ALBANIA					
Official Name:  Form of Government:  Head of State:  Head of Government:  Parliamentar  Bujar Nishan  Edi Rama  Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)  Socialist Party of Albania (PSSH, social democrat)  Democratic Party of Albania (PDS, conservative)  Socialist Movement for Integration (LSI, social democrat)			ary republic		
			66 49 16	Party for Justice and Integration (PDI, Albanian Chams minority) Republican Party (PR, conservative) Unity for Human Rights Party (PBDNJ, greek minority) Christian Democratic Party (PKDSH)	) 4 3 1
Population					
Capital (urban agglomeration population Main urban agglomerations (population)		:	Tirana (0.42) Durrës (0.12);	Vlorë (0.08)	
Area km <sup>2</sup> :			28,750	Population age <15 (%):	21
Population (millions):			3.2	Population age >64 (%):	11
Population density (hab/km²):			115	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.79
Urban population (%):  Average annual population growth ra	te (%):		54 0.3	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years): Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	74/80 15
				and the second s	
Economy				- io	
GDP & Debt GDP (millions \$):			12,261	Economic Sectors Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	18
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):			9,207	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	16
GDP growth (%):			1.6	Services, value added (% of GDP):	66
Public Debt (in % GDP):			62,4	Labour market	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):			-3.3	Labour participation rate, female (%):	45.0
External Debt (millions \$):			6,934	Unemployment rate (%):	14.7
Inflation Rate (%):			2.0	Youth unemployment rate (%):	26.5
FDI			057	Employment in	41 5
Inflows (millions \$): Outflows (millions \$):			957 23	Agriculture (% of total employment): Industry (% of total employment):	41.5 20.8
International tourism			23	Services (% of total employment):	37.7
Tourists arrivals (000):			2,932	Energy	07.7
Tourism receipts (million \$):			1,833	Production (millions mt oil eq):	1.5
Migrant remittances				Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	2.2
Receipts (millions \$):			1,035	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	689
Receipts (in % GDP):			8.3	Import (% energy used):	32.0
Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners	
in goods and services (millions \$)	6,399	4,078	-2,321	Import: Italy (34%), Greece (11%), China (7%), Turkey (6%),	
in goods (millions \$)	4,527	1,960	-2,567	Germany (5%)	(=0()
in services (millions \$) in goods and services (% GDP)	1,872 51.1	2,118 32.5	247 -18.5	Export: Italy (49%), Spain (10%), China (7%), Greece (5%), Tur	key (5%)
Society					
Education				Development	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women	(%):		98.0/95.7	Human Development Index (Value):	0.749
Net enrolment rate (primary):				Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	70
Gross enrolment rate (secondary)	:		82.4	Health	44.2
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):  Mean years of schooling:			55.5 11.4	Physicians density (per 10,000): Hospital beds (per 10,000):	11.1 24.0
Public expenditure in education (9)	% of GDP):		3.3	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.0
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):			0.15	Emissions	2.0
Water				CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	1.2
Water resources (km3):			41.7	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	94
			414	Protected areas	
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):					
Water withdrawal (m³ per capita): Water withdrawal by sector (% ag	griculture):		39	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	11.0
Water withdrawal (m³ per capita): Water withdrawal by sector (% aç Water withdrawal by sector (% in	griculture): dustry):		39 18	Marine (% of territorial waters):	11.0 0.4
Water withdrawal (m³ per capita): Water withdrawal by sector (% ag	griculture): dustry):		39	Marine (% of territorial waters):	
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita): Water withdrawal by sector (% ac Water withdrawal by sector (% in Desalinated water production (mil	griculture): dustry):		39 18	Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.4

**ALGERIA** 

Official Name: Form of Government: Head of State: Head of Government:	;	•		olic of Algeria	
				11. A	
Political Parties represented in the c National Liberation Front (FLN)	urrent Parlian	nent (seats)	(National Peop 221	•	17
National Rally for Democracy (RND)			70	Worker's Party (PT, communist)  Algerian National Front (FNA, nationalist/conservative)	9
Green Algeria Alliance (AVV, Islamis			47	Front for Justice and Development (FJD, Islamist)	7
Socialist Forces Front (FFS, social of			21	Algerian Popular Movement (MPA, democrat)	6
Independents	icinociat)		19	Others	45
'					
Population  Capital (urban agglomeration population)	ation in million	ns):	Algiers (2.92)		
Main urban agglomerations (populat	ion in millions	s):	Oran (0.78); C	onstantine (0.45)	
Area km <sup>2</sup> :			2,381,740	Population age <15 (%):	27
Population (millions):			39.2	Population age >64 (%):	5
Population density (hab/km²):			16	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.82
Urban population (%):			74	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	69/73
Average annual population growth ra	ate (%):		1.9	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	17
Economy					
GDP & Debt				<b>Economic Sectors</b>	
GDP (millions \$):			204,289	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	9
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):			7,305	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	49
GDP growth (%):			3.3	Services, value added (% of GDP):	42
Public Debt (in % GDP):			9.6	Labour market	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):			-4.2	Labour participation rate, female (%):	15.0
External Debt (millions \$):			5,643	Unemployment rate (%):	9.8
Inflation Rate (%):			8,9	Youth unemployment rate (%):	21.6
FDI				Employment in	
Inflows (millions \$):			1,484	Agriculture (% of total employment):	10.8
Outflows (millions \$):			-41	Industry (% of total employment):	30.9
International tourism				Services (% of total employment):	58.4
Tourists arrivals (000):			2,395	Energy	
Tourism receipts (million \$):			300	Production (millions mt oil eq):	145.8
Migrant remittances				Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	41.9
Receipts (millions \$):			1,843	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,108
Receipts (in % GDP):			0.9	Import (% energy used):	-248.0
Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners	
in goods and services (millions \$)	62,592	75,548	12,956	Import: France (13%), China (12%), Italy (10%), Spain (9%)	o),
in goods (millions \$)	51,568	71,558	19,990	Germany (5%)	
in services (millions \$) in goods and services (% GDP)	11,025 29.0	3,990 36.2	-7,035 7.2	Export: Italy (16%), United States (15%), Spain (11%), Francherlands (7%)	nce (9%),
	29.0	30.2	1.2	Netherlands (770)	
Society					
Education  Adult literacy rate, Man / Woman	(06).		01 2/62 0	Development Human Development Index (Value):	0.710
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women	(%0):		81.3/63.9	Human Development Index (Value):	0.713
Net enrolment rate (primary):	۸.		97	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	93
Gross enrolment rate (secondary	7) -		98	Health  Physicians density (new 10 000):	10.4
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):			32	Physicians density (per 10,000):	12.1
Mean years of schooling:	0/4 of CDD)		7.6	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	
Public expenditure jn education ( R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	YO OT GDP):		4.3	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	4.3
			0.07	Emissions  (Mt per cepite):	0.0
Water			44 17	CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	2.9
Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):			11.7	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	79
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita)			182	Protected areas	
Water withdrawal by sector (% a	-		61	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	7.5
Water withdrawal by sector (% ir			15	Marine (% of territorial waters):	17.1
_	3/		17	ICT	
Desalinated water production (m	illions m <sup>3</sup> ):		17		
Desalinated water production (m Security	illions m³):			Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	98.0
Desalinated water production (m	illions m <sup>3</sup> ):		317 4.8		98.0 20.0 15.2

<b>BOSNIA AND HERZE</b>	GOVINA				
Official Name: Form of Government: Head of State: Head of Government:	 	Federal den		ic b); Bakir Izetbegovic (Bosniak); Zeljko Komšic (Croat)	
Political Parties represented in the c	urrent Parliam	ent (seats)	(House of Repr	resentatives)	
Social Democratic Party (SDP)			8	Croatian Democratic Union (HDZ, Croatian	3
Alliance of Independent Social Dem		)	8	nationalist and conservative)	
Party of Democratic Action (SDA, co	-		7 4	Party for Bosnia and Herzegovina (SBH, conservative) Others	2
Union for a Better Future (SBB, cen Serbian Democratic Party (SDS, Se	-	st)	4	Others	0
Population					
Capital (urban agglomeration popular Main urban agglomerations (populat			Sarajevo (0.39 Banja Luka (0.	9) 20); Tuzla (0.10)	
Area km <sup>2</sup> :			51,210	Population age <15 (%):	16
Population (millions):			3.8	Population age >64 (%):	15
Population density (hab/km²):			75	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.28
Urban population (%):	()		49	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	74/79
Average annual population growth ra	ate (%):		-0.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	6
Economy					
GDP & Debt				<b>Economic Sectors</b>	
GDP (millions \$):			16,906	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	8
GDP per capita (\$, PPP) :			8,048	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	25
GDP growth (%):			-0.7	Services, value added (% of GDP):	67
Public Debt (in % GDP): Public Deficit (in % of GDP):			44.6 -3.1	Labour market  Labour participation rate, female (%):	34.1
External Debt (millions \$):			10,577	Unemployment rate (%):	28.2
Inflation Rate (%):			2.1	Youth unemployment rate (%):	57.5
FDI				Employment in	
Inflows (millions \$):			633	Agriculture (% of total employment):	20.5
Outflows (millions \$):			36	Industry (% of total employment):	30.3
International tourism				Services (% of total employment):	49.0
Tourists arrivals (000):			392	Energy	
Tourism receipts (million \$):			734	Production (millions mt oil eq):	4.6
Migrant remittances Receipts (millions \$):			1.863	Consumption (millions mt oil eq):  Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	7.1 1,848
Receipts (in % GDP):			10.8	Import (% energy used):	35.0
Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners	
in goods and services (millions \$)	10,506	6,319	-4,186	Import: Croatia (18%), Serbia (14), Germany (11%), Slove	nia (10%).
in goods (millions \$)	9,996	5,224	-4,773	Italy (9%)	, ,
in services (millions \$)	509	1,096	586	Export: Croatia (14%), Slovenia (13%), Italy (12%), Germa	any (12%),
in goods and services (% GDP)	60.8	36.6	-24.2	Serbia (11%)	
Society					
Education				Development	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women	(%):		99.5/96.7	Human Development Index (Value):	0.735
Net enrolment rate (primary):				Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	81
Gross enrolment rate (secondary	<i>(</i> ):			Health	100
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):  Mean years of schooling:			38 8.3	Physicians density (per 10,000):  Hospital beds (per 10,000):	16.9 35.0
Public expenditure in education (	% of GDP):			Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	10.2
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):			0.02	Emissions	
Water				CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	6.1
Water resources (km³):			37.5	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	196
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capital			88	Protected areas	
Water withdrawal by sector (% a				Terrestrial (% of total land area):	1.5
Water withdrawal by sector (% in				Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.7
Desalinated water production (m	illions m³):		0	ICT Mobile subscriptions (nex 100):	07.0
Security  Total armed forces (000):			11	Mobile subscriptions (per 100): Households with computer (per 100):	87.6 33.7
Military expenditure (% GDP):			0.9	Internet users (per 100):	65.4
			0.0	Section and About 1 - 1/1	

CROATIA					
Official Name:		Republic of	Croatia		
Form of Government:		Parliamenta	ry constitutiona	al republic	
Head of State:	lead of State: Ivo Josipović				
Head of Government:		Zoran Milan	ović		
Political Parties represented in the c	urrent Parliam	ent (seats)			
Kukuriku coalition (KK)			80	Independent Democratic Serb Party (SDSS) - Serb	
Croatian Democratic Union and allie		ervative)	42	national minority	
Croatian Labourists - Labour Party (I			6	Independent list Ivan Grubisic	
Croatian Democratic Assembly of SI (HDSSB)	lavonija and B	aranja	7	Other (domestic district)	
Croatian Democratic Union (HDZ) (a	aboard distric	t)	3	Other national minority representatives	
Population					
Capital (urban agglomeration popula Main urban agglomerations (populati			Zagreb (0.69) Split (0.17); R		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :			56,590	Population age <15 (%):	1
Population (millions):			4.3	Population age >64 (%):	1
Population density (hab/km²):			76	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.5
Urban population (%):			58	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	74/8
Average annual population growth ra	ate (%):		-0.3	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	
Economy					
GDP & Debt				Economic Sectors	
GDP (millions \$):			56,162	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	
GDP per capita (\$, PPP) :			18,102	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	2
GDP growth (%):			-2.0	Services, value added (% of GDP):	6
Public Debt (in % GDP):			54.0	Labour market	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):			-3.9	Labour participation rate, female (%):	44.
External Debt (millions \$):				Unemployment rate (%):	15.
Inflation Rate (%):			3.4	Youth unemployment rate (%):	44.
FDI				Employment in	
Inflows (millions \$):			1,251	Agriculture (% of total employment):	13.
Outflows (millions \$):			-99	Industry (% of total employment):	27.
International tourism				Services (% of total employment):	58.
Tourists arrivals (000):			9,927	Energy	
Tourism receipts (million \$):			9,638	Production (millions mt oil eq):	3,
Migrant remittances				Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	8.
Receipts (millions \$):			1,389	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,97
Receipts (in % GDP):			2.4	Import (% energy used):	55.
Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners	
in goods and services (millions \$)	24,014	24,539	526	Import: Italy (17%), Germany (13%), Russia (8%), China (7	7%),
in goods (millions \$)	20,373	12,606	-7,767	Slovenia (6%)	
in services (millions \$)	3,641	11,933	8,293	Export: Italy (15%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (13%), Germa	any (10%),
in goods and services (% GDP)	42.0	42.9	0.9	Slovenia (9%), Austria (7%)	
Society					
Education				Development	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women	(%):		99.5/98.3	Human Development Index (Value):	0.80
Net enrolment rate (primary):			88	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	4
Gross enrolment rate (secondary	y):		98	Health	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):			62	Physicians density (per 10,000):	27.
Mean years of schooling:			9,8	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	56.
Public expenditure jn education (	% of GDP):		4.3	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):			0.73	Emissions	
Water				CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	4.
			105.5	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	34
Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	t -		143	Protected areas	
Water resources (km³): Water withdrawal (m³ per capita)				Terrestrial (% of total land area):	14.
Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):			1	Torrootrial (70 or total land area) !	
Water resources (km³): Water withdrawal (m³ per capita)	griculture):		1 14	Marine (% of territorial waters):	7.
Water resources (km³): Water withdrawal (m³ per capita) Water withdrawal by sector (% a	griculture): ndustry):				7.
Water resources (km³): Water withdrawal (m³ per capita) Water withdrawal by sector (% a Water withdrawal by sector (% in	griculture): ndustry):		14	Marine (% of territorial waters):	
Water resources (km³): Water withdrawal (m³ per capita) Water withdrawal by sector (% a Water withdrawal by sector (% in Desalinated water production (mi	griculture): ndustry):		14	Marine (% of territorial waters):  ICT	7. 115. 68.

CYPRUS					
Official Name: Form of Government: Head of State:	Pr	epublic of residential icos Anasi	constitutional rep	public	
Head of Government:					
Political Parties represented in the co	urrent Parliamer	nt (seats)	(House of Repre	sentatives)	
Democratic Coalition (DISY, conserv			20	Movement of Social Democracy (EDEK)	
Progressive Party of Working People	(AKEL, sociali	st)	19	European Party (EVRO.KO, centre)	
Democratic Party (DIKO, liberal)			8	Ecological and Environmental Movement (ecologist)	
				Independents	:
Population					
Capital (urban agglomeration popula Main urban agglomerations (populati		:	Nicosia (0.25) Limassol (0.23);	Larracea (0.07)	
	011 111 11111110115).				4.
Area km <sup>2</sup> :			9,250	Population age <15 (%):	1
Population (millions): Population density (hab/km²):			1.1 121	Population age >64 (%): Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1:
Urban population (%):			71	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	78/85
Average annual population growth ra	te (%):		1.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	7070
Economy					
GDP & Debt				<b>Economic Sectors</b>	
GDP (millions \$):			22,995	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	:
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):			26,773	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	2
GDP growth (%):			-2,4	Services, value added (% of GDP):	7
Public Debt (in % GDP):			85.5	Labour market	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):			-6.4	Labour participation rate, female (%):	55.
External Debt (millions \$):				Unemployment rate (%):	11.8
Inflation Rate (%):			3.1	Youth unemployment rate (%):	26.8
FDI			0.40	Employment in	0.4
Inflows (millions \$):			849	Agriculture (% of total employment):	2.9
Outflows (millions \$):			-1,929	Industry (% of total employment):	20.2 74.9
International tourism Tourists arrivals (000):			2,392	Services (% of total employment):  Energy	74.8
Tourism receipts (million \$):			2,751	Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.
Migrant remittances			2,701	Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	2.4
Receipts (millions \$):			110	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,12
Receipts (in % GDP):			0.5	Import (% energy used):	96.0
Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners	
in goods and services (millions \$)	10,408	9,778	-702	Import: Greece (21%), Israel (12%), Italy (8%), United King	gdom (7%),
in goods (millions \$)	6,808	1,851	-4,957	Germany (7%)	
in services (millions \$)	3,673	7,927	4,255	Export: Greece (14%), Republic of Korea (14%), Israel (13	1%),
in goods and services (% GDP)	45.1	42.5	-2.5	United Kingdom (5%), Germany (3%)	
Society					
Education Adult literacy rate. Men / Women	(0/0):		99.3/98.1	Development Human Development Index (Value):	0.84
Net enrolment rate (primary):	(10).		99.3/96.1	Human Development Index (Value).  Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	3
Gross enrolment rate (secondary)	):		95	Health	3
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):			46	Physicians density (per 10,000):	27.
Mean years of schooling:			9.8	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	35.
Public expenditure jn education (	% of GDP):		7.3	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):			0.50	Emissions	
Water				CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	8.
Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):			0.8	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	42
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita)			163	Protected areas	
Water withdrawal by sector (% ag	-		86	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	40.
Water withdrawal by sector (% in			3	Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.0
Desalinated water production (mi	ilions m°):		34	Mehila auhaavintiana (nav. 100)	00
Security Total armed forces (000):			10	Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	98.4 75.0
rotal armed forces (UUU):			13	Households with computer (per 100):	
Military expenditure (% GDP):			2.1	Internet users (per 100):	61.

R&D expenditure (% of GDP):

Water withdrawal (m³ per capita):

Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):

Desalinated water production (millions m³):

Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):

Water resources (km<sup>3</sup>):

Total armed forces (000):

Military expenditure (% GDP):

Water

Security

## **EGYPT**

Official Name: Arab Republic of Egypt

Form of Government: Unitary semi-presidential constitutional republic

Head of State: Abdel Fattah el-Sisi Head of Government: Ibrahim Mahlab

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (People's Assembly) (dissolved)

Capital (urban agglomeration popula Main urban agglomerations (populat			Cairo (11.17*)* [including the population of Giza (3.63) and Shubra El-Khema (1.10)] Alexandria (4.49); Port Said (0.60)						
Area km <sup>2</sup> :		7 110/10/	1,001,450	Population age <15 (%):	31				
Population (millions):			82.1	Population age >64 (%):	6				
Population density (hab/km²):			80	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.79				
Urban population (%):			44	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	69/73				
Average annual population growth rate (%):			1.7	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	18				
Economy									
GDP & Debt				<b>Economic Sectors</b>					
GDP (millions \$):			262,263	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	14				
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):			6,474	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	39				
GDP growth (%):			2.2	Services, value added (% of GDP):	46				
Public Debt (in % GDP):			78.9	Labour market					
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):			-10.5	Labour participation rate, female (%):	23.6				
External Debt (millions \$):			40,000	Unemployment rate (%):	1.9				
Inflation Rate (%):			8.7	Youth unemployment rate (%):	35.				
FDI				Employment in					
Inflows (millions \$):			2,798	Agriculture (% of total employment):	29.2				
Outflows (millions \$):			211	Industry (% of total employment):	23.5				
International tourism				Services (% of total employment):	47.1				
Tourists arrivals (000):			9,497	Energy					
Tourism receipts (million \$):			9,333	Production (millions mt oil eq):	88.2				
Migrant remittances				Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	77.6				
Receipts (millions \$):			20,515	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	978				
Receipts (in % GDP):			8.1	Import (% energy used):	14.0				
Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners					
in goods and services (millions \$) in goods (millions \$)	68,801 52,350	48,601 26,835	-20,200 -25,516	Import: China (11%), United States (8%), Germany (6%), Italy (5%)	Turkey (5%),				
in services (millions \$)	16,450	21,767	5,316	Export: United States (8%), India (7%), Italy (7%), Saudi Al	rabia (60%)				
in goods and services (% GDP)	26.9	19.2	-7.7	Libya (5%)	Tabla (070),				
Society									
Education				Development					
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women	n (%):		81.7/65.8	Human Development Index (Value):	0.662				
Net enrolment rate (primary):			95	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	11:				
Gross enrolment rate (secondary	<i>(</i> ):		86	Health					
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):			30	Physicians density (per 10,000):	28.				
Mean years of schooling:	(0) (0)		6.4	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	17.0				
Public expenditure jn education (	(% of GDP):		3.8	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	4.5				

0.21

58.3

973

86

6

100

836

1.7

**Emissions** 

**Protected areas** 

CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):

Terrestrial (% of total land area):

Marine (% of territorial waters):

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):

Internet users (per 100):

Households with computer (per 100):

Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):

2.3

34

11.2

9.5

119.9

37.9

44.7

Democratic and Republican Left (left coalition)   15	FRANCE				
Head of Oscient   François Hollands   Head of Government:   Manuel Vals		•		to all assumbles	
Political Parties represented in the current Parlament (pasted) (National Assembly)				ional republic	
Socialist Republican, and Citzen Group (centre-left) social disease)   16		,			
Socialist Republican, and Citzen Group (centre-left) social disease)   16	Political Parties represented in the current Parlia	ment (seats) (	National Asse	mbly)	
Union for a Popular Movemenn (UMP, liberal conservative)   199	Socialist, Republican, and Citizen Group (centre			Radical Party of the Left (centre-left, social liberal)	16
Dinion of Democrats and Independents (centre-right, liberal)   17			100	•	15
Population	•			Non registered	/
Capital (urban agglomeration population in milliona):   Marseille-Aixen-Provence (1.49); Lyon (1.49); Lille (1.04); Nice-Cannes (0.99); Toulouse (0.93)	•	grit, iiborai,			
Main unban agglomerations (population in millions):	Population				
Population (millions):   64.3   Population (age->64 (%):   119   Doubation (millions):   1.7   Population (millions):   1.8   Population (millions):   1.8   Population (millions per woman):   1.7   P				vence (1.49); Lyon (1.49); Lille (1.04); Nice-Cannes (0.99); Toulou	ıse (0.93)
Population (9h):	Area km <sup>2</sup> :		549,190	Population age <15 (%):	18
Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years); 79/88	Population (millions):		64.3	Population age >64 (%):	17
Economy					1.98
Commit   C					
Comparison   Com	Average annual population growth rate (%):		0.5	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3
GDP (millions \$):	Economy				
GDP per capita (\$, PPP) : 35,312   Industry, value added (% of GDP): 19 GDP growth (%): 0.0   Services, value added (% of GDP): 79   Public Debt (in % of GDP): 9.02   Labour market   Public Debt (in % of GDP): 9.02   Labour market   Public Debt (in (% of GDP): 9.02   Labour market   Public Debt (millions \$):					
GDP growth (%) GDP:					2
Public Debt (in % GDP):				•	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):					75
Inflation Rate (%):   2.2   Youth unemployment rate (%):   23.7			-4.8	Labour participation rate, female (%):	50.9
Employment in   Lemployment	External Debt (millions \$):			Unemployment rate (%):	9.9
Inflows (millions \$):			2.2	· · ·	23.7
Outflows (millions \$):         37,197         Industry (% of total employment):         21.7           International tourism         \$81,552         Energy           Tourists arrivals (000):         65,959         Production (millions mt oil eq):         133.1           Migrant remittances         Consumption (millions mt oil eq):         251.7           Receipts (in % GDP):         19,451         Consumption (millions mt oil eq):         3,831           Receipts (in % GDP):         0.8         Import (% energy used):         47.0           Total trade         Imports         Exports         Balance           in goods and services (millions \$)         827,917         779,137         -48,781         Import: Germany (17%), China (8%), Belgium (8%), Italy (7%), United States (6%)         Import: Germany (17%), China (8%), Belgium (8%), Italy (7%), United States (6%)         Export: Germany (17%), China (8%), Belgium (7%), Spain (7%), United States (6%)         Export: Germany (17%), Italy (7%), Belgium (7%), Spain (7%), United Kingdom (7%)         Export: Germany (17%), Italy (7%), Belgium (7%), Spain (7%), United Kingdom (7%)         Export: Germany (17%), Italy (7%), Belgium (7%), Spain (7%), United Kingdom (7%)         Export: Germany (17%), Italy (7%), Belgium (7%), Spain (7%), United Kingdom (7%)         Export: Germany (17%), Italy (7%), Italy (7%), Belgium (7%), Spain (7%), United Kingdom (7%)         Export: Germany (17%), Italy (7%), Belgium (7%), Spain (7%), United Kingdom (7%)         Export: Germany (17%), Italy (7%),			05.000		0.0
Tourists arrivals (000):					
Tourists arrivals (000):   Tourism receipts (million \$):   65,959   Production (millions mt oil eq):   133.1			37,197		
Tourism receipts (million \$):			81.552	the state of the s	7 1.0
Receipts (millions \$):					133.1
Total trade Imports Exports Balance in goods and services (millions \$) 827,917 779,137 -48,781 in goods (millions \$) 653,536 562,809 -90,726 in services (millions \$) 174,381 216,327 41,946 Export: Germany (17%), China (8%), Belgium (8%), Italy (7%), United States (6%) in services (% GDP) 31.6 29.6 -2.0 United Kingdom (7%)  Society  Education Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):/ Human Development Index (Value): 0.893  Human Development rate (primary): 98 Human Development Index (Position in ranking): 20  Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): 58 Physicians density (per 10,000): 33.8  Hospital beds (per 10,000): 33.8  Hospital beds (per 10,000): 66.0  Hospital beds (per 10,000): 11.7  R&D expenditure (% of GDP): 2.25  Emissions  Water Water resources (km³): 211.0  Protected areas	Migrant remittances			Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	251.7
Total trade Imports Exports Balance in goods and services (millions \$) 827,917 779,137 -48,781 in goods (millions \$) 653,536 562,809 -90,726 in services (millions \$) 174,381 216,327 41,946 in goods and services (% GDP) 31.6 29.6 -2.0 United States (6%) Export: Germany (17%), China (8%), Belgium (8%), Italy (7%), United States (6%) Export: Germany (17%), Italy (7%), Belgium (7%), Spain (7%), United Kingdom (7%)  Society  Education  Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):					3,831
in goods and services (millions \$) 827,917 779,137 -48,781 in goods (millions \$) 653,536 562,809 -90,726 United States (6%) in services (millions \$) 174,381 216,327 41,946 Export: Germany (17%), Italy (7%), Belgium (8%), Italy (7%), In goods and services (% GDP) 31.6 29.6 -2.0 United Kingdom (7%)  Society  Education Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%): Net enrolment rate (primary): Gross enrolment rate (secondary): Gross enrolment rate (secondary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure in education (% of GDP): R&D expenditure (% of GDP):  Semissions  Water Water resources (km³): Water withdrawal (m³ per capita):  Import: Germany (17%), China (8%), Belgium (8%), Italy (7%), United States (6%)  Export: Germany (17%), China (8%), Belgium (8%), Italy (7%), United States (6%)  Export: Germany (17%), China (8%), Belgium (8%), Italy (7%), United States (6%)  Export: Germany (17%), China (8%), Belgium (8%), Italy (7%), Delay (1,0%), Tokina (1,0%), Tokin	Receipts (in % GDP):		0.8	Import (% energy used):	47.0
in goods (millions \$) 653,536 562,809 -90,726 United States (6%) in services (millions \$) 174,381 216,327 41,946 Export: Germany (17%), Italy (7%), Belgium (7%), Spain (7%), in goods and services (% GDP) 31.6 29.6 -2.0 United Kingdom (7%)  Society  Education Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%): Net enrolment rate (primary): Gross enrolment rate (secondary): Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure in education (% of GDP): R&D expenditure (% of GDP):  R&D expenditure (% of GDP):  Water Water vithdrawal (m³ per capita):  United States (6%) Export: Germany (17%), Italy (7%), Belgium (7%), Spain (7%), United States (6%)  Export: Germany (17%), Italy (7%), Belgium (7%), Spain (7%), United States (6%)  Export: Germany (17%), Italy (7%), Belgium (7%), Spain (7%), United States (6%)  Export: Germany (17%), Italy (7%), Belgium (7%), Spain (7%), United States (6%)  Export: Germany (17%), Italy (7%), Belgium (7%), Spain (7%), United States (6%)  Export: Germany (17%), Italy (7%), Belgium (7%), Spain (7%), United States (6%)  Export: Germany (17%), Italy (7%), Belgium (7%), Spain (7%), United States (6%)  Export: Germany (17%), Italy (7%), Belgium (7%), Spain (7%), United States (6%)  Export: Germany (17%), Italy (7%), Belgium (7%), Spain (7%), United States (6%)  Export: Germany (17%), Italy (7%), Belgium (7%), Spain (7%), United States (6%)  Export: Germany (17%), Italy (7%), Belgium (7%), Spain (7%), United States (6%)  Export: Germany (17%), Italy (7%), Belgium (7%), Spain (7%), United States (6%)  Export: Germany (17%), Italy (7%), Belgium (7%), Spain (7%), United States (6%)  Export: Germany (17%), Italy (7%), Belgium (7%), Spain (7%), United States (6%)  Export: Germany (17%), Italy (7%), Belgium (7%), Spain (7%)  Pesport: Germany (17%), Italy (7%), Italy (7%	Total trade Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners	
in services (millions \$) 174,381 216,327 41,946 29.6 -2.0 United Kingdom (7%), Belgium (7%), Spain (7%), in goods and services (% GDP) 31.6 29.6 -2.0 United Kingdom (7%)  Society  Education Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%): Net enrolment rate (primary): Gross enrolment rate (secondary): Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Belgium (7%), Belgium (7%), Spain (7%), United Kingdom (7%)  Development Human Development Index (Value):  Health  Health  Physicians density (per 10,000): Hospital beds (per 10,000): Hospital beds (per 10,000): Fublic expenditure in education (% of GDP):  R&D expenditure (% of GDP):  R&D expenditure (% of GDP):  Water  Vater resources (km³): Vater withdrawal (m³ per capita):  Protected areas	in goods and services (millions \$) 827,917	779,137	-48,781		,
in goods and services (% GDP) 31.6 29.6 -2.0 United Kingdom (7%)  Society  Education Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%): Net enrolment rate (primary): Gross enrolment rate (secondary): 110 Health Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): 58 Physicians density (per 10,000): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure in education (% of GDP): 5.9 Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): 11.7 R&D expenditure (% of GDP):  Water  Vater resources (km³): Water withdrawal (m³ per capita): 512 Protected areas					
Education       Development         Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):					,
Education       Development         Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	Society				
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):  Net enrolment rate (primary):  Gross enrolment rate (secondary):  Health  Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):  Mean years of schooling:  Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):  R&D expenditure (% of GDP):  Water  Water resources (km³):  Water withdrawal (m³ per capita):  Public expenditure:  J. Human Development Index (Value):  Phuman Development Index (Value):  Phuman Development Index (Value):  Phuman Development Index (Value):  O.893  Human Development Index (Value):  Paul of the provided in ranking):  O.893  O.893  Human Development Index (Position in ranking):  O.893  O.893  Human Development Index (Position in ranking):  O.893  O.893  O.893  Human Development Index (Position				Development	
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):  Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):  58 Physicians density (per 10,000):  33.8  Mean years of schooling:  10.6 Hospital beds (per 10,000):  66.0  Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):  5.9 Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):  11.7  R&D expenditure (% of GDP):  2.25 Emissions  Water  CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):  5.0  Vater resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):  Vater withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):  512 Protected areas			/		0.893
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):  Mean years of schooling:  Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):  R&D expenditure (% of GDP):  Water  Water resources (km³):  Water withdrawal (m³ per capita):  58  Physicians density (per 10,000):  10.6  Hospital beds (per 10,000):  59  Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):  11.7  Emissions  CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):  5.0  Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):  482  Protected areas	Net enrolment rate (primary):		98	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	20
Mean years of schooling:10.6Hospital beds (per 10,000):66.0Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):5.9Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):11.7R&D expenditure (% of GDP):2.25EmissionsWaterCO2 Emissions (mt per capita):5.0Water resources (km3):211.0Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):482Water withdrawal (m3 per capita):512Protected areas					
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):  R&D expenditure (% of GDP):  Patter (% of GDP):  Semissions  CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):  Water resources (km³):  Water withdrawal (m³ per capita):  Solution (% of GDP):  11.7  Emissions  CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):  Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):  482  Protected areas	-				
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):  Water  CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):  Vater resources (km³):  Water withdrawal (m³ per capita):  5.0  Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):  482  Protected areas					
WaterCO2 Emissions (mt per capita):5.0Water resources (km³):211.0Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):482Water withdrawal (m³ per capita):512Protected areas	The state of the s			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	11.7
Water resources (km³):  Water withdrawal (m³ per capita):  211.0  Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):  Protected areas  482			2.20		5.0
			211.0		482
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):		512	Protected areas	
	Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):		12	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	24.7
					12.1
Desalinated water production (millions m³):  12 ICT  Security  Mobile subscriptions (per 100):  97.4	•		12		97.4
			326		97.4 81.0
					83.0

		Haller: P	nublic		
Official Name:		Hellenic Re	•	al managh Ka	
Form of Government: Head of State:			ry constitutiona	ai republic	
Head of State: Head of Government:		Karolos Par Antonis Sa			
			naras		
Political Parties represented in the cu	urrent Parliam	ent (seats)			
New Democracy (ND, conservative)			125	Democratic Left (DIMAR)	1
Coalition of the Radical Left (SYRIZA			71	Communist Party of Greece (KKE)	1
Panhellenic Socialist Movement (PAS	SOK)		27	Independent Democratic MPs	1
Independent Greeks (AE, right)			13	Independents	
Golden Dawn (XA, far-right xenophol	DIC)		16		
Population					
Capital (urban agglomeration popula	tion in millions	s):	Athens (3.41)		
Main urban agglomerations (populati				0.88): Patras (0.21); Herakliom (0.17); Larissa (01.6); Volos (0.14)	
Area km <sup>2</sup> :			131,960	Population age <15 (%):	1
Population (millions):			11.1	Population age >64 (%):	1
Population density (hab/km²):			88	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.5
Urban population (%):			62	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	78/8
Average annual population growth ra	ate (%):		-0.3	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	
Economy					
GDP & Debt				Economic Sectors	
GDP (millions \$):			248,562	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):			24,469	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	1
GDP growth (%):			-6.4	Services, value added (% of GDP):	8
Public Debt (in % GDP):			157.2	Labour market	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):			-6.3	Labour participation rate, female (%):	44
External Debt (millions \$):				Unemployment rate (%):	24
Inflation Rate (%):			1.5	Youth unemployment rate (%):	54
FDI				Employment in	
Inflows (millions \$):			2,945	Agriculture (% of total employment):	13
Outflows (millions \$):			-39	Industry (% of total employment):	16
International tourism				Services (% of total employment):	70
Tourists arrivals (000):			16,427	Energy	
Tourism receipts (million \$):			14,984	Production (millions mt oil eq):	10
Migrant remittances				Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	26
Receipts (millions \$):			618	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,34
Receipts (in % GDP):			0.2	Import (% energy used):	61.
Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners	
in goods and services (millions \$)	69,444	63,693	-5,751	Import: Russian Federation (12%), Germany (9%), Italy (8%),	
in goods (millions \$)	53,520	28,307	-25,213	Saudi Arabia (6%), Netherlands (5%)	
in services (millions \$)	15,924	35,386	19,462	Export: Turkey (11%), Italy (8%), Germany (6%), Bulgaria (6%),	
	26.9	24.3	-2.7	Cyprus (5%)	
in goods and services (% GDP)					
Society				Development	
Society	(%):		98.4/96.3	Development Human Development Index (Value):	0.86
Society Education	(%):		98.4/96.3 100	Human Development Index (Value): Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	
Society  Education  Adult literacy rate. Men / Women  Net enrolment rate (primary):  Gross enrolment rate (secondary)			100 108	Human Development Index (Value): Human Development Index (Position in ranking): Health	
Society  Education  Adult literacy rate. Men / Women Net enrolment rate (primary): Gross enrolment rate (secondary) Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):			100 108 114	Human Development Index (Value): Human Development Index (Position in ranking):  Health Physicians density (per 10,000):	2
Society  Education  Adult literacy rate. Men / Women Net enrolment rate (primary): Gross enrolment rate (secondary) Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling:	):		100 108 114 10.1	Human Development Index (Value): Human Development Index (Position in ranking):  Health Physicians density (per 10,000): Hospital beds (per 10,000):	48
Net enrolment rate (primary): Gross enrolment rate (secondary): Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure jn education (	):		100 108 114 10.1 4.1	Human Development Index (Value): Human Development Index (Position in ranking):  Health Physicians density (per 10,000): Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	48
Society  Education  Adult literacy rate. Men / Women Net enrolment rate (primary): Gross enrolment rate (secondary, Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure in education (R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	):		100 108 114 10.1	Human Development Index (Value): Human Development Index (Position in ranking):  Health Physicians density (per 10,000): Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):  Emissions	48 10
Society  Education  Adult literacy rate. Men / Women Net enrolment rate (primary): Gross enrolment rate (secondary, Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure in education (R&D expenditure (% of GDP): Water	):		100 108 114 10.1 4.1 0.60	Human Development Index (Value): Human Development Index (Position in ranking):  Health Physicians density (per 10,000): Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):  Emissions CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	48 10
Society  Education  Adult literacy rate. Men / Women Net enrolment rate (primary): Gross enrolment rate (secondary); Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure in education ( R&D expenditure (% of GDP):  Water Water resources (km³):	): % of GDP):		100 108 114 10.1 4.1 0.60	Human Development Index (Value): Human Development Index (Position in ranking):  Health  Physicians density (per 10,000): Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):  Emissions  CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita): Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	48 10
Society  Education  Adult literacy rate. Men / Women Net enrolment rate (primary): Gross enrolment rate (secondary, Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure jn education ( R&D expenditure (% of GDP):  Water Water resources (km³): Water withdrawal (m³ per capita)	): % of GDP):		100 108 114 10.1 4.1 0.60 74.3 841	Human Development Index (Value): Human Development Index (Position in ranking):  Health  Physicians density (per 10,000): Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):  Emissions  CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita): Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):  Protected areas	48 10 7
Society  Education  Adult literacy rate. Men / Women Net enrolment rate (primary): Gross enrolment rate (secondary, Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure in education ( R&D expenditure (% of GDP):  Water  Water resources (km³): Water withdrawal (m³ per capita) Water withdrawal by sector (% ag	% of GDP):		100 108 114 10.1 4.1 0.60 74.3 841 89	Human Development Index (Value): Human Development Index (Position in ranking):  Health  Physicians density (per 10,000): Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):  Emissions  CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita): Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):  Protected areas Terrestrial (% of total land area):	48 10 7 46
Society  Education  Adult literacy rate. Men / Women Net enrolment rate (primary): Gross enrolment rate (secondary); Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure in education ( R&D expenditure (% of GDP):  Water  Water resources (km³): Water withdrawal (m³ per capita) Water withdrawal by sector (% ag Water withdrawal by sector (% in	% of GDP): : griculture): idustry):		100 108 114 10.1 4.1 0.60 74.3 841 89	Human Development Index (Value): Human Development Index (Position in ranking):  Health  Physicians density (per 10,000): Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):  Emissions  CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita): Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):  Protected areas  Terrestrial (% of total land area): Marine (% of territorial waters):	48 10 7 46
Society  Education  Adult literacy rate. Men / Women Net enrolment rate (primary): Gross enrolment rate (secondary); Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure in education (t R&D expenditure (% of GDP):  Water  Water resources (km³): Water withdrawal (m³ per capita) Water withdrawal by sector (% ag Water withdrawal by sector (% in Desalinated water production (mi	% of GDP): : griculture): idustry):		100 108 114 10.1 4.1 0.60 74.3 841 89	Human Development Index (Value): Human Development Index (Position in ranking):  Health Physicians density (per 10,000): Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):  Emissions CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita): Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):  Protected areas Terrestrial (% of total land area): Marine (% of territorial waters):  ICT	48 10 7 46 34 36
Society  Education  Adult literacy rate. Men / Women Net enrolment rate (primary): Gross enrolment rate (secondary); Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure in education ( R&D expenditure (% of GDP):  Water  Water resources (km³): Water withdrawal (m³ per capita) Water withdrawal by sector (% ag Water withdrawal by sector (% in	% of GDP): : griculture): idustry):		100 108 114 10.1 4.1 0.60 74.3 841 89	Human Development Index (Value): Human Development Index (Position in ranking):  Health  Physicians density (per 10,000): Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):  Emissions  CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita): Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):  Protected areas  Terrestrial (% of total land area): Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.866 2 48 10 7 46 34 36

ISRAEL					
Official Name:		State of Isra	ael		
Form of Government:			ry democracy		
Head of State:		Shimon Per			
Head of Government:		Benjamin N	etanyahu		
Political Parties represented in the cu		ent (seats)			
Likud (neo-conservatives) - Yisrael B	eiteinu		31	Shas (ultraorthodox Sephardis)	11
(far-right ultranationalist)			40	United Torah Judaism (ultraorthodox Ashkenazis)	7
Yesh Atid (centre, laics) Labour Party (centre-left)			19 15	Hatnuah (centre) Meretz (social democrats, ecologists)	6
The Jewish Home (religious far-right)			12	Others	13
Population					
	tion in million	٥)،	lamuaalam (0.70		
Capital (urban agglomeration popula Main urban agglomerations (populati			Jerusalem (0.79 Tel Aviv-Jaffa (3	8.38) [includes Rishon LeZion (0.23) and Petah Tikva (0.20)];	Haifa (1.05);
Area km <sup>2</sup> :			22,070	Population age <15 (%):	28
Population (millions):			7.7	Population age >64 (%):	11
Population density (hab/km²):			359	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.91
Urban population (%):	(01)		92	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	80/84
Average annual population growth ra	te (%):		1.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3
Economy					
GDP & Debt				Economic Sectors	
GDP (millions \$):			257,621	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):			33,878	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	
GDP growth (%):			3.4	Services, value added (% of GDP):	
Public Debt (in % GDP):			68.2	Labour market	50.4
Public Deficit (in % of GDP): External Debt (millions \$):			-3.9	Labour participation rate, female (%): Unemployment rate (%):	58.1 6.9
Inflation Rate (%):			 1.7	Youth unemployment rate (%):	12.2
FDI			1.7	Employment in	12.2
Inflows (millions \$):			10,414	Agriculture (% of total employment):	1.7
Outflows (millions \$):			3,174	Industry (% of total employment):	20.4
International tourism				Services (% of total employment):	77.1
Tourists arrivals (000):			2,820	Energy	
Tourism receipts (million \$):			6,029	Production (millions mt oil eq):	3.3
Migrant remittances				Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	24.1
Receipts (millions \$):			1,300	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	3,044
Receipts (in % GDP):			0.5	Import (% energy used):	86.0
Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners	
in goods and services (millions \$)	92,712	93,203	491	Import: United States (13%), China (7%), Germany (6%),	
in goods (millions \$)	71,667	62,320	-9,346	Switzerland (6%), Belgium (5%)	
in services (millions \$)	21,045	30,883	9,838	Export: United States (28%), Hong Kong (8%), United Kin	gdom (6%),
in goods and services (% GDP)	38.3	38.0	-0.3	Belgium (5%), China (4%)	
Society					
Education				Development	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women	(%):		/	Human Development Index (Value):	0.900
Net enrolment rate (primary):			97	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	16
Gross enrolment rate (secondary)	):		102	Health	04.4
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):  Mean years of schooling:			66 11.9	Physicians density (per 10,000):	31.1 34.0
Public expenditure in education (	% of GDP).		5.6	Hospital beds (per 10,000):  Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.7
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	,, or GDF).		4.40	Emissions	1.1
Water			1.10	CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	8.7
Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):			1.8	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	282
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita)	:		282	Protected areas	
Water withdrawal by sector (% ag			58	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	17.4
Water withdrawal by sector (% in	dustry):		6	Marine (% of territorial waters):	19.9
Desalinated water production (mi	llions m <sup>3</sup> ):		140	ICT	
Security				Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	120.7
Total armed forces (000):			185	Households with computer (per 100):	82.1
Military expenditure (% GDP):			5.6	Internet users (per 100):	73.4

ITALY					
Official Name:		Italian Rep	ublic		
Form of Government:		Parliamenta	ary constitutional	I republic	
Head of State:		Giorgio Na	politano		
Head of Government:		Mateo Ren	zi		
Political Parties represented in the o	current Parlia	ment (seats	(Chamber of D	Deputies)	
Democratic Party (social democrat)			296	Left Ecology Freedom (eco-socialism)	25
Five Star Movement (M5S, populist	movement)		104	Northern League (LN, regionalists, populist right)	20
Forza Italia- The People of Freedom	(PdL, conse	rvative)	69	For Italy (Christian-democratic)	18
New Centre-Right (centre-right)			28	Brothers of Italy - National Alliance (national consevative)	9
Civic choice (centre-liberal)			27	Others	34
Population					
Capital (urban agglomeration popul Main urban agglomerations (popula			Rome (3.30) Milan (2.91): N	laples (2.37); Torino (1.61); Palermo (0.92); Bergamo (0.78)	
		<del></del>		<u> </u>	1.4
Area km <sup>2</sup> :			301,340	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):			61.0	Population age >64 (%):	21
Population density (hab/km²):			206	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.48 80/86
Urban population (%):	roto (06):		69 -2.0	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	30/86
Average annual population growth r	ale (%).		-2.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3
Economy					
GDP & Debt				<b>Economic Sectors</b>	
GDP (millions \$):			2,014,382	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2
GDP per capita (\$, PPP) :			30,551	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	24
GDP growth (%):			-2.5	Services, value added (% of GDP):	74
Public Debt (in % GDP):			127.0	Labour market	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):			-2.9	Labour participation rate, female (%):	39.4
External Debt (millions \$):				Unemployment rate (%):	10.7
Inflation Rate (%):			3.3	Youth unemployment rate (%):	35.3
FDI				Employment in	
Inflows (millions \$):			9,625	Agriculture (% of total employment):	3.7
Outflows (millions \$):			30,397	Industry (% of total employment):	27.8
International tourism				Services (% of total employment):	68.5
Tourists arrivals (000):			46,119	Energy	
Tourism receipts (million \$):			45,368	Production (millions mt oil eq):	32.7
Migrant remittances				Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	158.6
Receipts (millions \$): Receipts (in % GDP):			7,226 0.4	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq): Import (% energy used):	2,664 79.0
Receipts (III % GDF).			0.4	import (% energy used).	79.0
Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners	
in goods and services (millions \$)	585,049	607,021	21,972	Import: Germany (15%), France (8%), China (7%), Netherla Russian Federation (5%)	ınds (5%),
in goods (millions \$)	478,910	501,834	22,924	• ,	
in services (millions \$) in goods and services (% GDP)	106,139 29.1	105,187 30.1	-951 1.0	Export: Germany (13%), France (11%), United States (7%) Switzerland (6%), United Kingdom (5%)	,
Society					
Education				Development	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Womer	n (%):		99.2/98.7	Human Development Index (Value):	0.881
Net enrolment rate (primary):			97	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	25
the state of the s	w)·		101	Health	
Gross enrolment rate (secondary	<b>y</b> /·			Physicians density (per 10,000):	38.0
Gross enrolment rate (secondary Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	<b>y</b> /-		62		
Gross enrolment rate (secondar Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling:			10.1	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	
Gross enrolment rate (secondar Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure in education			10.1 4.5	Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	
Gross enrolment rate (secondar Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure in education R&D expenditure (% of GDP):			10.1	Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): Emissions	9.5
Gross enrolment rate (secondar Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure in education R&D expenditure (% of GDP): Water			10.1 4.5 1.26	Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): Emissions CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	9.5 6.5
Gross enrolment rate (secondar Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure in education R&D expenditure (% of GDP): Water Water resources (km³):	(% of GDP):		10.1 4.5 1.26	Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):  Emissions  CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita): Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	9.5 6.5
Gross enrolment rate (secondar Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure jn education R&D expenditure (% of GDP): Water Water resources (km³): Water withdrawal (m³ per capita	(% of GDP):		10.1 4.5 1.26	Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): Emissions CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita): Passenger cars (per 1,000 people): Protected areas	9.5 6.5
Gross enrolment rate (secondar Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure in education R&D expenditure (% of GDP): Water Water resources (km³): Water withdrawal (m³ per capita Water withdrawal by sector (% a	(% of GDP): a): agriculture):		10.1 4.5 1.26 191.3 790 44	Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):  Emissions  CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita): Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):  Protected areas Terrestrial (% of total land area):	9.5 6.5 605
Gross enrolment rate (secondary Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure in education R&D expenditure (% of GDP):  Water  Water resources (km³): Water withdrawal (m³ per capitaly Water withdrawal by sector (% along Water withdrawal by sector (% along Water withdrawal by sector (% along Water withdrawal by sector (% in the withdrawal b	(% of GDP): a): agriculture): industry):		10.1 4.5 1.26 191.3 790 44 36	Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):  Emissions  CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita): Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):  Protected areas  Terrestrial (% of total land area): Marine (% of territorial waters):	9.5 6.5 605 21.6
Gross enrolment rate (secondar, Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure in education R&D expenditure (% of GDP):  Water  Water resources (km³): Water withdrawal (m³ per capita Water withdrawal by sector (% a Water withdrawal by sector (% i Desalinated water production (m	(% of GDP): a): agriculture): industry):		10.1 4.5 1.26 191.3 790 44	Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):  Emissions  CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita): Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):  Protected areas Terrestrial (% of total land area):	9.5 6.5 605 21.6 4.6
Gross enrolment rate (secondar, Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure in education R&D expenditure (% of GDP):  Water Water resources (km³): Water withdrawal (m³ per capita Water withdrawal by sector (% a Water withdrawal by sector (% in Desalinated water production (masses)	(% of GDP): a): agriculture): industry):		10.1 4.5 1.26 191.3 790 44 36 97	Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):  Emissions  CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita): Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):  Protected areas  Terrestrial (% of total land area): Marine (% of territorial waters):  ICT  Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	35.0 9.5 6.5 605 21.6 4.6
Gross enrolment rate (secondary Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure in education R&D expenditure (% of GDP):  Water  Water resources (km³): Water withdrawal (m³ per capitaly Water withdrawal by sector (% alwater withdrawal by sector (% is Desalinated water production (m²).	(% of GDP): a): agriculture): industry):		10.1 4.5 1.26 191.3 790 44 36	Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):  Emissions  CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita): Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):  Protected areas  Terrestrial (% of total land area): Marine (% of territorial waters):  ICT	9.5 6.5 605 21.6 4.6

Official Name:	ŀ	Hashemite	Kingdom of Jor	dan			
Form of Government:	F	Parliamenta	ry constitution	al monarchy			
Head of State:	ŀ	King Abdullah II					
Head of Government:		Abdullah Er	nsour				
Political Parties represented in the c	urrent Parliam	ent (seats)	(Chamber of D	reputies)			
Independents			123	National Union Party	2		
Islamic Centrist Party (ICP, Islamists	)		3	Stronger Jordan	2		
Homeland			2	Others	18		
Population							
Capital (urban agglomeration popular Main urban agglomerations (populat			Amman (1.18) Zarqa (0.70);				
Area km <sup>2</sup> :			89,320	Population age <15 (%):	34		
Population (millions):			7.3	Population age >64 (%):	3		
Population density (hab/km²):			70	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	3.27		
Urban population (%):			83	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	72/75		
Average annual population growth ra	ate (%):		2.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	16		
Economy							
GDP & Debt				Economic Sectors			
GDP (millions \$):			30,981	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	3		
GDP per capita (\$, PPP) :			5,968	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	30		
GDP growth (%):			2.7	Services, value added (% of GDP):	67		
Public Debt (in % GDP):			80.2	Labour market	07		
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):			-8.2	Labour participation rate, female (%):	15.3		
External Debt (millions \$):			18,632	Unemployment rate (%):	12.2		
Inflation Rate (%):			4.6	Youth unemployment rate (%):	21.3		
FDI			4.0	Employment in	21.5		
·			1 400	• •	0.0		
Inflows (millions \$):			1,403	Agriculture (% of total employment):	2.0		
Outflows (millions \$):			5	Industry (% of total employment):	17.5		
International tourism			0.000	Services (% of total employment):	80.5		
Tourists arrivals (000):			3,960	Energy			
Tourism receipts (million \$):			3,860	Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.3		
Migrant remittances				Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	7.1		
Receipts (millions \$):			3,643 11.7	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,191 96.0		
Receipts (in % GDP):			11.7	Import (% energy used):	96.0		
Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners			
in goods and services (millions \$)	22,975	13,572	-9,403	Import: Saudi Arabia (24%), China (9%), United States (	7%), Italy (5%),		
in goods (millions \$)	18,431	7,887	-10,544	Turkey (5%)			
in services (millions \$)	4,544	5,686	1,141	Export: Iraq (14%), United States (14%), India (13%), Sau	ıdi Arabia (9%),		
in goods and services (% GDP)	73.5	43.5	-30.0	Lebanon (4%)			
Society							
Education	(0.1)			Development			
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women	(%):		97.7/93.9	Human Development Index (Value):	0.700		
Net enrolment rate (primary):			98	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	100		
Gross enrolment rate (secondary	):		88	Health			
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):			47	Physicians density (per 10,000):	25.6		
Mean years of schooling:			8.6	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	18.0		
Public expenditure in education (	% of GDP):			Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.3		
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):			0.43	Emissions			
Water				CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	3.2		
Water resources (km³):			1.0	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	131		
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita)			166	Protected areas			
Water withdrawal by sector (% a	-		65	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	1.9		
Water withdrawal by sector (% ir			4	Marine (% of territorial waters):	30.0		
Desalinated water production (m	illions m <sup>3</sup> ):		10	ICT			
Security				Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	128.2		
Total armed forces (000):			116	Households with computer (per 100):	54.6		
Military expenditure (% GDP):			3.5	Internet users (per 100):	41.0		

Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan

**JORDAN** Official Name: **LEBANON** 

Official Name:		Lebanese f	Republic		
Form of Government:			alist parliament	tary republic	
Head of State:			alam (acting Pr	• •	
Head of Government:		Tammam S	alam (designate	ed)	
Political Parties represented in the c Change and Reform bloc (Free Patri			29	Pro-Government Independents (Progressive	1(
Lebanese Democratic Party [4]; I				Socialist Party [7]; Glory Movement [2]; Other [1])	
March 8 Alliance (Amal Movement [	13]; Hezbollah	n [12];	29	March 14 Alliance (Future Movement [26]; Lebanese	60
Syrian Social Nationalist Party [2]	]; Arab Socia	list		Forces [8]; Kataeb Party [5]; Murr Bloc [2];	
Ba'ath Party [2])				Others [6]; Independents [11])	
Population		,	<b>-</b> (2.2.2)		
Capital (urban agglomeration popular Main urban agglomerations (popular			Beirut (2.02) Tripoli (0.19);	Sidon (0.08)	
Area km <sup>2</sup> :			10,450	Population age <15 (%):	22
Population (millions):			4.8	Population age >64 (%):	9
Population density (hab/km²):			428	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.51
Urban population (%):			87	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	78/82
Average annual population growth ra	ate (%):		1.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	8
Economy					
GDP & Debt				<b>Economic Sectors</b>	
GDP (millions \$):			42,519	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	6
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):			14,618	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	20
GDP growth (%):			1.4	Services, value added (% of GDP):	73
Public Debt (in % GDP):			135.7	Labour market	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):			-8.7	Labour participation rate, female (%):	22.8
External Debt (millions \$):			28,950	Unemployment rate (%):	5.9
Inflation Rate (%):			4.9	Youth unemployment rate (%):	22.8
FDI			0.505	Employment in	
Inflows (millions \$):			3,787	Agriculture (% of total employment):	
Outflows (millions \$):			611	Industry (% of total employment):	
International tourism			1 655	Services (% of total employment):	
Tourists arrivals (000): Tourism receipts (million \$):			1,655 6,797	Energy  Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.2
Migrant remittances			0,797	Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	6.3
Receipts (millions \$):			7,472	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,449
Receipts (in % GDP):			18.0	Import (% energy used):	55.0
Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners	
in goods and services (millions \$)	33,093	28,373	-4,721	Import: China (8%), United States (8%), France (8%), Italy	ı (8%),
in goods (millions \$)	20,827	6,234	-14,593	Germany (5%)	
in services (millions \$)	12,266	22,139	9,872	Export: Switzerland (11%), South Africa (10%), United Arab	Emirates (10%)
in goods and services (% GDP)	84.2	68.9	-15.3	Saudi Arabia (9%), Syria (7%)	
Society					
Education				Development	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women	(%):		93.4/86.0	Human Development Index (Value):	0.745
Net enrolment rate (primary):	,		93	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	72
Gross enrolment rate (secondary	<i>(</i> ):		74	Health	05.4
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):			46	Physicians density (per 10,000):	35.4
Mean years of schooling:	0/c of CDD).		7.9 2.2	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	35.0 11.5
Public expenditure jn education ( R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	% of GDF).			Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):  Emissions	11.5
Water				CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	4.3
Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):			4.5	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	4.0
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita)	):		317	Protected areas	
Water withdrawal by sector (% a			60	Terrestrial (% of total land area) :	0.6
Water withdrawal by sector (% in	-		11	Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.0
Desalinated water production (m	•		47	ICT	0.1
Security			71	Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	80.8
Total armed forces (000):			80	Households with computer (per 100):	71.5
Military expenditure (% GDP):			4.4	Internet users (per 100):	61.3
a.j experience (70 GDT).					51.0

LIDIA					
Official Name:		State of Lik	oya		
Form of Government:			parliamentary re	epublic	
Head of State:				ent of the General National Congress)	
Head of Government:		Abdullah al	-Thani	-	
Political Parties represented in the co	urrent Parliam	ent (seats)	(General Nation	nal Congress)	
National Forces Alliance (NFA, nation			39	National Centrist Party	2
Justice and Construction Party (JCP,		iaij	17	Wadi Al-Hayah Rally	2
National Front Party (NFP, liberal and			3	Other parties	15
Union for the Homeland Party (libera			2	Independents	120
Official of the Fronteigna Farty (libera	,		2	independente	120
Population					
Capital (urban agglomeration popula	tion in million	al:	Tripoli (2.20)		
Main urban agglomerations (population				0); Misrata (0.35); Zawiya (0.20)	
				<u> </u>	
Area km <sup>2</sup> :			1,759,540	Population age <15 (%):	29
Population (millions):			6.2	Population age >64 (%):	5
Population density (hab/km²):			3	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.38
Urban population (%):			78	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	73/77
Average annual population growth ra	ate (%):		0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	13
Economy					
GDP & Debt				Economic Sectors	
GDP (millions \$):			81,915	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2
GDP per capita (\$, PPP) :			12,686	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	78
GDP growth (%):			2.1	Services, value added (% of GDP):	20
Public Debt (in % GDP):				Labour market	20
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):			 25.9	Labour participation rate, female (%):	30.0
External Debt (millions \$):				Unemployment rate (%):	8.9
Inflation Rate (%):			 6.1	Youth unemployment rate (%):	23.9
FDI			0.1	Employment in	23.9
Inflows (millions \$):				Agriculture (% of total employment):	
Outflows (millions \$):			2,509	Industry (% of total employment):	-
			2,509		**
International tourism				Services (% of total employment):	
Tourists arrivals (000):				Energy	04.0
Tourism receipts (million \$):				Production (millions mt oil eq):	31.0
Migrant remittances				Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	13.3
Receipts (millions \$):				Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,186 -132.0
Receipts (in % GDP):				Import (% energy used):	-132.0
Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners	
in goods and services (millions \$)	32,586	61,178	28,592	Import: China (12%), Italy (11%), Turkey (11%), Egypt (7%)	),
in goods (millions \$)	25,590	61,026	35,436	Republic of Korea (6%)	
in services (millions \$)	6,996	152	-6,844	Export: Italy (28%), Germany (11%), China (10%), France (	10%),
in goods and services (% GDP)				Spain (8%)	
Society					
Education				Development	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women	(%):		95.8/83.3	Human Development Index (Value):	0.769
Net enrolment rate (primary):	,			Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	64
Gross enrolment rate (secondary	):		104	Health	31
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	•			Physicians density (per 10,000):	19.0
Mean years of schooling:			7.3	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	37.0
Public expenditure in education (	% of GDP):			Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	3.0
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0. 0.01 /.			Emissions	5.0
Water				CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	5.4
Water resources (km³):			0.7	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	230
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita)			796	Protected areas	230
					0.1
Water withdrawal by sector (% a	-		83	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	0.1
Water withdrawal by sector (% in			3	Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.1
Desalinated water production (mi	illions m³):		18	ICT	
Security			_	Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	155.8
Total armed forces (000):			7	Households with computer (per 100):	
Military expenditure (% GDP):			3.3	Internet users (per 100):	14.0

LIBYA

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ı	11	Ä١	-	7=

Official Name: Republic of Malta Form of Government: Parliamentary republic Head of State: Marie Louise Coleiro Preca

Head of Government: Joseph Muscat

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) House of Representatives

Malta Labour Party (MLP, social democracy) Nationalist Party (NP, centre-right) 39

30

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions): Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):		Valleta (0.006) Birkirkara (0.05	2); Qormi (0.01)	
Area km <sup>2</sup> :		320	Population age <15 (%):	15
Population (millions):		0.4	Population age >64 (%):	16
Population density (hab/km²):		1,302	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.36
Urban population (%):		95	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	79/83
Average annual population growth rate (%):		0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	6
Есопоту				
GDP & Debt			<b>Economic Sectors</b>	
GDP (millions \$):		8,845	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):		26,821	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	33
GDP growth (%):		1.0	Services, value added (% of GDP):	65
Public Debt (in % GDP):		70.8	Labour market	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):		-3.3	Labour participation rate, female (%):	38.0
External Debt (millions \$):			Unemployment rate (%):	6.4
Inflation Rate (%):		3.2	Youth unemployment rate (%):	14.4
FDI			Employment in	
Inflows (millions \$):		157	Agriculture (% of total employment):	1.0
Outflows (millions \$):		-89	Industry (% of total employment):	22.1
International tourism			Services (% of total employment):	76.4
Tourists arrivals (000):		1,425	Energy	
Tourism receipts (million \$):		1,465	Production (millions mt oil eq):	0,0
Migrant remittances			Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	0.9
Receipts (millions \$):		33	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,060
Receipts (in % GDP):		0.4	Import (% energy used):	94.0
Total trade Imports E	xports	Balance	Main Trading Partners	
in goods and services (millions \$) 8,513	9,103	590	Import: Italy (21%), Republic of Korea (12%), China (10%),	
in goods (millions \$) 5,466	4,216	-1,249	Russian Federation (10%), Singapore (5%)	
in services (millions \$) 3,047	4,887	1,840	Export: China (8%), Germany (8%), Singapore (7%), France	e (6%),
in goods and services (% GDP) 98.7	105.0	6.3	Hong Kong (5%)	

Education		Development	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	91.2/93.5	Human Development Index (Value):	0.847
Net enrolment rate (primary):	81	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	32
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	86	Health	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	41	Physicians density (per 10,000):	32.5
Mean years of schooling:	9.9	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	44.0
Public expenditure jn education (% of GDP):	6.9	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.5
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.63	Emissions	
Water		CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	5.9
Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	0.1	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	595
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	134	Protected areas	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	35	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	21.5
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	1	Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.7
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	19	ICT	
Security		Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	127.0
Total armed forces (000):	2	Households with computer (per 100):	78.0
Military expenditure (% GDP):	0.6	Internet users (per 100):	70.0

MONTENEGRO				
Official Name: Mo	ntenegro	)		
	-	ry republic		
Head of State: Fili	p Vujano	vić		
Head of Government: Mil	o Dukano	ović		
Political Parties represented in the current Parliament	t (seats)			
Democratic Party of Socialists (centre-left)		31	Positive Montenegro (PCG, Social democrats, ecologists)	7
Democratic Front (centre-right)		20	Bosniak Party (BS)	3
Socialist People's Party of Montenegro (SNP, social		9	Liberal Party of Montenegro (LPCG)  Albanian Coalition	1
democrat) Social Democratic Party (social-democracy)		8	Croatian Civic Initiative (HGI)	1
Population				
		D	0)	
Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):  Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):		Podgorica (0.1 Niksic (0.06); F		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :		13,810	Population age <15 (%):	19
Population (millions):		0.6	Population age >64 (%):	13
Population density (hab/km²):		46	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.67
Urban population (%):  Average annual population growth rate (%):		63 0.1	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years): Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	72/77 6
Werage annual population growth rate (70).		0.1	mant mortality rate (per 1,000 both aire).	Ü
Economy				
GDP & Debt			Economic Sectors	
GDP (millions \$):		4,048	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	10
GDP per capita (\$, PPP) :		11,377	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	20
GDP growth (%):		-0.5	Services, value added (% of GDP):	70
Public Debt (in % GDP): Public Deficit (in % of GDP):		54.0 -5.9	Labour market  Labour participation rate, female (%):	43.0
External Debt (millions \$):		2,833	Unemployment rate (%):	19.6
Inflation Rate (%):		3.6	Youth unemployment rate (%):	41.3
FDI			Employment in	
Inflows (millions \$):		610	Agriculture (% of total employment):	5.7
Outflows (millions \$):		27	Industry (% of total employment):	18.1
International tourism			Services (% of total employment):	76.2
Tourists arrivals (000):		1,201	Energy	
Tourism receipts (million \$):		926	Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.8
Migrant remittances		007	Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	1.2
Receipts (millions \$): Receipts (in % GDP):		327 7.5	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq): Import (% energy used):	1,900 33.0
Теобра (п. 70 авт ).		7.0	import (/// chergy daed).	00.0
Total trade Imports E	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners	
in goods and services (millions \$) 2,780	1,767	-1,013	Import: Serbia (29%), Greece (9%), China (7%),	
in goods (millions \$) 2,286	503	-1,783	Bosnia and Herzegovina (7%), Germany (6%)	
in services (millions \$) 498 in goods and services (% GDP) 63.9	1,264 38.6	769 -25.3	Export: Croatia (23%), Serbia (23%), Slovenia (8%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (8%), Hungary (5%)	
	00.0	20.0		
Society				
Education		00.4/000	Development	0.504
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):		99.4/97.6 98	Human Development Index (Value):	0.791 52
Net enrolment rate (primary): Gross enrolment rate (secondary):		90	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):  Health	52
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):		56	Physicians density (per 10,000):	20.3
Mean years of schooling:		10.5	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	40.0
Public expenditure jn education (% of GDP):			Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.0
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):		1.15	Emissions	
Water			CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	4.0
Water resources (km³):			Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	272
		254	Protected areas	
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):				14.8
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):		1	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture): Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):		39	Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture): Water withdrawal by sector (% industry): Desalinated water production (millions m³):			Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture): Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):		39	Marine (% of territorial waters):	

MOROCCO

Official Name:  Form of Government: Head of State: Head of Government:  Parliamenta King Mohat Abdelilah E  Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) Justice and Development Party (PJD, Islamist) Istiqlal Party (PI, Centre-right, nationalism) National Rally of Independents (RNI, centre-right, liberal) Authenticity and Modernity Party (PAM, liberal) Socialist Union of People's Forces (USFP)			ry constitutiona nmed VI	al monarchy	
			(House of Report 107 60 52 47 39	resentatives) Popular Movement (MP, conservative) Constitutional Union (UC, centrist) Party of Progress and Socialism (PPS, communist) Labour Party (PT, Centre-left) Others	32 23 18 4 13
Population  Capital (urban agglomeration population Main urban agglomerations (population in			Rabat (1.84)	3.05); Fes (1.09); Marrakech (0.94); Tanger (0.81); Agadir (0.8	1)
Area km²: Population (millions): Population density (hab/km²): Urban population (%): Average annual population growth rate (%)			446,550 33.0 72 57 1.4	Population age <15 (%): Population age >64 (%): Total fertility rate (births per woman): Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years): Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	28 5 2,78 69/72 27
Economy					
GDP & Debt GDP (millions \$): GDP per capita (\$, PPP): GDP growth (%): Public Debt (in % GDP):			95,981 5,193 4.2 60.2	Economic Sectors  Agriculture, value added (% of GDP): Industry, value added (% of GDP): Services, value added (% of GDP): Labour market	15 30 55
Public Deficit (in % of GDP): External Debt (millions \$): Inflation Rate (%):  FDI			-7.3 33,816 1.3	Labour participation rate, female (%): Unemployment rate (%): Youth unemployment rate (%): Employment in	26.3 9.0 17.4
Inflows (millions \$): Outflows (millions \$): International tourism Tourists arrivals (000):			2,836 361 9,342	Agriculture (% of total employment): Industry (% of total employment): Services (% of total employment): Energy	39.2 21.4 39.3
Tourism receipts (million \$):  Migrant remittances  Receipts (millions \$):  Receipts (in % GDP):			9,101 6,894 7.0	Production (millions mt oil eq): Consumption (millions mt oil eq): Consumption per capita (kg oil eq): Import (% energy used):	0.8 17.3 539 96.0
Total trade In	nports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners	
in goods (millions \$) in services (millions \$) in goods and services (% GDP)	19,551 11,414 8,136 50.6	34,876 21,410 13,466 35.5	-14,675 -20,004 5,330 -15.1	Import: Spain (16%), France (12%), China (7%), United S Saudi Arabia (6%) Export: France (19%), Spain (16%), India (6%), Brazil (6% United States (4%)	
Society				Personal	
Education  Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):  Net enrolment rate (primary):  Gross enrolment rate (secondary):			71.6/57.6 98 69	Development Human Development Index (Value): Human Development Index (Position in ranking): Health	0.591 130
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure in education (% of R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	GDP):		16 4.4 5.4 0.64	Physicians density (per 10,000): Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): Emissions	6.2 11.0 5.4
Water Water resources (km³): Water withdrawal (m³ per capita):			29.0 428	CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita): Passenger cars (per 1,000 people): Protected areas	1.6 65
Water withdrawal by sector (% agricu Water withdrawal by sector (% indust Desalinated water production (millions	ry):		87 3 7	Terrestrial (% of total land area) : Marine (% of territorial waters): ICT	21.5 2.4
Security Total armed forces (000): Military expenditure (% GDP):			246 3.8	Mobile subscriptions (per 100): Households with computer (per 100): Internet users (per 100):	120.0 43.1 55.0

Name (UN use):	(	Occupied F	Palestinian Terri	tories			
Form of Government:		•	arliamentary democracy operating de facto as a semi-presidential system				
Head of State:		Mahmoud A	-	oorady operating at facto at a comment productional dystom			
Head of Government:	I	Rami Hamd	allah				
Political Parties represented in the co	urrent Parliam	ent (seats)	(Palestinian lec	gislative council has been unable to meet and govern since 2007)			
Hamas (Islamists)	arrone r arnam	one (oddio)	74	The Alternative (socialist alliance)	2		
Fatah (nationalists, socialists)			45	Independent Palestine (centre-left)	2		
Popular Front for the Liberation of Pa	alestine (PFLF	,	3	Third Way (centre)	2		
nationalists, Marxists)				Independents	4		
Population							
	tion in million	۸.	Pamallah (0.0	9)[Administrative conite]]			
Capital (urban agglomeration popular Main urban agglomerations (populations)				8)[Administrative capital] 65); Hebron (0.26); Nablus (0.23); Jenin (0.16); Khan Yunis (0.14)			
Area km <sup>2</sup> :			6,020	Population age <15 (%):	41		
Population (millions):			4.3	Population age >64 (%):	3		
Population density (hab/km²):			652	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	4.05		
Urban population (%):	(0/.)		75	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	71/75		
Average annual population growth ra	ue (%):		3.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	19		
Economy							
GDP & Debt				Economic Sectors			
GDP (millions \$):				Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):			
GDP per capita (\$, PPP) :				Industry, value added (% of GDP):			
GDP growth (%):				Services, value added (% of GDP):			
Public Debt (in % GDP):				Labour market	45.		
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):				Labour participation rate, female (%):	15.2		
External Debt (millions \$): Inflation Rate (%):				Unemployment rate (%): Youth unemployment rate (%):	23.0 34.6		
FDI				Employment in	34.0		
Inflows (millions \$):			244	Agriculture (% of total employment):	11.5		
Outflows (millions \$):			-2	Industry (% of total employment):	26.3		
International tourism			_	Services (% of total employment):	62.2		
Tourists arrivals (000):			449	Energy	02		
Tourism receipts (million \$):			795	Production (millions mt oil eq):			
Migrant remittances				Consumption (millions mt oil eq):			
Receipts (millions \$):			3,895	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):			
Receipts (in % GDP):			1.8	Import (% energy used):			
Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners			
in goods and services (millions \$)	6,590	1,598	-4,992	Import: Israel (76%), Turkey (3%), China (3%), Jordan (3%),			
in goods (millions \$)	5,426	695	-4,731	Germany (2%)			
in services (millions \$)	1,164	903	-262	Export: Israel (88%), Jordan (5%), United States (1%),			
in goods and services (% GDP)				Saudi Arabia (1%), Kuwait (1%)			
Society							
Education				Development			
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women	(%):		97.9/92.6	Human Development Index (Value):	0.670		
Net enrolment rate (primary):			90	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	110		
Gross enrolment rate (secondary	):		83	Health			
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):			49	Physicians density (per 10,000):			
Mean years of schooling:	0/4 of CDD):		8.0	Hospital beds (per 10,000):			
Public expenditure jn education ( R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	70 OI GDP):			Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): Emissions			
Water				CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):			
Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):			0.8	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	28		
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita)	:		112	Protected areas	20		
Water withdrawal by sector (% a			45	Terrestrial (% of total land area) :	0.6		
Water withdrawal by sector (% in	-		7	Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.0		
Tato. This diameter by Scotor (70 III	•						
Desalinated water production (mi	illions m³):		()	ICI			
Desalinated water production (mi	illions m <sup>3</sup> ):		0	ICT Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	75.6		
Desalinated water production (mi Security Total armed forces (000):	illions m <sup>3</sup> ):		56	Mobile subscriptions (per 100): Households with computer (per 100):	75.6 53.9		

**PORTUGAL** Official Name:

Official Name:		Portuguese	•		
Form of Government:			dential constitut	tional republic	
Head of State:		Aníbal Cav			
Head of Government:		Pedro Pass	os Coelho		
Political Parties represented in the co	urrent Parliam	ent (seats)	(Assembly of th	ne Republic)	
Social Democratic Party (PSD)			108	Democratic Unity Coalition (CDU, Portuguese	16
Socialist Party (PS)			74	Communist Party - Ecologist Party "The Greens")	
Democratic and Social Centre - Peo	ple's Party (C	DS/	24	Left Bloc (BE, socialism / Trotskyism / communism)	8
PP, Christian democracy)	, , , , , , , , ,				
· ·					
Population					
Capital (urban agglomeration popula	ation in million	s):	Lisbon (2.84)		
Main urban agglomerations (populati				Vilanova de Gaia (0.29); Amadora (0.18); Braga (0.18)	
Area km <sup>2</sup> :				<del>-</del>	15
			92,090	Population age <15 (%):	19
Population (millions):			10.6	Population age >64 (%):	
Population density (hab/km²):			115	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.32
Urban population (%):	-+- (0()		62	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	77/84 3
Average annual population growth ra	ate (%):		-0.4	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3
Economy					
GDP & Debt				Economic Sectors	
GDP (millions \$):			212,257	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2
GDP per capita (\$, PPP) :			23,059	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	23
GDP growth (%):			-3.2	Services, value added (% of GDP):	74
Public Debt (in % GDP):			124.1	Labour market	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):			-6.5	Labour participation rate, female (%):	55.4
External Debt (millions \$):				Unemployment rate (%):	15.6
Inflation Rate (%):			2.8	Youth unemployment rate (%):	37.7
FDI			2.0	Employment in	07.7
Inflows (millions \$):			8,916	Agriculture (% of total employment):	10.5
Outflows (millions \$):			1,915	Industry (% of total employment):	25.6
International tourism			1,915		63.8
			7.410	Services (% of total employment):	63.6
Tourists arrivals (000):			7,412	Energy	4.0
Tourism receipts (million \$):			14,882	Production (millions mt oil eq):	4.8
Migrant remittances			0.005	Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	21.9
Receipts (millions \$): Receipts (in % GDP):			3,895 1.8	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq): Import (% energy used):	2,087 78.0
recorpts (iii 70 GDT).			1.0		70.0
Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners	
in goods and services (millions \$)	83,147	82,956	-191	Import: Spain (29%), Germany (11%), France (6%), Italy (5	5%),
in goods (millions \$)	69,764	58,406	-11,358	Netherlands (5%)	
in services (millions \$)	13,383	24,550	11,167	Export: Spain (22%), Germany (12%), France (12%), Ango	ola (7%),
in goods and services (% GDP)	39.0	39.1	0.1	United Kingdom (4%)	
Society					
Education				Development	
	(%).		97.0/94.0	Human Development Index (Value):	0.816
	(70).		99	Human Development Index (Value).  Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	43
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women					43
Net enrolment rate (primary):	۸٠		112	Health	
Net enrolment rate (primary): Gross enrolment rate (secondary	):		113	Health  Physicians density (per 10 000):	
Net enrolment rate (primary): Gross enrolment rate (secondary Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	):		69	Physicians density (per 10,000):	
Net enrolment rate (primary): Gross enrolment rate (secondary Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling:			69 7.7	Physicians density (per 10,000): Hospital beds (per 10,000):	33.0
Net enrolment rate (primary): Gross enrolment rate (secondary Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure jn education (			69 7.7 5.6	Physicians density (per 10,000): Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	 33.0 10.7
Net enrolment rate (primary): Gross enrolment rate (secondary Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure jn education ( R&D expenditure (% of GDP):			69 7.7	Physicians density (per 10,000): Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): Emissions	10.7
Net enrolment rate (primary): Gross enrolment rate (secondary Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure in education ( R&D expenditure (% of GDP): Water			69 7.7 5.6 1.59	Physicians density (per 10,000): Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):  Emissions CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	10.7 4.5
Net enrolment rate (primary): Gross enrolment rate (secondary Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure in education ( R&D expenditure (% of GDP): Water Water resources (km³):	% of GDP):		69 7.7 5.6 1.59 68.7	Physicians density (per 10,000): Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):  Emissions  CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita): Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	10.7
Net enrolment rate (primary): Gross enrolment rate (secondary Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure jn education ( R&D expenditure (% of GDP):  Water Water resources (km³): Water withdrawal (m³ per capita)	% of GDP):		69 7.7 5.6 1.59 68.7 812	Physicians density (per 10,000): Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):  Emissions  CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita): Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):  Protected areas	10.7 4.5 446
Net enrolment rate (primary): Gross enrolment rate (secondary Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure jn education ( R&D expenditure (% of GDP):  Water Water resources (km³): Water withdrawal (m³ per capita) Water withdrawal by sector (% ag	% of GDP): : griculture):		69 7.7 5.6 1.59 68.7 812 73	Physicians density (per 10,000): Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):  Emissions  CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita): Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):  Protected areas Terrestrial (% of total land area):	10.7 4.5 446 22.3
Net enrolment rate (primary): Gross enrolment rate (secondary Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure jn education (the R&D expenditure (% of GDP): Water Water resources (km³): Water withdrawal (m³ per capita) Water withdrawal by sector (% at Water withdrawal by sector (% in	% of GDP): : griculture): idustry):		69 7.7 5.6 1.59 68.7 812 73 8	Physicians density (per 10,000): Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):  Emissions  CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita): Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):  Protected areas	10.7 4.5 446
Net enrolment rate (primary): Gross enrolment rate (secondary Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure jn education ( R&D expenditure (% of GDP): Water Water resources (km³): Water withdrawal (m³ per capita) Water withdrawal by sector (% ag	% of GDP): : griculture): idustry):		69 7.7 5.6 1.59 68.7 812 73	Physicians density (per 10,000): Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):  Emissions  CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita): Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):  Protected areas Terrestrial (% of total land area):	10.7 4.5 446 22.3
Net enrolment rate (primary): Gross enrolment rate (secondary Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure jn education (the R&D expenditure (% of GDP):  Water Water resources (km³): Water withdrawal (m³ per capita) Water withdrawal by sector (% at Water withdrawal by sector (% in Desalinated water production (mitself)	% of GDP): : griculture): idustry):		69 7.7 5.6 1.59 68.7 812 73 8	Physicians density (per 10,000): Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): Emissions CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita): Passenger cars (per 1,000 people): Protected areas Terrestrial (% of total land area): Marine (% of territorial waters): ICT Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	10.7 4.5 446 22.3
Net enrolment rate (primary): Gross enrolment rate (secondary Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure jn education (the R&D expenditure (% of GDP): Water Water resources (km³): Water withdrawal (m³ per capita) Water withdrawal by sector (% at Water withdrawal by sector (% in the Water withdrawal by sector	% of GDP): : griculture): idustry):		69 7.7 5.6 1.59 68.7 812 73 8	Physicians density (per 10,000): Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): Emissions CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita): Passenger cars (per 1,000 people): Protected areas Terrestrial (% of total land area): Marine (% of territorial waters): ICT	10.7 4.5 446 22.3 1.7

Portuguese Republic

SERBIA					
Official Name:		Republic o	f Serbia		
Form of Government:		•	ary republic		
Head of State:		Tomislav N			
Head of Government:		Aleksandar	· Vučić		
Political Parties represented in the o	current Parliam	ent (seats)	(National Asser	mbly of Serbia)	
Serbian Progressive Party (conserva			136	Social Democratic Party of Serbia (centre-left)	10
Socialist Party of Serbia (socialism)			25	United Serbia (conservatism, populism)	7
Democrátic Party (social democracy			17	Alliance of Vojvodina Hungarians (regionalism, Minority rights)	6
New Democrátic Party Coalition (gr		-	12	League of Social Democrats of Vojvodina (regionalism, centre-le	
Party of United Pensioners of Serbia	(left, pensioners	s' interests)	12	Others	19
Population					
Capital (urban agglomeration popul	ation in million	s):	Belgrade (1.60	6)	
Main urban agglomerations (popula	tion in millions	):	Novi Sad (0.3	4); Nis (0.26); Kragujevac (0.18); Subotica (0.14)	
Area km <sup>2</sup> :			88,360	Population age <15 (%):	16
Population (millions):			9.5	Population age >64 (%):	14
Population density (hab/km²):			83	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.37
Urban population (%):	(0/)		57	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	73/78
Average annual population growth r	ate (%):		-0.5	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	6
Economy					
GDP & Debt				<b>Economic Sectors</b>	
GDP (millions \$):			38,094	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	9
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):			10,835	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	27
GDP growth (%):			-1.7	Services, value added (% of GDP):	64
Public Debt (in % GDP):			62.4	Labour market	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):			-7.2	Labour participation rate, female (%):	44.3
External Debt (millions \$):			34,438	Unemployment rate (%):	19.6
Inflation Rate (%):			7.3	Youth unemployment rate (%):	45.9
FDI			050	Employment in	04.0
Inflows (millions \$):			650	Agriculture (% of total employment):	21.0
Outflows (millions \$):			75	Industry (% of total employment):	26.5
International tourism Tourists arrivals (000):			764	Services (% of total employment):  Energy	52.6
Tourism receipts (million \$):			1,149	Production (millions mt oil eq):	11.2
Migrant remittances			1,149	Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	16.2
Receipts (millions \$):			2,754	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,230
Receipts (in % GDP):			6.7	Import (% energy used):	31.0
Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners	
	Imports	Exports			`
in goods and services (millions \$) in goods (millions \$)	 21,297	11,703	 -9,593	Import: Russian Federation (11%), Germany (11%), Italy (10% China (7%), Hungary (5%)	0),
in services (millions \$)	21,297	11,703	-9,595	Export: Germany (12%), Italy (11%), Bosnia and Herzegovina	(10%)
in goods and services (% GDP)	60.9	39.8	-21.0	Romania (8%), Russian Federation (8%)	(1070),
Society					
Education				Development	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Womer	n (%):		99.2/97.0	Human Development Index (Value):	0.769
Net enrolment rate (primary):	. ( /0).		99.2/97.0	Human Development Index (Value):  Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	64
Gross enrolment rate (secondar	v):		92	Health	•
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	•		52	Physicians density (per 10,000):	21.1
Mean years of schooling:			10.2	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	
Public expenditure jn education	(% of GDP):		4.8	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	10.4
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):			0.92	Emissions	
Water				CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	6.9
Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):				Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	196
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita			418	Protected areas	
Water withdrawal by sector (% a	-		2	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	6.3
Water withdrawal by sector (% i			82	Marine (% of territorial waters):	
Desalinated water production (m	nillions m³):		0	ICT	42=2
Security  Total armed forces (000):			00	Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	117.9
Total armed forces (000):			28	Households with computer (per 100):	50.9 48.1
Military expenditure (% GDP):			2.2	Internet users (per 100):	48.1

SLOVENIA

Official Name: Form of Government: Head of State: Head of Government:	 	Republic of Parliamenta Borut Paho Alenka Brat	ary constitution r	al republic	
Political Parties represented in the c Slovenian Democratic Party (SDS, c Positive Slovenia (PS, Social liberali	onservative)	ent (seats)	26 13	Democratic Party of Pensioners of Slovenia (DeSUS) Slovenian People's Party (SLS)	6
Unaffiliated group			11	New Slovenia - Christian People's Party (NSi)	4
Social Democrats (SD)			10	Independents	4
Civic List (DL, liberal)			8		
Population					
Capital (urban agglomeration popula Main urban agglomerations (populat			Ljubljana (0.2 Maribor (0.13	7) t); Celje (0.06); Kranj (0.05)	
Area km <sup>2</sup> :			20,270	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):			2.1	Population age >64 (%):	17
Population density (hab/km²):			102	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.50
Urban population (%):	-+- (0/.).		50	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	77/83
Average annual population growth ra	ate (%):		0.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3
Economy					
GDP & Debt				<b>Economic Sectors</b>	
GDP (millions \$):			45,405	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):			27,837	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	32
GDP growth (%):			-2.5	Services, value added (% of GDP):	66
Public Debt (in % GDP): Public Deficit (in % of GDP):			54.3 -3.2	Labour market  Labour participation rate, female (%):	52.3
External Debt (millions \$):			-3.2	Unemployment rate (%):	8.8
Inflation Rate (%):			2.6	Youth unemployment rate (%):	20.7
FDI				Employment in	
Inflows (millions \$):			145	Agriculture (% of total employment):	8.3
Outflows (millions \$):			-94	Industry (% of total employment):	30.8
International tourism				Services (% of total employment):	60.3
Tourists arrivals (000):			2,037	Energy	
Tourism receipts (million \$):			2,953	Production (millions mt oil eq):	3.6
Migrant remittances			FOC	Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	7.1
Receipts (millions \$): Receipts (in % GDP):			536 1.2	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq): Import (% energy used):	3,472 50.0
Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners	
in goods and services (millions \$) in goods (millions \$)	32,270 27,947	34,446 27,804	2,175 -143	Import: Italy (15%), Germany (14%), Austria (7%), China (5%), Croatia (4%)	
in services (millions \$)	4.323	6,641	2,318	Export: Germany (18%), Italy (10%), Austria (7%), Croatia (5%),	
in goods and services (% GDP)	71.0	74.9	3.9	France (5%)	
Society					
Education				Development	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women	(%):		99.7/99.7	Human Development Index (Value):	0.892
Net enrolment rate (primary):			98	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	21
Gross enrolment rate (secondary	<i>י</i> ):		98	Health	05.4
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):  Mean years of schooling:			86 11.7	Physicians density (per 10,000):	25.4 46.0
Public expenditure in education (	% of GDP).		5.7	Hospital beds (per 10,000):  Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.0
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	70 01 <b>GD</b> 1 ).		2.11	Emissions	5.0
Water				CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	7.4
Water resources (km³):			31.9	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	520
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita)	):		462	Protected areas	
Water withdrawal by sector (% a	griculture):		0	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	54.5
Water withdrawal by sector (% in			82	Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.9
Desalinated water production (m	illions m <sup>3</sup> ):		0	ICT	
Security				Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	108.6
Total armed forces (000):			14	Households with computer (per 100):	76.0
Military expenditure (% GDP):			1.2	Internet users (per 100):	74.0

Official Name: Form of Government: Parliamentary constitutional monarchy Head of State: King Felipe VI Head of Government: Mariano Rajoy  Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Congress of Deputies) People's Party (PP, conservative) Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE, social democrat) Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE, social democrat) 110 Basque Nationalist Party (EAJ-PNV, conservative regional) Convergence and Union (CiU, conservative regional) 116 Republican Left of Catalonia (ERC, independentist regional United Left (IU-ICV-CHA, left wing) 11 Galician Nationalist Bloc (BNG, left independentist regional Amaiur (left wing independentist regional) 7 Others  Population  Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions): Madrid (6.57) Main urban agglomerations (population in millions): Barcelona (5.57); Valencia (0.80); Sevilla (0.70); Zaragoza (0.67)  Area km²: 505,600 Population age <15 (%):	
Form of Government:  Head of State:  Head of Government:  Mariano Rajoy  Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Congress of Deputies)  People's Party (PP, conservative)  Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE, social democrat)  Convergence and Union (CiU, conservative regional)  United Left (IU-ICV-CHA, left wing)  Amaiur (left wing independentist regional)  Population  Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):  Madrid (6.57)  Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):  Barcelona (5.57); Valencia (0.80); Sevilla (0.70); Zaragoza (0.67)	5 ) 5 ) 2
Head of Government: Mariano Rajoy  Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Congress of Deputies) People's Party (PP, conservative) 186 Union, Progress and Democracy (UPD, liberal) Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE, social democrat) 110 Basque Nationalist Party (EAJ-PNV, conservative regional) Convergence and Union (CiU, conservative regional) 16 Republican Left of Catalonia (ERC, independentist regional) United Left (IU-ICV-CHA, left wing) 11 Galician Nationalist Bloc (BNG, left independentist regional Amaiur (left wing independentist regional) 7 Others  Population  Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions): Madrid (6.57) Main urban agglomerations (population in millions): Barcelona (5.57); Valencia (0.80); Sevilla (0.70); Zaragoza (0.67)	5 ) 5 ) 2
Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Congress of Deputies)  People's Party (PP, conservative) 186 Union, Progress and Democracy (UPD, liberal)  Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE, social democrat) 110 Basque Nationalist Party (EAJ-PNV, conservative regional)  Convergence and Union (CiU, conservative regional) 16 Republican Left of Catalonia (ERC, independentist regional United Left (IU-ICV-CHA, left wing) 11 Galician Nationalist Bloc (BNG, left independentist regional Amaiur (left wing independentist regional) 7 Others  Population  Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions): Madrid (6.57)  Main urban agglomerations (population in millions): Barcelona (5.57); Valencia (0.80); Sevilla (0.70); Zaragoza (0.67)	5 ) 5 ) 2
People's Party (PP, conservative)  Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE, social democrat)  Convergence and Union (CiU, conservative regional)  United Left (IU-ICV-CHA, left wing)  Amaiur (left wing independentist regional)  Population  Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):  Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):  Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):  Macris (6.57)  Barcelona (5.57); Valencia (0.80); Sevilla (0.70); Zaragoza (0.67)	5 ) 5 ) 2
Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE, social democrat)  Convergence and Union (CiU, conservative regional)  United Left (IU-ICV-CHA, left wing)  Amaiur (left wing independentist regional)  Population  Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):  Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):  Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):  Basque Nationalist Party (EAJ-PNV, conservative regional)  16  Republican Left of Catalonia (ERC, independentist regional)  11  Galician Nationalist Bloc (BNG, left independentist regional)  7  Others  Madrid (6.57)  Barcelona (5.57); Valencia (0.80); Sevilla (0.70); Zaragoza (0.67)	5 ) 5 ) 2
Convergence and Union (CiU, conservative regional)  United Left (IU-ICV-CHA, left wing)  Amaiur (left wing independentist regional)  Population  Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):  Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):  Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):  Macrid (6.57)  Barcelona (5.57); Valencia (0.80); Sevilla (0.70); Zaragoza (0.67)	5 ) 2
United Left (IU-ICV-CHA, left wing) Amaiur (left wing independentist regional)  Population  Capital (urban agglomerations (population in millions): Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):  Marcelona (5.57); Valencia (0.80); Sevilla (0.70); Zaragoza (0.67)	) 2
Amaiur (left wing independentist regional)  7 Others  Population  Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions): Madrid (6.57)  Main urban agglomerations (population in millions): Barcelona (5.57); Valencia (0.80); Sevilla (0.70); Zaragoza (0.67)	•
Population  Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions): Madrid (6.57)  Main urban agglomerations (population in millions): Barcelona (5.57); Valencia (0.80); Sevilla (0.70); Zaragoza (0.67)	
Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions): Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):  Madrid (6.57)  Barcelona (5.57); Valencia (0.80); Sevilla (0.70); Zaragoza (0.67)	· ·
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions): Barcelona (5.57); Valencia (0.80); Sevilla (0.70); Zaragoza (0.67)	
Area km <sup>2</sup> : 505,600 Population age <15 (%):	
	15
Population (millions):  46.9 Population age >64 (%):	18
Population density (hab/km²):  93 Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.50
Urban population (%):  Average annual population growth rate (%):  78  Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):  Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	80/85 4
Average aimual population growth rate (70).	7
Economy	
GDP & Debt Economic Sectors	
GDP (millions \$): 1,323,214 Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2
GDP per capita (\$, PPP): 29,670 Industry, value added (% of GDP): GDP growth (%): -1.6 Services, value added (% of GDP):	26 72
Public Debt (in % GDP): 85.9 Labour market	12
Public Deficit (in % of GDP): -10.6 Labour participation rate, female (%):	52.6
External Debt (millions \$): Unemployment rate (%):	25.2
Inflation Rate (%): 2.4 Youth unemployment rate (%):	54.3
FDI Employment in	
Inflows (millions \$): 27,750 Agriculture (% of total employment):	4.4
Outflows (millions \$):  -4,869 Industry (% of total employment):	20.7
International tourism Services (% of total employment):  Tourists arrivals (000): 56,177 Energy	74.9
Tourists arrivals (000): 56,177 Energy  Tourism receipts (million \$): 67,698 Production (millions mt oil eq):	32.2
Migrant remittances  Consumption (millions mt oil eg):	124.7
Receipts (millions \$): 10,133 Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,666
Receipts (in % GDP): 0.8 Import (% energy used):	74.0
Total trade Imports Exports Balance Main Trading Partners	
in goods and services (millions \$) 420,201 434,744 14,544 Import: Germany (11%), France (11%), China (7%), Italy (6	%),
in goods (millions \$) 329,947 296,951 -32,966 Netherlands (4%)	
in services (millions \$) 90,253 137,793 47,540 Export: France (16%), Germany (10%), Italy (7%), Portugal	(7%),
in goods and services (% GDP) 31.1 32.1 1.0 United Kingdom (6%)	
Society	
Education Development	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):  98.5/97.0 Human Development Index (Value):  100 Human Development Index (Value):	0.885
Net enrolment rate (primary):  Gross enrolment rate (secondary):  100  Human Development Index (Position in ranking):  Health  Health	23
Gross enrolment rate (secondary).  6 Physicians density (per 10,000):	39.6
Mean years of schooling: 10.4 Hospital beds (per 10,000):	32.0
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):  5.0 Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.6
R&D expenditure (% of GDP): 1.39 Emissions	
Water CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	5.9
Water resources (km³):  111.5 Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	482
Water withdrawal (m³ per capita):  964  Protected areas	20.5
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):  61 Terrestrial (% of total land area):  Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):  90 Marine (% of torritorial waters):	29.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):  Desalinated water production (millions m³):  100  ICT  Marine (% of territorial waters):	1.3
Security  Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	108.6
Total armed forces (000): 216 Households with computer (per 100):	74.0
Military expenditure (% GDP): 0.9 Internet users (per 100):	72.0

**SYRIA** Official Name:

Official Name:	•	Arab Re	•		
Form of Government:			semi-presid	dential state	
Head of State:		r al-Assa			
Head of Government:	Wael I	Nader al-	Halqı		
Political Parties represented in the cu	rrent Parliament (se	eats) (Pe	ople's Coun	cil of Syria)	
National Progressive Front (NFP, coal	ition led by the		168	Popular Front for Change and Liberation	!
Baath Party)				(coalition of opponents of the regime)	
				Independents	7
Population					
Capital (urban agglomeration populati	ion in millions):	Da	mascus (2.6	65)	
Main urban agglomerations (population				Homs (1.37); Hamah (0.93); Latakia (0.43)	
Area km <sup>2</sup> :		1	85,180	Population age <15 (%):	3
Population (millions):			21.9	Population age >64 (%):	
Population density (hab/km²):			120	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	3.0
Urban population (%):			56	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	72/7
Average annual population growth rat	e (%):		2.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	1
Economy					
GDP & Debt				<b>Economic Sectors</b>	
GDP (millions \$):				Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):				Industry, value added (% of GDP):	
GDP growth (%):				Services, value added (% of GDP):	
Public Debt (in % GDP):				Labour market	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):				Labour participation rate, female (%):	13.
External Debt (millions \$):			4,736	Unemployment rate (%):	8.9
Inflation Rate (%):				Youth unemployment rate (%):	19.
FDI				Employment in	
Inflows (millions \$):				Agriculture (% of total employment):	14.
Outflows (millions \$):				Industry (% of total employment):	32.
International tourism			E 070	Services (% of total employment):	53.
Tourists arrivals (000):			5,070	Energy  Production (millions mt ail ag):	23.
Tourism receipts (million \$):  Migrant remittances				Production (millions mt oil eq):  Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	23. 20.
Receipts (millions \$):			2,079	Consumption (millions fit oil eq):	91
Receipts (in % GDP):			3.8	Import (% energy used):	18.
Total trade	Imports Expo	orts E	alance	Main Trading Partners	
in goods and services (millions \$)				Import: China (11%), Saudi Arabia (10%), Turkey (8%), Ita	ly (6%),
in goods (millions \$)		202	-3,691	Russian Federation (6%)	, , ,,
in services (millions \$)				Export: Iraq (47%), Saudi Arabia (11%), Kuwait (7%),	
in goods and services (% GDP)				United Arab Emirates (6%), Lebanon (4%)	
Society					
Education				Development	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (	%):	9	0.3/77.7	Human Development Index (Value):	0.64
Net enrolment rate (primary):			93	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	11
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):			74	Health	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):			26	Physicians density (per 10,000):	15.
Mean years of schooling:	( ( 0 0 0 )		5.7	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	15.
Public expenditure jn education (%	of GDP):		5.1	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	3.
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):				Emissions	0
Water Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):			160	CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	2. 3
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):			16.8 867	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):  Protected areas	3
Water withdrawal by sector (% ag	riculture):		88	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	0.
Water withdrawal by sector (% inc			4	Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.
Desalinated water production (mill			0	ICT	0.
	,		*	Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	59.
Security					
Security  Total armed forces (000):			178	Households with computer (per 100):	40.

Syrian Arab Republic

FYROM					
Provisional reference: the former			Yugoslav Repu	blic of Macedonia	
Form of Government: Parliamenta			ary republic		
Head of State: Gjorge Ivan					
		Nikola Grue			
•		ent (seats)			
Provisional reference: the form of Government: Parliament of Government: Parliament of Government: Nikolamend of Government of Macedonian Revolutionary Organization - Democratic Party for Macedonian National Unity (VMRO-DPMNE) and allies Social Democratic Union of Macedonia (SDSM) and allies Population (Information of Macedonia (SDSM) and allies Social Democratic Union of Macedonia (SDSM) and allies Population (Informations): Main urban agglomeration population in millions): Main urban agglomerations (population in millions): Main urban agglomerations (population in millions): Morea Mare's Population (Information of Macedonia (SDSM) and allies Population (Informations): Morea Mare's Population (Informations): Morea		n	56	Democratic Union for Integration (BDI/DUI,  Albanian minority)	15
-		"		Democratic Party of Albanians (PDS/DPA,	8
Social Democratic Union of Macedonia (SDSM) and allies		42	Albanian minority)		
				National Democratic Revival (NDR, centre-left)	2
Denulation					
			Skopje (0.50)	Kumanovo (0.10)	
			2,571 2.1	Population age <15 (%):	17 12
•			83	Population age >64 (%):  Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.44
			59	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	73/77
	te (%):		0.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	7
Economy					
GDP & Debt				<b>Economic Sectors</b>	
GDP (millions \$):			9,585	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	11
The state of the s			10,442	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	26
_			-0.3	Services, value added (% of GDP):	63
			34.1 -3.9	Labour market Labour participation rate, female (%):	42.9
			6,678	Unemployment rate (%):	23.1
			3.3	Youth unemployment rate (%):	53.8
FDI				<b>Employment in</b>	
Inflows (millions \$):			135	Agriculture (% of total employment):	17.3
			-8	Industry (% of total employment):	29.9
				Services (% of total employment):	52.8
			327	Energy	1.0
•			242	Production (millions mt oil eq):  Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	1,8 3.1
			393	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,484
			4.2	Import (% energy used):	43.0
Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners	
in goods and services (millions \$)	7,240	5,042	-2,198	Import: Greece (12%), Germany (10%), United Kingdom (9%),	
		3,990	-2,257	Serbia (8%), Bulgaria (6&)	
		1,052	59	Export: Germany (29%), Serbia (17%), Bulgaria (7%), Italy (7%)	,
in goods and services (% GDP)	77.6	53.6	-24.0	Greece (5%)	
Society					
				Development	
	(%):		98.7/96.0	Human Development Index (Value):	0.740
-	(70):		88	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	78
The state of the s	:		83	Health	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):			39	Physicians density (per 10,000):	26.2
,			8.2	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	46.0
	% of GDP):			Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.6
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):			0.23	Emissions  CO Emissions (mt per capita):	11
Water Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):			6.4	CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita): Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	4.4 152
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):			502	Protected areas	102
Water withdrawal by sector (% ac			12	Terrestrial (% of total land area) :	7.3
Water withdrawal by sector (% inc			21	Marine (% of territorial waters):	
Desalinated water production (mil	lions m <sup>3</sup> ):		67	ICT	
Security			_	Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	106.2
Total armed forces (000):			8 1.2	Households with computer (per 100):	53.6 63.2
Military expenditure (% GDP):			1.2	Internet users (per 100):	03.2

**TUNISIA** 

Official Name: Form of Government: Head of State: Head of Government:	Republic of Semi-Presid Moncef Ma Mehdi Joma	dential Republic rzouki		
Political Parties represented in the current Par	liament (seats)	(National Consti	tuent Assembly)	
Ennahda (Islamist)		89	Republican Party (securalism, liberalism)	11
Congress for the Republic (social democratic)	)	17 14	Call for Tunisia (big tent, secularism)	11
Popular Petition (populism) Wafa Movement (secularism, leftism)			Democratic Alliance Party	10 7
Ettakatol (social democratic)		12 11	Social Democratic Path (centre-left) Others	40
Population				
Capital (urban agglomeration population in mi Main urban agglomerations (population in milli		Tunis (0.98) Sfax (0.86); So	usse (0.54); Ettadhamen (0.42); Gabès (0.34)	
Area km <sup>2</sup> :		163,610	Population age <15 (%):	23
Population (millions):		11.0	Population age >64 (%):	7
Population density (hab/km²):		69	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.02
Urban population (%):		77	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	73/77
Average annual population growth rate (%):		1.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	14
Economy				
GDP (millions \$):		45,425	Economic Sectors  Agriculture value added (06 of GDP):	^
GDP (millions \$): GDP per capita (\$, PPP):		45,425 9,650	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP): Industry, value added (% of GDP):	9 30
GDP growth (%):		3.6	Services, value added (% of GDP):	61
Public Debt (in % GDP):		44.3	Labour market	•
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):		-5.2	Labour participation rate, female (%):	25.1
External Debt (millions \$):		25,475	Unemployment rate (%):	12.8
Inflation Rate (%):		5.6	Youth unemployment rate (%):	29.3
FDI			Employment in	
Inflows (millions \$):		1,918	Agriculture (% of total employment):	16.2
Outflows (millions \$): International tourism		13	Industry (% of total employment):	33.5
Tourists arrivals (000):		4,782	Services (% of total employment):  Energy	49.3
Tourism receipts (million \$):		2,529	Production (millions mt oil eq):	7.5
Migrant remittances		2,020	Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	9.5
Receipts (millions \$):		2,198	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	890
Receipts (in % GDP):		4.8	Import (% energy used):	21.0
Total trade Impor	ts Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners	
in goods and services (millions \$) 26,45	22,250	-4,202	Import: France (20%), Italy (17%), Germany (9%), China (6%),	
in goods (millions \$) 23,10		-6,105	Spain (5%)	
in services (millions \$) 3,35 in goods and services (% GDP) 58		1,903 -9.1	Export: France (26%), Italy (16%), Germany (9%), Libya (8%), United States (4%)	
Society				
Education			Development	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):		87.4/71.1	Human Development Index (Value):	0.712
Net enrolment rate (primary):		99	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	94
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):		91	Health	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):		35	Physicians density (per 10,000):	12.2
Mean years of schooling:	٥١.	6.5	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	21.0
Public expenditure jn education (% of GDF R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	7:	6.2 1.10	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): Emissions	5.7
Water		1.10	CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	2.0
Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):		4.6	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	91
Water withdrawal (m³ per capita):		296	Protected areas	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture)	):	76	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	5.4
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):		4	Marine (% of territorial waters):	2.7
Desalinated water production (millions m³)	:	13	ICT	
Security			Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	118.1
Total armed forces (000):		48	Households with computer (per 100):	19.1
Military expenditure (% GDP):		2.0	Internet users (per 100):	41.4

Official Name: Republic o Form of Government: Parliaments Head of State: Abdullah G		ry republic			
		ip Erdoğan			
Political Parties represented in the co	urrent Parliam	ent (seats)	(Grand Nationa	al Assembly)	
Justice and Development Party (AKP,	Islamism, cor	nservatism)	318	Peace and Democracy Party (BDP, Democratic	2
Republican People's Party (CHP, social democracy, laicism)			134	socialism, Kurdish)	
Nationalist Movement Party (MHP, Turkish nationalism)			52	Democratic Party of the people	
			Others	1	
Population					
Capital (urban agglomeration popula Main urban agglomerations (populati			Ankara (4.19)	5); Izmir (2.93); Bursa (1.71); Adana (1.46); Gaziantep (1.20);	Vanua (1.06)
		)·			• •
Area km <sup>2</sup> :			783,560	Population age <15 (%):	2
Population (millions):			74.9	Population age >64 (%):	0.0
Population density (hab/km²):			95	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.0
Urban population (%):	. (0/)		72	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	72/7
Average annual population growth ra	ate (%):		1.3	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	1
Economy					
GDP & Debt				Economic Sectors	
GDP (millions \$):			788,042	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	1
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):			14,812	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	2
GDP growth (%):			2.2	Services, value added (% of GDP):	6
Public Debt (in % GDP):			36.2	Labour market	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):			-1.8	Labour participation rate, female (%):	29.
External Debt (millions \$):			337,492	Unemployment rate (%):	9.
Inflation Rate (%):			8.9	Youth unemployment rate (%):	17.
FDI				Employment in	
Inflows (millions \$):			12,419	Agriculture (% of total employment):	23.
Outflows (millions \$):			4,073	Industry (% of total employment):	26.
International tourism				Services (% of total employment):	50.
Tourists arrivals (000):			34,654	Energy	
Tourism receipts (million \$):			30,093	Production (millions mt oil eq):	31.
Migrant remittances				Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	115.
Receipts (millions \$):			940	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,56
Receipts (in % GDP):			0.1	Import (% energy used):	73.
Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners	
in goods and services (millions \$)	249,702	204,722	-44,980	Import: Russian Federation (11%), Germany (9%), China (	9%),
in goods (millions \$)	228,698	163,331	-65,367	United States (6%), Italy (6%)	
in services (millions \$) in goods and services (% GDP)	21,004 31.6	41,319 26.1	20,386 -5.5	Export: Germany (9%), Iraq (7%), Iran (7%), United Kingdo United Arab Emirates (4%)	om (6%),
Society					
Education				Development	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):			97.9/90.3	Human Development Index (Value):	0.72
Net enrolment rate (primary):			96	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	9
Net enrolment rate (primary):	Gross enrolment rate (secondary):			Health	
4	r):		86		4.0
4	):		69	Physicians density (per 10,000):	17.
Gross enrolment rate (secondary)	):			Physicians density (per 10,000): Hospital beds (per 10,000):	
Gross enrolment rate (secondary): Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):			69		25.
Gross enrolment rate (secondary): Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling:			69 6.5	Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): Emissions	25.
Gross enrolment rate (secondary) Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure in education (			69 6.5 2.9	Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	25. 6.
Gross enrolment rate (secondary, Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure in education ( R&D expenditure (% of GDP): Water Water resources (km³):	% of GDP):		69 6.5 2.9	Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): Emissions	25. 6. 3.
Gross enrolment rate (secondary, Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure in education ( R&D expenditure (% of GDP): Water	% of GDP):		69 6.5 2.9 0.84	Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): Emissions CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	25. 6. 3.
Gross enrolment rate (secondary, Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure in education ( R&D expenditure (% of GDP): Water Water resources (km³):	% of GDP):		69 6.5 2.9 0.84 211.6	Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):  Emissions  CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita): Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	25. 6. 3. 11
Gross enrolment rate (secondary, Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure in education (R&D expenditure (% of GDP): Water  Water resources (km³): Water withdrawal (m³ per capita)	% of GDP): : griculture):		69 6.5 2.9 0.84 211.6 573	Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): Emissions CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita): Passenger cars (per 1,000 people): Protected areas	25. 6. 3. 11
Gross enrolment rate (secondary, Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure in education ( R&D expenditure (% of GDP):  Water Water resources (km³): Water withdrawal (m³ per capita) Water withdrawal by sector (% ag	% of GDP): : griculture): idustry):		69 6.5 2.9 0.84 211.6 573 74	Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):  Emissions  CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita): Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):  Protected areas  Terrestrial (% of total land area):	25. 6. 3. 11
Gross enrolment rate (secondary, Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure jn education ( R&D expenditure (% of GDP):  Water  Water resources (km³): Water withdrawal (m³ per capita) Water withdrawal by sector (% ag Water withdrawal by sector (% in	% of GDP): : griculture): idustry):		69 6.5 2.9 0.84 211.6 573 74	Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):  Emissions  CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita): Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):  Protected areas  Terrestrial (% of total land area): Marine (% of territorial waters):	25. 6. 3. 11 2. 2.
Gross enrolment rate (secondary, Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): Mean years of schooling: Public expenditure in education ( R&D expenditure (% of GDP):  Water  Water resources (km³): Water withdrawal (m³ per capita) Water withdrawal by sector (% ag Water withdrawal by sector (% in Desalinated water production (mi	% of GDP): : griculture): idustry):		69 6.5 2.9 0.84 211.6 573 74	Hospital beds (per 10,000): Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):  Emissions  CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita): Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):  Protected areas  Terrestrial (% of total land area): Marine (% of territorial waters):  ICT	17. 25.6. 3.9 110 2.2. 91.8

**TURKEY**