

ALBANIA

Official Name:	Republic of Albania
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Bujar Nishani
Head of Government:	Edi Rama

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Socialist Party of Albania (PSSH, social democrat)	65	Party for Justice and Integration (PDI, Albanian Chams minority)	4
Democratic Party of Albania (PDS, conservative)	50	Republican Party (PR, conservative)	3
Socialist Movement for Integration (LSI, social democrat)	16	Unity for Human Rights Party (PBDNJ, greek minority)	1
		Christian Democratic Party (PKDSH)	1

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Tirana (0.45)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Durrës (0.20); Vlorë (0.14)		
Area km ² :	28,750	Population age <15 (%):	21
Population (millions):	2.9	Population age >64 (%):	11
Population density (hab/km ²):	101	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.77
Urban population (%):	55	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	74/80
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	14

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	13,262
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	11,376
GDP growth (%):	1.9
Public Debt (in % GDP):	72.6
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-5.6
External Debt (millions \$):	7,776
Inflation Rate (%):	1.6

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,255
Outflows (millions \$):	40

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	2,857
Tourism receipts (million \$):	1,670

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	779
Receipts (in % GDP):	6.2

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	22
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	15
Services, value added (% of GDP):	63

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	44.9
Unemployment rate (%):	16.0
Youth unemployment rate (%):	28.7

Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	41.5
Industry (% of total employment):	20.8
Services (% of total employment):	37.7

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	1.5
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	2.2
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	689
Import (% energy used):	32.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	6,787	4,500	-2,287
in goods (millions \$)	4,599	2,298	-2,301
in services (millions \$)	2,188	2,202	14
in goods and services (% GDP)	53.7	35.6	-18.1

Main Trading Partners

Import: Italy (35%), Greece (10%), China (7%), Turkey (6%), Germany (5%)
Export: Italy (46%), China (10%), Spain (9%), India (6%), Germany (4%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.4/96.9
Net enrolment rate (primary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	82
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	59
Mean years of schooling:	9.3
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	3.3
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.15

Water

Water resources (km ³):	30.2
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	414
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	39
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	18
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	0

Security

Total armed forces (000):	15
Military expenditure (% GDP):	1.3

Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.716
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	95

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	11.5
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	26.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.0

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	1.2
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	94

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	11.0
Marine (% of territorial waters):	2.4

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	116.2
Households with computer (per 100):	15.6
Internet users (per 100):	60.1

ALGERIA

Official Name:	People's Democratic Republic of Algeria
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential republic
Head of State:	Abdelaziz Bouteflika
Head of Government:	Abdelmalek Sellal

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National People's Assembly)

National Liberation Front (FLN)	207	Independents	18
National Rally for Democracy (RND)	65	Algerian National Front (FNA, nationalist/conservative)	9
Green Algeria Alliance (AVV, Islamist coalition)	48	Front for Justice and Development (FJD, Islamist)	8
Socialist Forces Front (FFS, social democrat)	26	Algerian Popular Movement (MPA, democrat)	7
Worker's Party (PT, communist)	24	Others	50

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Algiers (2.56)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Oran (0.85); Constantine (0.43)		
Area km ² :	2,381,740	Population age <15 (%):	28
Population (millions):	39.2	Population age >64 (%):	5
Population density (hab/km ²):	16	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.80
Urban population (%):	70	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	69/73
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.9	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	22

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	214,080
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	14,258
GDP growth (%):	4.1
Public Debt (in % GDP):	8.7
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-6.2
External Debt (millions \$):	5,231
Inflation Rate (%):	2.9

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,691
Outflows (millions \$):	-268

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	2,634
Tourism receipts (million \$):	326

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	2,000
Receipts (in % GDP):	1.0

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	11
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	48
Services, value added (% of GDP):	42

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	15.2
Unemployment rate (%):	9.8
Youth unemployment rate (%):	24.0

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	10.8
Industry (% of total employment):	30.9
Services (% of total employment):	58.4

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	145.8
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	41.9
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,108
Import (% energy used):	-248.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	69,367	68,242	-1,125
in goods (millions \$)	58,737	64,204	5,467
in services (millions \$)	10,630	4,038	-6,593
in goods and services (% GDP)	33.0	32.5	-0.5

Main Trading Partners

Import: China (12%), France (11%), Italy (10%), Spain (9%), Germany (5%)
Export: Spain (16%), Italy (14%), United Kingdom (11%), France (10%), United States (8%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	87.2/73.1
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	96
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	33
Mean years of schooling:	7.6
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.3
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.07

Water

Water resources (km ³):	11.7
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	176
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	61
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	15
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	17

Security

Total armed forces (000):	317
Military expenditure (% GDP):	4.8

Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.717
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	93

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	12.1
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	..
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	4.4

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	3.0
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	79

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	7.5
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.4

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	100.8
Households with computer (per 100):	20.0
Internet users (per 100):	16.5

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Official Name:	Bosnia and Herzegovina
Form of Government:	Federal parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Mladen Ivanić (Serb); Bakir Izetbegovic (Bosniak); Dragan Čović (Croat)
Head of Government:	Denis Zvizdić

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Party of Democratic Action (SDA, centre-right)	10	Croatian Democratic Union (HDZ, Croatian nationalist and conservative)	4
Alliance of Independent Social Democrats (SNSD)	6	Social Democratic Party (SDP)	3
Serbian Democratic Party (SDS, Serbian nationalist)	5	Others	5
Democratic Front (DF, social democratic)	5		
Union for a Better Future (SBB, centre-right)	4		

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Sarajevo (0.32)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Banja Luka (0.20); Tuzla (0.12)		
Area km ² :	51,210	Population age <15 (%):	16
Population (millions):	3.8	Population age >64 (%):	16
Population density (hab/km ²):	75	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.28
Urban population (%):	39	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	74/79
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0,1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	6

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	17,977
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	9,833
GDP growth (%):	1.2
Public Debt (in % GDP):	44.9
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-3.1
External Debt (millions \$):	11,078
Inflation Rate (%):	-0.9

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	332
Outflows (millions \$):	-13

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	529
Tourism receipts (million \$):	754

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,896
Receipts (in % GDP):	10.4

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	9
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	27
Services, value added (% of GDP):	64

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	34.1
Unemployment rate (%):	28.4
Youth unemployment rate (%):	60.4

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	20.5
Industry (% of total employment):	30.3
Services (% of total employment):	49.0

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	4.6
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	7.1
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,848
Import (% energy used):	35.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	10,746	6,973	-3,773
in goods (millions \$)	10,286	5,760	-4,526
in services (millions \$)	461	1,213	753
in goods and services (% GDP)	59.2	38.4	-20.8

Main Trading Partners

Import: Croatia (17%), Serbia (13), Germany (11%), Slovenia (9%), Italy (9%)
Export: Croatia (14%), Italy (13%), Slovenia (13%), Germany (12%), Austria (10%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.6/97.5
Net enrolment rate (primary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	..
Mean years of schooling:	8.3
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.02

Water

Water resources (km ³):	37.5
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	86
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	..
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	..
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	0

Security

Total armed forces (000):	11
Military expenditure (% GDP):	0.9

Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.731
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	86

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	16.9
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	35.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.9

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	5.5
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	196

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	1.5
Marine (% of territorial waters):	99.2

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	91.1
Households with computer (per 100):	..
Internet users (per 100):	67.9

CROATIA

Official Name:	Republic of Croatia
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Kolinda Grabar-Kitarovic
Head of Government:	Zoran Milanović

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Kukuriku coalition (KK)	73	People's Party Reformists	3
Croatian Democratic Union (HDZ, conservative)	41	Croatian Civic Party	2
Croatian Democratic Assembly of Slavonija and Baranja (HDSSB)	7	Independents	13
Croatian Labourists - Labour Party (HL SR)	3	Other	6
Independent Democratic Serb Party (SDSS)	3	Other national minority representatives	5

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Zagreb (0.69)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Split (0.18); Rijeka (0.13)		
Area km ² :	56,590	Population age <15 (%):	15
Population (millions):	4.3	Population age >64 (%):	18
Population density (hab/km ²):	76	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.51
Urban population (%):	58	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	74/80
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.3	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	4

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	57,159
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	20,889
GDP growth (%):	-0.4
Public Debt (in % GDP):	80.9
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-4.9
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	-0.2

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	580
Outflows (millions \$):	-187

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	10,955
Tourism receipts (million \$):	9,721

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,499
Receipts (in % GDP):	2.6

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	4
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	27
Services, value added (% of GDP):	69

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	44.7
Unemployment rate (%):	17.7
Youth unemployment rate (%):	51.5

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	13.7
Industry (% of total employment):	27.4
Services (% of total employment):	58.7

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	3.8
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	8.4
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,971
Import (% energy used):	55.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	24,093	24,792	699
in goods (millions \$)	20,497	12,199	-8,297
in services (millions \$)	3,596	12,592	8,996
in goods and services (% GDP)	41.6	42.8	1.2

Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (14%), Italy (13%), Slovenia (11%), Austria (9%), Hungary (6%)
Export: Italy (14%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (13%), Germany (11%), Slovenia (10%), Austria (6%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.7/98.9
Net enrolment rate (primary):	89
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	97
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	62
Mean years of schooling:	11.0
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.2
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.75

Water

Water resources (km ³):	105.5
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	146
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	1
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	14
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	0

Security

Total armed forces (000):	20
Military expenditure (% GDP):	1.6

Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.812
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	47

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	28.4
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	58.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.8

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	4.0
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	345

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	14.1
Marine (% of territorial waters):	3.5

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	114.5
Households with computer (per 100):	66.3
Internet users (per 100):	66.8

CYPRUS

Official Name:	Republic of Cyprus
Form of Government:	Presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Nicos Anastasiades
Head of Government:	..

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Democratic Coalition (DISY, conservative)	20	Movement of Social Democracy (EDEK)	5
Progressive Party of Working People (AKEL, socialist)	19	European Party (EVRO.KO, centre)	1
Democratic Party (DIKO, liberal)	8	Ecological and Environmental Movement (ecologist)	1
		Independents	2

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Nicosia (0.25)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Limassol (0.23); Larnacca (0.08)		
Area km ² :	9,250	Population age <15 (%):	17
Population (millions):	1.1	Population age >64 (%):	12
Population density (hab/km ²):	124	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.46
Urban population (%):	67	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	78/82
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	23,269
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	30,769
GDP growth (%):	-2.3
Public Debt (in % GDP):	107.1
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-1.0
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	-0.3

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	533
Outflows (millions \$):	308

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	2,405
Tourism receipts (million \$):	3,005

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	121
Receipts (in % GDP):	0.6

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	20
Services, value added (% of GDP):	78

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	56.0
Unemployment rate (%):	15.8
Youth unemployment rate (%):	36.9

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	2.9
Industry (% of total employment):	20.2
Services (% of total employment):	74.9

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.1
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	2.4
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,121
Import (% energy used):	96.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	9,216	9,621	405
in goods (millions \$)	5,898	1,994	-3,904
in services (millions \$)	3,318	7,626	4,309
in goods and services (% GDP)	42.4	44.2	1.9

Main Trading Partners

Import: Greece (23%), Israel (14%), Italy (7%), Germany (7%), United Kingdom (6%)
Export: Greece (17%), United Kingdom (13%), Israel (4%), United States (4%), Germany (3%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.5/98.7
Net enrolment rate (primary):	98
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	94
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	46
Mean years of schooling:	11.6
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	7.2
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.47

Water

Water resources (km ³):	0.8
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	163
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	86
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	3
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	34

Security

Total armed forces (000):	13
Military expenditure (% GDP):	2.1

Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.845
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	32

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	22.9
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	35.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.4

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	7.5
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	421

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	40.9
Marine (% of territorial waters):	1.3

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	96.4
Households with computer (per 100):	70.3
Internet users (per 100):	65.5

EGYPT

Official Name:	Arab Republic of Egypt
Form of Government:	Unitary semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Abdel Fattah el-Sisi
Head of Government:	Ibrahim Mahlab

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (People's Assembly) (dissolved)

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Cairo (18.42)* [including the population of Giza (3.63) and Shubra El-Khema (1.10)]		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Alexandria (4.69); Port Said (0.66)		
Area km ² :	1,001,450	Population age < 15 (%):	31
Population (millions):	82.1	Population age > 64 (%):	6
Population density (hab/km ²):	82	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.77
Urban population (%):	43	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	69/73
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.6	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	19

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	286,435
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	10,877
GDP growth (%):	2.2
Public Debt (in % GDP):	90.5
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-13.6
External Debt (millions \$):	44,430
Inflation Rate (%):	10.1

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	5,553
Outflows (millions \$):	301

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	9,174
Tourism receipts (million \$):	7,253

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	17,469
Receipts (in % GDP):	7.0

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	15
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	39
Services, value added (% of GDP):	46

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	23.7
Unemployment rate (%):	12.7
Youth unemployment rate (%):	39.9

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	29.2
Industry (% of total employment):	23.5
Services (% of total employment):	47.1

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	88.2
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	77.6
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	978
Import (% energy used):	14.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	65,322	47,317	-18,005
in goods (millions \$)	48,914	29,059	-19,855
in services (millions \$)	16,408	18,258	1,850
in goods and services (% GDP)	26.3	19.1	-7.3

Main Trading Partners

Import: China (12%), United States (8%), Germany (5%), Italy (5%), Turkey (5%)
 Export: Italy (8%), India (7%), Saudi Arabia (6%), Turkey (5%), Libya (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	82.2/65.4
Net enrolment rate (primary):	95
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	90
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	33
Mean years of schooling:	6.4
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	3.8
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.43

Water

Water resources (km ³):	58.3
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	1,000
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	86
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	6
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	100

Security

Total armed forces (000):	836
Military expenditure (% GDP):	1.7

Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.682
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	110

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	28.3
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	5.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	4.9

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	2.4
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	34

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	11.2
Marine (% of territorial waters):	13.1

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	121.5
Households with computer (per 100):	43.1
Internet users (per 100):	49.6

FRANCE

Official Name:	French Republic
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	François Hollande
Head of Government:	Manuel Valls

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Assembly)

Socialist, Republican, and Citizen Group (centre-left, social democrat)	292	Radical Party of the Left (centre-left, social liberal)	16
Union for a Popular Movement (UMP, liberal conservative)	199	Democratic and Republican Left (left coalition)	15
Union of Democrats and Independents (centre-right, liberal)	30	Non registered	8
Ecologists	17		

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Paris (10.76)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Lyon (1.60);Marseille-Aix-en-Provence (1.60); Lille (1.03); Nice-Cannes (0.96); Toulouse (0.92)		
Area km ² :	549,190	Population age <15 (%):	18
Population (millions):	65.9	Population age >64 (%):	18
Population density (hab/km ²):	121	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.01
Urban population (%):	79	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	79/86
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.4	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	4

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	2,846,890
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	40,374
GDP growth (%):	0.2
Public Debt (in % GDP):	95.1
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-4.2
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	0.6

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	4,875
Outflows (millions \$):	-2,555

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	84,726
Tourism receipts (million \$):	66,064

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	22,863
Receipts (in % GDP):	0.8

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	20
Services, value added (% of GDP):	79

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	50.7
Unemployment rate (%):	10.4
Youth unemployment rate (%):	23.7

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	2.9
Industry (% of total employment):	21.7
Services (% of total employment):	74.9

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	133.1
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	251.7
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	3,831
Import (% energy used):	47.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	847,216	812,643	-34,574
in goods (millions \$)	658,279	575,585	-82,694
in services (millions \$)	188,937	237,058	48,121
in goods and services (% GDP)	30.9	29.7	-1.3

Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (17%), China (8%), Belgium (8%), Italy (7%), United States (7%)
Export: Germany (16%), Belgium (8%), Italy (7%), United Kingdom (7%), Spain (7%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	../.
Net enrolment rate (primary):	98
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	108
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	60
Mean years of schooling:	11.1
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.7
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	2.26

Water

Water resources (km ³):	211.0
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	508
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	12
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	69
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	12

Security

Total armed forces (000):	326
Military expenditure (% GDP):	2.2

Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.884
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	20

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	31.8
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	64.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	11.6

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	5.1
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	482

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	24.7
Marine (% of territorial waters):	58.5

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	98.5
Households with computer (per 100):	81.6
Internet users (per 100):	81.9

GREECE

Official Name:	Hellenic Republic
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Prokopis Pavlopoulos
Head of Government:	Alexis Tsipras

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Coalition of the Radical Left (SYRIZA)	149	Communist Party of Greece (KKE)	15
New Democracy (ND, conservative)	76	Panhellenic Socialist Movement (PASOK)	13
Golden Dawn (XA, far-right xenophobic)	17	Independent Greeks (AE, right)	13
To Potami (centre-left)	17	Independents	6

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Athens (3.06)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Thessaloniki (0.74); Patras (0.26); Herakliom (0.17); Larissa (0.16); Volos (0.14)		
Area km ² :	131,960	Population age <15 (%):	15
Population (millions):	11.0	Population age >64 (%):	20
Population density (hab/km ²):	86	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.29
Urban population (%):	77	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	78/83
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.6	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	4

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	238,023
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	25,859
GDP growth (%):	0.8
Public Debt (in % GDP):	177.2
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-2.7
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	-1.4

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	2,567
Outflows (millions \$):	-627

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	17,920
Tourism receipts (million \$):	16,188

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	830
Receipts (in % GDP):	0.3

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	4
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	14
Services, value added (% of GDP):	82

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	44.2
Unemployment rate (%):	27.3
Youth unemployment rate (%):	58.4

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	13.0
Industry (% of total employment):	16.7
Services (% of total employment):	70.3

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	10.1
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	26.0
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,343
Import (% energy used):	61.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	67,388	66,990	-397
in goods (millions \$)	52,794	29,921	-22,873
in services (millions \$)	14,594	37,069	22,476
in goods and services (% GDP)	27.8	27.7	-0.2

Main Trading Partners

Import: Russian Federation (14%), Germany (10%), Iraq (8%), Italy (8%), China (5%)
Export: Turkey (12%), Italy (9%), Germany (7%), Bulgaria (5%), Cyprus (4%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.5/96.9
Net enrolment rate (primary):	100
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	110
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	117
Mean years of schooling:	10.2
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.1
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.69

Water

Water resources (km ³):	68.4
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	858
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	89
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	10

Security

Total armed forces (000):	147
Military expenditure (% GDP):	2.4

Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.853
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	29

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	..
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	48.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.0

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	7.0
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	460

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	34.7
Marine (% of territorial waters):	6.3

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	116.8
Households with computer (per 100):	59.5
Internet users (per 100):	59.9

ISRAEL

Official Name:	State of Israel
Form of Government:	Parliamentary democracy
Head of State:	Reuven Rivlin
Head of Government:	Benjamin Netanyahu

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Likud (neo-conservatives)	30	The Jewish Home (religious far-right)	8
Zionist Union (centre left)	24	Shas (ultraorthodox Sephardis)	7
Joint List (arab parties)	13	United Torah Judaism (ultraorthodox Ashkenazis)	6
Yesh Atid (centre, laics)	11	Yisrael Beiteinu (far-right ultranationalist)	6
Kulanu (centrist)	10	Meretz (social democrats, ecologists)	5

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Jerusalem (0.83)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Tel Aviv-Jaffa (3.56) [includes Rishon LeZion (0.23) and Petah Tikva (0.20)]; Haifa (1.09)		
Area km ² :	22,070	Population age <15 (%):	28
Population (millions):	8.1	Population age >64 (%):	11
Population density (hab/km ²):	372	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	3.03
Urban population (%):	92	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	80/84
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.9	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	303,771
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	32,691
GDP growth (%):	2.8
Public Debt (in % GDP):	68.8
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-3.6
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	0.5

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	11,804
Outflows (millions \$):	4,932

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	2,962
Tourism receipts (million \$):	6,452

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	765
Receipts (in % GDP):	0.3

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	..
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	..
Services, value added (% of GDP):	..

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	57.9
Unemployment rate (%):	6.3
Youth unemployment rate (%):	10.7

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	1.7
Industry (% of total employment):	20.4
Services (% of total employment):	77.1

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	3.3
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	24.1
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	3,044
Import (% energy used):	86.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	91,474	94,727	3,253
in goods (millions \$)	71,198	62,236	-8,962
in services (millions \$)	20,276	32,491	12,216
in goods and services (% GDP)	33.4	34.6	1.2

Main Trading Partners

Import: United States (11%), China (8%), Germany (7%), Switzerland (6%), Belgium (5%)
Export: United States (26%), Hong Kong (8%), United Kingdom (6%), Belgium (5%), China (4%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.7/96.8
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	101
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	67
Mean years of schooling:	12.5
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.6
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	3.93

Water

Water resources (km ³):	1.8
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	282
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	58
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	6
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	140

Security

Total armed forces (000):	185
Military expenditure (% GDP):	5.6

Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.888
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	19

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	33.5
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	33.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.6

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	9.3
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	282

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	17.4
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.4

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	122.9
Households with computer (per 100):	78.2
Internet users (per 100):	70.8

ITALY			
Official Name:	Italian Republic		
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic		
Head of State:	Sergio Mattarella		
Head of Government:	Mateo Renzi		
Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Chamber of Deputies)			
Democratic Party (social democrat)	310	Left Ecology Freedom (eco-socialism)	26
Five Star Movement (M5S, populist movement)	91	Northern League (LN, regionalists, populist right)	17
Forza Italia- The People of Freedom (PdL, conservative)	70	For Italy (Christian-democratic)	13
New Centre-Right (centre-right)	33	Brothers of Italy – National Alliance (national conservative)	8
Civic choice (centre-liberal)	25	Others	42
Population			
Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Rome (3.70)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Milan (3.09); Naples (2.21); Torino (1.7); Palermo (0.86); Bergamo (0.83)		
Area km ² :	301,340	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):	60.2	Population age >64 (%):	21
Population density (hab/km ²):	203	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.43
Urban population (%):	69	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	80/86
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3
Economy			
GDP & Debt		Economic Sectors	
GDP (millions \$):	2,147,950	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	35,486	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	23
GDP growth (%):	-0.4	Services, value added (% of GDP):	74
Public Debt (in % GDP):	132.1	Labour market	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-3.0	Labour participation rate, female (%):	39.6
External Debt (millions \$):	..	Unemployment rate (%):	12.2
Inflation Rate (%):	0.2	Youth unemployment rate (%):	39.7
FDI		Employment in:	
Inflows (millions \$):	16,508	Agriculture (% of total employment):	3.7
Outflows (millions \$):	31,663	Industry (% of total employment):	27.8
International tourism		Services (% of total employment):	68.5
Tourist arrivals (000):	47,704	Energy	
Tourism receipts (million \$):	46,190	Production (millions mt oil eq):	32.7
Migrant remittances		Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	158.6
Receipts (millions \$):	7,536	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,664
Receipts (in % GDP):	0.4	Import (% energy used):	79.0
Total trade			
	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	579,964	631,089	51,124
in goods (millions \$)	470,527	519,973	49,445
in services (millions \$)	109,437	111,116	1,679
in goods and services (% GDP)	28.0	30.5	2.5
Main Trading Partners			
Import: Germany (15%), France (8%), China (6%), Netherlands (6%), Russian Federation (6%)			
Export: Germany (13%), France (11%), United States (7%), Switzerland (5%), United Kingdom (5%)			
Society			
Education		Development	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.4/99.0	Human Development Index (Value):	0.872
Net enrolment rate (primary):	96	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	26
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	100	Health	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	62	Physicians density (per 10,000):	40.9
Mean years of schooling:	10.1	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	34.0
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.3	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.2
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.27	Emissions	
Water		CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	6.2
Water resources (km ³):	191.3	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	605
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	790	Protected areas	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	44	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	21.6
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	36	Marine (% of territorial waters):	19.9
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	97	ICT	
Security		Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	158.8
Total armed forces (000):	360	Households with computer (per 100):	71.1
Military expenditure (% GDP):	1.6	Internet users (per 100):	58.5

JORDAN

Official Name:	Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional monarchy
Head of State:	King Abdullah II
Head of Government:	Abdullah Ensour

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Chamber of Deputies)

Independents	123	National Union Party	2
Islamic Centrist Party (ICP, Islamists)	3	Stronger Jordan	2
Homeland	2	Others	18

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Amman (1.15)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Zarqa (0.45); Irbid (0.60)		
Area km ² :	89,320	Population age < 15 (%):	34
Population (millions):	6.5	Population age > 64 (%):	4
Population density (hab/km ²):	73	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	3.24
Urban population (%):	83	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	72/75
Average annual population growth rate (%):	2.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	16

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	35,765
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	11,927
GDP growth (%):	3.1
Public Debt (in % GDP):	89.3
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-10.0
External Debt (millions \$):	23,970
Inflation Rate (%):	2.9

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,798
Outflows (millions \$):	16

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	3,945
Tourism receipts (million \$):	5,145

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	3,680
Receipts (in % GDP):	11.0

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	3
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	30
Services, value added (% of GDP):	67

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	15.6
Unemployment rate (%):	12.6
Youth unemployment rate (%):	33.7

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	2.0
Industry (% of total employment):	17.5
Services (% of total employment):	80.5

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.3
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	7.1
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,191
Import (% energy used):	96.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	23,956	14,269	-9,687
in goods (millions \$)	19,380	7,911	-11,470
in services (millions \$)	4,575	6,358	1,783
in goods and services (% GDP)	71.1	42.3	-28.7

Main Trading Partners

Import: Saudi Arabia (19%), China (10%), United States (6%), India (5%), Italy (5%)
Export: Iraq (16%), United States (15%), Saudi Arabia (12%), India (7%), United Arab Emirates (4%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	97.7/92.9
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	87
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	47
Mean years of schooling:	9.9
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.43

Water

Water resources (km ³):	1.0
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	166
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	65
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	4
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	10

Security

Total armed forces (000):	116
Military expenditure (% GDP):	3.5

Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.745
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	77

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	25.6
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	18.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.8

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	3.4
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	131

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	1.9
Marine (% of territorial waters):	30.0

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	141.8
Households with computer (per 100):	50.8
Internet users (per 100):	44.2

LEBANON

Official Name:	Lebanese Republic
Form of Government:	Confessionalist parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Tammam Salam (Acting President)
Head of Government:	Tammam Salam (designated)

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Change and Reform bloc (Free Patriotic Movement [19]; Lebanese Democratic Party [4]; Marada [3]; Others [3])	29	Pro-Government Independents (Progressive Socialist Party [7]; Glory Movement [2]; Other [1])	10
March 8 Alliance (Amal Movement [13]; Hezbollah [12]; Syrian Social Nationalist Party [2]; Arab Socialist Ba'ath Party [2])	29	March 14 Alliance (Future Movement [26]; Lebanese Forces [8]; Kataeb Party [5]; Murr Bloc [2]; Others [6]; Independents [11])	60

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Beirut (2.18)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Tripoli (0.5); Sidon (0.2)		
Area km ² :	10,450	Population age <15 (%):	21
Population (millions):	4.5	Population age >64 (%):	9
Population density (hab/km ²):	437	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.50
Urban population (%):	88	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	78/82
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	8

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	49,919
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	17,986
GDP growth (%):	2.0
Public Debt (in % GDP):	134.4
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-7.1
External Debt (millions \$):	30,947
Inflation Rate (%):	4.9

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	2,833
Outflows (millions \$):	690

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	1,274
Tourism receipts (million \$):	6,373

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	7,200
Receipts (in % GDP):	16.1

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	7
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	20
Services, value added (% of GDP):	73

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	23.3
Unemployment rate (%):	6.5
Youth unemployment rate (%):	20.6

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	..
Industry (% of total employment):	..
Services (% of total employment):	..

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.2
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	6.3
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,449
Import (% energy used):	55.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	..	..	..
in goods (millions \$)	20,983	6,705	-14,279
in services (millions \$)	..	..	..
in goods and services (% GDP)*	46.9	15.0	-31.9

Main Trading Partners

Import: China (12%), Italy (8%), France (8%), United States (6%), Germany (5%)
Export: Saudi Arabia (10%), Syria (10%), United Arab Emirates (10%), South Africa (7%), Switzerland (7%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	96.0/91.9
Net enrolment rate (primary):	93
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	75
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	48
Mean years of schooling:	7.9
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	2.6
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

Water

Water resources (km ³):	4.5
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	316
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	60
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	11
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	47

Security

Total armed forces (000):	80
Military expenditure (% GDP):	4.4

Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.765
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	65

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	32.0
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	35.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.4

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	4.8
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	..

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	0.6
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.2

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	80.6
Households with computer (per 100):	71.5
Internet users (per 100):	70.5

* Data only refer to trade in goods.

LIBYA

Official Name:	State of Libya
Form of Government:	Provisional parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Nouri Abusahmain (President of the General National Congress)
Head of Government:	Abdullah al-Thani (Tobruk)

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Uncertain state due to the collapse of the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya in 2011 and an ongoing civil war between the Council of Deputies in Tobruk and its supporters, the New General National Congress in Tripoli and its supporters, and various jihadist and tribal elements controlling parts of the country

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Tripoli (1.13)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Benghazi (0.74); Misrata (0.64); Zawiya (0.20)		
Area km ² :	1,759,540	Population age <15 (%):	29
Population (millions):	6.2	Population age >64 (%):	5
Population density (hab/km ²):	4	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.36
Urban population (%):	78	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	73/77
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	12

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	41,148
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	15,706
GDP growth (%):	-24.0
Public Debt (in % GDP):	39.3
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-37.7
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	2.8

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	702
Outflows (millions \$):	180

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	..
Tourism receipts (million \$):	..

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	..
Receipts (in % GDP):	..

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	..
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	..
Services, value added (% of GDP):	..

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	30.0
Unemployment rate (%):	19.6
Youth unemployment rate (%):	51.2

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	..
Industry (% of total employment):	..
Services (% of total employment):	..

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	31.0
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	13.3
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,186
Import (% energy used):	-132.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	..	..	..
in goods (millions \$)	31,406	43,557	12,151
in services (millions \$)	..	..	..
in goods and services (% GDP)*	32.4	45.0	12.5

Main Trading Partners

Import: Italy (14%), China (11%), Turkey (11%), Egypt (6%), Germany (6%)
 Export: Italy (25%), Germany (13%), France (11%), Spain (7%), China (6%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	96.7/85.6
Net enrolment rate (primary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	..
Mean years of schooling:	7.5
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

Water

Water resources (km ³):	0.7
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	810
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	83
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	3
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	18

Security

Total armed forces (000):	7
Military expenditure (% GDP):	3.3

Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.784
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	55

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	19.0
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	37.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	3.9

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	7.2
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	230

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	0.1
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.1

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	165.4
Households with computer (per 100):	..
Internet users (per 100):	16.5

* Data only refer to trade in goods.

MALTA

Official Name:	Republic of Malta
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Marie Louise Coleiro Preca
Head of Government:	Joseph Muscat

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) House of Representatives

Malta Labour Party (MLP, social democracy)	39	Nationalist Party (NP, centre-right)	29
		Independent	1

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Valleta (0.19)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Birkirkara (0.02); Qormi (0.01)		
Area km ² :	320	Population age <15 (%):	15
Population (millions):	0.4	Population age >64 (%):	16
Population density (hab/km ²):	1,323	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.43
Urban population (%):	95	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	79/83
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.9	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	5

Economy**GDP & Debt**

GDP (millions \$):	10,582
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	32,216
GDP growth (%):	2.9
Public Debt (in % GDP):	68.1
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-2.2
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	0.8

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	-2,100
Outflows (millions \$):	-7

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	1,582
Tourism receipts (million \$):	1,616

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	35
Receipts (in % GDP):	0.4

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	33
Services, value added (% of GDP):	65

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	37.9
Unemployment rate (%):	6.5
Youth unemployment rate (%):	14.1

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	1.0
Industry (% of total employment):	22.1
Services (% of total employment):	76.4

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.0
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	0.9
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,060
Import (% energy used):	94.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	8,346	8,921	575
in goods (millions \$)	5,219	3,909	-1,310
in services (millions \$)	3,127	5,012	1,885
in goods and services (% GDP)	89.6	95.8	6.2

Main Trading Partners

Import: Russian Federation (18%), Italy (16%), China (11%), Singapore (5%), France (5%)
Export: Germany (10%), Republic of Korea (7%), China (7%), Singapore (6%), France (4%)

Society**Education**

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	93.1/95.8
Net enrolment rate (primary):	95
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	85
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	41
Mean years of schooling:	9.9
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	8.0
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.84

Water

Water resources (km ³):	0.1
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	132
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	35
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	1
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	19

Security

Total armed forces (000):	2
Military expenditure (% GDP):	0.6

Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.829
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	39

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	35.0
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	48.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.7

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	6.0
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	595

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	21.5
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.6

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	129.8
Households with computer (per 100):	80.3
Internet users (per 100):	68.9

MONTENEGRO

Official Name:	Montenegro
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Filip Vujanović
Head of Government:	Milo Đukanović

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Democratic Party of Socialists (centre-left)	31	Positive Montenegro (PCG, Social-democrats, ecologists)	7
Democratic Front (centre-right)	20	Bosniak Party (BS)	3
Socialist People's Party of Montenegro (SNP, social democrat)	9	Liberal Party of Montenegro (LPCG)	1
Social Democratic Party (social-democracy)	8	Albanian Coalition	1
		Croatian Civic Initiative (HGI)	1

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Podgorica (0.18)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Niksic (0.07); Pljevlja (0.03)		
Area km ² :	13,810	Population age <15 (%):	19
Population (millions):	0.6	Population age >64 (%):	13
Population density (hab/km ²):	46	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.67
Urban population (%):	64	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	72/77
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	5

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	4,462
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	14,996
GDP growth (%):	1.5
Public Debt (in % GDP):	58.4
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-0.8
External Debt (millions \$):	2,956
Inflation Rate (%):	-0.7

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	447
Outflows (millions \$):	17

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	1,324
Tourism receipts (million \$):	929

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	357
Receipts (in % GDP):	8.3

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	10
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	19
Services, value added (% of GDP):	71

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	43.0
Unemployment rate (%):	19.8
Youth unemployment rate (%):	41.3

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	5.7
Industry (% of total employment):	18.1
Services (% of total employment):	76.2

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.8
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	1.2
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,900
Import (% energy used):	33.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	2,847	1,936	-910
in goods (millions \$)	2,301	535	-1,766
in services (millions \$)	546	1,401	856
in goods and services (% GDP)	66.0	44.9	-21.1

Main Trading Partners

Import: Serbia (29%), Greece (9%), China (8%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (7%), Italy (7%)
Export: Serbia (36%), Croatia (16%), Slovenia (10%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (5%), Italy (4%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.5/98.0
Net enrolment rate (primary):	98
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	91
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	56
Mean years of schooling:	10.5
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.41

Water

Water resources (km ³):	..
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	254
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	1
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	39
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	..

Security

Total armed forces (000):	12
Military expenditure (% GDP):	1.5

Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.789
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	51

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	19.8
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	40.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.2

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	3.7
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	272

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	14.8
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.8

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	159.9
Households with computer (per 100):	51.3
Internet users (per 100):	56.8

MOROCCO

Official Name:	Kingdom of Morocco
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional monarchy
Head of State:	King Mohammed VI
Head of Government:	Abdelilah Benkirane

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Justice and Development Party (PJD, Islamist)	107	Popular Movement (MP, conservative)	32
Istiqlal Party (PI, Centre-right, nationalism)	60	Constitutional Union (UC, centrist)	23
National Rally of Independents (RNI, centre-right, liberal)	52	Party of Progress and Socialism (PPS, communist)	18
Authenticity and Modernity Party (PAM, liberal)	47	Labour Party (PT, Centre-left)	4
Socialist Union of People's Forces (USFP)	39	Others	13

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Rabat (1.93)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Casablanca (3.49); Fes (1.15); Marrakech (1.10); Tanger (0.95); Meknes (0.70)		
Area km ² :	446,550	Population age <15 (%):	28
Population (millions):	33.0	Population age >64 (%):	5
Population density (hab/km ²):	74	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.74
Urban population (%):	59	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	69/72
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.5	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	26

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	109,201
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	7,606
GDP growth (%):	2.6
Public Debt (in % GDP):	63.9
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-4.9
External Debt (millions \$):	39,261
Inflation Rate (%):	0.4

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	3,358
Outflows (millions \$):	331

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	10,046
Tourism receipts (million \$):	8,201

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	6,619
Receipts (in % GDP):	6.4

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	17
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	29
Services, value added (% of GDP):	55

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	26.5
Unemployment rate (%):	9.2
Youth unemployment rate (%):	18.5

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	39.2
Industry (% of total employment):	21.4
Services (% of total employment):	39.3

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.8
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	17.3
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	539
Import (% energy used):	96.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	50,029	35,375	-14,654
in goods (millions \$)	42,257	21,947	-20,310
in services (millions \$)	7,772	13,428	5,656
in goods and services (% GDP)	48.0	33.9	-14.1

Main Trading Partners

Import: Spain (14%), France (13%), United States (8%), China (7%) Saudi Arabia (6%)
Export: France (22%), Spain (19%), Brazil (6%), United States (4%), Italy, (4%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	78.6/58.8
Net enrolment rate (primary):	98
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	74
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	16
Mean years of schooling:	4.4
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	6.6
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.73

Water

Water resources (km ³):	29.0
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	321
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	88
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	7

Security

Total armed forces (000):	246
Military expenditure (% GDP):	3.8

Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.617
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	129

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	6.2
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	9.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.0

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	1.6
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	65

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	21.5
Marine (% of territorial waters):	2.5

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	128.5
Households with computer (per 100):	47.1
Internet users (per 100):	56.0

PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES

Name (UN use):	Occupied Palestinian Territories
Form of Government:	De jure parliamentary democracy operating de facto as a semi-presidential system
Head of State:	Mahmoud Abbas
Head of Government:	Rami Hamdallah

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Palestinian legislative council has been unable to meet and govern since 2007)

Hamas (Islamists)	74	The Alternative (socialist alliance)	2
Fatah (nationalists, socialists)	45	Independent Palestine (centre-left)	2
Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP, nationalists, Marxists)	3	Third Way (centre)	2
		Independents	4

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Ramallah (0.08) [Administrative capital]		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Gaza City (0.65); Hebron (0.26); Nablus (0.23); Jenin (0.16); Khan Yunis (0.14)		
Area km ² :	6,020	Population age <15 (%):	40
Population (millions):	4.2	Population age >64 (%):	3
Population density (hab/km ²):	693	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	4.01
Urban population (%):	75	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	71/75
Average annual population growth rate (%):	3.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	19

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	..
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	..
GDP growth (%):	-1.5
Public Debt (in % GDP):	..
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	..
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	..

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	177
Outflows (millions \$):	-9

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	545
Tourism receipts (million \$):	399

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	2,199
Receipts (in % GDP):	19.6

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	5
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	25
Services, value added (% of GDP):	70

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	15.4
Unemployment rate (%):	23.4
Youth unemployment rate (%):	38.3

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	11.5
Industry (% of total employment):	26.3
Services (% of total employment):	62.2

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	..
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	..
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	..
Import (% energy used):	..

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	7,111	2,201	-4,910
in goods (millions \$)	5,907	1,324	-4,583
in services (millions \$)	1,204	877	-327
in goods and services (% GDP)	65.6	20.3	-45.3

Main Trading Partners

Import: Israel (76%), Turkey (3%), China (3%), Jordan (3%), Germany (2%)
Export: Israel (84%), Jordan (7%), United Arab Emirates (2%), Saudi Arabia (1%), Belgium (1%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	97.9/92.6
Net enrolment rate (primary):	91
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	79
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	46
Mean years of schooling:	8.9
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

Water

Water resources (km ³):	0.8
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	112
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	45
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	7
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	0

Security

Total armed forces (000):	56
Military expenditure (% GDP):	..

Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.686
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	107

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	..
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	..
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	..

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	..
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	28

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	0.6
Marine (% of territorial waters):	..

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	73.7
Households with computer (per 100):	50.9
Internet users (per 100):	46.6

PORTUGAL

Official Name:	Portuguese Republic
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Anibal Cavaco Silva
Head of Government:	Pedro Passos Coelho

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Assembly of the Republic)

Social Democratic Party (PSD)	108	Democratic Unity Coalition (CDU, Portuguese)	16
Socialist Party (PS)	74	Communist Party - Ecologist Party "The Greens")	
Democratic and Social Centre - People's Party (CDS/PP, Christian democracy)	24	Left Bloc (BE, socialism / Trotskyism / communism)	8

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Lisbon (2.87)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Porto (1.30); Braga (0.18); Guimaraes (0.16)		
Area km ² :	92,210	Population age <15 (%):	15
Population (millions):	10.5	Population age >64 (%):	19
Population density (hab/km ²):	114	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.28
Urban population (%):	62	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	77/84
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.5	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	230,012
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	26,975
GDP growth (%):	0.9
Public Debt (in % GDP):	130.2
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-4.5
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	-0.2

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	8,916
Outflows (millions \$):	1,915

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	8,097
Tourism receipts (million \$):	16,221

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	4,288
Receipts (in % GDP):	2.0

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	21
Services, value added (% of GDP):	77

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	54.9
Unemployment rate (%):	16.5
Youth unemployment rate (%):	37.8

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	10.5
Industry (% of total employment):	25.6
Services (% of total employment):	63.8

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	4.8
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	21.9
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,087
Import (% energy used):	78.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	86,812	90,552	3,741
in goods (millions \$)	72,685	63,246	-9,439
in services (millions \$)	14,127	27,307	13,180
in goods and services (% GDP)	39.5	41.2	1.7

Main Trading Partners

Import: Spain (32%), Germany (11%), France (7%), Italy (5%), Netherlands (5%)
Export: Spain (23%), Germany (11%), France (11%), Angola (7%), United Kingdom (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	97.1/94.4
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	123
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	66
Mean years of schooling:	8.2
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.3
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.50

Water

Water resources (km ³):	77.4
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	514
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	73
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	19
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	2

Security

Total armed forces (000):	90
Military expenditure (% GDP):	2.2

Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.822
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	41

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	..
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	34.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.3

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	4.3
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	446

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	22.3
Marine (% of territorial waters):	4.1

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	113.0
Households with computer (per 100):	66.7
Internet users (per 100):	62.1

SERBIA

Official Name:	Republic of Serbia
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Tomislav Nikolic
Head of Government:	Aleksandar Vučić

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Assembly of Serbia)

Serbian Progressive Party (conservatism, pro-european)	158	Alliance of Vojvodina Hungarians (regionalism, Minority rights)	6
Socialist Party of Serbia (socialism)	44	Party of Democratic Action of Sandzak (SDAS)	3
Democratic Party (social democracy)	19	(Bosniak minority interests)	
New Democratic Party (social democracy)	18	Party of Democratic Action (PDD) (Albanian minority interests)	2

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Belgrade (1.18)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Novi Sad (0.34); Nis (0.26); Kragujevac (0.22); Subotica (0.14)		
Area km ² :	88,360	Population age <15 (%):	16
Population (millions):	7.2	Population age >64 (%):	14
Population density (hab/km ²):	82	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.45
Urban population (%):	55	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	73/78
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.5	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	6

Economy
GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	43,866
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	13,329
GDP growth (%):	-1.8
Public Debt (in % GDP):	72.4
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-6.3
External Debt (millions \$):	36,397
Inflation Rate (%):	2.1

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	650
Outflows (millions \$):	75

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	922
Tourism receipts (million \$):	1,221

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	4,359
Receipts (in % GDP):	10.3

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	9
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	30
Services, value added (% of GDP):	61

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	44.5
Unemployment rate (%):	22.2
Youth unemployment rate (%):	48.9

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	21.0
Industry (% of total employment):	26.5
Services (% of total employment):	52.6

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	11.2
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	16.2
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,230
Import (% energy used):	31.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	27,357	20,355	-7,002
in goods (millions \$)	22,800	14,975	-7,824
in services (millions \$)	4,557	5,373	823
in goods and services (% GDP)	64.4	47.9	-16.5

Main Trading Partners

Import: Italy (12%), Germany (11%), Russian Federation (9%), China (7%), Hungary (5%)
Export: Italy (16%), Germany (12%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (8%), Russian Federation (7%), Montenegro (6%)

Society
Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.1/97.2
Net enrolment rate (primary):	94
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	93
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	56
Mean years of schooling:	9.5
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.8
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.99

Water

Water resources (km ³):	..
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	431
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	2
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	82
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	0

Security

Total armed forces (000):	28
Military expenditure (% GDP):	2.2

Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.745
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	77

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	21.1
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	..
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	10.3

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	6.1
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	231

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	6.3
Marine (% of territorial waters):	

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	119.4
Households with computer (per 100):	50.9
Internet users (per 100):	51.5

SLOVENIA

Official Name:	Republic of Slovenia
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Borut Pahor
Head of Government:	Miro Cerar

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Modern Centre Party (SMC) (Social liberalism)	36	United Left (ZL) (Social democracy)	6
Slovenian Democratic Party (SDS, conservative)	21	New Slovenia - Christian People's Party (NSi)	5
Democratic Pensioners' Party of Slovenia (DESUS)	10	Alliance of Alenka Bratušek (ZaAB) (Liberalism)	4
Social Democrats (SD)	6	Minorities (Hungarian and Italian minorities' interests)	2

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Ljubljana (0.28)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Maribor (0.14); Celje (0.06); Kranj (0.05)		
Area km ² :	20,270	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):	2.1	Population age >64 (%):	17
Population density (hab/km ²):	102	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.58
Urban population (%):	50	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	77/83
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	2

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	49,506
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	29,658
GDP growth (%):	2.6
Public Debt (in % GDP):	82.9
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-5.8
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	0.2

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	-679
Outflows (millions \$):	58

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	2,259
Tourism receipts (million \$):	2,976

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	700
Receipts (in % GDP):	1.5

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	32
Services, value added (% of GDP):	66

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	52.3
Unemployment rate (%):	10.2
Youth unemployment rate (%):	22.8

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	8.3
Industry (% of total employment):	30.8
Services (% of total employment):	60.3

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	3.6
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	7.1
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	3,472
Import (% energy used):	50.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	33,044	36,457	3,503
in goods (millions \$)	28,511	29,348	838
in services (millions \$)	4,534	7,198	2,665
in goods and services (% GDP)*	70.5	78.0	7.5

Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (15%), Italy (13%), Austria (8%), China (4%), Croatia (4%)
Export: Germany (17%), Italy (10%), Austria (7%), Croatia (6%), France (4%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.7/99.7
Net enrolment rate (primary):	98
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	110
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	54
Mean years of schooling:	11.9
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.7
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	2.80

Water

Water resources (km ³):	31.9
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	456
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	82
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	0

Security

Total armed forces (000):	14
Military expenditure (% GDP):	1.2

Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.874
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	25

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	25.2
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	46.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.9

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	7.1
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	520

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	54.5
Marine (% of territorial waters):	98.4

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	110.2
Households with computer (per 100):	76.4
Internet users (per 100):	72.7

SPAIN

Official Name:	Kingdom of Spain
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional monarchy
Head of State:	King Felipe VI
Head of Government:	Mariano Rajoy

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Congress of Deputies)

People's Party (PP, conservative)	185	Union, Progress and Democracy (UPD, liberal)	5
Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE, social democrat)	110	Basque Nationalist Party (EAJ-PNV, conservative regional)	5
Convergence and Union (CiU, conservative regional)	16	Republican Left of Catalonia (ERC, independentist regional)	3
United Left (IU-ICV-CHA, left wing)	11	Galician Nationalist Bloc (BNG, left independentist regional)	2
Amaiur (left wing independentist regional)	7	Others	6

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Madrid (6.13)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Barcelona (5.21); Valencia (0.80); Sevilla (0.70); Zaragoza (0.67)		
Area km ² :	505,600	Population age <15 (%):	15
Population (millions):	46.6	Population age >64 (%):	18
Population density (hab/km ²):	94	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.32
Urban population (%):	79	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	80/85
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.3	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	4

Economy
GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	1,406,860
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	37,711
GDP growth (%):	1.4
Public Debt (in % GDP):	97.7
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-5.8
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	-0.2

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	39,167
Outflows (millions \$):	26,035

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	60,661
Tourism receipts (million \$):	67,608

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	10,133
Receipts (in % GDP):	0.7

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	3
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	23
Services, value added (% of GDP):	74

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	52.5
Unemployment rate (%):	26.6
Youth unemployment rate (%):	57.3

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	4.4
Industry (% of total employment):	20.7
Services (% of total employment):	74.9

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	32.2
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	124.7
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,666
Import (% energy used):	74.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	424,981	463,095	38,114
in goods (millions \$)	332,385	316,936	-15,450
in services (millions \$)	92,595	146,159	53,564
in goods and services (% GDP)	31.3	34.1	2.8

Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (11%), France (11%), China (7%), Italy (6%), United States (4%)
Export: France (16%), Germany (10%), Portugal (8%), Italy (7%), United Kingdom (7%)

Society
Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.8/97.5
Net enrolment rate (primary):	100
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	130
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	86
Mean years of schooling:	9.6
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.0
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.30

Water

Water resources (km ³):	111.5
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	694
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	61
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	22
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	100

Security

Total armed forces (000):	216
Military expenditure (% GDP):	0.9

Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.869
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	27

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	37.0
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	31.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.3

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	5.8
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	482

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	29.0
Marine (% of territorial waters):	9.4

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	106.9
Households with computer (per 100):	73.4
Internet users (per 100):	71.6

SYRIA			
Official Name:	Syrian Arab Republic		
Form of Government:	Dominant-party semi-presidential state		
Head of State:	Bashar al-Assad		
Head of Government:	Wael Nader al-Halqi		
Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (People's Council of Syria)			
National Progressive Front (NFP, coalition led by the Baath Party)	168	Popular Front for Change and Liberation (coalition of opponents of the regime)	5
		Independents	77
Population			
Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Damascus (2.57)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Aleppo (3.52); Homs (1.60); Hamah (1.19); Latakia (0.77)		
Area km ² :	185,180	Population age <15 (%):	35
Population (millions):	22.8	Population age >64 (%):	4
Population density (hab/km ²):	124	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.96
Urban population (%):	57	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	72/78
Average annual population growth rate (%):	2.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	12
Economy			
GDP & Debt		Economic Sectors	
GDP (millions \$):	..	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	..
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	..	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	..
GDP growth (%):	..	Services, value added (% of GDP):	..
Public Debt (in % GDP):	..	Labour market	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	..	Labour participation rate, female (%):	13.5
External Debt (millions \$):	4,753	Unemployment rate (%):	10.8
Inflation Rate (%):	..	Youth unemployment rate (%):	29.8
FDI		Employment in:	
Inflows (millions \$):	..	Agriculture (% of total employment):	14.3
Outflows (millions \$):	..	Industry (% of total employment):	32.7
International tourism		Services (% of total employment):	53.0
Tourist arrivals (000):	..	Energy	
Tourism receipts (million \$):	..	Production (millions mt oil eq):	23.6
Migrant remittances		Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	20.0
Receipts (millions \$):	1,677	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	910
Receipts (in % GDP):	5.2	Import (% energy used):	18.0
Total trade			
Imports	Exports	Balance	
in goods and services (millions \$)	..	..
in goods (millions \$)	5,839	2,101	-3,738
in services (millions \$)	..	..
in goods and services (% GDP)	18.2	6.5	-11.6
Main Trading Partners			
Import: Saudi Arabia (11%), China (10%), Turkey (8%), Italy (6%), Russian Federation (6%)			
Export: Iraq (52%), Saudi Arabia (13%), Kuwait (8%), United Arab Emirates (7%), Libya (5%)			
Society			
Education		Development	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	91.7/81.0	Human Development Index (Value):	0.658
Net enrolment rate (primary):	62	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	118
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	48	Health	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	31	Physicians density (per 10,000):	15.0
Mean years of schooling:	6.6	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	15.0
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.9	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	3.4
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..	Emissions	
Water		CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	1.8
Water resources (km ³):	16.8	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	36
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	857	Protected areas	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	88	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	0.7
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	4	Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.6
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	0	ICT	
Security		Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	56.1
Total armed forces (000):	178	Households with computer (per 100):	..
Military expenditure (% GDP):	..	Internet users (per 100):	26.2

* Data only refer to trade in goods.

FYROM

Provisional reference:	the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Gjorge Ivanov
Head of Government:	Nikola Gruevski

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Assembly of the Republic)

Democratic Party for Macedonian National Unity (VMRO-DPMNE) (Conservatism)	61	Democratic Party of Albanians (PDS/DPA, albanian)	7
Social Democratic Union of Macedonia (SDSM) (Social democracy, Third way)	34	Citizens Option for Macedonia (GROM) (Centrism)	1
Democratic Union for Integration (BDI/DUI, Albanian minority interests)	19	National Democratic Revival (RDK) (Albanian minority interests)	1

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Skopje (0.50)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Bitola (0.12); Kumanovo (0.10)		
Area km ² :	25,710	Population age <15 (%):	17
Population (millions):	2.1	Population age >64 (%):	12
Population density (hab/km ²):	84	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.43
Urban population (%):	57	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	73/77
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	6

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	11,342
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	13,349
GDP growth (%):	3.8
Public Debt (in % GDP):	38.0
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-4.2
External Debt (millions \$):	6,934
Inflation Rate (%):	-0.1

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	334
Outflows (millions \$):	-2

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	400
Tourism receipts (million \$):	270

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	409
Receipts (in % GDP):	4.0

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	10
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	26
Services, value added (% of GDP):	63

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	43.1
Unemployment rate (%):	29.0
Youth unemployment rate (%):	52.2

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	17.3
Industry (% of total employment):	29.9
Services (% of total employment):	52.8

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	1.8
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	3.1
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,484
Import (% energy used):	43.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	7,411	5,414	-1,996
in goods (millions \$)	6,351	4,251	-2,100
in services (millions \$)	1,060	1,163	103
in goods and services (% GDP)	73.2	53.5	-19.7

Main Trading Partners

Import: United Kingdom (11%), Greece (11%), Germany (11%), Serbia (8%), Italy (7%)
Export: Germany (36%), Serbia (13%), Bulgaria (8%), Italy (7%), Greece (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.8/96.8
Net enrolment rate (primary):	87
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	83
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	38
Mean years of schooling:	8.2
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.22

Water

Water resources (km ³):	6.4
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	490
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	12
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	67
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	0

Security

Total armed forces (000):	8
Military expenditure (% GDP):	1.2

Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.732
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	84

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	26.2
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	45.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.9

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	4.1
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	152

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	7.3
Marine (% of territorial waters):	

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	106.2
Households with computer (per 100):	64.2
Internet users (per 100):	61.2

TUNISIA

Official Name:	Republic of Tunisia
Form of Government:	Semi-Presidential Republic
Head of State:	Beji Caid Essebsi
Head of Government:	Habib Essid

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Constituent Assembly)

Call for Tunisia (NT) (Secularism, Social democracy)	86	Congress of the Republic (CPR) (Secularism, Social liberalism)	4
Ennahdha (Islamist)	69	Democratic Current (Pan-Arabism)	3
Free Patriotic Union (UPL) (Secularism, Liberalism)	16	Republican Party (Secularism, Liberalism)	1
Popular Front (FP) (Secularism, Socialism)	15	People's Movement (Secularism, Socialism)	3
Tunisian Aspiration (Secularism, Liberalism)	8	Others	12

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Tunis (1.98)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Sfax (0.70); Sousse (0.67); Ettadhamen (0.42); Gabès (0.34)		
Area km ² :	163,610	Population age < 15 (%):	23
Population (millions):	10.9	Population age > 64 (%):	7
Population density (hab/km ²):	69	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.25
Urban population (%):	66	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	73/77
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	13

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	48,553
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	11,300
GDP growth (%):	2.5
Public Debt (in % GDP):	47.5
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-3.5
External Debt (millions \$):	25,827
Inflation Rate (%):	4.9

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,096
Outflows (millions \$):	22

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	6,269
Tourism receipts (million \$):	2,863

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	2,300
Receipts (in % GDP):	4.9

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	9
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	30
Services, value added (% of GDP):	61

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	25.1
Unemployment rate (%):	13.3
Youth unemployment rate (%):	31.2

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	16.2
Industry (% of total employment):	33.5
Services (% of total employment):	49.3

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	7.5
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	9.5
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	890
Import (% energy used):	21.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	26,274	22,086	-4,188
in goods (millions \$)	22,988	17,054	-5,934
in services (millions \$)	3,286	5,032	1,476
in goods and services (% GDP)	55.4	46.6	-8.8

Main Trading Partners

Import: France (18%), Italy (15%), Germany (7%), China (6%), Algeria (4%)
Export: France (26%), Italy (18%), Germany (9%), Libya (5%), Spain (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	89.6/74.2
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	89
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	34
Mean years of schooling:	6.5
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	6.2
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.10

Water

Water resources (km ³):	4.6
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	303
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	80
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	5
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	19

Security

Total armed forces (000):	48
Military expenditure (% GDP):	2.0

Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.721
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	90

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	12.2
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	21.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.0

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	2.1
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	91

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	5.4
Marine (% of territorial waters):	2.5

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	115.6
Households with computer (per 100):	23.2
Internet users (per 100):	43.8

TURKEY

Official Name:	Republic of Turkey
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Recep Tayyip Erdoğan
Head of Government:	Ahmet Davutoğlu

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Grand National Assembly)

Justice and Development Party (AKP, islamism, conservatism)	258	Nationalist Movement Party (MHP, Turkish nationalism)	80
Republican People's Party (CHP, social democracy, laicism)	132	Peoples' Democratic Party (HDP, Democratic socialism, anti-capitalism)	80

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Ankara (4.64)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Istanbul (13.95); Izmir (2.99); Bursa (1.87); Adana (1.79); Gaziantep (1.49); Konya (1.16)		
Area km ² :	783,560	Population age <15 (%):	26
Population (millions):	74.9	Population age >64 (%):	7
Population density (hab/km ²):	97	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.04
Urban population (%):	72	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	72/78
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.3	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	17

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	806,108
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	19,610
GDP growth (%):	2.9
Public Debt (in % GDP):	33.5
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-1.5
External Debt (millions \$):	388,243
Inflation Rate (%):	8.9

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	12,866
Outflows (millions \$):	3,114

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	37,795
Tourism receipts (million \$):	34,683

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,046
Receipts (in % GDP):	0.1

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	9
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	27
Services, value added (% of GDP):	64

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	29.4
Unemployment rate (%):	10.0
Youth unemployment rate (%):	20.4

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	23.6
Industry (% of total employment):	26.0
Services (% of total employment):	50.4

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	31.1
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	115.7
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,564
Import (% energy used):	73.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	267,227	210,545	-56,682
in goods (millions \$)	243,356	163,404	-79,952
in services (millions \$)	23,871	47,141	23,270
in goods and services (% GDP)	32.3	25.4	-6.9

Main Trading Partners

Import: Russian Federation (10%), China (10%), Germany (10%), Italy (5%), United States (5%)
Export: Germany (9%), Iraq (8%), United Kingdom (6%), Russian Federation (5%), Italy (4%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.4/98.0
Net enrolment rate (primary):	94
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	104
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	79
Mean years of schooling:	7.6
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	2.9
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.86

Water

Water resources (km ³):	211.6
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	577
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	74
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	11
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	1

Security

Total armed forces (000):	613
Military expenditure (% GDP):	2.3

Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.759
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	69
Health	
Physicians density (per 10,000):	17.1
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	25.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.1

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	4.0
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	110

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	2.1
Marine (% of territorial waters):	2.7

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	93.0
Households with computer (per 100):	52.9
Internet users (per 100):	46.3