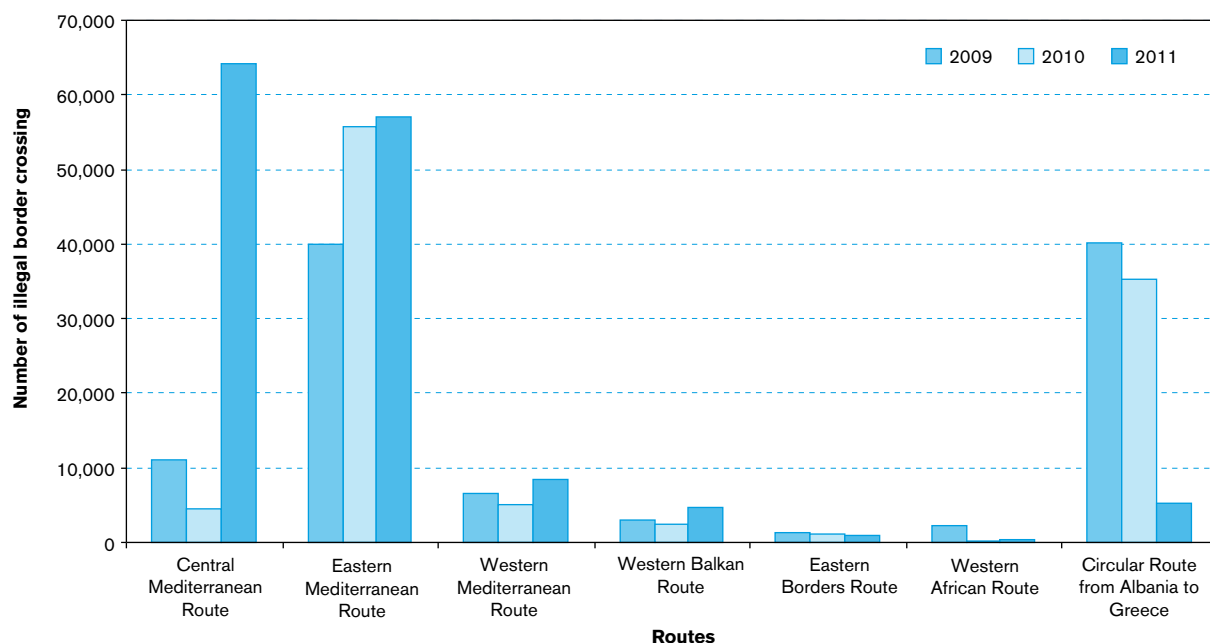
Illegal Border Crossing to EU by routes

Routes	2009	2010	2011
Central Mediterranean Route	11,043	4,450	64,261
Eastern Mediterranean Route	39,975	55,688	57,025
Western Mediterranean Route	6,642	5,003	8,448
Western Balkan Route	3,089	2,371	4,646
Eastern Borders Route	1,335	1,043	990
Western African Route	2,244	196	340
Circular Route from Albania to Greece	40,250	35,297	5,269
Other	21	3	1
Total	104,599	104,051	140,980

Own production. Source: FRONTEX Annual Risk Analysis, 2012

CHART C1

Illegal Border Crossing to EU by routes



Own production. Source: FRONTEX Annual Risk Analysis, 2012