## ALBANIA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Official Name:</th>
<th>Republic of Albania</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Form of Government:</td>
<td>Parliamentary republic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head of State:</td>
<td>Bujar Nishani</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head of Government:</td>
<td>Edi Rama</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party</th>
<th>Seats</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Socialist Party of Albania (PSSH, social democrat)</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democratic Party of Albania (PDS, conservative)</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Socialist Movement for Integration (LSI, social democrat)</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Party for Justice and Integration (PDI, Albanian Chams minority)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republican Party (PR, conservative)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unity for Human Rights Party (PBDNJ, Greek minority)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christian Democratic Party (PKDSH)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Population

| Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions): | Tirana (0.42) |
| Main urban agglomerations (population in millions): | Durrës (0.12), Vlorë (0.08) |
| Area km²: | 28,750 |
| Population (millions): | 3.2 |
| Population density (hab/km²): | 117 |
| Urban population (%): | 53 |
| Average annual population growth rate (%): | 0.4 |
| Population age <15 (%): | 22 |
| Population age >64 (%): | 19 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman): | 1.53 |
| Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years): | 74/80 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive): | 13 |

### Economy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GDP &amp; Debt</th>
<th>Economic Sectors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP (millions $):</td>
<td>12,968</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita ($, PPP):</td>
<td>7,847</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP growth (%):</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Debt (in % GDP):</td>
<td>58.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Deficit (in % of GDP):</td>
<td>-3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>External Debt (millions $):</td>
<td>4,598</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inflation Rate (%):</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inflows (millions $):</td>
<td>1,031</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outflows (millions $):</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International tourism</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tourist arrivals (000):</td>
<td>2,417</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tourism receipts (million $):</td>
<td>1,780</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Migrant remittances</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Receipts (millions $):</td>
<td>1,221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Receipts (in % GDP):</td>
<td>9.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Total trade

| in goods and services (millions $) | 6,710 |
| in goods (millions $) | 4,461 |
| in services (millions $) | 2,249 |
| in goods and services (% GDP) | 56.0 |

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: Italy (32%), Greece (12%), China (6%), Turkey (6%), Germany (5%)
Export: Italy (51%), Turkey (7%), China (6%), Greece (5%), Spain (5%)

### Society

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Education</th>
<th>Development</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Adult literacy. Men / Women (%):</td>
<td>98.0/95.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net enrolment rate (primary):</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross enrolment rate (secondary):</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean years of schooling:</td>
<td>11.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R&amp;D expenditure (% of GDP):</td>
<td>0.15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Water

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Water</th>
<th>Development</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Water resources (km³):</td>
<td>41.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water withdrawal (m³ per capita):</td>
<td>414</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Desalinated water production (millions m³):</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Security

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Security</th>
<th>Development</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total armed forces (000):</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Military expenditure (% GDP):</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Water

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Water</th>
<th>Development</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Water resources (km³):</td>
<td>41.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water withdrawal (m³ per capita):</td>
<td>414</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Security

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Security</th>
<th>Development</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total armed forces (000):</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Military expenditure (% GDP):</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## ALGERIA

**Official Name:** People's Democratic Republic of Algeria  
**Form of Government:** Semi-presidential republic  
**Head of State:** Abdelaziz Bouteflika  
**Head of Government:** Abdelmalek Sellal

**Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)**  
- National Liberation Front (FLN) 221  
- National Rally for Democracy (RND) 70  
- Green Algeria Alliance (AVV, Islamist coalition) 47  
- Socialist Forces Front (FFS, social democrat) 21  
- Independents 19  

**Population**  
- Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions): Algiers (2.92)  
- Main urban agglomerations (population in millions): Oran (0.78); Constantine (0.45)  
- Area km²: 2,381,740  
- Population (millions): 36.5  
- Population density (hab/km²): 15  
- Urban population (%): 73  
- Average annual population growth rate (%): 1.4  
- Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive): 26

**Economy**  
- GDP & Debt  
  - GDP (millions $): 198,768  
  - GDP per capita ($, PPP): 7,272  
  - GDP growth (%): 2.5  
  - Public Debt (in % GDP): 11.1  
  - Public Deficit (in % of GDP): -0.4  
  - External Debt (millions $): 3,737  
  - Inflation Rate (%): 4.5  
  - FDI  
    - Inflows (millions $): 2,571  
    - Outflows (millions $): 534  
- International tourism  
  - Tourist arrivals (000): 2,070  
  - Tourism receipts (million $): 323  
- Migrant remittances  
  - Receipts (millions $): 1,942  
  - Receipts (in % GDP): 1.0  

**Total trade**  
- Imports in goods and services (millions $): 57,361  
- Exports in goods and services (millions $): 76,517  
- Balance in goods and services (millions $): 19,156  
- Total trade in goods (millions $): 44,767  
- Total trade in services (millions $): 12,594  
- Total trade in goods and services (% GDP): 38.363.9

**Society**  
- Education  
  - Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%): 81.3/63.9  
  - Net enrolment rate (primary): 96  
  - Gross enrolment rate (secondary): 102  
  - Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): 32  
  - Mean years of schooling: 7.6  
  - Public expenditure in education (% of GDP): 4.3  
  - R&D expenditure (% of GDP): 0.07  
- Water  
  - Water resources (km³): 11.7  
  - Water withdrawal (m³ per capita): 182  
  - Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture): 61  
  - Water withdrawal by sector (% industry): 15  
  - Desalinated water production (millions m³): 17  
- Security  
  - Total armed forces (000): 317  
  - Military expenditure (% GDP): 4.5  

**Development**  
- Human Development Index (Value): 0.713  
- Human Development Index (Position in ranking): 93

**Health**  
- Physicians density (per 10,000): 12.1  
- Hospital beds (per 10,000): 12.1  
- Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): 4.3

**Emissions**  
- CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita): 2.8  
- Passenger cars (per 1,000 people): 76

**Protected areas**  
- Terrestrial (% of total land area): 6.3  
- Marine (% of territorial waters): 0.3

**ICT**  
- Mobile subscriptions (per 100): 99.0  
- Households with computer (per 100): 20.0  
- Internet users (per 100): 14.0

**Main Trading Partners**  
- Import: France (15%), China (10%), Italy (10%), Spain (7%), Germany (5%)  
- Export: United States (21%), Italy (12%), Spain (10%), France (9%), Netherlands (7%)
**BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA**

**Official Name:** Bosnia and Herzegovina  
**Form of Government:** Federal democratic republic  
**Head of State:** Nebojša Radmanovic (Serb); Bakir Izetbegovic (Bosniak); Zeljko Komšic (Croat)  
**Head of Government:** Vjekoslav Bevanda

**Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)**
- Social Democratic Party (SDP) 8  
- Alliance of Independent Social Democrats (SNSD) 8  
- Party of Democratic Action (SDA, centre-right) 7  
- Party for Bosnia and Herzegovina (SBH, conservative) 2  
- Union for a Better Future (SBB, centre-right) 4  
- Serbian Democratic Party (SDS, Serbian nationalist) 4  

**Population**
- Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions): Sarajevo (0.39)  
- Main urban agglomerations (population in millions): Banja Luka (0.20); Tuzla (0.10)  
- Area km²: 51,210  
- Population (millions): 3.7  
- Population density (hab/km²): 74  
- Urban population (%): 48  
- Average annual population growth rate (%): -0.2

**Economy**

**GDP & Debt**
- GDP (millions $): 18,243  
- GDP per capita ($, PPP): 8,115  
- GDP growth (%): 1.7  
- Public Debt (in % GDP): 40.4  
- Public Deficit (in % of GDP): -2.6  
- External Debt (millions $): 8,607  
- Inflation Rate (%): 3.7  

**FDI**
- Inflows (millions $): 535  
- Outflows (millions $): 20

**International tourism**
- Tourist arrivals (000): 365  
- Tourism receipts (million $): 662

**Migrant remittances**
- Receipts (millions $): 1,959  
- Receipts (in % GDP): 10.7

**Total trade**
- in goods and services (millions $): 10,169  
- in goods ($): 9,591  
- in services ($): 579  
- in goods and services (% GDP): 64.8

**Society**

**Education**
- Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%): 99.5/96.7  
- Net enrolment rate (primary): 88  
- Gross enrolment rate (secondary): 89  
- Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): 38  
- Mean years of schooling: 8.3  
- Public expenditure in education (% of GDP): 0.02

**Water**
- Water resources (km³): 375  
- Water withdrawal (m³ per capita): 90  
- Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture): ..  
- Desalinated water production (millions m³): 0

**Security**
- Total armed forces (000): 11  
- Military expenditure (% GDP): 1.2

**Economic Sectors**
- Agriculture, value added (% of GDP): 9  
- Industry, value added (% of GDP): 26  
- Services, value added (% of GDP): 65

**Labour market**
- Labour participation rate, female (%): 35.2  
- Unemployment rate (%): 27.2

**Employment in**
- Agriculture (% of total employment): ..  
- Industry (% of total employment): ..  
- Services (% of total employment):..

**Energy**
- Production (millions mt oil eq): 4.4  
- Consumption per capita (kg oil eq): 1,703

**Total trade**
- Import (% total trade): 4.4  
- Export (% total trade): 1.2

**Main Trading Partners**
- Import: Croatia (18%), Serbia (13), Germany (11%), Slovenia (10%), Italy (9%)  
- Export: Croatia (14%), Slovenia (13%), Italy (12%), Germany (12%), Serbia (12)

**Development**
- Human Development Index (Value): 0.735  
- Human Development Index (Position in ranking): 81

**Health**
- Physicians density (per 10,000): 16.9  
- Hospital beds (per 10,000): 35.0

**Emissions**
- CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita): 5.3  
- Passenger cars (per 1,000 people): 119

**Protected areas**
- Terrestrial (% of total land area): 0.6  
- Marine (% of territorial waters): 0.7

**ICT**
- Mobile subscriptions (per 100): 84.5  
- Households with computer (per 100): 33.7  
- Internet users (per 100): 60.0
### Population

| Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions): | Zagreb (0.69) |
| Main urban agglomerations (population in millions): | Split (0.17); Rijeka (0.13) |

| Area km²: | 56,590 |
| Population (millions): | 4.4 |
| Population density (hab/km²): | 79 |
| Urban population (%): | 58 |
| Average annual population growth rate (%): | -0.3 |

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

| GDP (millions $): | 61,721 |
| GDP per capita ($, PPP): | 17,850 |
| GDP growth (%): | 0.0 |
| Public Debt (in % GDP): | 47.2 |
| Public Deficit (in % of GDP): | -5.2 |
| External Debt (millions $): | .. |
| Inflation Rate (%): | 2.3 |

#### International tourism

| Tourist arrivals (000): | 9,111 |
| Tourism receipts (million $): | 8,255 |

#### FDI

| Inflows (millions $): | 1,494 |
| Outflows (millions $): | 44 |

#### Migrant remittances

| Receipts (millions $): | 1,262 |
| Receipts (in % GDP): | 2.0 |

### Total Trade

| in goods and services (millions $): | 26,059 | 26,266 | 207 |
| in goods (millions $): | 22,126 | 13,453 | -8,674 |
| in services (millions $): | 3,933 | 12,814 | 8,881 |
| in goods and services (% GDP): | 41.9 | 41.8 | -0.1 |

### Society

#### Education

| Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%): | 99.5/98.3 |
| Net enrolment rate (primary): | 87 |
| Gross enrolment rate (secondary): | 96 |
| Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): | 54 |
| Mean years of schooling: | 9.8 |
| Public expenditure in education (% of GDP): | 4.3 |
| R&D expenditure (% of GDP): | 0.73 |

#### Water

| Water resources (km³): | 105.5 |
| Water withdrawal (m³ per capita): | 143 |
| Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture): | 2 |
| Water withdrawal by sector (% industry): | 14 |
| Desalinated water production (millions m³): | 0 |

#### Security

| Total armed forces (000): | 22 |
| Military expenditure (% GDP): | 1.7 |

### Economic Sectors

- Agriculture, value added (% of GDP): 5
- Industry, value added (% of GDP): 26
- Services, value added (% of GDP): 68
- Labour participation rate, female (%): 46.0
- Unemployment rate (%): 11.8
- Youth unemployment rate (%): 31.5
- Import (% of total employment): 14.9
- Industry (% of total employment): 27.3
- Services (% of total employment): 57.6
- Production (million mt oil eq): 4.2
- Consumption (million mt oil eq): 8.5
- Consumption per capita (kg oil eq): 1,932
- Import (% of total energy use): 51.0

### Main Trading Partners

#### Import

- Italy (16%), Germany (13%), Russia (7%), China (7%), Slovenia (8%)

#### Export

- Italy (16%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (12%), Germany (10%), Slovenia (8%), Austria (6%)
# CYPRUS

**Official Name:** Republic of Cyprus  
**Form of Government:** Presidential constitutional republic  
**Head of State:** Nicos Anastasiades  
**Head of Government:**  
**Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives):**
- Democratic Coalition (DISY, conservative) 20  
- Progressive Party of Working People (AKEL, socialist) 19  
- Democratic Party (DIKO, liberal) 9  
- Movement of Social Democracy (EDEK) 5  
- European Party (EVRO.KO, centre) 2  
- Ecological and Environmental Movement (ecologist) 1  

## Population

- **Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Nicosia (0.25)  
- **Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):** Limassol (0.23); Larnaca (0.07)  
- **Area km²:** 9,250  
- **Population (millions):** 1.1  
- **Population density (hab/km²):** 121  
- **Urban population (%):** 71  
- **Average annual population growth rate (%):** 1.2  
- **Population age <15 (%):** 17  
- **Population age >64 (%):** 12  
- **Total fertility rate (births per woman):** 1.46  
- **Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):** 77/82  
- **Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):** 3  

## Economy

**GDP & Debt**

- **GDP (millions $):** 25,016  
- **GDP per capita ($, PPP):** 27,581  
- **GDP growth (%):** 0.5  
- **Public Debt (in % GDP):** 86.2  
- **Public Deficit (in % of GDP):** -5.6  
- **External Debt (millions $):** ..  
- **Inflation Rate (%):** 3.3  

**Labour market**

- **Public Deficit (in % of GDP):** -5.6  
- **Labour participation rate, female (%):** 57.1  
- **Unemployment rate (%):** 6.2  
- **Youth unemployment rate (%):** 16.6  

**FDI**

- **Inflows (millions $):** 276  
- **Outflows (millions $):** 1,828  

**International tourism**

- **Tourist arrivals (000):** 2,173  
- **Tourism receipts (million $):** 2,371  

**Migrant remittances**

- **Receipts (millions $):** 152  
- **Receipts (in % GDP):** 0.6  

## Total trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services</td>
<td>11,741</td>
<td>10,681</td>
<td>-1,059</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods</td>
<td>7,950</td>
<td>2,748</td>
<td>-5,202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in services</td>
<td>3,790</td>
<td>7,933</td>
<td>4,143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (% GDP)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Main Trading Partners

**Import:** Greece (21%), Israel (10%), United Kingdom (9%), Germany (8%), Italy (8%).  
**Export:** Greece (19%), Germany (7%), Republic of Korea (6%), United Kingdom (6%), Israel (5%).

## Society

**Education**

- **Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):** 99.3/98.1  
- **Net enrolment rate (primary):** 99  
- **Gross enrolment rate (secondary):** 91  
- **Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):** 48  
- **Mean years of schooling:** 9.8  
- **Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):** 7.3  
- **R&D expenditure (% of GDP):** 0.5  

**Water**

- **Water resources (km³):** 0.8  
- **Water withdrawal (m³ per capita):** 165  
- **Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):** 86  
- **Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):** 3  
- **Desalinated water production (millions m³):** 34  

**Security**

- **Total armed forces (000):** 13  
- **Military expenditure (% GDP):** 2.1  

## Development

- **Human Development Index (Value):** 0.848  
- **Human Development Index (Position in ranking):** 31  

## Health

- **Physicians density (per 10,000):** 27.5  
- **Hospital beds (per 10,000):** 35.0  
- **Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):** 7.4  

## Emissions

- **CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita):** 9.0  
- **Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):** 419  

## Protected areas

- **Terrestrial (% of total land area):** 10.5  
- **Marine (% of territorial waters):** 0.6  

## ICT

- **Mobile subscriptions (per 100):** 97.7  
- **Households with computer (per 100):** 63.9  
- **Internet users (per 100):** 57.7
**EGYPT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Official Name:</th>
<th>Arab Republic of Egypt</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Form of Government:</td>
<td>Provisional government</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head of State:</td>
<td>Adly Mansour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head of Government:</td>
<td>Hazem el Beblawy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (People’s Assembly) (dissolved)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party Name</th>
<th>Seats</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Freedom and Justice Party (Muslim Brotherhood)</td>
<td>222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Al-Nour Party (Salafi)</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Wafd Party (nationalist liberal)</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Democratic Party (social democrat)</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free Egyptians Party (social liberal)</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building and Development Party (Salafi Islamist)</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Al-Wasat Party (moderate Islamist)</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independents</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCAF Appointed Members</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Population**

| Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions): | Cairo (11.17)* [including the population of Giza (3.63) and Shubra El-Khema (1.10)] |
| Main urban agglomerations (population in millions): | Alexandria (4.49); Port Said (0.60) |

| Area km²: | 1,001,450 |
| Population (millions): | 84.0 |
| Population density (hab/km²): | 83 |
| Population age <15 (%): | 31 |
| Population age >64 (%): | 5 |
| Urban population (%): | 44 |
| Average annual population growth rate (%): | 1.7 |

**Economy**

| GDP & Debt | GDP (millions $): 235,581 |
| GDP per capita ($, PPP): | 6,455 |
| GDP growth (%): | 1.8 |
| Public Debt (in % GDP): | 76.6 |
| Public Deficit (in % of GDP): | -9.8 |
| External Debt (millions $): | 27,719 |
| Inflation Rate (%): | 11.1 |

| FDI Inflows (millions $): | -483 |
| FDI Outflows (millions $): | 626 |

| International tourism | Tourist arrivals (000): 14,051 |
| Tourism receipts (million $): | 13,633 |

| Migrant remittances | Receipts (millions $): 8,047 |
| Receipts (in % GDP): | 3.5 |

| Total trade | Imports | Exports | Balance |
| in goods and services (millions $) | 61,381 | 47,053 | -14,328 |
| in goods (millions $) | 47,312 | 27,913 | -19,398 |
| in services (millions $) | 14,070 | 19,140 | 5,070 |
| in goods and services (% GDP) | 30.2 | 23.3 | -6.8 |
| Development | Human Development Index (Value): 0.662 |
| Education | Human Development Index (Position in ranking): 112 |

| Health | Physicians density (per 10,000): 28.3 |
| Hospital beds (per 10,000): 17.0 |
| Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): 4.7 |

| Emissions | CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita): 2.2 |
| Passenger cars (per 1,000 people): 33 |

| ICT | Mobile subscriptions (per 100): 101.1 |
| Housesholds with computer (per 100): 36.4 |
| Internet users (per 100): 38.7 |
FRANCE

Official Name: French Republic
Form of Government: Semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State: François Hollande
Head of Government: Jean-Marc Ayrault

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Assembly)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party</th>
<th>Seats</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Socialist Party (PS, social democrat)</td>
<td>280</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Union for a Popular Movement (UMP, liberal conservative)</td>
<td>194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous left (DVG)</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe Ecology The Greens (EELV, ecologist)</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous right (DVD)</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Centre (NCE, centre-right, liberal)</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radical Party of the Left (PRG, centre-left, social liberal)</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Left Front (FG, anti-liberal left coalition)</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radical Party (centre-right, historical radicals)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Population

- **Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Paris (11.17)
- **Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):** Marseille-Aix-en-Provence (1.49); Lyon (1.49); Lille (1.04); Nice-Cannes (0.99); Toulouse (0.93)
- **Area km²:** 549,190
- **Population:** 63.5
- **Population density (hab/km²):** 119
- **Urban population (%):** 86
- **Population age <15 (%):** 18
- **Population age >64 (%):** 17
- **Total fertility rate (births per woman):** 1.99
- **Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):** 78/85
- **Average annual population growth rate (%):** 0.5
- **Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):** 3

Economy

- **GDP (millions $):** 2,778,085
- **GDP per capita ($, PPP):** 35,090
- **GDP growth (%):** 1.7
- **Public Debt (in % GDP):** 69.1
- **Public Deficit (in % of GDP):** -5.2
- **External Debt (millions $):** ..
- **Inflation Rate (%):** 2.1
- **FDI Inflows (millions $):** 40,945
- **Outflows (millions $):** 90,146
- **Tourist arrivals (000):** 77,648
- **Tourism receipts (million $):** 56,282
- **Receipts (millions $):** 16,705
- **Receipts (in % GDP):** 0.6

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (millions $)</td>
<td>872,621</td>
<td>804,252</td>
<td>-68,369</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods (millions $)</td>
<td>681,618</td>
<td>593,513</td>
<td>-88,105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in services (millions $)</td>
<td>191,003</td>
<td>210,739</td>
<td>19,737</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (% GDP)</td>
<td>29.8</td>
<td>27.0</td>
<td>-2.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Society

- **Education**
  - Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%): ../..
  - Net enrolment rate (primary): 98
  - Gross enrolment rate (secondary): 114
  - Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): 58
  - Mean years of schooling: 10.6
  - Public expenditure in education (% of GDP): 5.9
  - R&D expenditure (% of GDP): 2.25
- **Water**
  - Water resources (km³): 211.0
  - Water withdrawal (m³ per capita): 512
  - Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture): 12
  - Water withdrawal by sector (% industry): 69
  - Desalinated water production (millions m³): 12
- **Security**
  - Total armed forces (000): 332
  - Military expenditure (% GDP): 2.3

Development

- Human Development Index (Value): 0.893
- Human Development Index (Position in ranking): 20

Health

- Physicians density (per 10,000): 33.8
- Hospital beds (per 10,000): 66.0
- Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): 11.7

Emissions

- CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita): 5.5
- Passenger cars (per 1,000 people): 481

Protected areas

- Terrestrial (% of total land area): 16.5
- Marine (% of territorial waters): 21.3

ICT

- Mobile subscriptions (per 100): 94.8
- Households with computer (per 100): 78.2
- Internet users (per 100): 79.6
## Greece

**Official Name:** Hellenic Republic  
**Form of Government:** Parliamentary constitutional republic  
**Head of State:** Karolos Papoulias  
**Head of Government:** Antonis Samaras

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party Name</th>
<th>Seats</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>New Democracy (ND, conservative)</td>
<td>129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coalition of the Radical Left (SYRIZA)</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Panhellenic Socialist Movement (PASOK)</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent Greeks (AE, right)</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Golden Dawn (XA, far-right xenophobic)</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democratic Left (DIMAR)</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communist Party of Greece (KKE)</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Population

| Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions): | Athens (3.41) |
| Population (millions): | 11.4 |
| Population density (hab/km²): | 88 |
| Urban population (%): | 61 |
| Average annual population growth rate (%): | -0.1 |

### Economy

| GDP (millions $): | 290,153 |
| GDP per capita ($, PPP): | 25,510 |
| GDP growth (%): | -7.1 |
| Public Debt (in % GDP): | 170.6 |
| Public Deficit (in % of GDP): | -9.4 |
| Inflation Rate (%): | 3.1 |

### International tourism

- Tourist arrivals (000): 15,007
- Tourism receipts (million $): 12,579
- Receipts (in % GDP): 0.4

### FDI

- Inflows (millions $): 1,823
- Outflows (millions $): 1,788

### Total trade

| in goods and services (millions $) | 85,462 |
| in goods (millions $) | 65,838 |
| in services (millions $) | 19,624 |

### Society

| Education | Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%): 98.4/96.3 |
| Net enrolment rate (primary): | 99 |
| Gross enrolment rate (secondary): | 109 |
| Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): | 89 |
| Mean years of schooling: | 4.1 |
| Public expenditure in education (% of GDP): | 0.6 |

### Water

| Water resources (km²): | 74.3 |
| Water withdrawal (m³ per capita): | 841 |
| Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture): | 89 |
| Water withdrawal by sector (% industry): | 2 |
| Desalinated water production (millions m³): | 10 |

### Security

| Total armed forces (000): | 148 |
| Military expenditure (% GDP): | 2.2 |

### Main Trading Partners

**Import:**
- Germany (11%), Russia (9%), Italy (9%), China (6%), Netherlands (5%)

**Export:**
- Italy (9%), Turkey (8%), Germany (8%), Cyprus (6%), Bulgaria (5%)

### ICT

| Mobile subscriptions (per 100): | 106.5 |
| Households with computer (per 100): | 57.2 |
| Internet users (per 100): | 53.0 |
## ISRAEL

**Official Name:** State of Israel  
**Form of Government:** Parliamentary democracy  
**Head of State:** Shimon Peres  
**Head of Government:** Benjamin Netanyahu

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party/Group</th>
<th>Seats</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Likud (neo-conservatives) - Yisrael Beiteinu (far-right ultranationalist)</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shas (ultraorthodox Sephardis)</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Torah Judaism (ultraorthodox Ashkenazis)</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yesh Atid (centre, secular)</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hatnuah (centre)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labour Party (centre-left)</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meretz (social democrats, ecologists)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Jewish Home (religious far-right)</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Population

- **Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Jerusalem (0.79)
- **Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):** Tel Aviv-Jaffa (3.38) [includes Rishon LeZion (0.23) and Petah Tikva (0.20)]; Haifa (1.05);

| Area km²: | 22,070 |
| Population (millions): | 7.7 |
| Population density (hab/km²): | 359 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman): | 2.91 |
| Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years): | 80/84 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive): | 4 |

### Economy

**GDP & Debt**

- GDP (millions $): 243,654
- GDP per capita ($, PPP): 31,466
- GDP growth (%): 4.7
- Public Debt (in % GDP): 74.0
- Public Deficit (in % of GDP): -4.7
- External Debt (millions $): 11,374
- Inflation Rate (%): 3.5

**FDI**

- Inflows (millions $): 11,374
- Outflows (millions $): 2,998

**International tourism**

- Tourist arrivals (000): 2,803
- Tourism receipts (million $): 5,513

**Migrant remittances**

- Receipts (millions $): 1,715
- Inflows (million $): 11,374
- Economic Sectors
  - Agriculture, value added (% of GDP): ..
  - Industry, value added (% of GDP): ..
  - Services, value added (% of GDP): ..

**Labour market**

- Labour participation rate, female (%): 52.5
- Unemployment rate (%): 6.6
- Youth unemployment rate (%): 13.7

**FDI Employment in**

- Agriculture (% of total employment): 1.7
- Industry (% of total employment): 20.4
- Services (% of total employment): 77.1

**Energy**

- Production (millions mt oil eq): 4.7
- Consumption (millions mt oil eq): 24.3
- Consumption per capita (kg oil eq): 3,133
- Import (% energy used): 81.0

**Tourism receipts (million $):**

- 5,513

**Total trade**

| Goods and services (millions $) | 91,434 | 91,024 | -410 |
| Goods (millions $) | 72,026 | 64,185 | -7,842 |
| Services (millions $) | 19,408 | 26,839 | 7,432 |
| Balance | 37.8 | 36.9 | -0.9 |

**Main Trading Partners**

- Import: United States (12%), China (7%), Germany (6%), Belgium (6%), Switzerland (5%)
- Export: United States (29%), Hong Kong (8%), Belgium (6%), United Kingdom (6%), India (4%)

### Society

**Education**

- Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%): 99.2/98.7
- Net enrolment rate (primary): 97
- Gross enrolment rate (secondary): 102
- Mean years of schooling: 6.0
- Public expenditure in education (% of GDP): 4.4

**Health**

- Physicians density (per 10,000): 31.1
- Hospital beds (per 10,000): 34.0
- Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): 7.7

**Emissions**

- CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita): 8.9
- Passenger cars (per 1,000 people): 272

**Protected areas**

- Terrestrial (% of total land area): 17.8
- Marine (% of territorial waters): 0.4

**ICT**

- Mobile subscriptions (per 100): 121.7
- Households with computer (per 100): 79.0
- Internet users (per 100): 70.0

**Water**

- Water resources (km²): 1.8
- Water withdrawal (m³ per capita): 282
- Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture): 58
- Desalinated water production (millions m³): 140

**Security**

- Total armed forces (000): 185
- Military expenditure (% GDP): 6.2
## ITALY

**Official Name:** Italian Republic  
**Form of Government:** Parliamentary constitutional republic  
**Head of State:** Giorgio Napolitano  
**Head of Government:** Enrico Letta

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Chamber of Deputies)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party/Coalition</th>
<th>Seats</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Italy Common Good (IBC, Coalition led by the Democratic Party, social democrat)</td>
<td>345</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The People of Freedom (PdL, conservative) - Northern League (LN, regionalists, populist right)</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Five Star Movement (M5S, populist movement)</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monti for Italy Coalition (centrists)</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associative Movement Italians Abroad (MAIE)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South American Union for Italian Emigrants (USEI)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aosta Valley List (centre-left autonomists)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Population

- **Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Rome (3.30)
- **Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):** Milan (2.91); Naples (2.37); Torino (1.61); Palermo (0.92); Bergamo (0.78)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Area km²:</td>
<td>301,340</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population (millions):</td>
<td>61.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population density (hab/km²):</td>
<td>206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban population (%):</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average annual population growth rate (%):</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population age &lt;15 (%):</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population age &gt;64 (%):</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (births per woman):</td>
<td>1.48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):</td>
<td>80/84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GDP &amp; Debt</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP (millions $):</td>
<td>2,196,334</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita ($, PPP):</td>
<td>30,422</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP growth (%):</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Debt (in % GDP):</td>
<td>120.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deficit (in % of GDP):</td>
<td>-3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>External Debt (millions $):</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inflation Rate (%):</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FDI</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inflows (millions $):</td>
<td>29,059</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outflows (millions $):</td>
<td>47,210</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>International tourism</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tourist arrivals (000):</td>
<td>43,826</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tourism receipts (million $):</td>
<td>40,058</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Migrant remittances

| Receipts (millions $): | 6,962 |
| Receipts (in % GDP): | 0.3 |

### Total trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Trade</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (millions $):</td>
<td>640,838</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods (millions $):</td>
<td>523,076</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in services (millions $):</td>
<td>112,762</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (% GDP):</td>
<td>30.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods (% GDP):</td>
<td>28.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in services (% GDP):</td>
<td>15.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Development

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Development</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index (Value):</td>
<td>0.881</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index (Position in ranking):</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Health

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physicians density (per 10,000):</td>
<td>38.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital beds (per 10,000):</td>
<td>35.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):</td>
<td>9.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Emissions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Emissions</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita):</td>
<td>6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):</td>
<td>602</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### ICT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mobile subscriptions (per 100):</td>
<td>157.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Households with computer (per 100):</td>
<td>66.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet users (per 100):</td>
<td>56.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### JORDAN

**Official Name:** Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan  
**Form of Government:** Parliamentary constitutional monarchy  
**Head of State:** King Abdullah II  
**Head of Government:** Abdullah Ensour

#### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Chamber of Deputies)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party</th>
<th>Seats</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Independents</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Islamic Centrist Party (ICP, Islamist)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homeland</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Union Party</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stronger Jordan</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Population

- **Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Amman (1.18)
- **Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):** Zarqa (0.70); Irbid (0.60)
- **Total population:** 6.5 million
- **Population density (hab/km²):** 70
- **Area km²:** 89,320
- **Population age <15 (%):** 37
- **Population age >64 (%):** 4
- **Urban population (%):** 83
- **Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):** 72/75
- **Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):** 18

### Economy

**GDP & Debt**

- **GDP (millions $):** 28,881
- **GDP per capita ($, PPP):** 5,907
- **GDP growth (%):** 2.6
- **Public Debt (in % GDP):** 70.7
- **Public Deficit (in % of GDP):** -6.8
- **External Debt (millions $):** 16,195
- **Inflation Rate (%):** 4.4

**FDI**

- **Inflows (millions $):** 14,698
- **Outflows (millions $):** 31

**International tourism**

- Tourist arrivals (000): 4,557
- Tourism receipts (million $): 4,390

**Migrant remittances**

- Receipts (millions $): 3,554
- Receipts (in % GDP): 11.7

**Total trade**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total trade</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (millions $)</td>
<td>21,301</td>
<td>13,145</td>
<td>-8,156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods (millions $)</td>
<td>16,826</td>
<td>8,006</td>
<td>-8,819</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in services (millions $)</td>
<td>4,475</td>
<td>5,138</td>
<td>663</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (% GDP)</td>
<td>73.9</td>
<td>45.6</td>
<td>-28.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### GDP & Debt

- **Economic Sectors**
  - Agriculture, value added (% of GDP): 3
  - Industry, value added (% of GDP): 31
  - Services, value added (% of GDP): 66

**Labour market**

- Labour participation rate, female (%): 15.3
- Unemployment rate (%): 12.9
- Youth unemployment rate (%): 27.0

**Energy**

- Production (millions mt oil eq): 0.3
- Consumption (millions mt oil eq): 7.2
- Consumption per capita (kg oil eq): 1,191
- Import (% energy used): 96.0

### Total trade

- **Imports:** 21,301
- **Exports:** 13,145
- **Balance:** -8,156

### Main Trading Partners

- **Import:** Saudi Arabia (23%), China (10%), United States (6%), Italy (5%), Germany (4%)
- **Export:** Iraq (14%), United States (13%), India (13%), Saudi Arabia (8%), Lebanon (4%)

### Society

**Education**

- Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%): 97.7/93.9
- Net enrolment rate (primary): 91
- Gross enrolment rate (secondary): 87
- Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): 38
- Mean years of schooling: 8.6
- Public expenditure in education (% of GDP): ..
- R&D expenditure (% of GDP): 0.43

**Water**

- Water resources (km³): 0.9
- Water withdrawal (m³ per capita): 166
- Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture): 65
- Water withdrawal by sector (% industry): 4
- Desalinated water production (millions m³): 10

**Security**

- Total armed forces (000): 111
- Military expenditure (% GDP): 4.6
- Human Development Index (Value): 0.700
- Human Development Index (Position in ranking): 100
- Physicians density (per 10,000): 25.6
- Hospital beds (per 10,000): 18.0
- Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): 8.3
- Passenger cars (per 1,000 people): 123
- Mobile subscriptions (per 100): 118.2
- Households with computer (per 100): 50.6
- Internet users (per 100): 34.9

- CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita): 3.2
- Marine (% of territorial waters): 30.0
- Mobile subscriptions (per 100): 118.2
- Households with computer (per 100): 50.6
- Internet users (per 100): 34.9
**LEBANON**

**Official Name:** Lebanese Republic  
**Form of Government:** Confederationist parliamentary republic  
**Head of State:** Michel Suleiman  
**Head of Government:** Tammam Salam (designated)

**Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)**
- Change and Reform bloc (Free Patriotic Movement [19]; Lebanese Democratic Party [4]; Marada [3]; Others [3])  
- March 8 Alliance (Amal Movement [13]; Hezbollah [12])  
- March 14 Alliance (Future Movement [26]; Lebanese Forces [8]; Kataeb Party [5]; Murr Bloc [2]; Others [6]; Independents [11])

**Population**
- **Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Beirut (2.02)  
- **Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):** Tripoli (0.19); Sidon (0.08)

**Area km²:** 10,450  
**Population:** 4.3  
**Population density (hab/km²):** 416  
**Urban population (%):** 87  
**Average annual population growth rate (%):** 0.7

**Economy**

**GDP & Debt**
- **GDP (millions $):** 39,013  
- **GDP per capita ($, PPP):** 15,499  
- **GDP growth (%):** 3.0  
- **Public Debt (in % GDP):** 137.5  
- **Public Deficit (in % of GDP):** -6.1  
- **External Debt (millions $):** 23,272  
- **Inflation Rate (%):** 5.0

**FDI**
- **Inflows (millions $):** 3,200  
- **Outflows (millions $):** 900

**International tourism**
- **Tourist arrivals (000):** 2,168  
- **Tourism receipts (million $):** 8,184

**Migrant remittances**
- **Receipts (millions $):** 7,558  
- **Receipts (in % GDP):** 18.3

**Total trade**
- **Imports:** 32,310  
- **Exports:** 25,194  
- **Balance:** -7,116

**Society**

**Education**
- **Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):** 93.4/96.0  
- **Net enrolment rate (primary):** 95  
- **Gross enrolment rate (secondary):** 83  
- **Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):** 58  
- **Mean years of schooling:** 7.9  
- **Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):** 1.6  
- **R&D expenditure (% of GDP):** -.7

**Water**
- **Water resources (km²):** 4.5  
- **Water withdrawal (m³ per capita):** 317  
- **Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):** 60  
- **Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):** 11  
- **Desalinated water production (millions m³):** 47

**Security**
- **Total armed forces (000):** 80  
- **Military expenditure (% GDP):** 4.1

**Development**
- **Human Development Index (Value):** 0.745  
- **Human Development Index (Position in ranking):** 72

**Health**
- **Physicians density (per 10,000):** 35.4  
- **Hospital beds (per 10,000):** 35.0  
- **Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):** 11.5

**Emissions**
- **CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita):** 4.4

**Protected areas**
- **Terrestrial (% of total land area):** 0.5
- **Marine (% of territorial waters):** 0.1

**ICT**
- **Mobile subscriptions (per 100):** 78.7  
- **Households with computer (per 100):** 71.5  
- **Internet users (per 100):** 52.0
### LIBYA

Official Name: State of Libya  
Form of Government: Provisional parliamentary republic  
Head of State: Nouri Abusahmain (President of the General National Congress)  
Head of Government: Ali Zeidan  

**Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)**  
- National Forces Alliance (NFA, nationalist and liberal) 39  
- Justice and Construction Party (JCP, Islamist) 17  
- National Front Party (NFP, liberal and progressive) 3  
- Union for the Homeland Party (liberal) 2  

**Population**  
- Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions): Tripoli (2.20)  
- Main urban agglomerations (population in millions): Benghazi (1.00); Misrata (0.35); Zawiya (0.20)  
- Area km²: 1,759,540  
- Population (millions): 6.5  
- Population density (hab/km²): 4  
- Population population (%): 78  
- Average annual population growth rate (%): 1.1

**Economy**  
- GDP (millions $): 34,707  
- GDP per capita ($, PPP): 5,904  
- GDP growth (%): 2.1  
- Public Debt (in % GDP): ..  
- Public Deficit (in % of GDP): -16.3  
- External Debt (millions $): ..  
- Inflation Rate (%): 15.9  
- Tourist arrivals (000): ..  
- Tourist receipts (million $): 170  
- Receipts (millions $): 19  
- Receipts (in % GDP): 0.1

**Society**  
- Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%): 95.8/83.3  
- Gross enrolment rate (secondary): 110  
- Mean years of schooling: 7.3  
- Public expenditure in education (% of GDP): ..  
- R&D expenditure (% of GDP): ..  
- Water resources (km²): 0.7  
- Water withdrawal (m³ per capita): 796  
- Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture): 83  
- Water withdrawal by sector (% industry): 3  
- Desalinated water production (millions m³): 18

**Education**  
- Net enrolment rate (primary): ..  
- Gross enrolment rate (primary): ..  
- Mean years of schooling: 7.3  
- Public expenditure in education (% of GDP): ..  
- R&D expenditure (% of GDP): ..  
- Water resources (km²): 0.7  
- Water withdrawal (m³ per capita): 796  
- Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture): 83  
- Water withdrawal by sector (% industry): 3  
- Desalinated water production (millions m³): 18

**Security**  
- Total armed forces (000): 76  
- Military expenditure (% GDP): 3.2

**Development**  
- Human Development Index (Value): 0.769  
- Human Development Index (Position in ranking): 64

**Health**  
- Physicians density (per 10,000): 19.0  
- Hospital beds (per 10,000): 37.0  
- Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): 3.0

**Emissions**  
- CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita): 8.1  
- Passenger cars (per 1,000 people): 225

**ICT**  
- Mobile subscriptions (per 100): 155.7  
- Households with computer (per 100): ..  
- Internet users (per 100): 17.0
**MALTA**

**Official Name:** Republic of Malta  
**Form of Government:** Parliamentary republic  
**Head of State:** George Abela  
**Head of Government:** Joseph Muscat

**Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party</th>
<th>Seats</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Malta Labour Party (MLP, social democracy)</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nationalist Party (NP, centre-right)</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Population

- **Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Valletta (0.006)
- **Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):** Birkirkara (0.02); Qormi (0.01)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Area km²</td>
<td>320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population (millions)</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population density (hab/km²)</td>
<td>1,299</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban population (%)</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average annual population growth rate (%)</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population age &lt;15 (%)</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population age &gt;64 (%)</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (births per woman)</td>
<td>1.28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth, Men/Women (years)</td>
<td>80/83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economy

**GDP & Debt**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP (millions $)</td>
<td>9,123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita ($, PPP)</td>
<td>26,370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP growth (%)</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Debt (in % GDP)</td>
<td>70.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Deficit (in % of GDP)</td>
<td>-2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>External Debt (millions $)</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inflation Rate (%)</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**FDI**

| Inflows (millions $)                     | 539     |
| Outflows (millions $)                    | 21      |

**International tourism**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tourist arrivals (000)</td>
<td>1,336</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tourism receipts (million $)</td>
<td>1,257</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Migrant remittances**

| Receipts (millions $)                     | 54      |
| Receipts (in % GDP)                       | 0.6     |

**Total trade**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (millions $)</td>
<td>8,754</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods (millions $)</td>
<td>5,661</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in services (millions $)</td>
<td>3,093</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (% GDP)</td>
<td>93.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Imports</td>
<td>9,234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports</td>
<td>4,238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance</td>
<td>-1,423</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods</td>
<td>4,996</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in services</td>
<td>1,903</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Society**

**Education**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%)</td>
<td>91.2/93.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net enrolment rate (primary)</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross enrolment rate (secondary)</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross enrolment rate (tertiary)</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean years of schooling</td>
<td>9.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public expenditure in education (in % GDP)</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R&amp;D expenditure (in % GDP)</td>
<td>0.63</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Water**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Water resources (km²)</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water withdrawal (m³ per capita)</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture)</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water withdrawal by sector (% industry)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Desalinated water production (millions m³)</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Security**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total armed forces (000)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Military expenditure (% GDP)</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Main Trading Partners

**Import:** Italy (17%), Republic of Korea (14%), China (11%), Russia (7%), United Kingdom (5%)

**Export:** Germany (9%), China (8%), France (6%), Singapore (6%), Hong Kong (5%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Development Index (Value)</td>
<td>0.847</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Development Index (Position in ranking)</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physicians density (per 10,000)</td>
<td>32.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital beds (per 10,000)</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP)</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita)</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Passenger cars (per 1,000 people)</td>
<td>579</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terrestrial (% of total land area)</td>
<td>17.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marine (% of territorial waters)</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobile subscriptions (per 100)</td>
<td>124.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Households with computer (per 100)</td>
<td>76.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet users (per 100)</td>
<td>69.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## MONTENEGRO

### Official Name: Montenegro
### Form of Government: Parliamentary republic
### Head of State: Filip Vujanović
### Head of Government: Milo Đukanović

#### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)
- Coalition for a European Montenegro (ECG, centre-left, pro-Europe): 39
- Democratic Front (centre-right): 20
- Socialist People’s Party of Montenegro (SNP, social democrat): 9
- Positive Montenegro (PCG, Social democrats, ecologists): 7
- Bosniak Party (BS): 3
- Coalition " Force for unity " (FZJ-FPB): 1
- Albanian Coalition: 1
- Croatian Civic Initiative (HGI): 1

### Population

- **Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Podgorica (0.16)
- **Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):** Niksic (0.06); Pljevlja (0.02)
- **Population:** 0.6
- **Population age <15 (%):** 19
- **Population age >64 (%):** 13
- **Population density (hab/km²):** 47
- **Total fertility rate (births per woman):** 1.63
- **Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):** 72/77
- **Average annual population growth rate (%):** 0.1
- **Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):** 7

#### Economy

##### GDP & Debt
- **GDP (millions $):** 4,500
- **GDP per capita ($, PPP):** 11,628
- **GDP growth (%):** 3.2
- **Public Debt (in % GDP):** 46.0
- **Public Deficit (in % of GDP):** -5.5
- **External Debt (millions $):** 2,053
- **Inflation Rate (%):** 3.1

##### FDI
- **Inflows (millions $):** 558
- **Outflows (millions $):** 17

##### International tourism
- **Tourist arrivals (000):** 1,088
- **Tourism receipts (million $):** 713

##### Migrant remittances
- **Receipts (million $):** ..
- **Receipts (in % GDP):** ..

##### Total trade
- **Imports in goods and services (millions $):** 2,912
- **Exports in goods and services (millions $):** 1,830
- **Balance in goods and services (millions $):** -1,082
- **Imports in goods (millions $):** 2,465
- **Exports in goods (millions $):** 654
- **Balance in goods (millions $):** -1,811
- **Imports in services (millions $):** 447
- **Exports in services (millions $):** 1,176
- **Balance in services (millions $):** 729
- **Imports in goods and services (% GDP):** 66.2
- **Exports in goods and services (% GDP):** 40.2
- **Balance in goods and services (% GDP):** -26.0

### Society

#### Education
- **Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):** 99.4/97.6
- **Net enrolment rate (primary):** 92
- **Gross enrolment rate (secondary):** 95
- **Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):** 48
- **Mean years of schooling:** 10.5
- **Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):** ..
- **R&D expenditure (% of GDP):** 1.15

#### Water
- **Water resources (km³):** ..
- **Water withdrawal (m³ per capita):** 255
- **Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):** 1
- **Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):** 39
- **Desalinated water production (millions m³):** ..

#### Security
- **Total armed forces (000):** 12
- **Military expenditure (% GDP):** 1.8

#### Gender

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>300,000</td>
<td>310,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Health
- **Physicians density (per 10,000):** 20.3
- **Hospital beds (per 10,000):** 40.0
- **Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):** 9.0

#### Emissions
- **CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita):** 3.3
- **Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):** 262

#### Protected areas
- **Terrestrial (% of total land area):** 13.3
- **Marine (% of territorial waters):** 0.8

#### ICT
- **Mobile subscriptions (per 100):** 185.3
- **Households with computer (per 100):** 46.6
- **Internet users (per 100):** 40.0

#### Main Trading Partners
- **Import:** Serbia (28%), Greece (8%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (8%), Italy (6%), Germany (6%)
- **Export:** Serbia (28%), Hungary (17%), Croatia (10%), Greece (9%), Italy (7%)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Country Profiles</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>MOROCCO</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Official Name:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form of Government:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head of State:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head of Government:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party Name</th>
<th>Seats</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Justice and Development Party (PJD, Islamist)</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Istiqlal Party (Pt, centre-right, nationalist)</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Rally of Independents (RNI, centre-right, liberal)</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Authenticity and Modernity Party (PAM, liberal)</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Socialist Union of People’s Forces (USFP)</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Others</strong></td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Population

- Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions): Rabat (1.84)
- Main urban agglomerations (population in millions): Casablanca (3.05); Fes (1.09); Marrakech (0.94); Tanger (0.81); Agadir (0.81)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area km²:</th>
<th>446,550</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population (millions):</td>
<td>32.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population density (hab/km²):</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban population (%):</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average annual population growth rate (%):</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

- GDP (millions $): 99,921
- GDP per capita ($, PPP): 5,075
- GDP growth (%): 4.5
- Public Debt (in % GDP): 54.4
- Public Deficit (in % of GDP): -6.8
- External Debt (millions $): 23,443
- Inflation Rate (%): 0.9

#### FDI

- Inflows (millions $): 2,519
- Outflows (millions $): 247

### International tourism

- Tourist arrivals (000): 9,288
- Tourism receipts (million $): 8,176

### Migrant remittances

- Receipts (millions $): 7,081
- Receipts (in % GDP): 7.1

### Total trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>in goods and services (millions $)</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>in goods (millions $)</td>
<td>45,907</td>
<td>31,845</td>
<td>-14,063</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in services (millions $)</td>
<td>37,333</td>
<td>15,946</td>
<td>-21,387</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (% GDP)</td>
<td>48.0</td>
<td>34.6</td>
<td>-13.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Main Trading Partners

- **Import:** France (14%), Spain (11%), United States (9%), Saudi Arabia (7%), China (7%)
- **Export:** France (21%), Spain (19%), India (7%), Brazil (5%), United States (5%)

### Society

#### Education

- Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%): 71.8/576
- Net enrolment rate (primary): 96
- Gross enrolment rate (secondary): 70
- Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): 14
- Mean years of schooling: 4.4
- Public expenditure in education (% of GDP): 5.4
- R&D expenditure (% of GDP): 0.64

#### Water

- Water resources (km²): 29.0
- Water withdrawal (m³ per capita): 428
- Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture): 87
- Water withdrawal by sector (% industry): 3
- Desalinated water production (millions m³): 7

#### Security

- Total armed forces (000): 246
- Military expenditure (% GDP): 3.5

### Development

- Human Development Index (Value): 0.591
- Human Development Index (Position in ranking): 130

### Health

- Physicians density (per 10,000): 6.2
- Hospital beds (per 10,000): 11.0
- Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): 5.4

### Emissions

- CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita): 1.4
- Passenger cars (per 1,000 people): 62

### Protected areas

- Terrestrial (% of total land area): 1.5
- Marine (% of territorial waters): 1.3

### ICT

- Mobile subscriptions (per 100): 113.3
- Households with computer (per 100): 39.0
- Internet users (per 100): 51.0
## PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES

**Name (UN use):** Occupied Palestinian Territories  
**Form of Government:** De jure parliamentary democracy operating de facto as a semi-presidential system  
**Head of State:** Mahmoud Abbas  
**Head of Government:** ..

**Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)** (Palestinian legislative council has been unable to meet and govern since 2007)

- Hamas (Islamist) 74  
- Fatah (nationalist, socialist) 45  
- Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP, nationalist, Marxist) 3  
- The Alternative (socialist alliance) 2  
- Independent Palestine (centre-left) 2  
- Third Way (centre) 2  
- Independents 4

**Population**

- **Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Ramallah (0.08) [Administrative capital]  
- **Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):** Gaza City (0.65); Hebron (0.26); Nablus (0.23); Jenin (0.16); Khan Yunis (0.14)

**Area:** 6,020  
**Population:** 4.3  
**Population density (hab/km²):** 652  
**Urban population (%):** 74  
**Population age <15 (%):** 42  
**Population age >64 (%):** 3  
**Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):** 71/75  
**Average annual population growth rate (%):** 3.0  
**Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):** 20

**Economy**

**GDP & Debt**

- **GDP (millions $):** ..  
- **GDP per capita ($, PPP):** ..  
- **GDP growth (%):** ..  
- **Public Debt (in % GDP):** ..  
- **Public Deficit (in % of GDP):** ..  
- **External Debt (millions $):** ..  
- **Inflation Rate (%):** ..

**FDI**

- **Inflows (millions $):** 214  
- **Outflows (millions $):** -20

**International tourism**

- **Tourist arrivals (000):** 522  
- **Tourism receipts (million $):** 667

**Migrant remittances**

- **Receipts (millions $):** 1,198  
- **Receipts (in % GDP):** 16.3

**Total trade**

| in goods and services (millions $) |  
| in goods (millions $) |  
| in services (millions $) |  
| in goods and services (% GDP) |  
| Imports | Exports | Balance |

**Society**

**Education**

- **Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):** 97.9/92.6  
- **Net enrolment rate (primary):** 87  
- **Gross enrolment rate (secondary):** 84  
- **Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):** 51  
- **Mean years of schooling:** 8.0  
- **Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):** ..  
- **R&D expenditure (% of GDP):** ..

**Water**

- **Water resources (km³):** 0.8  
- **Water withdrawal (m³ per capita):** 112  
- **Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):** 45  
- **Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):** 7  
- **Desalinated water production (millions m³):** 0

**Security**

- **Total armed forces (000):** 56  
- **Military expenditure (% GDP):** ..

**Development**

- **Human Development Index (Value):** 0.670  
- **Human Development Index (Position in ranking):** 110  
- **Physicians density (per 10,000):** ..  
- **Hospital beds (per 10,000):** ..  
- **Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):** ..  
- **CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita):** ..  
- **Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):** 33  
- **Terrestrial (% of total land area):** 0.6  
- **Marine (% of territorial waters):** ..  
- **Mobile subscriptions (per 100):** 45.8  
- **Households with computer (per 100):** 50.9  
- **Internet users (per 100):** 41.1
### PORTUGAL

**Official Name:** Portuguese Republic  
**Form of Government:** Semi-presidential constitutional republic  
**Head of State:** Aníbal Cavaco Silva  
**Head of Government:** Pedro Passos Coelho

#### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party</th>
<th>Seats</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Social Democratic Party (PSD)</td>
<td>108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Socialist Party (PS)</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democratic and Social Centre - People’s Party (CDS/PP)</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democratic Unity Coalition (CDU, Portuguese)</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communist Party - Ecologist Party &quot;The Greens&quot;)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Left Bloc (BE, socialist / Trotskyist / communist)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Population

- **Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Lisbon (2.84)  
- **Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):** Porto (1.37); Vlanova de Gaia (0.29); Amadora (0.18); Braga (0.18)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area km²:</th>
<th>92,090</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>10.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population density (hab/km²):</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban population (%)</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average annual population growth rate (%)</td>
<td>-0.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Economy

- **GDP & Debt**
  - GDP (millions $): 237,985  
  - GDP per capita ($, PPP): 23,658  
  - GDP growth (%): -1.7  
  - Public Debt (in % GDP): 108.0  
  - Public Deficit (in % of GDP): -4.4  
  - External Debt (millions $): ..  
  - Inflation Rate (%): 3.6

- **Labour market**
  - Public Deficit (in % of GDP): -4.4  
  - External Debt (millions $): ..  
  - Inflation Rate (%): 3.6

- **FDI**
  - Inflows (millions $): 10,344  
  - Outflows (millions $): 12,639

- **International tourism**
  - Tourist arrivals (000): 6,756  
  - Tourism receipts (millions $): 12,969

- **Migrant remittances**
  - Receipts (millions $): 3,834  
  - Receipts (in % GDP): 1.6

- **Total trade**
  - in goods and services (millions $): 94,812  
  - in goods (millions $): 79,672  
  - in services (millions $): 15,139  
  - in goods and services (% GDP): 39.3

- **Economic Sectors**
  - Agriculture, value added (% of GDP): 2  
  - Industry, value added (% of GDP): 23  
  - Services, value added (% of GDP): 74

- **Labour market**
  - Labour participation rate, female (%): 56.4  
  - Unemployment rate (%): 10.8

- **Employment in**
  - Agriculture (% of total employment): 10.9  
  - Industry (% of total employment): 27.7  
  - Services (% of total employment): 61.4

- **Energy**
  - Production (millions mt oil eq): 5.3  
  - Consumption (millions mt oil eq): 23.1  
  - Consumption per capita (kg oil eq): 2,176

- **FDI Employment in**
  - Import (% energy used): 77.0

- **Main Trading Partners**
  - Import: Spain (31%), Germany (12%), France (7%), Italy (5%), Netherlands (6%)  
  - Export: Spain (24%), Germany (12%), France (12%), Angola (6%), United Kingdom (5%)
### SERBIA

**Official Name:** Republic of Serbia  
**Form of Government:** Parliamentary republic  
**Head of State:** Tomislav Nikolic  
**Head of Government:** Ivica Dacic

#### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

- Let’s Get Serbia Moving (heteroclite coalition of nationalist parties): 73 seats  
- A Choice for a Better Life (social-democrats coalition): 67 seats  
- Ivica Dacic’s List (coalition led by the Socialist Party): 44 seats  
- Democratic Party of Serbia (DSS, conservative): 21 seats  
- Others: 10 seats

#### Population

- **Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Belgrade (1.66)  
- **Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):** Novi Sad (0.34); Nis (0.26); Kragujevac (0.18); Subotica (0.14)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area km²</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Population age &lt;15 (%)</th>
<th>Population age &gt;64 (%)</th>
<th>Total fertility rate (births per woman)</th>
<th>Life expectancy at birth (Men/Women)</th>
<th>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>88,360</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>72/77</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Economy

**GDP & Debt**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GDP (millions $):</th>
<th>43,315</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita ($, PPP):</td>
<td>10,405</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP growth (%):</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Debt (in % GDP):</td>
<td>50.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Deficit (in % of GDP):</td>
<td>-4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>External Debt (millions $):</td>
<td>27,316</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inflation Rate (%):</td>
<td>11.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**FDI**

| Inflows (millions $): | 2,709 |
| Outflows (millions $): | 170 |

**Tourism**

| Tourist arrivals (000): | 683 |
| Tourism receipts (million $): | 915 |

**Migrant remittances**

| Receipts (millions $): | 3,719 |
| Receipts (in % GDP): | 7.3 |

#### Total trade

| in goods and services (millions $): | 23,119 | 15,966 | -7,153 |
| in goods (millions $): | 19,124 | 11,748 | -7,376 |
| in services (millions $): | 3,995 | 4,218 | 223 |

#### Society

**Education**

| Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%): | 99.2/96.9 |
| Net enrolment rate (primary): | 93 |
| Gross enrolment rate (secondary): | 91 |
| Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): | 50 |
| Mean years of schooling: | 10.2 |
| Public expenditure in education (% of GDP): | 4.7 |
| R&D expenditure (% of GDP): | 0.92 |

**Water**

| Water resources (km³): | 162.0 |
| Water withdrawal (m³ per capita): | 418 |
| Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture): | 2 |
| Water withdrawal by sector (% industry): | 82 |
| Desalinated water production (millions m³): | 0 |

**Security**

| Total armed forces (000): | 28 |
| Military expenditure (% GDP): | 2.2 |

#### Development

| Human Development Index (Value): | 0.769 |
| Human Development Index (Position in ranking): | 64 |

#### Health

| Physicians density (per 10,000): | 21.1 |
| Hospital beds (per 10,000): | 2.2 |
| Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): | 10.4 |

#### Emissions

| CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita): | 6.3 |
| Passenger cars (per 1,000 people): | 215 |

#### Protected areas

| Terrestrial (% of total land area): | 6.0 |
| Marine (% of territorial waters): | |

#### ICT

| Mobile subscriptions (per 100): | 125.4 |
| Households with computer (per 100): | 50.8 |
| Internet users (per 100): | 42.2 |
**SLOVENIA**

**Official Name:** Republic of Slovenia  
**Form of Government:** Parliamentary constitutional republic  
**Head of State:** Borut Pahor  
**Head of Government:** Alenka Bratušek

**Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)**
- Zoran Jankovic’s List - Positive Slovenia (28)  
- Slovenian Democratic Party (SDS, conservative) (26)  
- Gregor Virant’s Civic List (LGV, liberal) (8)

**Population**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):</th>
<th>Ljubljana (0.27)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):</td>
<td>Maribor (0.13); Celje (0.08); Kranj (0.05)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area km²:</td>
<td>20,270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population (millions):</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population density (hab/km²):</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban population (%):</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average annual population growth rate (%):</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Economy**

**GDP & Debt**
- GDP (millions $): 50,530  
- GDP per capita ($, PPP): 28,436  
- GDP growth (%): -0.2  
- Public Debt (in % GDP): 46.9  
- Public Deficit (in % of GDP): -5.6  
- Inflation Rate (%): 1.8

**FDI**
- Inflows (millions $): 999  
- Outflows (millions $): 112

**International tourism**
- Tourism receipts (million $):
  - Receipts (millions $): 410  
  - Receipts (in % GDP): 0.8

**Total trade**
- in goods and services (millions $): 35,549  
- in goods (millions $): 30,757  
- in services (millions $): 4,791  
- in goods and services (% GDP): 71.3

**Society**

**Education**
- Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%): 99.7/99.7  
- Net enrolment rate (primary): 98  
- Gross enrolment rate (secondary): 97  
- Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): 86  
- Mean years of schooling: 11.7  
- Public expenditure in education (% of GDP): 5.7  
- R&D expenditure (% of GDP): 2.11

**Water**
- Water resources (km²): 31.9  
- Water withdrawal (m³ per capita): 463  
- Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture): 0  
- Water withdrawal by sector (% industry): 82  
- Desalinated water production (millions m³): 0

**Security**
- Total armed forces (000): 12  
- Military expenditure (% GDP): 1.2

**Environment**

**Emissions**
- CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita): 7.5

**ICT**
- Mobile subscriptions (per 100): 106.6  
- Households with computer (per 100): 74.4  
- Internet users (per 100): 72.0
### Spain

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Official Name:</th>
<th>Kingdom of Spain</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Form of Government:</td>
<td>Parliamentary constitutional monarchy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head of State:</td>
<td>King Juan Carlos I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head of Government:</td>
<td>Mariano Rajoy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party Name</th>
<th>Seats</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>People’s Party (PP, conservative)</td>
<td>186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish Socialist Workers’ Party (PSOE, social democrat)</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Convergence and Union (CiU, conservative regional)</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Left (IU-ICV-CHA, left wing)</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amaiur (left wing independentist regional)</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Union, Progress and Democracy (UPD, liberal)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basque Nationalist Party (EAJ-PNV, conservative regional)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republican Left of Catalonia (ERC, independentist regional)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Galician Nationalist Bloc (BNG, left independentist regional)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Population

| Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions): | Madrid (6.57) |
| Main urban agglomerations (population in millions): | Barcelona (5.57); Valencia (0.80); Sevilla (0.70); Zaragoza (0.67) |
| Area km²: | 505,600 |
| Population (millions): | 46.8 |
| Population density (hab/km²): | 93 |
| Urban population (%): | 77 |
| Average annual population growth rate (%): | 0.2 |

#### Economy

| GDP & Debt | 1,479,560 |
| GDP per capita ($, PPP): | 30,478 |
| GDP growth (%): | 0.4 |
| Public Debt (in % GDP): | 69.1 |
| Public Deficit (in % of GDP): | -9.4 |
| External Debt (millions $): | - |
| Inflation Rate (%): | 3.1 |

| FDI | 29,476 |
| International tourism | 52,677 |
| Tourist arrivals (000): | 59,042 |
| Tourism receipts (million $): | 29,737 |
| Migrant remittances | 16,705 |
| Receipts (millions $): | 16,705 |
| Receipts (in % GDP): | 0.8 |

#### Total trade

| in goods and services (millions $): | 454,484 |
| in goods (millions $): | 359,737 |
| in services (millions $): | 94,747 |
| in goods and services (% GDP): | 31.1 |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>447,128</td>
<td>359,737</td>
<td>-87,391</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>304,335</td>
<td>29,476</td>
<td>-74,860</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>48,046</td>
<td>16,705</td>
<td>-31,341</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### GDP by Sector

- Agriculture, value added (% of GDP): 3
- Industry, value added (% of GDP): 26
- Services, value added (% of GDP): 71

#### Labour market

- Labour participation rate, female (%): 51.5
- Unemployment rate (%): 20.1
- Youth unemployment rate (%): 41.6

#### Main Trading Partners

- Import: Germany (12%), France (11%), China (7%), Italy (7%), United States (4%)
- Export: France (18%), Germany (10%), Portugal (8%), Italy (8%), United Kingdom (6%)

#### Education

- Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%): 98.8/97.0
- Net enrolment rate (primary): 100
- Gross enrolment rate (secondary): 129
- Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): 83
- Mean years of schooling: 10.4
- Public expenditure in education (% of GDP): 5.0
- R&D expenditure (% of GDP): 1.39

#### Water

- Water resources (km²): 111.5
- Water withdrawal (m³ per capita): 699
- Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture): 61
- Water withdrawal by sector (% industry): 22
- Desalinated water production (millions m³): 100

#### Security

- Total armed forces (000): 210
- Military expenditure (% GDP): 0.8

#### Development

- Human Development Index (Value): 0.885
- Human Development Index (Position in ranking): 23

#### Health

- Physicians density (per 10,000): 39.6
- Hospital beds (per 10,000): 32.0
- Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): 9.6

#### Emissions

- CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita): 5.8
- Passenger cars (per 1,000 people): 67.6

#### ICT

- Mobile subscriptions (per 100): 113.2
- Households with computer (per 100): 71.5
- Internet users (per 100): 67.6
### SYRIA

**Official Name:** Syrian Arab Republic  
**Form of Government:** Dominant-party semi-presidential State  
**Head of State:** Bashar al-Assad  
**Head of Government:** Wael Nader al-Halqi

**Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats):** (People’s Council of Syria)  
National Progressive Front (NFP, coalition led by the Baath Party)  
- Popular Front for Change and Liberation (coalition of opponents of the regime)  
- Independents

**Population**

- **Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Damascus (2.65)  
- **Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):** Aleppo (3.16); Homs (1.37); Hamah (0.93); Latakia (0.43)  
- **Area km²:** 185,180  
- **Population (millions):** 21.1  
- **Population density (hab/km²):** 113  
- **Population age <15 (%):** 31  
- **Population age >64 (%):** 5  
- **Total fertility rate (births per woman):** 2.77  
- **Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):** 74/77  
- **Average annual population growth rate (%):** 1.8  
- **Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):** 13

**Economy**

**GDP & Debt**

- **GDP (millions $):** 59,957  
- **GDP per capita ($, PPP):** 5,041  
- **GDP growth (%):** 3.2  
- **Public Debt (in % GDP):** 29.4  
- **Public Deficit (in % of GDP):** -4.7  
- **External Debt (millions $):** 4,147  
- **Inflation Rate (%):** 4.4  
- **FDI**
  - Inflows (millions $): 1,059  
  - Outflows (millions $): 0

**International tourism**

- **Tourist arrivals (000):** 8,546  
- **Tourism receipts (million $):** 6,308

**Migrant remittances**

- **Receipts (millions $):** 1,574  
- **Receipts (in % GDP):** 2.7

**Total trade**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Trade Type</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (millions $)</td>
<td>19,409</td>
<td>19,606</td>
<td>-197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods (millions $)</td>
<td>15,876</td>
<td>12,278</td>
<td>3,598</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in services (millions $)</td>
<td>3,533</td>
<td>7,333</td>
<td>-3,800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (% GDP)</td>
<td>35.8</td>
<td>35.8</td>
<td>-0.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Society**

**Education**

- **Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):** 90.3/77.7  
- **Net enrolment rate (primary):** 93  
- **Gross enrolment rate (secondary):** 73  
- **Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):** ..  
- **Mean years of schooling:** 5.7  
- **Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):** 5.1  
- **R&D expenditure (% of GDP):** ..

**Water**

- **Water resources (km³):** 16.8  
- **Water withdrawal (m³ per capita):** 867  
- **Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):** 88  
- **Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):** 4  
- **Desalinated water production (millions m³):** 0

**Security**

- **Total armed forces (000):** 178  
- **Military expenditure (% GDP):** 4.1

**Economic Sectors**

- **Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):** 23  
- **Industry, value added (% of GDP):** 32  
- **Services, value added (% of GDP):** 46  
- **Labour market**
  - **Labour participation rate, female (%):** 8.4  
  - **Unemployment rate (%):** 19.2  
  - **Youth unemployment rate (%):**..

**Employment in**

- **Agriculture (% of total employment):** 14.9  
- **Industry (% of total employment):** 32.2  
- **Services (% of total employment):** 52.8

**Energy**

- **Production (millions mt oil eq):** 27.7  
- **Consumption (millions mt oil eq):** 21.7  
- **Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):** 1,063  
- **Import (% energy used):** -27.0

**Main Trading Partners**

- **Imports:** China (11%), Saudi Arabia (10%), Turkey (8%), Italy (6%), Russia (6%), Germany (9%), Iraq (32%), Kuwait (5%)
- **Exports:** Iraq (32%), Germany (9%), Italy (9%), Saudi Arabia (6%), Kuwait (5%)

**Development**

- **Human Development Index (Value):** 0.648  
- **Human Development Index (Position in ranking):** 116

**Health**

- **Physicians density (per 10,000):** 15.0  
- **Hospital beds (per 10,000):** 15.0  
- **Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):** 3.4

**Emissions**

- **CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita):** 2.8  
- **Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):** 36

**Protected areas**

- **Terrestrial (% of total land area):** 0.6  
- **Marine (% of territorial waters):** 0.6

**ICT**

- **Mobile subscriptions (per 100):** 63.2  
- **Households with computer (per 100):** 40.4  
- **Internet users (per 100):** 22.5
## FYROM

**Provisional Reference:** The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
**Form of Government:** Parliamentary republic  
**Head of State:** Gjorge Ivanov  
**Head of Government:** Nikola Gruevski

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Coalition</th>
<th>Seats</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization - Democratic Party for Macedonian National Unity (VMRO-DPMNE) and allies</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democratic Union for Integration (BDI/DUI, Albanian minority) Democratic Party of Albanians (PDS/DPA, Albanian minority) National Democratic Revival (NDR, centre-left)</td>
<td>15 8 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Population

| Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions) | Skopje (0.50) |
| Main urban agglomerations (population in millions) | Bitola (0.12); Kumanovo (0.10) |
| Area km² | 2,571 |
| Population (millions) | 2.1 |
| Population density (hab/km²) | 82 |
| Urban population | 59 |
| Average annual population growth rate (%) | 0.2 |

### Economy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GDP &amp; Debt</th>
<th>Value added (% of GDP)</th>
<th>Services, value added (% of GDP)</th>
<th>Public Debt (in % GDP)</th>
<th>Public Deficit (in % of GDP)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP (millions $)</td>
<td>10,606</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita ($, PPP)</td>
<td>10,444</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP growth (%)</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>External Debt (millions $)</td>
<td>5,667</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inflation Rate (%)</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| FDI | Inflows (millions $): 422  
Outflows (millions $): 2 |
| International tourism | Tourist arrivals (000): 262  
Tourism receipts (million $): 209 |
| Migrant remittances | Receipts (millions $): 435  
Receipts (in % GDP): 4.3 |

### Total trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>in goods and services (millions $)</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>in goods (millions $)</td>
<td>6,981</td>
<td>4,788</td>
<td>-2,193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in services (millions $)</td>
<td>5,998</td>
<td>3,299</td>
<td>-2,699</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (% GDP)</td>
<td>74.1</td>
<td>54.5</td>
<td>-19.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Main Trading Partners

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import</th>
<th>Export</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Germany (10%), Russia (10%), United Kingdom (8%), Greece (8%), Serbia (8%)</td>
<td>Germany (28%), Serbia (20%), Bulgaria (7%), Italy (7%), Greece (7%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Society

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Education</th>
<th>Development</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%) | 98.7/96.0  
Net enrolment rate (primary): 88  
Gross enrolment rate (secondary): 84  
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): 39  
Mean years of schooling: 8.2  
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP): 0.23 |
| Human Development Index (Value): 0.740  
Human Development Index (Position in ranking): 78 |

### Water

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Resources</th>
<th>Withdrawal</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Water resources (km³): | 6.4  
Water withdrawal (m³ per capita): 502  
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture): 12  
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry): 21  
Desalinated water production (millions m³): 67 |
| Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): 6.6 |

### Security

| Total armed forces (000): | 8  
Military expenditure (% GDP): 1.3 |
| Mobile subscriptions (per 100): | 107.2  
Households with computer (per 100): 53.6  
Internet users (per 100): 56.7 |
## TUNISIA

**Official Name:** Republic of Tunisia  
**Form of Government:** Semi-presidential republic  
**Head of State:** Moncef Marzouki  
**Head of Government:** Ali Laarayedh

**Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)** (National Constituent Assembly)
- Ennahda (Islamist): 89  
- Congress for the Republic (social democratic): 29  
- Popular Petition for Freedom, Justice and Development (populist): 26  
- Ettakatol (social democratic): 20  
- Progressive Democratic Party (social liberal): 16  
- The Initiative (Centrist): 5  
- Democratic Modernist Pole (socialist): 5  
- Afek Tounes (liberal): 4  
- Others: 23

**Population**
- Population (millions): 10.7  
- Population age <15 (%): 27  
- Population age >64 (%): 5  
- Population density (hab/km²): 69  
- Urban population (%): 73  
- Average annual population growth rate (%): 1.2  
- Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive): 14

**Area km²:** 163,610  
**Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Tunis (0.98)  
**Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):** Sfax (0.86); Sousse (0.54); Ettadhamen (0.42); Gabès (0.34)

**Economy**

**GDP & Debt**
- GDP (millions $): 46,270  
- GDP per capita ($, PPP): 9,359  
- GDP growth (%): 3.6  
- Public Debt (in % GDP): 44.2  
- Public Deficit (in % of GDP): -3.4  
- External Debt (millions $): 19,215  
- Inflation Rate (%): 3.5

**FDI**
- Inflows (millions $): 1,143  
- Outflows (millions $): 28

**International tourism**
- Tourist arrivals (000): 6,903  
- Tourism receipts (million $): 3,477

**Migrant remittances**
- Receipts (millions $): 1,867  
- Receipts (in % GDP): 4.0

**Total trade**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (millions $)</td>
<td>25,801</td>
<td>22,495</td>
<td>-3,306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods (millions $)</td>
<td>22,623</td>
<td>17,876</td>
<td>-4,747</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in services (millions $)</td>
<td>3,178</td>
<td>4,618</td>
<td>1,440</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (% GDP)</td>
<td>55.8</td>
<td>48.9</td>
<td>-7.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Society**

**Education**
- Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%): 81.4/71.1  
- Net enrolment rate (primary): 99  
- Gross enrolment rate (secondary): 93  
- Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): 37  
- Mean years of schooling: 6.5  
- Public expenditure in education (% of GDP): 6.2  
- R&D expenditure (% of GDP): 1.10

**Water**
- Water resources (km²): 4.6  
- Water withdrawal (m³ per capita): 296  
- Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture): 76  
- Water withdrawal by sector (% industry): 4  
- Desalinated water production (millions m³): 13

**Security**
- Total armed forces (000): 48  
- Military expenditure (% GDP): 1.6

**Development**
- Human Development Index (Value): 0.712  
- Human Development Index (Position in ranking): 94

**Health**
- Physicians density (per 10,000): 12.2  
- Hospital beds (per 10,000): 21.0  
- Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): 5.7

**Emissions**
- CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita): 2.1  
- Passenger cars (per 1,000 people): 87

**Protected areas**
- Terrestrial (% of total land area): 1.3  
- Marine (% of territorial waters): 1.2

**ICT**
- Mobile subscriptions (per 100): 116.9  
- Households with computer (per 100): 19.1  
- Internet users (per 100): 38.1
## TURKEY

**Official Name:** Republic of Turkey  
**Form of Government:** Parliamentary republic  
**Head of State:** Abdullah Gül  
**Head of Government:** Recep Tayyip Erdogan

**Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)** (Grand National Assembly)  
- Justice and Development Party (AKP, Islamist, conservative): 327  
- Republican People’s Party (CHP, Social democrat, secular): 135  
- Nationalist Movement Party (MHP, Turkish nationalist): 53  
- Peace and Democracy Party (BDP, Democratic socialist, Kurdish): 29  
- Independents: 6

### Population

- **Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Ankara (4.19)  
- **Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):** Istanbul (11.25); İzmir (2.93); Bursa (1.71); Adana (1.46); Gaziantep (1.20); Konya (1.06)

**Area km²:** 783,560  
**Population:** 74.5 million  
**Population density (hab/km²):** 96  
**Population age <15 (%):** 26  
**Population age >64 (%):** 6  
**Average annual population growth rate (%):** 1.2  
**Total fertility rate (births per woman):** 2.02  
**Life expectancy at birth, Men/Women (years):** 72/76  
**Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):** 12

### Economy

**GDP & Debt**  
- GDP (millions $): 774,336  
- GDP per capita ($, PPP): 14,543  
- GDP growth (%): 8.5  
- Public Debt (in % GDP): 39.2  
- Public Deficit (in % of GDP): -0.4  
- External Debt (millions $): 281,762  
- Inflation Rate (%): 6.5

**FDI**  
- Inflows (millions $): 15,876  
- Outflows (millions $): 2,464

**International tourism**  
- Tourist arrivals (000): 31,396  
- Tourism receipts (million $): 24,784

**Migrant remittances**  
- Receipts (millions $): 1,087  
- Receipts (in % GDP): 0.1

**Total trade**  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (millions $)</td>
<td>253,573</td>
<td>182,437</td>
<td>-71,136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods (millions $)</td>
<td>232,535</td>
<td>143,497</td>
<td>-89,038</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in services (millions $)</td>
<td>21,038</td>
<td>38,940</td>
<td>17,902</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (% GDP)</td>
<td>32.6</td>
<td>23.7</td>
<td>-8.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Economic Sectors**  
- Agriculture, value added (% of GDP): 9  
- Industry, value added (% of GDP): 28  
- Services, value added (% of GDP): 63  
- Labour market  
  - Labour participation rate, female (%): 28.1  
  - Unemployment rate (%): 11.9  
  - Youth unemployment rate (%): 21.7  
- Employment in  
  - Agriculture (% of total employment): 23.7  
  - Industry (% of total employment): 26.2  
  - Services (% of total employment): 50.1  
- Energy  
  - Production (millions mt oil eq): 33.3  
  - Consumption (millions mt oil eq): 114.2  
  - Consumption per capita (kg oil eq): 1,551  
  - Import (% energy used): 71.0

**Main Trading Partners**  
- Import: Russia (10%), Germany (9%), China (9%), United States (7%), Italy (6%)  
- Export: Germany (10%), Iraq (6%), United Kingdom (6%), Italy (6%), France (5%)
MAURITANIA

Official Name: Islamic Republic of Mauritania
Form of Government: Parliamentary republic
Head of State: Mohamed Ould Abdel Aziz
Head of Government: Moulaye Ould Mohamed Laghdha

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Grand National Assembly)

Coalition of the Majority (CPM) Coordination of the Democratic Opposition (COD)
Union for the Republic (UPR) Rally of Democratic Forces (RFD) 6
Republican Party for Democracy and Renewal (PRDR) Union of Forces of Progress (UPF) 5
Union for Democracy and Progress (UDP) National Rally for Reform and Development (Tewassoul) 4
Others 5 Others 8

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions): Nouakchott (0.786)
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions): Nouadhibou (0.09); Rosso (0.06); Adel Bagrou (0.06)
Area km²: 1,030,700 Population age <15 (%): 40
Population (millions): 3.8 Population age >64 (%): 3
Population density (hab/km²): 4 Total fertility rate (births per woman): 4.50
Urban population (%): 42 Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years): 57/60
Average annual population growth rate (%): 2.5 Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive): 76

Economy

GDP & Debt
GDP (millions $): 4,284 Economic Sectors
GDP per capita ($, PPP): 2,007 Agriculture, value added (% of GDP): 16
GDP growth (%): 7.6 Industry, value added (% of GDP): 50
Public Debt (in % GDP): 92.5 Services, value added (% of GDP): 34
Public Deficit (in % of GDP): 0.1 Labour market
External Debt (millions $): 2,709 Unemployment rate (%): 31.2
Inflation Rate (%): 5.7 Youth unemployment rate (%): –
FDI
Inflows (millions $): 589 Employment in
Outflows (millions $): 4 Agriculture (% of total employment):
International tourism
Tourist arrivals (000): – Industry (% of total employment):
Tourism receipts (million $): – Services (% of total employment):
Migrant remittances
Receipts (millions $): 2 Energy
Receipts (in % GDP): 0.0 Production (millions mt oil eq):

Total trade
in goods and services (millions $) 3,243 Imports 2,891 exports -352
in goods (millions $) 2,482 2,682 200
in services (millions $) 761 210 -552
in goods and services (% GDP) 73.0 65.1 -7.9

Main Trading Partners
Import: China (13%), France (9%), Netherlands (9%),
United States (8%), Germany (7%)
Export: China (46%), Italy (9%), France (8%), Côte d'Ivoire (5%),
Spain (5%)

Society

Education
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%): 65.3/52.0 Development
Net enrolment rate (primary): 74 Human Development Index (Value):
3.7
Mean years of schooling: 3.7 Human Development Index (Position in ranking): 155
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP): –
R&D expenditure (% of GDP): –

Health
Physicians density (per 10,000): 1.3
Hospital beds (per 10,000): –
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): 5.4

Emissions
CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita): –
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people): –

Protected areas
Terrestrial (% of total land area): 0.5
Marine (% of territorial waters): 32.1

ICT
Mobile subscriptions (per 100): 93.6
Households with computer (per 100): –
Internet users (per 100): 5.4