

Migrations in the Mediterranean

	Algeria	Morocco	Tunisia	Egypt	Syria	Jordan	Lebanon	Palestine	Israel	Turkey	Total Euromed	Other Foreigners
Belgium (2012) ^a	8,199	80,524	3,597	1,011	1,503	31	1,583	267	1,504	39,861	138,080	836,769
Bulgaria (2012) ^a	170	105	97	185	3,541	735	1,755	26	509	5,549	12,672	94,573
Czech Republic (2012) ^a	646	217	612	549	552	216	299	134	803	1,387	5,415	418,876
Denmark (2012) ^a	962	5,491	884	1,505	1,887	1,157	13,236	0	1,693	33,986	60,801	422,913
Germany (2012) ^a	22,477	110,254	38,974	20,273	49,176	13,181	62,845	0	17,094	2,819,326	3,153,600	7,604,461
Estonia (2000)	1	1		1			1		16	6	26	228,974
Ireland (2010) ^a	397	150	57	385	65	96	59	54	124	311	1,698	384,032
Greece (2012) ^a	392	1,146	565	19,710	11,973	1,023	1,571	452	352	1,973	39,157	1,093,637
Spain (2010) ^a	57,667	740,819	1,946	3,086	2,425	1,098	1,364	-	1,897	2,590	812,892	4,850,633
France (2012) ^a	894,248	809,316	313,283	25,451	15,465	1,066	43,752	963	6,649	273,345	1,901,152	4,783,690
Italy (2012) ^a	28,036	463,987	115,093	85,762	4,255	3,095	4,345	487	2,742	18,653	726,455	3,736,958
Cyprus (2001)	6	11	13	705	1,436	205	869	96	93	35	3,469	121,531
Latvia (2010) ^a	9	12	2	25	20	8	34	-	318	87	515	391,635
Lithuania (2008) ^a	11	3	7	22	13	12	137	-	373	139	717	42,217
Luxembourg (2006)	224	430	213	33	4	3	46		58	292	1,303	204,697
Hungary (2010) ^a	243	93	120	507	816	284	137	98	1,257	1,701	5,256	194,749
Malta (2008) ^a	16	53	50	130	25	60	7	21	8	197	567	14,893
Netherlands (2012) ^a	1,226	172,868	1,205	11,673	1,538	254	965	0	1,340	201,453	392,522	1,360,347
Austria (2012) ^a	1,133	1,691	3,240	13,073	2,914	657	1,617	243	2,250	162,284	189,102	1,121,116
Poland (2010) ^a	241	83	71	109	277	150	131	3	53	363	1,481	43,983
Portugal (2010) ^a	236	1,934	141	398	25	33	46	23	66	329	3,231	454,075
Romania (2012) ^a	2	1	1	3	1,284	581	709	12	730	2,250	5,573	25,781
Slovenia (2010) ^a	8	5	23	34	10	16	3	2	21	78	200	81,976
Slovakia (2012) ^a	131	44	103	98	143	44	69	41	179	217	1,069	129,613
Finland (2012) ^a	827	2,090	680	983	492	282	658	16	936	6,214	13,178	212,468
Sweden (2010) ^a	730	1,981	1,179	1,175	3,422	1,458	2,543		520	10,840	23,848	566,627
United Kingdom (2005) ^a	7,482	5,797	1,054	3,514			7,834		4,912	36,093	66,686	2,999,369
Total	1,025,720	2,539,076	483,210	190,400	103,261	25,868	146,685	2,938	45,987	3,619,559	7,700,318	32,280,940

Own production. Source: ^a United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs (2012). *Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Destination and Origin* (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2012); ^b EUROSTAT; rest from the official statistics institute of each EU country. Most recent data available.

TABLE C2 Emigrant People from Mediterranean Countries Living in OECD Countries

Countries	Emigrant population (thousands)	Age Group (%)			Education level	
		15-24	25-64	65+	Low-educated	Highly educated
Algeria	1,461.4	5.0	70.3	24.7	51.7	19.3
Egypt	358.8	6.8	73.9	19.4	16.5	51.3
Jordan	81.8	12.6	79.7	7.7	17.4	43.3
Lebanon	383.9	9.1	79.6	11.3	26.7	39.3
Libya	83.2	2.3	66.1	31.6	48.2	22.9
Morocco	2,262.6	11.5	79.1	9.3	59.5	15.3
Syria	147.9	9.3	74.6	16.1	30.9	36.5
Tunisia	513.0	5.4	74.0	20.6	52.3	18.1

Countries	Employment-population ratio (%)	Unemployment rate (%)	Total employed (thousands)	Distribution of employment by qualification	
				Unskilled	Skilled
Algeria	52.8	20.6	579.4	55.1	51.7
Egypt	68.1	9.2	191.7	63.3	45.1
Jordan	61.1	7.2	44.4	84.9	38.1
Lebanon	62.7	9.1	190.9	65.0	42.8
Libya	55.9	7.5	28.2	68.4	34.3
Morocco	54.5	19.0	1,106.2	31.1	72.3
Syria	57.9	12.5	61.0	73.2	46.2
Tunisia	56.4	17.5	224.4	45.3	60.1

Own production. Source: *Connecting with migrants. A Global Profile of Diasporas*. OECD 2012.

TABLE C3 Desire to Emigrate, 2008-10: Persons Who Would Move Permanently, if They Had the Opportunity to Do So (%)

Country	Women	15-24	Highly educated	Total
Algeria	23	42	24	29
Egypt	12	27	22	19
Jordan	25	37	36	30
Lebanon	-	-	-	-
Libya	26	32	31	29
Morocco	17	42	18	24
Syria	22	25	23	24
Tunisia	22	44	31	28

Own production. Source: *Connecting with migrants. A Global Profile of Diasporas*. OECD 2012.