

ALBANIA			
Official Name:	Republic of Albania		
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic		
Head of State:	Bujar Nishani		
Head of Government:	Edi Rama		
Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)			
Socialist Party of Albania (PSSH, social democrat)	66	Party for Justice and Integration (PDI, Albanian Chams minority)	4
Democratic Party of Albania (PDS, conservative)	49	Republican Party (PR, conservative)	3
Socialist Movement for Integration (LSI, social democrat)	16	Unity for Human Rights Party (PBDNJ, Greek minority)	1
		Christian Democratic Party (PKDSH)	1
Population			
Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Tirana (0.42)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Durrës (0.12); Vlorë (0.08)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	28,750	Population age <15 (%):	22
Population (millions):	3.2	Population age >64 (%):	19
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	117	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.53
Urban population (%):	53	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	74/80
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.4	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	13
Economy			
<b>GDP &amp; Debt</b>		<b>Economic Sectors</b>	
GDP (millions \$):	12,968	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	19
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	7,847	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	16
GDP growth (%):	3.0	Services, value added (% of GDP):	66
Public Debt (in % GDP):	58.6	<b>Labour market</b>	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-3.5	Labour participation rate, female (%):	49.7
External Debt (millions \$):	4,598	Unemployment rate (%):	13.8
Inflation Rate (%):	3.5	Youth unemployment rate (%):	..
<b>FDI</b>		<b>Employment in</b>	
Inflows (millions \$):	1,031	Agriculture (% of total employment):	44.1
Outflows (millions \$):	42	Industry (% of total employment):	19.9
<b>International tourism</b>		Services (% of total employment):	36.0
Tourist arrivals (000):	2,417	<b>Energy</b>	
Tourism receipts (million \$):	1,780	Production (millions mt oil eq):	1.6
<b>Migrant remittances</b>		Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	2.1
Receipts (millions \$):	1,221	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	648
Receipts (in % GDP):	9.5	Import (% energy used):	22.0
<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Main Trading Partners</b>	
in goods and services (millions \$)	6,710	3,777	-2,933
Import: Italy (32%), Greece (12%), China (6%), Turkey (6%), Germany (5%)	4,461	962	-3,499
Export: Italy (51%), Turkey (7%), China (6%), Greece (5%), Spain (5%)	2,249	2,814	566
in goods (millions \$)	4,461	962	-3,499
in services (millions \$)	2,249	2,814	566
in goods and services (% GDP)	56.0	33.8	-22.2
Society			
<b>Education</b>		<b>Development</b>	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.0/95.7	Human Development Index (Value):	0.749
Net enrolment rate (primary):	..	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	70
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	..	<b>Health</b>	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	44	Physicians density (per 10,000):	11.1
Mean years of schooling:	11.4	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	24.0
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.0
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.15	<b>Emissions</b>	
<b>Water</b>		CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	1.2
Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	41.7	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	92
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	414	<b>Protected areas</b>	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	39	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	9.8
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	18	Marine (% of territorial waters):	1.6
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	0	<b>ICT</b>	
<b>Security</b>		Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	96.4
Total armed forces (000):	15	Households with computer (per 100):	15.6
Military expenditure (% GDP):	1.5	Internet users (per 100):	49.0

## ALGERIA

Official Name:	People's Democratic Republic of Algeria
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential republic
Head of State:	Abdelaziz Bouteflika
Head of Government:	Abdelmalek Sellal

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National People's Assembly)

National Liberation Front (FLN)	221	Workers' Party (PT, communist)	17
National Rally for Democracy (RND)	70	Algerian National Front (FNA, nationalist/conservative)	9
Green Algeria Alliance (AVV, Islamist coalition)	47	Front for Justice and Development (FJD, Islamist)	7
Socialist Forces Front (FFS, social democrat)	21	Algerian Popular Movement (MPA, democrat)	6
Independents	19	Others	45

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Algiers (2.92)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Oran (0.78); Constantine (0.45)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	2,381,740	Population age <15 (%):	27
Population (millions):	36.5	Population age >64 (%):	6
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	15	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.18
Urban population (%):	73	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	72/75
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.4	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	26

### Economy

<b>GDP &amp; Debt</b>		<b>Economic Sectors</b>	
GDP (millions \$):	198,768	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	15
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	7,272	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	30
GDP growth (%):	2.5	Services, value added (% of GDP):	55
Public Debt (in % GDP):	11.1	<b>Labour market</b>	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-0.4	Labour participation rate, female (%):	14.7
External Debt (millions \$):	3,737	Unemployment rate (%):	11.4
Inflation Rate (%):	4.5	Youth unemployment rate (%):	24.3
<b>FDI</b>		<b>Employment in</b>	
Inflows (millions \$):	2,571	Agriculture (% of total employment):	20.7
Outflows (millions \$):	534	Industry (% of total employment):	26.0
<b>International tourism</b>		Services (% of total employment):	53.0
Tourist arrivals (000):	2,070	<b>Energy</b>	
Tourism receipts (million \$):	323	Production (millions mt oil eq):	150.2
<b>Migrant remittances</b>		Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	40.4
Receipts (millions \$):	1,942	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,138
Receipts (in % GDP):	1.0	Import (% energy used):	-273.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	57,361	76,517	19,156
in goods (millions \$)	44,767	72,780	28,012
in services (millions \$)	12,594	3,738	-8,857
in goods and services (% GDP)			

Main Trading Partners
<b>Import:</b> France (15%), China (10%), Italy (10%), Spain (7%), Germany (5%)
<b>Export:</b> United States (21%), Italy (12%), Spain (10%), France (9%), Netherlands (7%)

### Society

<b>Education</b>		<b>Development</b>	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	81.3/63.9	Human Development Index (Value):	0.713
Net enrolment rate (primary):	96	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	93
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	102	<b>Health</b>	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	32	Physicians density (per 10,000):	12.1
Mean years of schooling:	7.6	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	..
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.3	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	4.3
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.07	<b>Emissions</b>	
<b>Water</b>		CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	2.8
Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	11.7	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	76
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	182	<b>Protected areas</b>	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	61	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	6.3
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	15	Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.3
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	17	<b>ICT</b>	
<b>Security</b>		Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	99.0
Total armed forces (000):	317	Households with computer (per 100):	20.0
Military expenditure (% GDP):	4.5	Internet users (per 100):	14.0

## BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Official Name:	Bosnia and Herzegovina
Form of Government:	Federal democratic republic
Head of State:	Nebojša Radmanovic (Serb); Bakir Izetbegovic (Bosniak); Zeljko Komšić (Croat)
Head of Government:	Vjekoslav Bevanda

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Social Democratic Party (SDP)	8	Croatian Democratic Union (HDZ, Croatian nationalist and conservative)	3
Alliance of Independent Social Democrats (SNSD)	8	Party for Bosnia and Herzegovina (SBH, conservative)	2
Party of Democratic Action (SDA, centre-right)	7	Others	6
Union for a Better Future (SBB, centre-right)	4		
Serbian Democratic Party (SDS, Serbian nationalist)	4		

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Sarajevo (0.39)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Banja Luka (0.20); Tuzla (0.10)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	51,210	Population age <15 (%):	15
Population (millions):	3.7	Population age >64 (%):	14
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	74	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.13
Urban population (%):	48	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	73/78
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	7

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	18,243
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	8,115
GDP growth (%):	1.7
Public Debt (in % GDP):	40.4
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-2.6
External Debt (millions \$):	8,607
Inflation Rate (%):	3.7

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	535
Outflows (millions \$):	20

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	365
Tourism receipts (million \$):	662

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,959
Receipts (in % GDP):	10.7

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	9
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	26
Services, value added (% of GDP):	65

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	35.2
Unemployment rate (%):	27.2
Youth unemployment rate (%):	47.3

#### Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	..
Industry (% of total employment):	..
Services (% of total employment):	..

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	4.4
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	6.4
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,703
Import (% energy used):	4.4

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	10,169	5,715	-4,454
in goods (millions \$)	9,591	3,653	-5,937
in services (millions \$)	579	2,062	1,483
in goods and services (% GDP)	64.8	42.3	-22.6

Main Trading Partners
Import: Croatia (18%), Serbia (13), Germany (11%), Slovenia (10%), Italy (9%)
Export: Croatia (14%), Slovenia (13%), Italy (12%), Germany (12%), Serbia (12)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.5/96.7
Net enrolment rate (primary):	88
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	89
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	38
Mean years of schooling:	8.3
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.02

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	37.5
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	90
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	..
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	..
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	0

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	11
Military expenditure (% GDP):	1.2

#### Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.735
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	81

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	16.9
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	35.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	10.2

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	5.3
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	119

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	0.6
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.7

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	84.5
Households with computer (per 100):	33.7
Internet users (per 100):	60.0

## CROATIA

Official Name:	Republic of Croatia
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Ivo Josipović
Head of Government:	Zoran Milanović

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Kukuriku coalition (KK)	80	Independent Democratic Serb Party (SDSS, Serb national minority)	3
Croatian Democratic Union and allies (HDZ, conservative)	44	Independent list Ivan Grubisic	2
Croatian Labourists - Labour Party (HL SR)	6	Other (domestic district)	2
Croatian Democratic Assembly of Slavonija and Baranja (HDSSB)	6	Other national minority representatives	5
Croatian Democratic Union (HDZ) (abroad district)	3		

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Zagreb (0.69)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Split (0.17); Rijeka (0.13)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	56,590	Population age <15 (%):	15
Population (millions):	4.4	Population age >64 (%):	17
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	79	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.50
Urban population (%):	58	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	74/80
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.3	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	4

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	61,721
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	17,850
GDP growth (%):	0.0
Public Debt (in % GDP):	47.2
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-5.2
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	2.3

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,494
Outflows (millions \$):	44

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	9,111
Tourism receipts (million \$):	8,255

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,262
Receipts (in % GDP):	2.0

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	5
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	26
Services, value added (% of GDP):	68

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	46.0
Unemployment rate (%):	11.8
Youth unemployment rate (%):	31.5

#### Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	14.9
Industry (% of total employment):	27.3
Services (% of total employment):	57.6

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	4.2
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	8.5
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,932
Import (% energy used):	51.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	26,059	26,266	207
in goods (millions \$)	22,126	13,453	-8,674
in services (millions \$)	3,933	12,814	8,881
in goods and services (% GDP)	41.9	41.8	-0.1

#### Main Trading Partners

<b>Import:</b> Italy (16%), Germany (13%), Russia (7%), China (7%), Slovenia (8%)
<b>Export:</b> Italy (16%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (12%), Germany (10%), Slovenia (8%), Austria (6%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.5/98.3
Net enrolment rate (primary):	87
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	96
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	54
Mean years of schooling:	9.8
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.3
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.73

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	105.5
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	143
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	2
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	14
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	0

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	22
Military expenditure (% GDP):	1.7

#### Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.805
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	47

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	27.2
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	56.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.8

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	4.3
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	343

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	13.0
Marine (% of territorial waters):	3.4

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	116.4
Households with computer (per 100):	..
Internet users (per 100):	70.7

## CYPRUS

Official Name:	Republic of Cyprus
Form of Government:	Presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Nicos Anastasiades
Head of Government:	..

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Democratic Coalition (DISY, conservative)	20	Movement of Social Democracy (EDEK)	5
Progressive Party of Working People (AKEL, socialist)	19	European Party (EVRO.KO, centre)	2
Democratic Party (DIKO, liberal)	9	Ecological and Environmental Movement (ecologist)	1

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Nicosia (0.25)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Limassol (0.23); Larnaca (0.07)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	9,250	Population age <15 (%):	17
Population (millions):	1.1	Population age >64 (%):	12
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	121	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.46
Urban population (%):	71	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	77/82
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

## Economy

<b>GDP &amp; Debt</b>		<b>Economic Sectors</b>	
GDP (millions \$):	25,016	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	27,581	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	20
GDP growth (%):	0.5	Services, value added (% of GDP):	78
Public Debt (in % GDP):	86.2	<b>Labour market</b>	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-5.6	Labour participation rate, female (%):	57.1
External Debt (millions \$):	..	Unemployment rate (%):	6.2
Inflation Rate (%):	3.3	Youth unemployment rate (%):	16.6
<b>FDI</b>		<b>Employment in</b>	
Inflows (millions \$):	276	Agriculture (% of total employment):	3.8
Outflows (millions \$):	1,828	Industry (% of total employment):	20.8
<b>International tourism</b>		Services (% of total employment):	75.3
Tourist arrivals (000):	2,173	<b>Energy</b>	
Tourism receipts (million \$):	2,371	Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.1
<b>Migrant remittances</b>		Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	2.4
Receipts (millions \$):	152	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,215
Receipts (in % GDP):	0.6	Import (% energy used):	96.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners
in goods and services (millions \$)	11,741	10,681	-1,059	<b>Import:</b> Greece (21%), Israel (10%), United Kingdom (9%), Germany (8%), Italy (8%), <b>Export:</b> Greece (19%), Germany (7%), Republic of Korea (6%), United Kingdom (6%), Israel (5%)
in goods (millions \$)	7,950	2,748	-5,202	
in services (millions \$)	3,790	7,933	4,143	
in goods and services (% GDP)	..	..	..	

## Society

<b>Education</b>		<b>Development</b>	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.3/98.1	Human Development Index (Value):	0.848
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	31
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	91	<b>Health</b>	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	48	Physicians density (per 10,000):	27.5
Mean years of schooling:	9.8	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	35.0
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	7.3	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.4
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.50	<b>Emissions</b>	
<b>Water</b>		CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	9.0
Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	0.8	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	419
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	165	<b>Protected areas</b>	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	86	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	10.5
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	3	Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.6
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	34	<b>ICT</b>	
<b>Security</b>		Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	97.7
Total armed forces (000):	13	Households with computer (per 100):	63.9
Military expenditure (% GDP):	2.1	Internet users (per 100):	57.7

## EGYPT

Official Name:	Arab Republic of Egypt
Form of Government:	Provisional government
Head of State:	Adly Mansour
Head of Government:	Hazem el Beblawy

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (People's Assembly) (dissolved)

Freedom and Justice Party (Muslim Brotherhood)	222	Building and Development Party (Salafi Islamist)	13
Al-Nour Party (Salafi)	112	Al-Wasat Party (moderate Islamist)	10
New Wafd Party (nationalist liberal)	39	Others	59
Social Democratic Party (social democrat)	16	Independents	21
Free Egyptians Party (social liberal)	15	SCAF Appointed Members	10

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Cairo (11.17)* [including the population of Giza (3.63) and Shubra El-Khema (1.10)]		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Alexandria (4.49); Port Said (0.60)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	1,001,450	Population age <15 (%):	31
Population (millions):	84.0	Population age >64 (%):	5
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	83	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.64
Urban population (%):	44	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	71/75
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.7	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	18

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	235,581
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	6,455
GDP growth (%):	1.8
Public Debt (in % GDP):	76.6
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-9.8
External Debt (millions \$):	27,719
Inflation Rate (%):	11.1

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	-483
Outflows (millions \$):	626

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	14,051
Tourism receipts (million \$):	13,633

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	8,047
Receipts (in % GDP):	3.5

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	14
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	37
Services, value added (% of GDP):	49

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	23.5
Unemployment rate (%):	9.4
Youth unemployment rate (%):	24.8

#### Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	31.6
Industry (% of total employment):	23.0
Services (% of total employment):	45.3

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	88.4
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	73.3
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	903
Import (% energy used):	-21.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	61,381	47,053	-14,328
in goods (millions \$)	47,312	27,913	-19,398
in services (millions \$)	14,070	19,140	5,070
in goods and services (% GDP)	30.2	23.3	-6.8

Main Trading Partners
Import: China (10%), United States (10%), Germany (6%), Italy (5%); Kuwait (4%)
Export: Italy (9%), India (7%), Saudi Arabia (6%), United States (6%), Spain (5%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	81.7/65.8
Net enrolment rate (primary):	96
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	72
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	28
Mean years of schooling:	3.8
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	0.2
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	57.3
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	973
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	86
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	6
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	100

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	836
Military expenditure (% GDP):	1.7

#### Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.662
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	112

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	28.3
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	17.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	4.7

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	2.2
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	33

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	5.9
Marine (% of territorial waters):	9.3

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	101.1
Households with computer (per 100):	36.4
Internet users (per 100):	38.7

## FRANCE

Official Name:	French Republic
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	François Hollande
Head of Government:	Jean-Marc Ayrault

## Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Assembly)

Socialist Party (PS, social democrat)	280	New Centre (NCE, centre-right, liberal)	12
Union for a Popular Movement (UMP, liberal conservative)	194	Radical Party of the Left (PRG, centre-left, social liberal)	12
Miscellaneous left (DVG)	22	Left Front (FG, anti-liberal left coalition)	10
Europe Ecology The Greens (EELV, ecologist)	17	Radical Party (centre-right, historical radicals)	6
Miscellaneous right (DVD)	15	Others	9

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Paris (11.17)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Marseille-Aix-en-Provence (1.49); Lyon (1.49); Lille (1.04); Nice-Cannes (0.99); Toulouse (0.93)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	549,190	Population age <15 (%):	18
Population (millions):	63.5	Population age >64 (%):	17
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	119	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.99
Urban population (%):	86	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	78/85
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.5	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

## Economy

## GDP &amp; Debt

GDP (millions \$):	2,778,085
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	35,090
GDP growth (%):	1.7
Public Debt (in % GDP):	69.1
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-5.2
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	2.1

## FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	40,945
Outflows (millions \$):	90,146

## International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	77,648
Tourism receipts (million \$):	56,282

## Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	16,705
Receipts (in % GDP):	0.6

## Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	19
Services, value added (% of GDP):	79

## Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	51.2
Unemployment rate (%):	9.3
Youth unemployment rate (%):	22.5

## Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	2.9
Industry (% of total employment):	22.2
Services (% of total employment):	74.5

## Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	136.2
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	251.4
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	3,843
Import (% energy used):	46.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	872,621	804,252	-68,369
in goods (millions \$)	681,618	593,513	-88,105
in services (millions \$)	191,003	210,739	19,737
in goods and services (% GDP)	29.8	27.0	-2.8

## Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (17%), China (8%), Belgium (8%), Italy (7%), Spain (6%)
Export: Germany (17%), Italy (8%), Spain (7%), Belgium (7%), United Kingdom (7%)

## Society

## Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	../.
Net enrolment rate (primary):	98
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	114
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	58
Mean years of schooling:	10.6
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.9
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	2.25

## Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	211.0
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	512
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	12
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	69
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	12

## Security

Total armed forces (000):	332
Military expenditure (% GDP):	2.3

## Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.893
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	20

## Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	33.8
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	66.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	11.7

## Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	5.5
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	481

## Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	16.5
Marine (% of territorial waters):	21.3

## ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	94.8
Households with computer (per 100):	78.2
Internet users (per 100):	79.6



## GREECE

Official Name:	Hellenic Republic
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Karolos Papoulias
Head of Government:	Antonis Samaras

## Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

New Democracy (ND, conservative)	129	Golden Dawn (XA, far-right xenophobic)	18
Coalition of the Radical Left (SYRIZA)	71	Democratic Left (DIMAR)	17
Panhellenic Socialist Movement (PASOK)	33	Communist Party of Greece (KKE)	12
Independent Greeks (AE, right)	20		

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Athens (3.41)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Thessaloniki (0.88); Patras (0.21); Herakliom (0.17); Larissa (0.16); Volos (0.14)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	131,960	Population age <15 (%):	15
Population (millions):	11.4	Population age >64 (%):	19
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	88	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.54
Urban population (%):	61	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	79/83
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	4

## Economy

## GDP &amp; Debt

GDP (millions \$):	290,153
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	25,510
GDP growth (%):	-7.1
Public Debt (in % GDP):	170.6
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-9.4
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	3.1

## FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,823
Outflows (millions \$):	1,788

## International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	15,007
Tourism receipts (million \$):	12,579

## Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,186
Receipts (in % GDP):	0.4

## Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	..
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	..
Services, value added (% of GDP):	..

## Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	44.5
Unemployment rate (%):	12.5
Youth unemployment rate (%):	32.9

## Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	12.5
Industry (% of total employment):	19.7
Services (% of total employment):	67.7

## Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	9.5
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	26.5
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,348
Import (% energy used):	64.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	85,462	68,123	-17,339
in goods (millions \$)	65,838	27,954	-37,884
in services (millions \$)	19,624	40,168	20,545
in goods and services (% GDP)	33.1	25.1	-8.1

## Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (11%), Russia (9%), Italy (9%), China (6%), Netherlands (5%)
Export: Italy (9%), Turkey (8%), Germany (8%), Cyprus (6%), Bulgaria (5%)

## Society

## Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.4/96.3
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	109
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	89
Mean years of schooling:	4.1
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	0.6
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	

## Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	74.3
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	841
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	89
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	10

## Security

Total armed forces (000):	148
Military expenditure (% GDP):	2.2

## Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.860
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	29

## Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	..
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	48.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	10.8

## Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	7.5
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	499

## Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	16.2
Marine (% of territorial waters):	2.6

## ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	106.5
Households with computer (per 100):	57.2
Internet users (per 100):	53.0



## ISRAEL

Official Name:	State of Israel
Form of Government:	Parliamentary democracy
Head of State:	Shimon Peres
Head of Government:	Benjamin Netanyahu

## Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Likud (neo-conservatives) - Yisrael Beiteinu (far-right ultranationalist)	31	Shas (ultraorthodox Sephardis)	11
Yesh Atid (centre, secular)	19	United Torah Judaism (ultraorthodox Ashkenazis)	7
Labour Party (centre-left)	15	Hatnuah (centre)	6
The Jewish Home (religious far-right)	12	Meretz (social democrats, ecologists)	6
		Others	13

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Jerusalem (0.79)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Tel Aviv-Jaffa (3.38) [includes Rishon LeZion (0.23) and Petah Tikva (0.20)]; Haifa (1.05);		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	22,070	Population age <15 (%):	27
Population (millions):	7.7	Population age >64 (%):	11
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	359	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.91
Urban population (%):	92	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	80/84
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	4

## Economy

## GDP &amp; Debt

GDP (millions \$):	243,654
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	31,466
GDP growth (%):	4.7
Public Debt (in % GDP):	74.0
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-4.7
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	3.5

## FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	11,374
Outflows (millions \$):	2,998

## International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	2,803
Tourism receipts (million \$):	5,513

## Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,715
Receipts (in % GDP):	0.7

## Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	..
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	..
Services, value added (% of GDP):	..

## Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	52.5
Unemployment rate (%):	6.6
Youth unemployment rate (%):	13.7

## Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	1.7
Industry (% of total employment):	20.4
Services (% of total employment):	77.1

## Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	4.7
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	24.3
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	3,133
Import (% energy used):	81.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	91,434	91,024	-410
in goods (millions \$)	72,026	64,185	-7,842
in services (millions \$)	19,408	26,839	7,432
in goods and services (% GDP)	37.8	36.9	-0.9

## Main Trading Partners

<b>Import:</b> United States (12%), China (7%), Germany (6%), Belgium (6%); Switzerland (5%)
<b>Export:</b> United States (29%), Hong Kong (8%), Belgium (6%), United Kingdom (6%), India (4%)

## Society

## Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.2/98.7
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	102
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	62
Mean years of schooling:	6.0
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.4
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	

## Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	1.8
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	282
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	58
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	6
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	140

## Security

Total armed forces (000):	185
Military expenditure (% GDP):	6.2

## Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.900
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	16

## Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	31.1
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	34.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.7

## Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	8.9
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	272

## Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	17.8
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.4

## ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	121.7
Households with computer (per 100):	79.0
Internet users (per 100):	70.0

## ITALY

Official Name:	Italian Republic
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Giorgio Napolitano
Head of Government:	Enrico Letta

<b>Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Chamber of Deputies)</b>			
Italy Common Good (IBC, Coalition led by the Democratic Party, social democrat)	345	With Monti for Italy Coalition (centrists)	47
The People of Freedom (Pdl, conservative) - Northern League (LN, regionalists, populist right)	125	Associative Movement Italians Abroad (MAIE)	2
Five Star Movement (M5S, populist movement)	109	South American Union for Italian Emigrants (USEI)	1
		Aosta Valley List (centre-left autonomists)	1

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Rome (3.30)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Milan (2.91); Naples (2.37); Torino (1.61); Palermo (0.92); Bergamo (0.78)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	301,340	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):	61.0	Population age >64 (%):	21
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	206	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.48
Urban population (%):	68	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	80/84
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.4	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

### Economy

<b>GDP &amp; Debt</b>		<b>Economic Sectors</b>	
GDP (millions \$):	2,196,334	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	30,422	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	25
GDP growth (%):	0.4	Services, value added (% of GDP):	73
Public Debt (in % GDP):	120.1	<b>Labour market</b>	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-3.7	Labour participation rate, female (%):	37.7
External Debt (millions \$):	..	Unemployment rate (%):	8.4
Inflation Rate (%):	2.9	Youth unemployment rate (%):	27.8
<b>FDI</b>		<b>Employment in</b>	
Inflows (millions \$):	29,059	Agriculture (% of total employment):	3.8
Outflows (millions \$):	47,210	Industry (% of total employment):	28.8
<b>International tourism</b>		Services (% of total employment):	67.5
Tourist arrivals (000):	43,626	<b>Energy</b>	
Tourism receipts (million \$):	40,058	Production (millions mt oil eq):	31.1
<b>Migrant remittances</b>		Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	165.1
Receipts (millions \$):	6,962	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,717
Receipts (in % GDP):	0.3	Import (% energy used):	81.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners
in goods and services (millions \$)	640,838	608,198	-32,640	<b>Import:</b> Germany (16%), France (8%), China (7%), Netherlands (5%), Spain (5%) <b>Export:</b> Germany (13%), France (12%), United States (6%), Switzerland (5%), Spain (5%)
in goods (millions \$)	523,076	502,978	-20,098	
in services (millions \$)	117,762	105,220	-12,542	
in goods and services (% GDP)	30.3	28.8	-1.5	

### Society

<b>Education</b>		<b>Development</b>	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.2/98.7	Human Development Index (Value):	0.881
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	25
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	100	<b>Health</b>	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	65	Physicians density (per 10,000):	38.0
Mean years of schooling:	10.1	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	35.0
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.5	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.5
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.26	<b>Emissions</b>	
<b>Water</b>		CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	6.6
Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	191.3	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	602
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	789	<b>Protected areas</b>	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	35	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	15.1
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	1	Marine (% of territorial waters):	17.4
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	19	<b>ICT</b>	
<b>Security</b>		Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	157.9
Total armed forces (000):	368	Households with computer (per 100):	66.2
Military expenditure (% GDP):	1.7	Internet users (per 100):	56.8

## JORDAN

Official Name:	Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional monarchy
Head of State:	King Abdullah II
Head of Government:	Abdullah Ensour

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Chamber of Deputies)

Independents	123	National Union Party	2
Islamic Centrist Party (ICP, Islamist)	3	Stronger Jordan	2
Homeland	2	Others	18

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Amman (1.18)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Zarqa (0.70); Irbid (0.60)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	89,320	Population age <15 (%):	37
Population (millions):	6.5	Population age >64 (%):	4
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	70	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.89
Urban population (%):	83	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	72/75
Average annual population growth rate (%):	2.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	18

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	28,881
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	5,907
GDP growth (%):	2.6
Public Debt (in % GDP):	70.7
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-6.8
External Debt (millions \$):	16,195
Inflation Rate (%):	4.4

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	14,698
Outflows (millions \$):	31

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	4,557
Tourism receipts (million \$):	4,390

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	3,554
Receipts (in % GDP):	11.7

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	3
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	31
Services, value added (% of GDP):	66

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	15.3
Unemployment rate (%):	12.9
Youth unemployment rate (%):	27.0

#### Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	2.0
Industry (% of total employment):	18.7
Services (% of total employment):	79.2

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.3
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	7.2
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,191
Import (% energy used):	96.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	21,301	13,145	-8,156
in goods (millions \$)	16,826	8,006	-8,819
in services (millions \$)	4,475	5,138	663
in goods and services (% GDP)	73.9	45.6	-28.3

Main Trading Partners
<b>Import:</b> Saudi Arabia (23%), China (10%), United States (6%), Italy (5%), Germany (4%)
<b>Export:</b> Iraq (14%), United States (13%), India (13%), Saudi Arabia (8%), Lebanon (4%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	97.7/93.9
Net enrolment rate (primary):	91
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	87
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	38
Mean years of schooling:	8.6
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.43

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	0.9
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	166
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	65
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	4
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	10

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	111
Military expenditure (% GDP):	4.6

#### Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.700
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	100

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	25.6
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	18.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.3

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	3.2
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	123

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	1.9
Marine (% of territorial waters):	30.0

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	118.2
Households with computer (per 100):	50.8
Internet users (per 100):	34.9

## LEBANON

Official Name:	Lebanese Republic
Form of Government:	Confessionalist parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Michel Suleiman
Head of Government:	Tammam Salam (designated)

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Change and Reform bloc (Free Patriotic Movement [19]; Lebanese Democratic Party [4]; Marada [3]; Others [3])	29	Pro-Government Independents (Progressive Socialist Party [7]; Glory Movement [2]; Other [1])	10
March 8 Alliance (Amal Movement [13]; Hezbollah [12]; Syrian Social Nationalist Party [2]; Arab Socialist Ba'ath Party [2])	29	March 14 Alliance (Future Movement [26]; Lebanese Forces [8]; Kataeb Party [5]; Murr Bloc [2]; Others [6]; Independents [11])	60

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Beirut (2.02)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Tripoli (0.19); Sidon (0.08)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	10,450	Population age <15 (%):	24
Population (millions):	4.3	Population age >64 (%):	7
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	416	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.76
Urban population (%):	87	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	70/75
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.7	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	8

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	39,013
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	15,499
GDP growth (%):	3.0
Public Debt (in % GDP):	137.5
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-6.1
External Debt (millions \$):	23,272
Inflation Rate (%):	5.0

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	3,200
Outflows (millions \$):	900

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	2,168
Tourism receipts (million \$):	8,184

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	7,558
Receipts (in % GDP):	18.3

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	6
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	21
Services, value added (% of GDP):	74

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	22.5
Unemployment rate (%):	9.0
Youth unemployment rate (%):	22.1

#### Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	..
Industry (% of total employment):	..
Services (% of total employment):	..

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.2
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	6.5
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,526
Import (% energy used):	97.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	32,310	25,194	-7,116
in goods (millions \$)	19,304	5,386	-13,919
in services (millions \$)	13,006	19,808	6,802
in goods and services (% GDP)	50.4	23.7	-26.7

#### Main Trading Partners

<b>Import:</b> United States (10%), Italy (9%), China (8%), France (8%), Germany (5%)
<b>Export:</b> Switzerland (9%), South Africa (8%), United Arab Emirates (8%), Saudi Arabia (8%), Turkey (4%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	93.4/96.0
Net enrolment rate (primary):	95
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	83
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	58
Mean years of schooling:	7.9
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	1.6
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	4.5
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	317
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	60
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	11
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	47

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	80
Military expenditure (% GDP):	4.1

#### Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.745
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	72

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	35.4
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	35.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	11.5

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	4.4
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	..

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	0.5
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.1

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	78.7
Households with computer (per 100):	71.5
Internet users (per 100):	52.0

LIBYA				
Official Name:	State of Libya			
Form of Government:	Provisional parliamentary republic			
Head of State:	Nouri Abusahmain (President of the General National Congress)			
Head of Government:	Ali Zeidan			
Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (General National Congress)				
National Forces Alliance (NFA, nationalist and liberal)	39	National Centrist Party	2	
Justice and Construction Party (JCP, Islamist)	17	Wadi Al-Hayah Rally	2	
National Front Party (NFP, liberal and progressive)	3	Other parties	15	
Union for the Homeland Party (liberal)	2	Independents	120	
Population				
Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Tripoli (2.20)			
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Benghazi (1.00); Misrata (0.35); Zawiya (0.20)			
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	1,759,540	Population age <15 (%):	31	
Population (millions):	6.5	Population age >64 (%):	4	
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	4	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.41	
Urban population (%):	78	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	72/78	
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	13	
Economy				
<b>GDP &amp; Debt</b>		<b>Economic Sectors</b>		
GDP (millions \$):	34,707	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2	
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	5,904	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	78	
GDP growth (%):	2.1	Services, value added (% of GDP):	20	
Public Debt (in % GDP):	..	<b>Labour market</b>		
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-16.3	Labour participation rate, female (%):	30.4	
External Debt (millions \$):	..	Unemployment rate (%):	..	
Inflation Rate (%):	15.9	Youth unemployment rate (%):	..	
<b>FDI</b>		<b>Employment in</b>		
Inflows (millions \$):	0	Agriculture (% of total employment):	..	
Outflows (millions \$):	233	Industry (% of total employment):	..	
<b>International tourism</b>		Services (% of total employment):		
Tourist arrivals (000):	..	..		
Tourism receipts (million \$):	170	<b>Energy</b>		
<b>Migrant remittances</b>		Production (millions mt oil eq):	88.6	
Receipts (millions \$):	19	Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	19.1	
Receipts (in % GDP):	0.1	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	3,013	
		Import (% energy used):	-362.0	
Total trade				
Imports	Exports	Balance		
in goods and services (millions \$)	15,635	13,016	-2,619	
in goods (millions \$)	11,200	12,986	1,786	
in services (millions \$)	4,435	30	-4,405	
in goods and services (% GDP)	..	..	..	
Main Trading Partners				
Import: Tunisia (11%), Italy (11%), Turkey (10%), China (10%), Egypt (7%)				
Export: Italy (27%), France (14%), Germany (13%), China (10%), Spain (6%)				
Society				
<b>Education</b>		<b>Development</b>		
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	95.8/83.3		Human Development Index (Value):	0.769
Net enrolment rate (primary):	..		Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	64
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	110		<b>Health</b>	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	..		Physicians density (per 10,000):	19.0
Mean years of schooling:	7.3		Hospital beds (per 10,000):	37.0
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..		Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	3.0
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..		<b>Emissions</b>	
<b>Water</b>		CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	8.1	
Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	0.7		Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	225
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	796		<b>Protected areas</b>	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	83		Terrestrial (% of total land area):	0.1
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	3		Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.1
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	18		<b>ICT</b>	
<b>Security</b>		Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	155.7	
Total armed forces (000):	76		Households with computer (per 100):	..
Military expenditure (% GDP):	3.2		Internet users (per 100):	17.0

**MALTA**

Official Name:	Republic of Malta
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	George Abela
Head of Government:	Joseph Muscat

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Malta Labour Party (MLP, social democracy)	39	Nationalist Party (NP, centre-right)	30
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**Population**

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Valleta (0.006)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Birkirkara (0.02); Qormi (0.01)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	320	Population age <15 (%):	15
Population (millions):	0.4	Population age >64 (%):	15
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	1,299	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.28
Urban population (%):	95	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	80/83
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	5

**Economy****GDP & Debt**

GDP (millions \$):	9,123
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	26,370
GDP growth (%):	2.1
Public Debt (in % GDP):	70.3
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-2.7
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	2.5

**FDI**

Inflows (millions \$):	539
Outflows (millions \$):	21

**International tourism**

Tourist arrivals (000):	1,336
Tourism receipts (million \$):	1,257

**Migrant remittances**

Receipts (millions \$):	54
Receipts (in % GDP):	0.6

**Economic Sectors**

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	33
Services, value added (% of GDP):	65

**Labour market**

Labour participation rate, female (%):	35.0
Unemployment rate (%):	6.9
Youth unemployment rate (%):	13.1

**Employment in**

Agriculture (% of total employment):	1.3
Industry (% of total employment):	24.6
Services (% of total employment):	71.9

**Energy**

Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.0
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	0.8
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,013
Import (% energy used):	100.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	8,754	9,234	479
in goods (millions \$)	5,661	4,238	-1,423
in services (millions \$)	3,093	4,996	1,903
in goods and services (% GDP)	93.1	98.0	4.9

**Main Trading Partners**

**Import:** Italy (17%), Republic of Korea (14%), China (11%), Russia (7%), United Kingdom (5%)  
**Export:** Germany (9%), China (8%), France (6%), Singapore (6%), Hong Kong (5%)

**Society****Education**

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	91.2/93.5
Net enrolment rate (primary):	94
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	101
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	35
Mean years of schooling:	9.9
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.4
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.63

**Water**

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	0.1
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	134
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	35
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	1
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	19

**Security**

Total armed forces (000):	2
Military expenditure (% GDP):	0.6

**Development**

Human Development Index (Value):	0.847
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	32

**Health**

Physicians density (per 10,000):	32.5
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	44
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.5

**Emissions**

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	6.0
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	579

**Protected areas**

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	17.3
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.4

**ICT**

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	124.9
Households with computer (per 100):	76.4
Internet users (per 100):	69.2

## MONTENEGRO

Official Name:	Montenegro
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Filip Vujanović
Head of Government:	Milo Đukanović

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Coalition for a European Montenegro (ECG, centre-left, pro-Europe)	39	Positive Montenegro (PCG, Social democrats, ecologists)	7
Democratic Front (centre-right)	20	Bosniak Party (BS)	3
Socialist People's Party of Montenegro (SNP, social democrat)	9	Coalition " Force for unity " (FZJ-FPB)	1
		Albanian Coalition	1
		Croatian Civic Initiative (HGI)	1

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Podgorica (0.16)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Nikšić (0.06); Pljevlja (0.02)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	13,810	Population age <15 (%):	19
Population (millions):	0.6	Population age >64 (%):	13
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	47	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.63
Urban population (%):	63	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	72/77
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	7

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	4,500
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	11,628
GDP growth (%):	3.2
Public Debt (in % GDP):	46.0
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-5.5
External Debt (millions \$):	2,053
Inflation Rate (%):	3.1

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	558
Outflows (millions \$):	17

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	1,088
Tourism receipts (million \$):	713

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	..
Receipts (in % GDP):	..

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	9
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	19
Services, value added (% of GDP):	71

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	..
Unemployment rate (%):	30.3
Youth unemployment rate (%):	..

#### Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	19.2
Industry (% of total employment):	72.1
Services (% of total employment):	8.6

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.7
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	0.8
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,303
Import (% energy used):	15.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	2,912	1,830	-1,082
in goods (millions \$)	2,465	654	-1,811
in services (millions \$)	447	1,176	729
in goods and services (% GDP)	66.2	40.2	-26.0

Main Trading Partners
Import: Serbia (28%), Greece (8%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (8%), Italy (6%), Germany (6%)
Export: Serbia (28%), Hungary (17%), Croatia (10%), Greece (9%), Italy (7%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.4/97.6
Net enrolment rate (primary):	92
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	95
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	48
Mean years of schooling:	10.5
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.15

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	..
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	255
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	1
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	39
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	12
Military expenditure (% GDP):	1.8

#### Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.791
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	52

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	20.3
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	40.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.0

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	3.3
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	262

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	13.3
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.8

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	185.3
Households with computer (per 100):	46.6
Internet users (per 100):	40.0



## MOROCCO

Official Name:	Kingdom of Morocco
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional monarchy
Head of State:	King Mohammed VI
Head of Government:	Abdelillah Benkirane

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Justice and Development Party (PJD, Islamist)	170	Popular Movement (MP, conservative)	32
Istiqlal Party (PI, centre-right, nationalist)	60	Constitutional Union (UC, centrist)	23
National Rally of Independents (RNI, centre-right, liberal)	52	Party of Progress and Socialism (PPS, communist)	18
Authenticity and Modernity Party (PAM, liberal)	47	Labour Party (PT, centre-left)	4
Socialist Union of People's Forces (USFP)	39	Others	13

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Rabat (1.84)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Casablanca (3.05); Fes (1.09); Marrakech (0.94); Tanger (0.81); Agadir (0.81)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	446,550	Population age <15 (%):	28
Population (millions):	32.6	Population age >64 (%):	6
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	72	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.18
Urban population (%):	57	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	70/74
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	28

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	99,921
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	5,075
GDP growth (%):	4.5
Public Debt (in % GDP):	54.4
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-6.8
External Debt (millions \$):	23,443
Inflation Rate (%):	0.9

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	2,519
Outflows (millions \$):	247

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	9,288
Tourism receipts (million \$):	8,176

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	7,081
Receipts (in % GDP):	7.1

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	15
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	30
Services, value added (% of GDP):	55

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	25.9
Unemployment rate (%):	10.0
Youth unemployment rate (%):	21.3

#### Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	40.9
Industry (% of total employment):	21.7
Services (% of total employment):	37.2

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.9
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	16.5
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	517
Import (% energy used):	95.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	45,907	31,845	-14,063
in goods (millions \$)	37,333	15,946	-21,387
in services (millions \$)	8,574	15,899	7,325
in goods and services (% GDP)	48.0	34.6	-13.4

#### Main Trading Partners

<b>Import:</b> France (14%), Spain (11%), United States (9%), Saudi Arabia (7%), China (7%)
<b>Export:</b> France (21%), Spain (19%), India (7%), Brazil (5%), United States (5%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	71.6/57.6
Net enrolment rate (primary):	96
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	70
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	14
Mean years of schooling:	4.4
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.4
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.64

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	29.0
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	428
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	87
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	3
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	7

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	246
Military expenditure (% GDP):	3.5

#### Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.591
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	130

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	6.2
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	11.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	5.4

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	1.4
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	62

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	1.5
Marine (% of territorial waters):	1.3

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	113.3
Households with computer (per 100):	39.0
Internet users (per 100):	51.0

## PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES

Name (UN use):	Occupied Palestinian Territories
Form of Government:	De jure parliamentary democracy operating de facto as a semi-presidential system
Head of State:	Mahmoud Abbas
Head of Government:	..

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Palestinian legislative council has been unable to meet and govern since 2007)

Hamas (Islamist)	74	The Alternative (socialist alliance)	2
Fatah (nationalist, socialist)	45	Independent Palestine (centre-left)	2
Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP, nationalist, Marxist)	3	Third Way (centre)	2
		Independents	4

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Ramallah (0.08) [Administrative capital]		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Gaza City (0.65); Hebron (0.26); Nablus (0.23); Jenin (0.16); Khan Yunis (0.14)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	6,020	Population age <15 (%):	42
Population (millions):	4.3	Population age >64 (%):	3
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	652	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	4.27
Urban population (%):	74	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	71/75
Average annual population growth rate (%):	3.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	20

### Economy

<b>GDP &amp; Debt</b>		<b>Economic Sectors</b>	
GDP (millions \$):	..	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	..
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	..	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	..
GDP growth (%):	..	Services, value added (% of GDP):	..
Public Debt (in % GDP):	..	<b>Labour market</b>	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	..	Labour participation rate, female (%):	14.7
External Debt (millions \$):	..	Unemployment rate (%):	24.5
Inflation Rate (%):	..	Youth unemployment rate (%):	40.2
<b>FDI</b>		<b>Employment in</b>	
Inflows (millions \$):	214	Agriculture (% of total employment):	13.4
Outflows (millions \$):	-20	Industry (% of total employment):	25.7
<b>International tourism</b>		Services (% of total employment):	60.9
Tourist arrivals (000):	522	<b>Energy</b>	
Tourism receipts (million \$):	667	Production (millions mt oil eq):	..
<b>Migrant remittances</b>		Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	..
Receipts (millions \$):	1,198	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	..
Receipts (in % GDP):	16.3	Import (% energy used):	..

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners
in goods and services (millions \$)	..	..	..	<b>Import:</b> Israel (79%), Turkey (3%), China (3%), Jordan (3%), Germany (2%) <b>Export:</b> Israel (86%), Jordan (5%), United Arab Emirates (1%), United States (1%), Saudi Arabia (1%)
in goods (millions \$)	..	..	..	
in services (millions \$)	..	..	..	
in goods and services (% GDP)	..	..	..	

### Society

<b>Education</b>		<b>Development</b>	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	97.9/92.6	Human Development Index (Value):	0.670
Net enrolment rate (primary):	87	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	110
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	84	<b>Health</b>	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	51	Physicians density (per 10,000):	..
Mean years of schooling:	8.0	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	..
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..	<b>Emissions</b>	
<b>Water</b>		CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	..
Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	0.8	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	33
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	112	<b>Protected areas</b>	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	45	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	0.6
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	7	Marine (% of territorial waters):	..
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	0	<b>ICT</b>	
<b>Security</b>		Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	45.8
Total armed forces (000):	56	Households with computer (per 100):	50.9
Military expenditure (% GDP):	..	Internet users (per 100):	41.1

## PORTUGAL

Official Name:	Portuguese Republic
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Anibal Cavaco Silva
Head of Government:	Pedro Passos Coelho

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Assembly of the Republic)			
Social Democratic Party (PSD)	108	Democratic Unity Coalition (CDU, Portuguese Communist Party - Ecologist Party "The Greens")	16
Socialist Party (PS)	74	Left Bloc (BE, socialist / Trotskyist / communist)	8
Democratic and Social Centre - People's Party (CDS/PP, Christian democracy)	24		

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Lisbon (2.84)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Porto (1.37); Vilanova de Gaia (0.29); Amadora (0.18); Braga (0.18)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	92,090	Population age <15 (%):	15
Population (millions):	10.7	Population age >64 (%):	18
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	115	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.31
Urban population (%):	61	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	78/84
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

### Economy

<b>GDP &amp; Debt</b>		<b>Economic Sectors</b>	
GDP (millions \$):	237,985	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	23,658	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	23
GDP growth (%):	-1.7	Services, value added (% of GDP):	74
Public Debt (in % GDP):	108.0	<b>Labour market</b>	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-4.4	Labour participation rate, female (%):	56.4
External Debt (millions \$):	..	Unemployment rate (%):	10.8
Inflation Rate (%):	3.6	Youth unemployment rate (%):	22.3
<b>FDI</b>		<b>Employment in</b>	
Inflows (millions \$):	10,344	Agriculture (% of total employment):	10.9
Outflows (millions \$):	12,639	Industry (% of total employment):	27.7
<b>International tourism</b>		Services (% of total employment):	
Tourist arrivals (000):	6,756	61.4	
Tourism receipts (million \$):	12,969	<b>Energy</b>	
<b>Migrant remittances</b>		Production (millions mt oil eq):	
Receipts (millions \$):	3,834	5.3	
Receipts (in % GDP):	1.6	Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	
		23.1	
		Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	
		2,176	
		Import (% energy used):	
		77.0	

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners
in goods and services (millions \$)	94,812	85,744	-9,068	<b>Import:</b> Spain (31%), Germany (12%), France (7%), Italy (5%), Netherlands (5%) <b>Export:</b> Spain (24%), Germany (12%), France (12%), Angola (6%), United Kingdom (5%)
in goods (millions \$)	79,672	60,006	-19,667	
in services (millions \$)	15,139	25,738	10,599	
in goods and services (% GDP)	39.3	35.5	-3.8	

### Society

<b>Education</b>		<b>Development</b>	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	97.0/94.0	Human Development Index (Value):	0.816
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	43
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	109	<b>Health</b>	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	65	Physicians density (per 10,000):	..
Mean years of schooling:	7.7	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	33.0
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.8	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	10.7
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.59	<b>Emissions</b>	
<b>Water</b>		CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	
Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	68.7	4.5	
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	812	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	73	..	
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	8	<b>Protected areas</b>	
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	2	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	
		8.3	
		Marine (% of territorial waters):	
		3.1	
<b>Security</b>		<b>ICT</b>	
Total armed forces (000):	90	Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	115.4
Military expenditure (% GDP):	1.8	Households with computer (per 100):	63.7
		Internet users (per 100):	55.3

## SERBIA

Official Name:	Republic of Serbia
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Tomislav Nikolic
Head of Government:	Ivica Dacic

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Assembly of Serbia)			
Let's Get Serbia Moving (heteroclit coalition of nationalist parties)	73	Turnover (coalition led by the Liberal Democratic Party)	19
A Choice for a Better Life (social-democrats coalition)	67	United Regions of Serbia (URS, centre-right, regionalist and conservative)	16
Ivica Dacic's List (coalition led by the Socialist Party)	44	Others	10
Democratic Party of Serbia (DSS, conservative)	21		

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Belgrade (1.66)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Novi Sad (0.34); Nis (0.26); Kragujevac (0.18); Subotica (0.14)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	88,360	Population age <15 (%):	18
Population (millions):	9.8	Population age >64 (%):	14
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	83	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.56
Urban population (%):	56	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	72/77
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.4	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	6

### Economy

<b>GDP &amp; Debt</b>		<b>Economic Sectors</b>	
GDP (millions \$):	43,315	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	10
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	10,405	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	28
GDP growth (%):	2.0	Services, value added (% of GDP):	68
Public Debt (in % GDP):	50.0	<b>Labour market</b>	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-4.2	Labour participation rate, female (%):	..
External Debt (millions \$):	27,316	Unemployment rate (%):	16.6
Inflation Rate (%):	11.1	Youth unemployment rate (%):	42.5
<b>FDI</b>		<b>Employment in</b>	
Inflows (millions \$):	2,709	Agriculture (% of total employment):	24.0
Outflows (millions \$):	170	Industry (% of total employment):	25.1
<b>International tourism</b>		Services (% of total employment):	50.9
Tourist arrivals (000):	683	<b>Energy</b>	
Tourism receipts (million \$):	915	Production (millions mt oil eq):	10.6
<b>Migrant remittances</b>		Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	16.6
Receipts (millions \$):	3,719	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,141
Receipts (in % GDP):	7.3	Import (% energy used):	32.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners
in goods and services (millions \$)	23,119	15,966	-7,153	<b>Import:</b> Russia (13%), Germany (11%), Italy (9%), China (7%), Hungary (5%) <b>Export:</b> Germany (11%), Italy (11%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (10%), Montenegro (8%), Romania (7%)
in goods (millions \$)	19,124	11,748	-7,376	
in services (millions \$)	3,995	4,218	223	
in goods and services (% GDP)	51.2	36.1	-15.1	

### Society

<b>Education</b>		<b>Development</b>	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.2/96.9	Human Development Index (Value):	0.769
Net enrolment rate (primary):	93	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	64
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	91	<b>Health</b>	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	50	Physicians density (per 10,000):	21.1
Mean years of schooling:	10.2	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	..
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.7	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	10.4
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.92	<b>Emissions</b>	
<b>Water</b>		CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	6.3
Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	162.0	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	215
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	418	<b>Protected areas</b>	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	2	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	6.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	82	Marine (% of territorial waters):	
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	0	<b>ICT</b>	
<b>Security</b>		Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	125.4
Total armed forces (000):	28	Households with computer (per 100):	50.8
Military expenditure (% GDP):	2.2	Internet users (per 100):	42.2

## SLOVENIA

Official Name:	Republic of Slovenia
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Borut Pahor
Head of Government:	Alenka Bratušek

## Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Zoran Jankovic's List - Positive Slovenia (LZJ-PS, Social liberalism)	28	Democratic Party of Pensioners of Slovenia (DeSUS)	6
Slovenian Democratic Party (SDS, conservative)	26	Slovenian People's Party (SLS)	6
Social Democrats (SD)	10	New Slovenia - Christian People's Party (NSi)	4
Gregor Virant's Civic List (LGV, liberal)	8	Hungarian and Italian National Community	2

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Ljubljana (0.27)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Maribor (0.13); Celje (0.06); Kranj (0.05)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	20.270	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):	2,0	Population age >64 (%):	17
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	102	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.48
Urban population (%):	50	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	77/83
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0,2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	2

## Economy

## GDP &amp; Debt

GDP (millions \$):	50,530
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	28,436
GDP growth (%):	-0.2
Public Debt (in % GDP):	46.9
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-5.6
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	1.8

## FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	999
Outflows (millions \$):	112

## International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	
Tourism receipts (million \$):	

## Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	410
Receipts (in % GDP):	0.8

## Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	32
Services, value added (% of GDP):	66

## Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	53.1
Unemployment rate (%):	7.2
Youth unemployment rate (%):	14.7

## Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	8.8
Industry (% of total employment):	32.5
Services (% of total employment):	58.3

## Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	3.8
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	7.2
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	3,529
Import (% energy used):	48.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	35,549	36,114	566
in goods (millions \$)	30,757	29,570	-1,187
in services (millions \$)	4,791	6,544	1,753
in goods and services (% GDP)	71.3	72.3	1.0

## Main Trading Partners

Import: Italy (15%), Germany (14%), Austria (7%), China (5%), France (4%)
Export: Germany (18%), Italy (10%), Austria (6%), Croatia (6%), France (6%)

## Society

## Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.7/99.7
Net enrolment rate (primary):	98
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	97
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	86
Mean years of schooling:	11.7
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.7
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	2.11

## Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	31.9
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	463
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	82
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	0

## Security

Total armed forces (000):	12
Military expenditure (% GDP):	1.2

## Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.892
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	21

## Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	25.4
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	46.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.0

## Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	7.5
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	522

## Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	13.2
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.7

## ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	106.6
Households with computer (per 100):	74.4
Internet users (per 100):	72.0

SPAIN				
Official Name:	Kingdom of Spain			
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional monarchy			
Head of State:	King Juan Carlos I			
Head of Government:	Mariano Rajoy			
<b>Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Congress of Deputies)</b>				
People's Party (PP, conservative)	186	Union, Progress and Democracy (UPD, liberal)	5	
Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE, social democrat)	110	Basque Nationalist Party (EAJ-PNV, conservative regional)	5	
Convergence and Union (CiU, conservative regional)	16	Republican Left of Catalonia (ERC, independentist regional)	5	
United Left (IU-ICV-CHA, left wing)	11	Galician Nationalist Bloc (BNG, left independentist regional)	2	
Amaiur (left wing independentist regional)	7	Others	5	
Population				
Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Madrid (6.57)			
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Barcelona (5.57); Valencia (0.80); Sevilla (0.70); Zaragoza (0.67)			
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	505,600	Population age <15 (%):	15	
Population (millions):	46.8	Population age >64 (%):	17	
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	93	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.50	
Urban population (%):	77	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	79/85	
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	4	
Economy				
<b>GDP &amp; Debt</b>		<b>Economic Sectors</b>		
GDP (millions \$):	1,479,560	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	3	
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	30,478	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	26	
GDP growth (%):	0.4	Services, value added (% of GDP):	71	
Public Debt (in % GDP):	69.1	<b>Labour market</b>		
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-9.4	Labour participation rate, female (%):	51.5	
External Debt (millions \$):	..	Unemployment rate (%):	20.1	
Inflation Rate (%):	3.1	Youth unemployment rate (%):	41.6	
<b>FDI</b>		<b>Employment in</b>		
Inflows (millions \$):	29,476	Agriculture (% of total employment):	4.3	
Outflows (millions \$):	37,256	Industry (% of total employment):	23.1	
<b>International tourism</b>		Services (% of total employment):		
Tourist arrivals (000):	52,677	72.6		
Tourism receipts (million \$):	59,042	<b>Energy</b>		
<b>Migrant remittances</b>		Production (millions mt oil eq):		
Receipts (millions \$):	16,705	31.1		
Receipts (in % GDP):	0.8	Consumption (millions mt oil eq):		
		125.9		
		Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):		
		2,723		
		Import (% energy used):		
		75.0		
Total trade				
Imports	Exports	Balance		
in goods and services (millions \$)	454,484	447,128	-7,356	
in goods (millions \$)	359,737	304,335	-55,402	
in services (millions \$)	94,747	142,794	48,046	
in goods and services (% GDP)	31.1	30.3	-0.8	
Main Trading Partners				
<b>Import:</b> Germany (12%), France (11%), China (7%), Italy (7%), United States (4%)				
<b>Export:</b> France (18%), Germany (10%), Portugal (8%), Italy (8%), United Kingdom (6%)				
Society				
<b>Education</b>		<b>Development</b>		
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.8/97.0		Human Development Index (Value):	
Net enrolment rate (primary):	100		Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	129		23	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	83		<b>Health</b>	
Mean years of schooling:	10.4		Physicians density (per 10,000):	
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.0		39.6	
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.39		Hospital beds (per 10,000):	
<b>Water</b>		Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):		
Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	111.5		9.6	
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	699		<b>Emissions</b>	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	61		CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	22		5.8	
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	100		Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	
<b>Security</b>		<b>Protected areas</b>		
Total armed forces (000):	210		Terrestrial (% of total land area):	
Military expenditure (% GDP):	0.8		8.6	
		Marine (% of territorial waters):		
		3.5		
		<b>ICT</b>		
		Mobile subscriptions (per 100):		
		113.2		
		Households with computer (per 100):		
		71.5		
		Internet users (per 100):		
		67.6		

## SYRIA

Official Name:	Syrian Arab Republic
Form of Government:	Dominant-party semi-presidential State
Head of State:	Bashar al-Assad
Head of Government:	Wael Nader al-Halqi

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (People's Council of Syria)

National Progressive Front (NFP, coalition led by the Baath Party)	168	Popular Front for Change and Liberation (coalition of opponents of the regime)	5
		Independents	77

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Damascus (2.65)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Aleppo (3.16); Homs (1.37); Hamah (0.93); Latakia (0.43)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	185,180	Population age <15 (%):	31
Population (millions):	21.1	Population age >64 (%):	5
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	113	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.77
Urban population (%):	44	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	74/77
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	13

### Economy

<b>GDP &amp; Debt</b>		<b>Economic Sectors</b>	
GDP (millions \$):	59,957	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	23
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	5,041	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	32
GDP growth (%):	3.2	Services, value added (% of GDP):	46
Public Debt (in % GDP):	29.4	<b>Labour market</b>	12.9
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-4.7	Labour participation rate, female (%):	8.4
External Debt (millions \$):	4,147	Unemployment rate (%):	19.2
Inflation Rate (%):	4.4	Youth unemployment rate (%):	
<b>FDI</b>		<b>Employment in</b>	
Inflows (millions \$):	1,059	Agriculture (% of total employment):	14.9
Outflows (millions \$):	0	Industry (% of total employment):	32.2
<b>International tourism</b>		Services (% of total employment):	52.8
Tourist arrivals (000):	8,546	<b>Energy</b>	
Tourism receipts (million \$):	6,308	Production (millions mt oil eq):	27.7
<b>Migrant remittances</b>		Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	21.7
Receipts (millions \$):	1,574	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,063
Receipts (in % GDP):	2.7	Import (% energy used):	-27.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners
in goods and services (millions \$)	19,409	19,606	-197	<b>Import:</b> China (11%), Saudi Arabia (10%), Turkey (8%), Italy (6%), Russia (6%) <b>Export:</b> Iraq (32%), Germany (9%), Italy (9%), Saudi Arabia (6%), Kuwait (5%)
in goods (millions \$)	15,876	12,278	3,598	
in services (millions \$)	3,533	7,333	-3,800	
in goods and services (% GDP)	35.8	35.8	-0.4	

### Society

<b>Education</b>		<b>Development</b>	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	90.3/77.7	Human Development Index (Value):	0.648
Net enrolment rate (primary):	93	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	116
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	73	<b>Health</b>	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	..	Physicians density (per 10,000):	15.0
Mean years of schooling:	5.7	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	15.0
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.1	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	3.4
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..	<b>Emissions</b>	
<b>Water</b>		CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	2.8
Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	16.8	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	36
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	867	<b>Protected areas</b>	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	88	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	0.6
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	4	Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.6
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	0	<b>ICT</b>	
<b>Security</b>		Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	63.2
Total armed forces (000):	178	Households with computer (per 100):	40.4
Military expenditure (% GDP):	4.1	Internet users (per 100):	22.5



## FYROM

Provisional Reference:	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Gjorge Ivanov
Head of Government:	Nikola Gruevski

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Assembly of the Republic)			
Coalition: Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization - Democratic Party for Macedonian National Unity (VMRO-DPMNE) and allies	56	Democratic Union for Integration (BDI/DUI, Albanian minority)	15
Social Democratic Union of Macedonia (SDSM) and allies	42	Democratic Party of Albanians (PDS/DPA, Albanian minority)	8
		National Democratic Revival (NDR, centre-left)	2

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Skopje (0.50)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Bitola (0.12); Kumanovo (0.10)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	2,571	Population age <15 (%):	17
Population (millions):	2.1	Population age >64 (%):	12
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	82	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.40
Urban population (%):	59	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	73/77
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	9

### Economy

<b>GDP &amp; Debt</b>		<b>Economic Sectors</b>	
GDP (millions \$):	10,606	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	11
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	10,444	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	27
GDP growth (%):	3.0	Services, value added (% of GDP):	61
Public Debt (in % GDP):	28.2	<b>Labour market</b>	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-2.5	Labour participation rate, female (%):	42.7
External Debt (millions \$):	5,667	Unemployment rate (%):	32.0
Inflation Rate (%):	3.9	Youth unemployment rate (%):	30.8
<b>FDI</b>		<b>Employment in</b>	
Inflows (millions \$):	422	Agriculture (% of total employment):	19.7
Outflows (millions \$):	2	Industry (% of total employment):	31.3
<b>International tourism</b>		Services (% of total employment):	49.1
Tourist arrivals (000):	262	<b>Energy</b>	
Tourism receipts (million \$):	209	Production (millions mt oil eq):	1.6
<b>Migrant remittances</b>		Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	2.9
Receipts (millions \$):	435	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,402
Receipts (in % GDP):	4.3	Import (% energy used):	44.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners
in goods and services (millions \$)	6,981	4,788	-2,193	<b>Import:</b> Germany (10%), Russia (10%), United Kingdom (8%), Greece (8%), Serbia (8%) <b>Export:</b> Germany (28%), Serbia (20%), Bulgaria (7%), Italy (7%), Greece (7%)
in goods (millions \$)	5,998	3,299	-2,699	
in services (millions \$)	982	1,488	506	
in goods and services (% GDP)	74.1	54.5	-19.5	

### Society

<b>Education</b>		<b>Development</b>	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.7/96.0	Human Development Index (Value):	0.740
Net enrolment rate (primary):	88	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	78
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	84	<b>Health</b>	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	39	Physicians density (per 10,000):	26.2
Mean years of schooling:	8.2	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	46.0
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.6
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.23	<b>Emissions</b>	
<b>Water</b>		CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	4.0
Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	6.4	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	138
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	502	<b>Protected areas</b>	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	12	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	4.9
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	21	Marine (% of territorial waters):	
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	67	<b>ICT</b>	
<b>Security</b>		Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	107.2
Total armed forces (000):	8	Households with computer (per 100):	53.6
Military expenditure (% GDP):	1.3	Internet users (per 100):	56.7

## TUNISIA

Official Name:	Republic of Tunisia
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential republic
Head of State:	Moncef Marzouki
Head of Government:	Ali Laarayedh

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Constituent Assembly)			
Ennahda (Islamist)	89	Progressive Democratic Party (social liberal)	16
Congress for the Republic (social democratic)	29	The Initiative (Centrist)	5
Popular Petition for Freedom, Justice and Development (populist)	26	Democratic Modernist Pole (socialist)	5
Ettakatol (social democratic)	20	Afek Tounes (liberal)	4
		Others	23

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Tunis (0.98)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Sfax (0.86); Sousse (0.54); Ettadhamen (0.42); Gabès (0.34)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	163,610	Population age <15 (%):	27
Population (millions):	10.7	Population age >64 (%):	5
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	69	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.91
Urban population (%):	73	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	73/77
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	14

### Economy

<b>GDP &amp; Debt</b>		<b>Economic Sectors</b>	
GDP (millions \$):	46,270	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	8
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	9,359	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	33
GDP growth (%):	3.6	Services, value added (% of GDP):	58
Public Debt (in % GDP):	44.2	<b>Labour market</b>	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-3.4	Labour participation rate, female (%):	25.3
External Debt (millions \$):	19,215	Unemployment rate (%):	14.2
Inflation Rate (%):	3.5	Youth unemployment rate (%):	30.7
<b>FDI</b>		<b>Employment in</b>	
Inflows (millions \$):	1,143	Agriculture (% of total employment):	..
Outflows (millions \$):	28	Industry (% of total employment):	..
<b>International tourism</b>		Services (% of total employment):	..
Tourist arrivals (000):	6,903	<b>Energy</b>	
Tourism receipts (million \$):	3,477	Production (millions mt oil eq):	8.1
<b>Migrant remittances</b>		Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	9.6
Receipts (millions \$):	1,867	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	913
Receipts (in % GDP):	4.0	Import (% energy used):	16.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners
in goods and services (millions \$)	25,801	22,495	-3,306	<b>Import:</b> France (18%), Italy (16%), Germany (7%), China (6%), Russia (6%) <b>Export:</b> France (31%), Italy (22%), Germany (9%), Libya (4%), Spain (4%)
in goods (millions \$)	22,623	17,876	-4,747	
in services (millions \$)	3,178	4,618	1,440	
in goods and services (% GDP)	55.8	48.9	-7.0	

### Society

<b>Education</b>		<b>Development</b>	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	81.4/71.1	Human Development Index (Value):	0.712
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	94
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	93	<b>Health</b>	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	37	Physicians density (per 10,000):	12.2
Mean years of schooling:	6.5	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	21.0
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	6.2	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	5.7
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.10	<b>Emissions</b>	
<b>Water</b>		CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	2.1
Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	4.6	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	87
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	296	<b>Protected areas</b>	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	76	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	1.3
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	4	Marine (% of territorial waters):	1.2
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	13	<b>ICT</b>	
<b>Security</b>		Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	116.9
Total armed forces (000):	48	Households with computer (per 100):	19.1
Military expenditure (% GDP):	1.6	Internet users (per 100):	39.1

## TURKEY

Official Name:	Republic of Turkey
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Abdullah Gül
Head of Government:	Recep Tayyip Erdogan

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Grand National Assembly)			
Justice and Development Party (AKP, islamist, conservative)	327	Peace and Democracy Party (BDP, Democratic socialism, Kurdish)	29
Republican People's Party (CHP, social democrat, secular)	135	Independents	6
Nationalist Movement Party (MHP, Turkish nationalist)	53		

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Ankara (4.19)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Istanbul (11.25); Izmir (2.93); Bursa (1.71); Adana (1.46); Gaziantep (1.20); Konya (1.06)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	783,560	Population age <15 (%):	26
Population (millions):	74.5	Population age >64 (%):	6
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	96	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.02
Urban population (%):	72	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	72/76
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	12

### Economy

<b>GDP &amp; Debt</b>		<b>Economic Sectors</b>	
GDP (millions \$):	774,336	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	9
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	14,543	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	28
GDP growth (%):	8.5	Services, value added (% of GDP):	63
Public Debt (in % GDP):	39.2	<b>Labour market</b>	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-0.4	Labour participation rate, female (%):	28.1
External Debt (millions \$):	281,762	Unemployment rate (%):	11.9
Inflation Rate (%):	6.5	Youth unemployment rate (%):	21.7
<b>FDI</b>		<b>Employment in</b>	
Inflows (millions \$):	15,876	Agriculture (% of total employment):	23.7
Outflows (millions \$):	2,464	Industry (% of total employment):	26.2
<b>International tourism</b>		Services (% of total employment):	50.1
Tourist arrivals (000):	31,396	<b>Energy</b>	
Tourism receipts (million \$):	24,784	Production (millions mt oil eq):	33.3
<b>Migrant remittances</b>		Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	114.2
Receipts (millions \$):	1,087	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,551
Receipts (in % GDP):	0.1	Import (% energy used):	71.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	253,573	182,437	-71,136
in goods (millions \$)	232,535	143,497	-89,038
in services (millions \$)	21,038	38,940	17,902
in goods and services (% GDP)	32.6	23.7	-8.9

Main Trading Partners
<b>Import:</b> Russia (10%), Germany (9%), China (9%), United States (7%), Italy (6%)
<b>Export:</b> Germany (10%), Iraq (6%), United Kingdom (6%), Italy (6%), France (5%)

### Society

<b>Education</b>		<b>Development</b>	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	97.9/90.3	Human Development Index (Value):	0.722
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	90
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	82	<b>Health</b>	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	55	Physicians density (per 10,000):	17.1
Mean years of schooling:	6.5	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	25.0
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	2.9	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.7
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.84	<b>Emissions</b>	
<b>Water</b>		CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	3.7
Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	211.7	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	104
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	573	<b>Protected areas</b>	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	74	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	1.9
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	11	Marine (% of territorial waters):	2.5
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	1	<b>ICT</b>	
<b>Security</b>		Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	88.7
Total armed forces (000):	61.3	Households with computer (per 100):	48.5
Military expenditure (% GDP):	2.3	Internet users (per 100):	42.1

## MAURITANIA

Official Name:	Islamic Republic of Mauritania
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Mohamed Ould Abdel Aziz
Head of Government:	Moulaye Ould Mohamed Laghda

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Grand National Assembly)

Coalition of the Majority (CPM)		Coordination of the Democratic Opposition (COD)	
Union for the Republic (UPR)	60	Rally of Democratic Forces (RFD)	6
Republican Party for Democracy and Renewal (PRDR)	4	Union of Forces of Progress (UFP)	5
Union for Democracy and Progress (UDP)	3	National Rally for Reform and Development (Tewassoul)	4
Others	5	Others	8

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Nouakchott (0.786)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Nouadhibou (0.09); Rosso (0.06); Adel Bagrou (0.06)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	1,030,700	Population age <15 (%):	40
Population (millions):	3.8	Population age >64 (%):	3
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	4	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	4.50
Urban population (%):	42	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	57/60
Average annual population growth rate (%):	2.5	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	76

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	4,284
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	2,007
GDP growth (%):	7.6
Public Debt (in % GDP):	92.5
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	0.1
External Debt (millions \$):	2,709
Inflation Rate (%):	5.7

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	589
Outflows (millions \$):	4

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	-
Tourism receipts (million \$):	-

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	2
Receipts (in % GDP):	0.0

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	16
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	50
Services, value added (% of GDP):	34

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	28.4
Unemployment rate (%):	31.2
Youth unemployment rate (%):	-

#### Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	-
Industry (% of total employment):	-
Services (% of total employment):	-

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	-
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	-
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	-
Import (% energy used):	-

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	3,243	2,891	-352
in goods (millions \$)	2,482	2,682	200
in services (millions \$)	761	210	-552
in goods and services (% GDP)	73.0	65.1	-7.9

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: China (13%), France (9%), Netherlands (9%), United States (8%), Germany (7%)
Export: China (46%), Italy (9%), France (8%), Côte d'Ivoire (5%), Spain (5%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	65.3/52.0
Net enrolment rate (primary):	74
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	27
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	5
Mean years of schooling:	3.7
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	3.7
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	-

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	11.4
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	420
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	91
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	-

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	21
Military expenditure (% GDP):	3.8

#### Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.467
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	155

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	1.3
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	-
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	5.4

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	-
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	-

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	0.5
Marine (% of territorial waters):	32.1

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	93.6
Households with computer (per 100):	-
Internet users (per 100):	5.4