

The Mediterranean in Brief

TABLE F1 Human Development Index (HDI)

	Life expectancy at birth	Mean years of schooling	Expected years of schooling	GNI per capita	Human Development Index (HDI)	HDI rank
	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2011 PPP \$)	Value	2018
	2018	2018 ^a	2018 ^a	2018	2018	2018
Portugal	81.9	9.2	16.3	27,935	0.850	40
Spain	83.4	9.8	17.9	35,041	0.893	25
France	82.5	11.4	15.5	40,511	0.891	26
Italy	83.4	10.2	16.2	36,141	0.883	29
Malta	82.4	11.3	15.9	34,795	0.885	28
Slovenia	81.2	12.3	17.4	32,143	0.902	24
Croatia	78.3	11.4	15.0	23,061	0.837	46
Bosnia and Herzegovina	77.3	9.7	13.8	12,690	0.769	75
Serbia	75.8	11.2	14.8	15,218	0.799	63
Montenegro	76.8	11.4	15.0	17,511	0.816	52
North Macedonia	75.7	9.7	13.5	12,874	0.759	82
Albania	78.5	10.1	15.2	12,300	0.791	69
Greece	82.1	10.5	17.3	24,909	0.872	32
Cyprus	80.8	12.1	14.7	33,100	0.873	31
Turkey	77.4	7.7	16.4	24,905	0.806	59
Syria	71.8	5.1	8.9	2,725	0.549	154
Lebanon	78.9	8.7	11.3	11,136	0.730	93
Jordan	74.4	10.5	11.9	8,268	0.723	102
Israel	82.8	13.0	16.0	33,650	0.906	22
Palestine	73.9	9.1	12.8	5,314	0.690	119
Egypt	71.8	7.3	13.1	10,744	0.700	116
Libya	72.7	7.6	12.8	11,685	0.708	110
Tunisia	76.5	7.2	15.1	10,677	0.739	91
Algeria	76.7	8.0	14.7	13,639	0.759	82
Morocco	76.5	5.5	13.1	7,480	0.676	121

Own production. Source: UNDP

UNDP

UNDP

UNDP

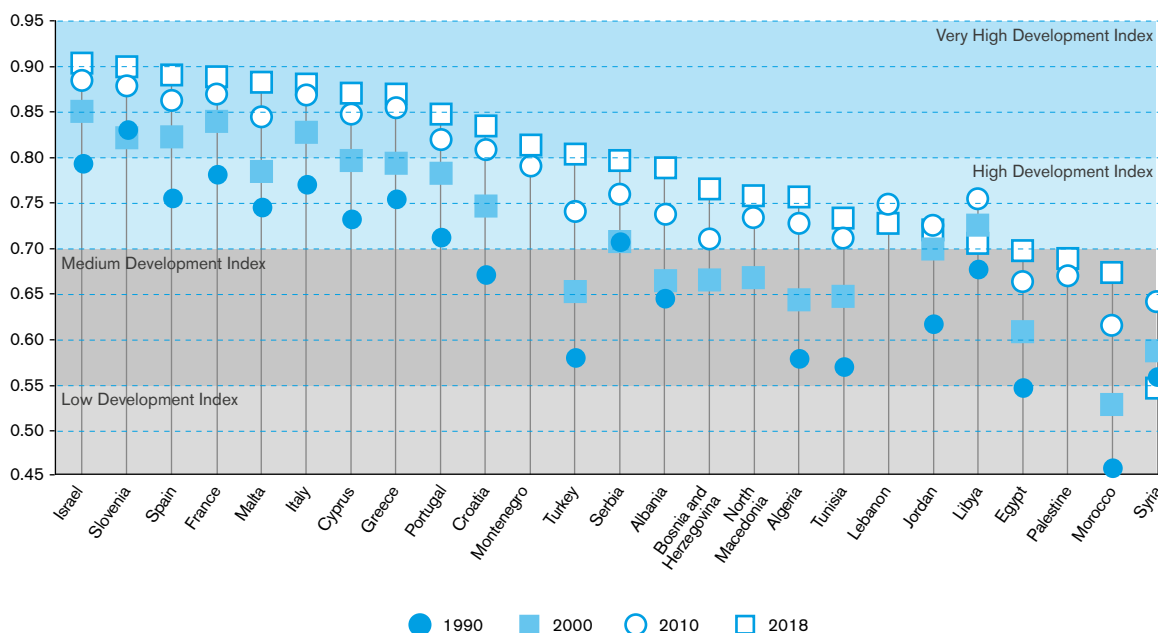
UNDP

UNDP

UNDP

^a. Data refer to 2018 or the most recent year available.

CHART F1 Human Development Index Trends, 1990-2018



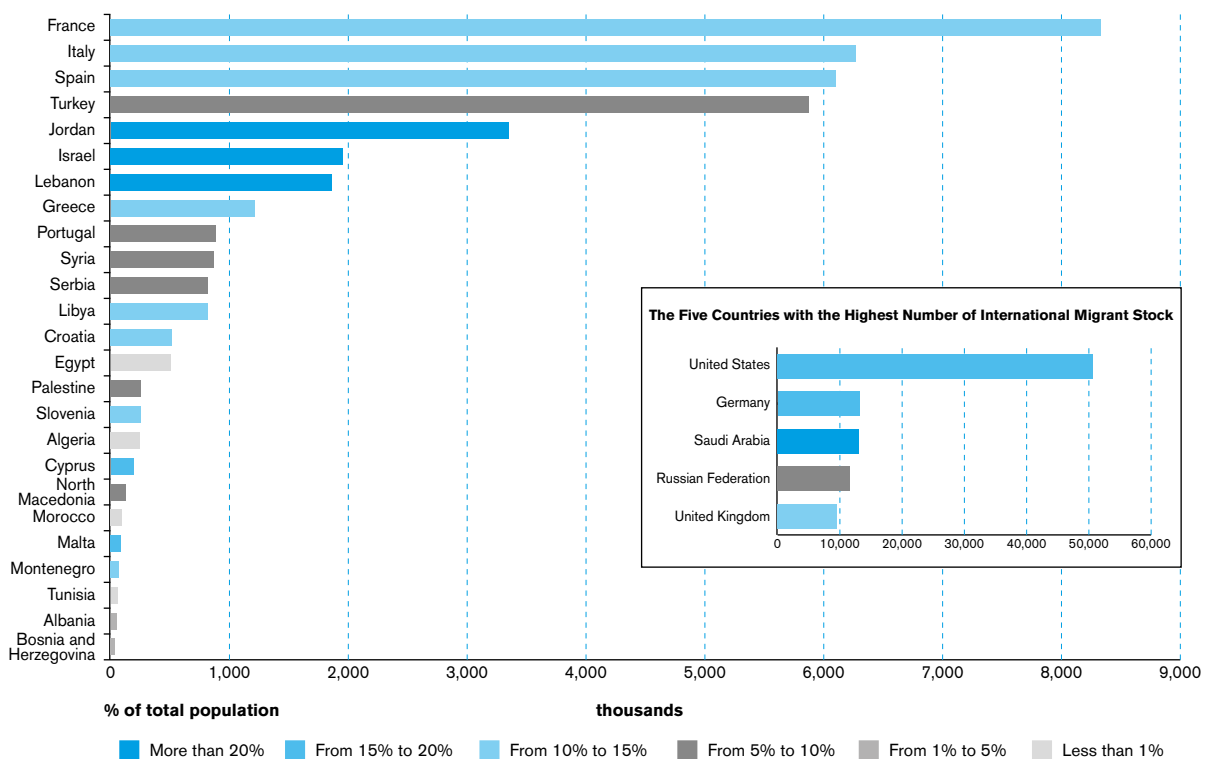
Own production. Source: UNDP.

TABLE F2 Population: Demography

	Total population	Estimated population for 2050	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Average annual population growth	Total fertility rate	International migrant stock	Net number of migrants	Net migration rate	
	millions	millions	per 1,000 people	per 1,000 people	%	births per woman	thousands	% of total population	per 1,000 population	
	2018	2018	2017	2017	2018	2017	2019	2019	2015/20 ^a	2015/20 ^b
Portugal	10.3	9.1	8.4	10.6	-0.2	1.36	888	8.7	-30	-0.60
Spain	46.7	43.6	8.4	9.0	0.3	1.34	6,104	13.1	200	0.90
France	67.0	67.6	11.4	9.0	0.2	1.92	8,335	12.8	183	0.60
Italy	60.4	54.4	7.6	10.7	-0.2	1.34	6,274	10.4	745	2.50
Malta	0.5	0.4	9.2	7.6	3.3	1.37	85	19.3	5	2.10
Slovenia	2.1	1.9	9.8	9.9	0.0	1.58	253	12.2	10	1.00
Croatia	4.1	3.4	8.9	13.0	-0.9	1.42	518	12.5	-40	-1.90
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.3	2.7	8.3	10.6	-0.8	1.28	36	1.1	-108	-6.40
Serbia	7.0	7.1	9.2	14.8	-0.6	1.46	820	9.1	20	0.50
Montenegro	0.6	0.6	11.8	10.6	0.0	1.74	71	11.3	-2	-0.80
North Macedonia	2.1	1.9	11.0	10.0	0.0	1.50	131	6.3	-5	-0.50
Albania	2.9	2.4	11.9	7.7	-0.2	1.64	49	1.7	-70	-4.90
Greece	10.7	9.0	8.2	11.6	-0.3	1.38	1,211	11.6	-80	-1.50
Cyprus	1.2	1.4	10.7	7.0	0.8	1.34	192	16.0	25	4.20
Turkey	82.3	97.1	16.3	5.4	1.5	2.08	5,877	7.0	1,420	3.50
Syria	16.9	33.1	24.1	5.6	-1.0	2.85	868	5.1	-2,137	-24.10
Lebanon	6.8	6.5	17.7	4.3	0.5	2.10	1,864	27.2	-150	-4.50
Jordan	10.0	12.9	22.6	3.8	1.8	2.85	3,347	33.2	51	1.00
Israel	8.9	12.7	21.1	5.1	1.9	3.11	1,956	23.0	50	1.20
Palestine	4.6	8.8	29.9	3.5	2.5	3.74	254	5.1	-53	-2.20
Egypt	98.4	160.0	27.1	5.9	2.0	3.37	504	0.5	-190	-0.40
Libya	6.7	8.5	19.4	5.1	1.5	2.28	818	12.1	-10	-0.30
Tunisia	11.6	13.8	18.0	6.3	1.1	2.22	58	0.5	-20	-0.30
Algeria	42.2	60.9	24.8	4.7	2.0	3.05	249	0.6	-50	-0.20
Morocco	36.0	46.2	19.4	5.1	1.3	2.45	99	0.3	-257	-1.40

Own production. Source: WB UNPOP WB WB WB WB UNPOP UNPOP UNPOP UNPOP
 a. The number of immigrants minus the number of emigrants. Projections made using medium fertility variant. b. Net annual average number of migrants: the number of immigrants less the annual number of emigrants, divided by the population of the receiving country. Projections made using medium fertility variant.

CHART F2 International Migrant Stock, in thousands 2019



Own production. Source: UNPOP.

TABLE F3

Population: Structure and Distribution

	Population age composition			Rural population	Population in urban agglomerations of more than 1 million	Population located on the Mediterranean coastal regions		Urban population using at least basic sanitation services	Population density people per km ²
	age 0-14	age 15-64	≥ age 65			% of total population	thousands		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		
	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2017-18 ^a	2017-18 ^a	2017	2018
Portugal	13.5	64.6	22.0	34.8	41.2			99.5	112
Spain	14.7	66.0	19.4	19.7	25.7	19,590	41.6	99.9	94
France	18.0	62.0	20.0	19.6	22.8	7,309	10.9	98.6	122
Italy	13.3	63.9	22.8	29.6	18.7	33,620	55.7	98.8	205
Malta	14.3	65.4	20.3	5.4		483	100.0	100.0	1,511
Slovenia	15.0	65.4	19.6	45.5		116	5.5	99.1	103
Croatia	14.5	65.0	20.4	43.1		1,375	33.7	97.8	73
Bosnia and Herzegovina	14.8	68.8	16.5	51.8		217	9.9	98.9	65
Serbia	15.7	66.0	18.3	43.9	19.9			99.5	80
Montenegro	18.2	66.8	15.0	33.2		457	73.4	99.7	46
North Macedonia	16.5	69.8	13.7	42.0				100.0	83
Albania	17.7	68.6	13.7	39.7		1,997	69.8	98.3	105
Greece	14.1	64.3	21.7	20.9	29.4	9,377	87.4	99.2	83
Cyprus	16.8	69.5	13.7	33.2		1,189	100.0	99.5	129
Turkey	24.6	66.9	8.5	24.9	36.9	38,720	46.6	99.8	107
Syria	31.4	64.1	4.5	45.8	31.8	2,616 ^c	12.1 ^c	91.4	92
Lebanon	26.1	66.9	7.0	11.4	34.8	3,597	74.3	..	669
Jordan	34.2	61.9	3.8	9.0	20.7			97.4	112
Israel	27.9	60.1	12.0	7.6	57.9	7,406	82.6	100.0	411
Palestine	38.9	57.9	3.1	23.8		2,049	40.2	97.2	759
Egypt	33.8	61.0	5.2	57.3	25.6	33,845	34.5	98.3	99
Libya	28.3	67.3	4.4	19.9	17.3	5,261 ^d	86.2 ^d	..	4
Tunisia	24.2	67.5	8.3	31.1	19.8	8,666	74.7	95.3	74
Algeria	30.1	63.5	6.4	27.4	6.4	1,349 ^e	39.6 ^e	89.7	18
Morocco	27.2	65.8	7.0	37.5	21.7	4,056	11.4	94.4	81

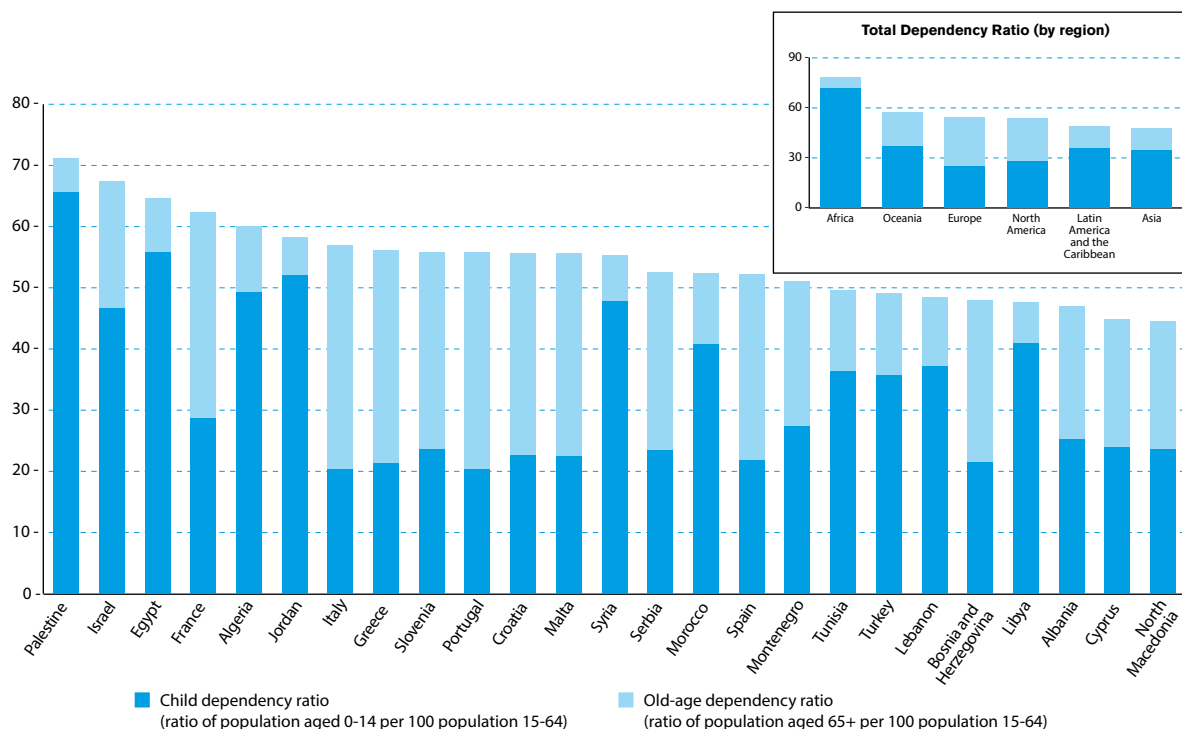
Own production. Source:

WB WB WB WB WB WB IEMed^p IEMed^p WB WB

a. Latest data available from this period. b. Own production according to National Statistical Offices data. c. Data from 2017. d. Data from 2014. e. Data from 2008. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F3

Total Dependency Ratio (ratio of population aged 0-14 and 65+ per 100 population 15-64)



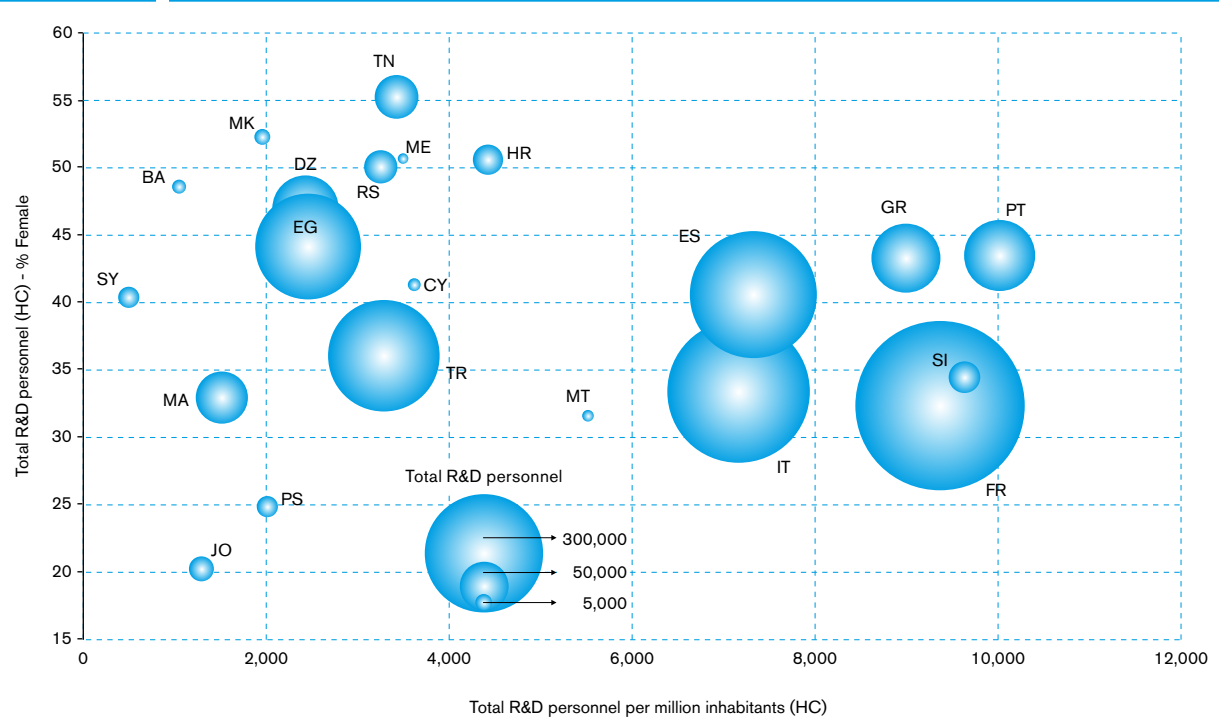
Own production. Source: UNPOP.

TABLE F4 Education and Training of Human Capital

	Net enrolment rate					Public expenditure on education				
	primary	secondary	Primary pupil-teacher ratio	Duration of compulsory education	R&D personnel headcount	R&D expenditures	Pre-primary and primary	Secondary and post-secondary	Tertiary	
	%	%	pupils per teacher	years	per million inhabitants	% of GDP	% of all levels	% of all levels	% of all levels	
	2017/18 ^a	2017/18 ^a	2017/18 ^a	2018	2016/17 ^a	2017/18 ^a	2015/18 ^a	2015/18 ^a	2015/18 ^a	2015/18 ^a
Portugal	97.6	94.7	12.4	12	10,041	1.3	4.9	37.0	42.6	18.3
Spain	97.3	96.9	13.1	10	7,330	1.2	4.2	37.8	37.3	21.8
France	98.9	94.7	18.2 ^c	10	9,382 ^d	2.2	..	..	..	..
Italy	95.7	94.7	11.5	12	7,175	1.4	3.8	35.6	44.7	19.1
Malta	99.5	93.0	12.9	11	5,522	0.5	5.2	34.0	40.7	25.3
Slovenia	98.3	95.7	13.8 ^b	9	9,653	1.9	4.8	39.7	34.5	19.7
Croatia	88.0	92.4	13.5 ^b	8	3,254	0.9	4.6 ^c	..	..	21.9 ^c
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	16.9	9	1,041	0.2	..	..	..	..
Serbia	94.6	92.1	14.3	8	4,427	0.9	3.7	46.0	22.9	29.9
Montenegro	96.5	89.1	..	9	3,498	0.3 ^b	..	..	..	..
North Macedonia	94.9	..	14.9	13	1,952	0.4	..	..	..	..
Albania	94.5	86.6	17.6	11	..	..	2.5	57.6	21.6	18.9
Greece	98.2	93.3	9.4	10	9,008 ^d	1.1	..	..	..	..
Cyprus	97.5	95.3	12.0	10	3,616	0.6	6.4 ^c	38.1	40.9	20.8
Turkey	87.9	87.2	17.0	12	3,285	1.0	..	..	..	..
Syria	68.0 ^c	48.5 ^c	..	9	493 ^d	0.0 ^d	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	..	12.5	10	..	..	2.4 ^c	..	17.1 ^c	28.7 ^c
Jordan	80.9	62.6	18.5	10	1,285 ^d	0.7 ^d	3.6	42.8	34.5	22.8
Israel	97.0	98.6	12.1 ^b	15	..	4.5	5.9	53.1	30.9	15.2
Palestine	94.8	87.2	24.5	10	2,011 ^c	0.5 ^c	5.3	..	..	..
Egypt	97.0	82.8	23.7	12	2,458	0.7	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	97.8 ^c	..	16.9	9	3,422	0.6	6.6	..	75.8	23.9
Algeria	97.6	..	24.3	10	2,432	0.5	..	..	..	..
Morocco	99.1	64.5	26.8	9	1,508	..	..	..	..	..

Own production. Source: UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO
 a. Latest data available from this period. b. 2016. c. 2013. d. 2015. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F4 R&D Personnel



Own production. Source: UNESCO.

TABLE F5

Health and Survival

	Child mortality rate ^a		Maternal mortality ratio	People living with HIV/AIDS		Prevalence of smoking	
				Total prevalence of HIV	Estimated number	men	women
	infant per 1,000 live births	under-five per 1,000 live births	per 100,000 live births	% of population ages 15-49	all ages	% of adults	% of adults
	2018	2018	2017	2018	2018	2020	2020
Portugal	3.1	3.7	8	0.5	41,000	30.5	13.2
Spain	2.5	3.0	4	0.3	150,000	28.0	25.7
France	3.4	4.0	8	0.3	180,000	27.7	24.9
Italy	2.6	3.0	2	0.3	130,000	26.9	19.6
Malta	6.1	7.0	6	..	..	27.7	18.6
Slovenia	1.7	2.1	7	<0.1	..	20.4	17.0
Croatia	4.0	4.7	8	<0.1	1,600	39.3	36.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.0	5.8	10	<0.1	<500	44.4	28.6
Serbia	4.8	5.5	12	<0.1	3,000	40.6	39.3
Montenegro	2.3	2.5	6	0.1	<500	..	..
North Macedonia	8.7	9.9	7	<0.1	<500	..	..
Albania	7.8	8.8	15	..	..	49.5	6.6
Greece	3.6	4.5	3	..	..	49.7	30.2
Cyprus	1.9	2.4	6	..	..	..	..
Turkey	9.1	10.6	17	..	..	34.7	10.6
Syria	14.0	16.7	31	<0.1	<1,000	..	..
Lebanon	6.4	7.4	29	<0.1	2,500	50.2	34.1
Jordan	13.9	16.2	46	<0.1	<500	80.4	12.1
Israel	3.0	3.7	3	0.2	9,000	41.0	18.7
Palestine	17.3	20.3	27	..	..	..	..
Egypt	18.1	21.2	37	<0.1	22,000	56.3	0.2
Libya	10.2	12.0	72	0.2	9,200	..	..
Tunisia	14.6	17.0	43	<0.1	2,800	..	..
Algeria	20.1	23.5	112	<0.1	16,000	..	..
Morocco	19.2	22.4	70	<0.1	21,000	51.3	1.0

Own production. Source:

CME

CME

WB

UNAIDS

UNAIDS

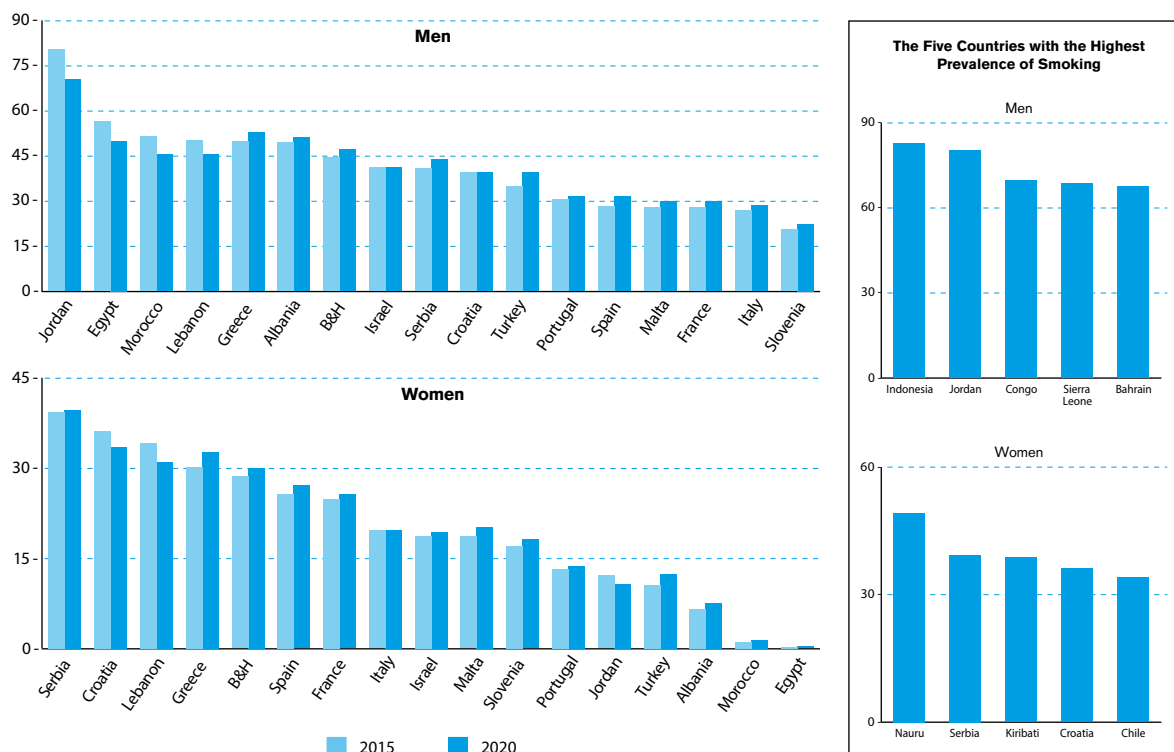
WHO

WHO

a. Estimates generated by the UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (UN IGME) in 2018. Medium estimation. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F5

Prevalence of Smoking, 2015-2020 (% of adults)



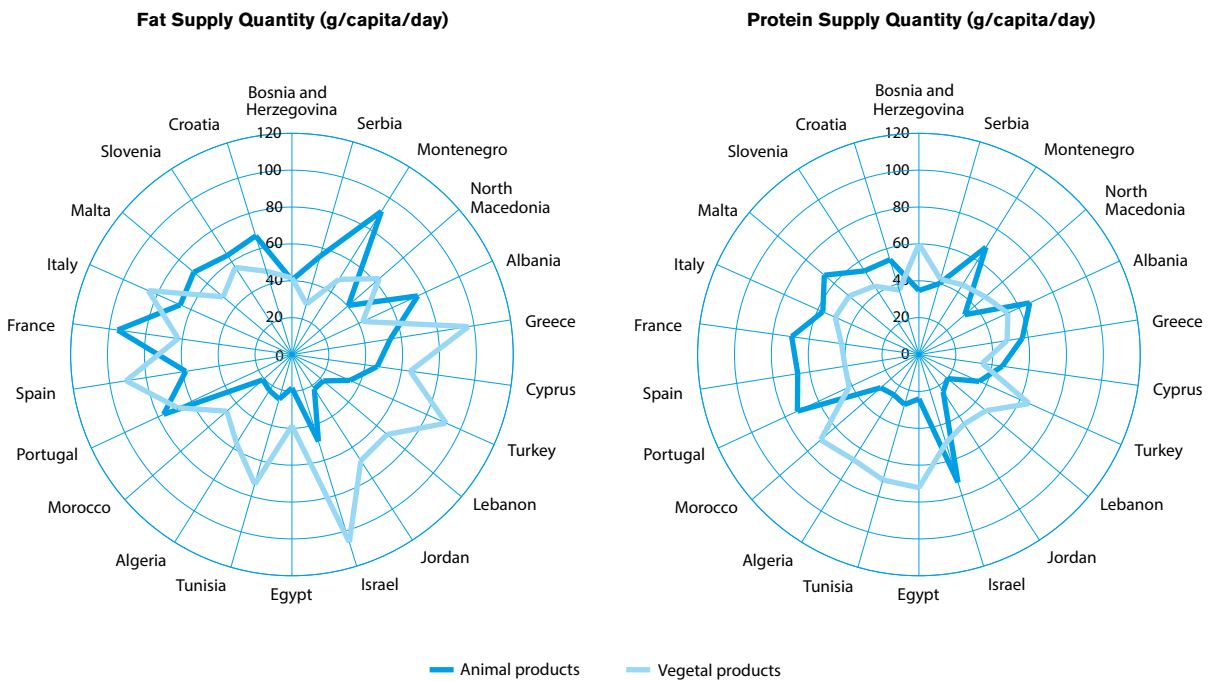
Own production. Source: WHO.

TABLE F6 Nutrition and Food Security

	Food supply kcal/person/ day	Cereal trade				Children underweight % of children aged < 5 2011/14 ^a	Children overweight % of children aged < 5 2011/14 ^a
		Imports		Exports			
		mt	thousands \$	mt	thousands \$		
		2016	2016	2016	2016		
Portugal	3,492	4,317,090	900,958	381,328	119,223	..	..
Spain	3,270	15,828,306	3,171,381	1,238,220	490,686	..	..
France	3,558	2,645,315	1,183,723	26,002,479	5,719,607	..	..
Italy	3,522	14,026,739	3,204,724	1,855,898	1,017,427	..	..
Malta	3,460	117,974	30,576	11,084	3,200	..	..
Slovenia	3,195	737,634	159,445	554,334	119,358	..	..
Croatia	3,083	258,611	85,032	941,639	181,852	..	..
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,269	822,681	160,036	218,073	44,718	1.5	17.4
Serbia	2,805	20,417	19,269	2,337,465	433,797	1.8	13.9
Montenegro	3,481	117,670	23,331	3,820	609	1.0	22.3
North Macedonia	3,000	239,262	48,343	27,724	6,655	1.3	12.4
Albania	3,400	332,062	75,699	225	193	..	..
Greece	3,355	2,109,719	470,494	432,419	154,376	..	..
Cyprus	2,616	555,054	122,220	16,293	5,339	..	..
Turkey	3,540	7,878,278	1,726,710	5,155,843	1,185,140	1.9	10.9
Syria	..	1,074,818	275,782	544	198	..	..
Lebanon	2,880	1,463,825	338,110	12,717	6,421	..	..
Jordan	2,714	2,817,219	693,757	79,412	18,486	3.0	4.7
Israel	3,509	4,002,352	850,604	13,117	5,474	..	..
Palestine	..	677,663	243,843	6	23	1.4	8.2
Egypt	3,321	18,616,985	4,416,373	383,398	108,091	7.0	15.7
Libya	..	2,829,660	624,559	30,396	5,464	..	..
Tunisia	3,467	3,698,446	734,388	58,076	16,600	2.3	14.3
Algeria	3,349	12,904,745	2,751,316	468	147	3.0	12.4
Morocco	3,380	6,445,851	1,403,193	10,441	2,971	3.1	10.7

Own production. Source: FAO
 a. Latest data available for this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F6 Fat and Protein Supply Quantity per day (2017)



Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F7

Access to Health Resources

	Physicians	Population using safely managed drinking-water service	Population using safely managed sanitation services	Births attended by skilled health personnel	Contraceptive prevalence, any method	Adolescent fertility rate	Current health expenditure
	per 10,000 population	%	%	%	% of married or in-union women of reproductive age	births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	% of GDP
	2016-17 ^a	2017	2017	2012-17 ^a	2014-18 ^a	2017	2016
Portugal	33.4	95	85	98.8	74	8	9.1
Spain	40.7	98	97	..	72	8	9.0
France	32.3	98	89	98.3	65 ^g	5	11.5
Italy	40.3	95	96	99.9	56 ^d	5	8.9
Malta	38.3 ^b	100	93	99.7	..	13	9.3
Slovenia	30.0	98	83	99.8	..	4	8.5
Croatia	30.0	90	59	99.9	..	9	7.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	20.0 ^d	89	22	99.9	46 ^f	10	9.2
Serbia	31.2	75	25	99.9	58	15	9.1
Montenegro	23.3 ^b	94	..	99.0	21	9	7.6
North Macedonia	28.7 ^b	81	17	99.9	40 ^f	16	6.3
Albania	12.0	70	40	99.8	46	20	6.7
Greece	45.9	100	91	99.9	..	7	8.5
Cyprus	19.5	99	76	96.0	..	5	6.9
Turkey	17.2 ^c	..	65	98.0	70	27	4.3
Syria	12.2	..	..	..	..	39	..
Lebanon	22.5	48	22	..	..	15	8.0
Jordan	14.1	94	81	99.7	52	26	5.5
Israel	32.2	99	94	..	..	10	7.3
Palestine	..	..	..	..	57	53	..
Egypt	8.1	..	61	91.0	59	54	4.6
Libya	19.5 ^b	..	26	99.9	28	6	..
Tunisia	12.7	93	78	73.6	51	8	7.0
Algeria	18.3	..	18	96.6	57 ^e	10	6.6
Morocco	7.2	70	39	86.6	71	31	5.8

Own production. Source:

WHO

WHO

WHO

WHO

UNPOP

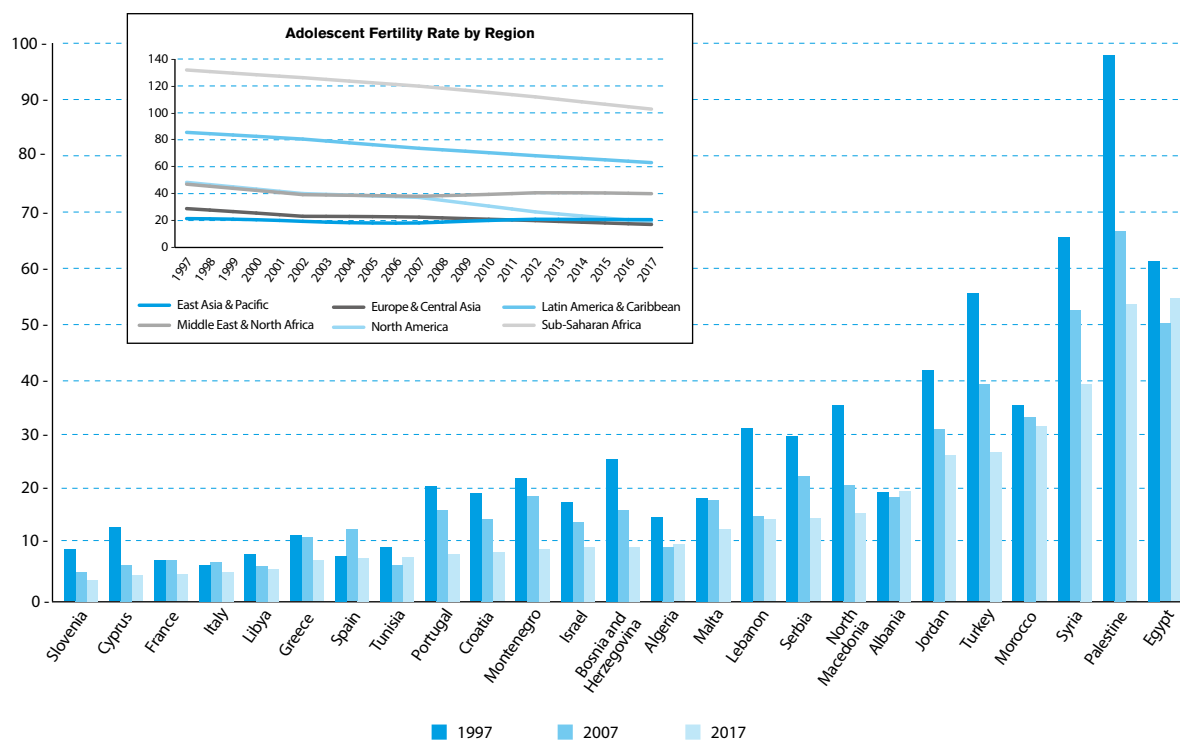
WB

WHO

a. Latest data available for this period. b. Data from 2015. c. Data from 2014. d. Data from 2013. e. Data from 2012. f. Data from 2011. g. Data from 2010. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F7

Evolution of Adolescent Fertility Rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)



Own production. Source: WB.

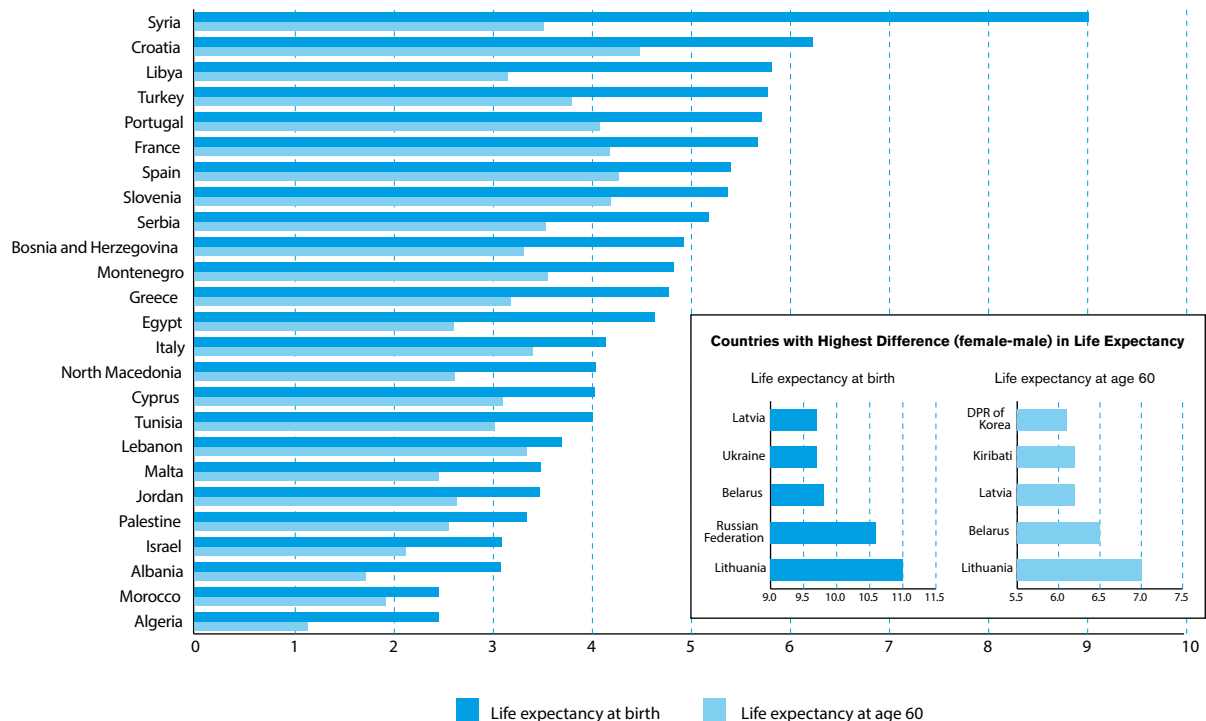
TABLE F8 Gender: Social Development

	Life expectancy at birth				Adult literacy rate				Combined gross enrolment ratio, primary to tertiary				Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments %		
	women		men		% of females 15+		% of males 15+		women		men			Year women received right to stand for election	Year first woman elected or appointed to parliament
	years	years	years	years	%	%	%	%	years	years					
	2018	2018	2013-18 ^f	2013-18 ^f	2013-17 ^f	2013-17 ^f	2013-17 ^f	2013-17 ^f	2013-17 ^f	2013-17 ^f					
Portugal	84.9	78.7	95.1	97.4	98.3	98.7	1931 ^c , 1976	1931 ^c , 1976	1934	40.0					
Spain	86.1	80.7	98.0	98.9	109.9	104.0	1931	1931	1931	44.0					
France	85.6	79.6	..	..	95.1	91.1	1944	1944	1945	39.5			
Italy	85.2	80.8	99.0	99.4	92.3	88.2	1945	1945	1946	35.7					
Malta	84.6	80.2	96.0	93.0	91.3	85.4	1947	1947	1966	13.4					
Slovenia	84.0	78.2	99.6	99.7	104.4	95.2	1945	1945	1992 ^a	27.8					
Croatia	81.4	74.9	..	..	93.2	84.2	1945	1945	1992 ^a	19.2			
Bosnia and Herzegovina	79.7	74.8	94.9	99.2	..	..	1946	1946	1990	21.4			
Serbia	78.1	73.1	98.2	98.8	91.2	84.1	1946	1946	1946	37.7					
Montenegro	79.2	74.3	98.3	99.5	84.9	80.7	1946	1946	2006 ^a	29.6					
North Macedonia	77.7	73.7	96.7	98.8	74.3	71.7	1946	1946	1990 ^a	40.0					
Albania	80.2	76.8	97.8	98.5	88.6	79.6	1920	1920	1945	29.5					
Greece	83.9	78.8	97.4	98.5	116.0	116.9	1952	1952	1952	20.7					
Cyprus	82.9	78.7	..	..	93.5	89.8	1960	1960	1963	19.6			
Turkey	80.3	74.4	93.5	98.8	100.6	107.3	1930	1934	1935 ^b	17.3					
Syria	77.8	66.6	..	..	..	..	1949 ^c , 1953	1953	1973	12.4	
Lebanon	80.8	77.1	93.3	96.9	..	..	1952	1952	1963	4.7			
Jordan	76.2	72.7	97.8	98.6	63.6	62.0	1974	1974	1989 ^b	15.4					
Israel	84.8	80.9	..	..	97.9	91.4	1948	1948	1949	23.3			
Palestine	75.6	72.3	95.7	98.7	84.5	75.1	..	..	..	..	
Egypt	74.2	69.6	65.5	76.5	79.8	80.0	1956	1956	1957	15.1					
Libya	75.8	69.9	..	..	..	..	1964	1964	..	16.0	
Tunisia	78.5	74.5	72.2	86.1	87.5	78.2	1959	1959	1959	24.9					
Algeria	77.9	75.5	75.3	87.4	..	..	1949 ^c , 1962	1962	1962 ^b	25.8			
Morocco	77.7	75.2	64.6	83.3	78.7	83.4	1963	1963	1993	20.5					

Own production. Source:

WB WB UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO IPU IPU UNDP IPU
 a. Referring to the first year appointed in the current parliamentary system. b. The date refers to the first year in which a woman was nominated to Parliament. c. First partial recognition of the right to vote or stand for election. d. Situation as of 1 January 2020. e. The values shown refer to lower or single chamber. f. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F8 Absolute Difference in Life Expectancy, years (female - male), 2020



Own production. Source: UNPOP.

TABLE F9

Technology and Communications

	Fixed-telephone subscriptions		Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions		Fixed-broadband subscriptions	Active mobile-broadband subscriptions	Proportion of households with		Internet users	Share of ICT goods as percentage of total trade	
	total	per 100 inhabitants	total	per 100 inhabitants	per 100 inhabitants	per 100 inhabitants	computer	internet access		exports	imports
	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2016	2017-19 ^a	2017-19 ^a	2018	2017	2017
							%	%	%	%	%
Portugal	5,073,458	49.47	11,859,548	115.63	36.9	61.1	71.1 ^c	79.4	74.70	3.23	5.68
Spain	19,484,361	41.73	54,161,014	115.99	32.5	87.7	80.9	91.4	90.70	1.49	4.86
France	38,620,000	59.42	70,422,000	108.36	44.8	81.7	77.5	82.4	82.00	3.93	6.51
Italy	20,396,603	33.64	83,342,486	137.47	28.1	85.5	64.3	71.7	74.40	1.90	4.99
Malta	255,437	58.15	615,843	140.20	43.7	71.4	82.9	84.1	81.70	13.22 ^b	5.84 ^b
Slovenia	694,709	33.43	2,465,857	118.67	29.5	62.2	79.5	86.7	79.70	1.83	3.86
Croatia	1,355,662	32.62	4,388,476	105.58	27.1	76.7	76.2	81.5	75.30	2.51	5.02
Bosnia and Herzegovina	792,535	23.84	3,461,058	104.13	20.9	37.4	64.8	72.0	69.90	0.15	2.63
Serbia	2,574,691	29.25	8,431,365	95.78	17.6	67.4	72.1	72.9	73.40	1.14	3.53
Montenegro	172,880	27.54	1,134,412	180.69	25.3	60.7	71.7 ^c	72.2	71.50	0.45	4.18
North Macedonia	382,901	18.38	1,969,109	94.53	20.5	56.4	67.3	69.2	79.20	0.87	3.62
Albania	248,631	8.62	94.18	12.6	52.6	20.2	32.9	..	0.03	1.17	
Greece	5,078,083	48.26	12,170,757	115.67	37.7	51.3	68.6 ^c	69.1 ^c	73.00	2.78	4.34
Cyprus	311,559	36.05	1,200,378	138.90	36.3	97.5	78.7	86.2	84.40	4.91	3.44
Turkey	11,633,461	14.13	80,117,999	97.30	16.3	66.8	55.3	88.3	74.00	1.25	6.17
Syria	2,740,000	16.17	17,129,676	101.09	7.8	10.4	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	893,529	13.03	4,424,185	64.50	0.1	67.2	..	..	..	2.88	9.85
Jordan	369,145	3.70	8,731,760	87.62	4.0	..	..	..	..	3.39	4.45
Israel	3,200,000	38.18	10,700,000	127.66	28.8	93.4	80.3	74.9	83.70	10.77	8.94
Palestine	469,741	9.66	4,375,502	89.98	7.5	..	..	..	..	0.39 ^b	3.10 ^b
Egypt	7,865,286	7.99	93,784,497	95.29	6.7	52.6	61.2	53.9	46.90	2.88	3.99
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	34.9	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	1,302,015	11.26	14,769,594	127.71	8.8	63.0	47.5	46.0	64.20	6.01	5.34
Algeria	4,200,919	9.95	47,154,264	111.66	7.3	64.6	42.2	74.4	49.00	0.03	4.87
Morocco	2,199,140	6.10	44,737,885	124.17	4.3	46.0	60.6	74.2	64.80	2.25 ^b	3.94 ^b

Own production. Source:

ITU

ITU

ITU

ITU

ITU

ITU

ITU

ITU

ITU

ITU

ITU

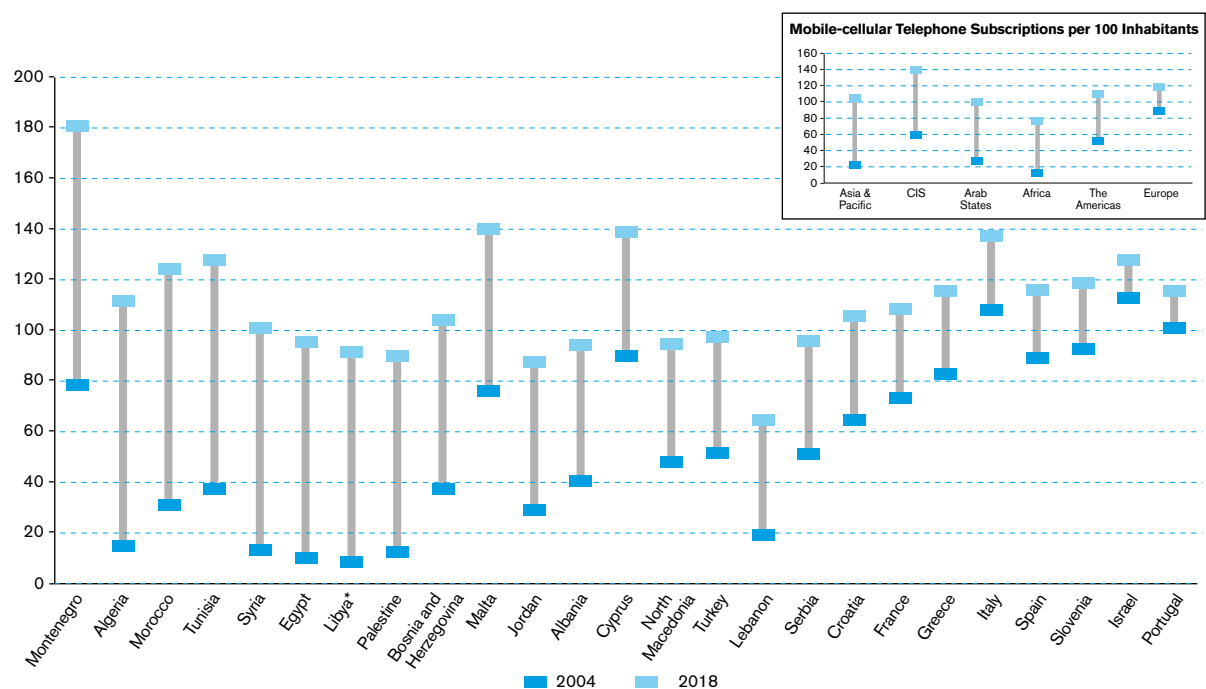
UNCTAD

UNCTAD

a. Latest data available for this period. b. 2016. c. 2015. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F9

Mobile-cellular Telephone Subscriptions per 100 inhabitants (2004-2018)



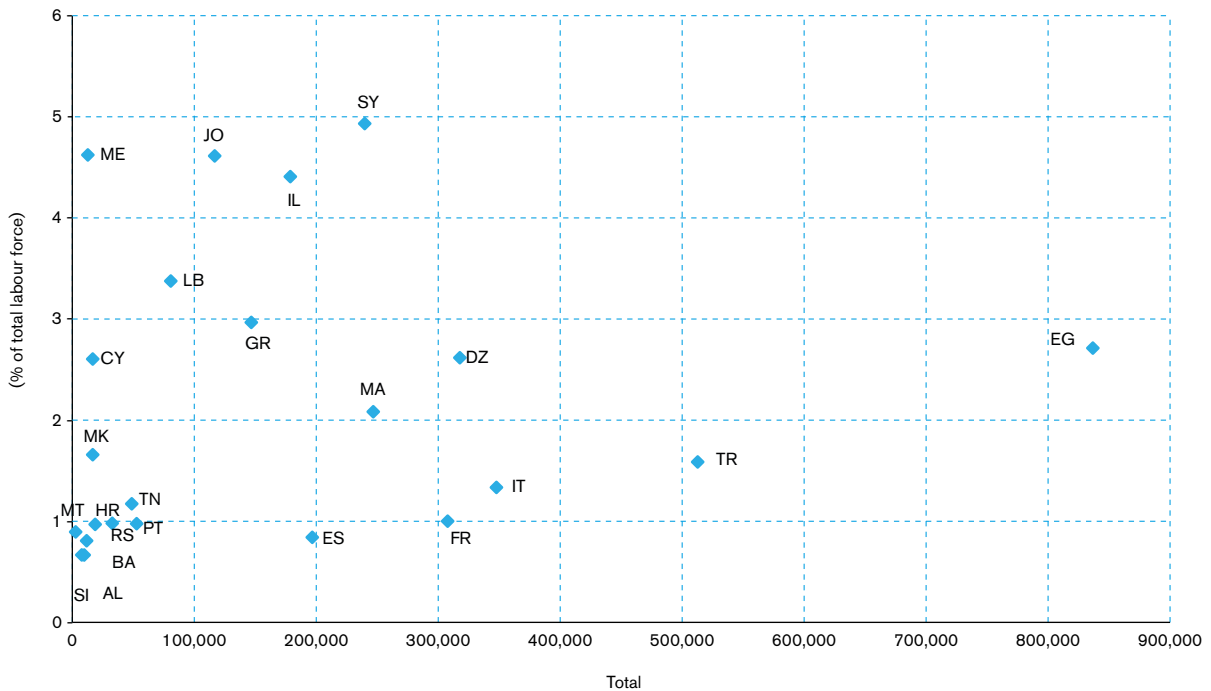
* Data from 2017. Own production. Source: ITU.

TABLE F10 Security and Military Expenditure

	Internally displaced people thousands	Refugee		Total armed forces thousands	Conventional arms transfer		Military expenditure		
		by country of asylum	by country of origin		exports	imports	millions \$	% of GDP	
		thousands	thousands		thousands	millions \$	millions \$	millions \$	
		2018	2018		2018	2017	2014-18 ^c	2014-18 ^c	2018	2018
Portugal		1.8	0.0	52		256	63	4,248	1.81.7
Spain		18.6	0.0	196		4,529	554	18,248	1.3
France		355.2	0.1	307		9,803	365	63,800	2.3
Italy		180.8	0.1	347		8,314	2,200	27,808 ^f	1.3 ^f
Malta		8.2	-	2		5	26	69 ^b	0.5 ^b
Slovenia		0.7	0.0	7		0	1	529	1.0
Croatia		0.6	24.9	18		3	72	890	1.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	99	5.2	17.6	11		-	..	221 ^{b,e}	1.1 ^{b,e}
Serbia	16	30.9 ^g	33.0 ^g	32		98	82	904	1.9
Montenegro		0.8	0.7	12		-	16	84	1.5
North Macedonia	0	0.4	1.8	16		-	-	117	1.0
Albania		0.1	12.9	9		-	19	180 ^{e,d}	1.2 ^{e,d}
Greece		55.6	0.1	146		30	1,368	5,227	2.4
Cyprus	228	10.2	0.0	16		-	30	382 ^b	1.6 ^b
Turkey	1,097	3,621.3	65.8	512		1,081	3,315	18,967	2.5
Syria	6,119	18.5	6,491.0	239		-	257	..	..
Lebanon	11	974.6	5.6	80		-	184	2,776	5.0
Jordan		705.8	2.3	116		228	1,266	1,958	4.7
Israel		18.0	0.5	178		4,355	2,906	15,947	4.4
Palestine	238	-	101.1 ^a			..	..	..	..
Egypt	97	239.7	23.5	836		30	7,622	3,110 ^e	1.3 ^e
Libya	221	9.4	12.7			-	-	..	..
Tunisia		0.9	1.9	48		-	350	844	2.1
Algeria		177.9	4.2	317		0	6,626	9,584 ^d	5.3 ^d
Morocco		5.1	3.6	246		-	3,315	3,697	3.1

Own production. Source: IDMC UNHCR UNHCR WB SIPRI SIPRI SIPRI SIPRI
 a. Data only refer to Palestinian refugees under UNHCR mandate. b. Military pensions not included. c. Total exports or imports for the entire period. d. Data refer to the approved budget, not real spending. e. Excluding paramilitary forces. f. Include civil defence spending, which usually accounts for about 4.5% of the total. g. Including Kosovo. (.) Data unavailable.

CHART F10 Armed Forces Personnel, 2017



Own production. Source: WB.

TABLE F11

Economic Structure and Production

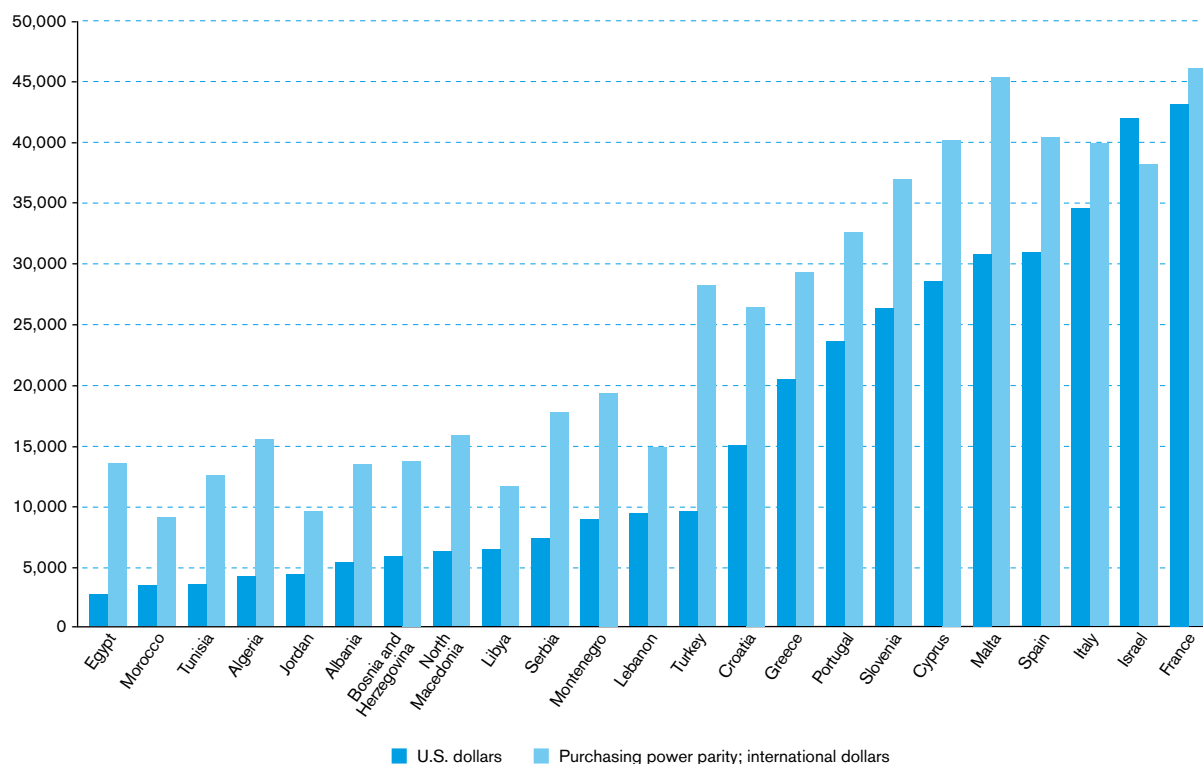
	GDP, current prices millions \$	GDP per capita, current prices \$	GDP growth annual %	Share in GDP by sector			Consumer price index %
				agriculture	industry	services	
				%	%	%	
	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
Portugal	240,901	23,437	2.4	2.1	19.2	65.3	1.2
Spain	1,427,533	30,733	2.4	2.8	20.0	67.7	1.7
France	2,780,152	42,953	1.7	1.6	16.9	70.3	2.1
Italy	2,075,856	34,321	0.8	1.9	21.4	66.3	1.2
Malta	14,560	30,608	6.8	0.9	12.1	75.1	1.7
Slovenia	54,059	26,146	4.1	2.1	28.4	56.5	1.7
Croatia	60,805	14,870	2.6	2.9	20.4	59.0	1.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	20,162	5,755	3.6	5.9	24.5	55.0	1.4
Serbia	50,509	7,223	4.4	6.3	25.5	51.0	2.0
Montenegro	5,457	8,763	5.1	6.7	15.9	59.2	2.6
North Macedonia	12,670	6,100	2.7	7.2	23.6	55.1	1.5
Albania	15,059	5,239	4.1	18.4	21.3	47.9	2.0
Greece	218,230	20,317	1.9	3.7	15.3	68.1	0.8
Cyprus	24,493	28,341	4.1	2.0	12.2	72.2	0.8
Turkey	771,274	9,405	2.8	5.8	29.5	54.3	16.3
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	56,372	9,251	0.2	2.9	14.1	74.7	6.1
Jordan	42,291	4,270	1.9	5.6	27.6	61.8	4.5
Israel	370,588	41,728	3.5	1.1	19.4	69.8	0.8
Palestine	..	..	0.9	..	..	..	..
Egypt	249,559	2,573	5.3	11.2	35.1	51.4	20.9
Libya	40,951	6,288	7.9	..	..	..	9.3
Tunisia	39,895	3,422	2.5	10.4	22.7	59.1	7.3
Algeria	173,757	4,081	1.4	12.0	39.6	44.0	4.3
Morocco	118,534	3,366	3.0	12.3	25.9	50.0	1.9

Own production. Source:

(.) Data unavailable.

CHART F11

Gross Domestic Product per capita, current prices (2018)



Own production. Source: IMF.

TABLE F12

Agriculture

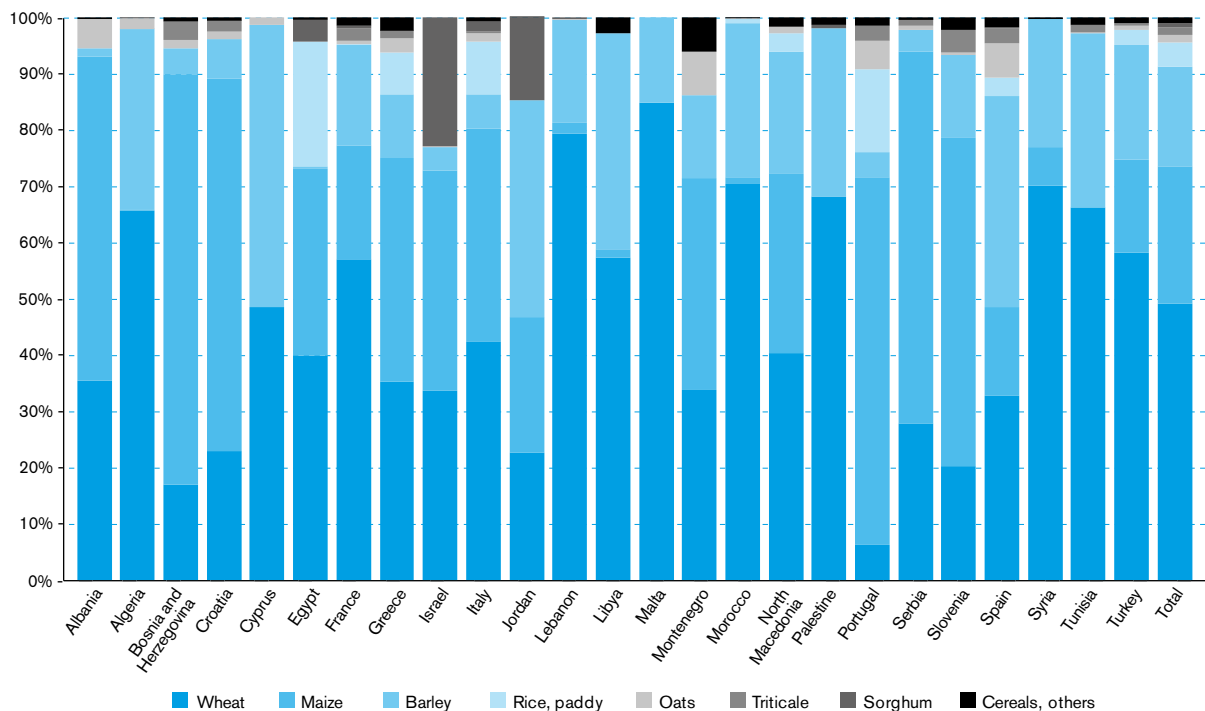
	Land area	Agricultural area ^a	Arable and permanent crops	Permanent pasture	Total area for irrigation	Land under cereal production	Cereal production	Cereal yield	Fertilizer consumption	Economically active population in agriculture
	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands tm	kg/ha	kg/ha	thousands
	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2018	2018	2018	2016	2018
Portugal	9,161	3,585	1,709	1,876	548	230	1,093	4,756	199	295
Spain	49,955	26,296	16,985	9,310	3,923	5,989	24,363	4,068	144	820
France	54,756	28,697	19,464	9,234	2,830	9,113	62,740	6,885	163	692
Italy	29,414	12,827	9,218	3,608	4,005	3,105	16,347	5,265	130	878
Malta	32	10	10		4	3	14	4,917	265	2
Slovenia	2,013	615	238	377	6	99	601	6,052	259	54
Croatia	5,659	1,497	889	608	29	465	3,245	6,975	119	104
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5,120	2,228	1,167	1,061	3	318	1,744	5,488	132	169
Serbia	8,746	3,419	2,803	616	70	1,720	10,550	6,133	245	568
Montenegro	1,345	256	15	242	2	2	7	3,312	285	19
North Macedonia	2,522	1,266	457	809	128	161	598	3,715	79	120
Albania	2,740	1,169	691	478	354	140	678	4,841	126	434
Greece	12,890	6,102	3,220	2,882	1,530	799	3,037	3,799	123	466
Cyprus	924	124	123	2	46	19	37	1,955	197	12
Turkey	76,963	38,001	23,384	14,617	5,215	10,871	34,396	3,164	138	5,393
Syria	18,363	13,921	5,733	8,188	1,310	1,422	1,713	1,205	8	519
Lebanon	1,023	658	258	400	104	54	171	3,156	331	309
Jordan	8,878	1,007	265	742	107	61	91	1,506	112	69
Israel	2,164	623	483	140	225	69	209	3,035	281	35
Palestine	602	297	147	150	24	23	50	2,137		60
Egypt	99,545	3,734	3,734		3,714	3,085	22,052	7,149	649	6,496
Libya	175,954	15,350	2,050	13,300	400	367	242	660	12	358
Tunisia	15,536	9,743	4,993	4,750	476	1,583	2,262	1,429	59	458
Algeria	238,174	41,335	8,483	32,852	1,360	3,448	6,065	1,759	22	1,075
Morocco	44,630	30,386	9,386	21,000	1,530	4,589	10,389	2,264	71	3,820

Own production. Source:

a. Agricultural area is divided into "arable land and permanent crops" and "permanent meadows and pastures." (.) Data unavailable.

CHART F12

Cereal Production, by type (2018)



Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F13

Livestock

	Live animals					Live animals trade	
	bovine, caprine, and ovine ^a	pigs	poultry ^b	equines and camels ^c	bee hives	exports	imports
	thousands	thousands	thousands	thousands	thousands	thousands \$	thousands \$
	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2017	2017
Portugal	4,173	2,205	17,247	37	213	195,455	210,503
Spain	25,128	30,804	137,183	533	2,966	754,941	481,869
France	26,888	13,325	210,654	429	868	2,241,407	221,701
Italy	14,490	8,492	175,294	397	386	34,493	1,614,621
Malta	33	36	1,013	2	-	23	164
Slovenia	614	257	4,034	22	56	134,348	32,663
Croatia	1,130	1,049	11,395	26	489	224,338	126,387
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,524	542	16,424	14	403	3,544	48,002
Serbia	2,786	2,782	16,133	15	914	53,065	23,719
Montenegro	303	22	680	4	65	72	25,424
North Macedonia	1,101	196	1,828	10	81	2,129	3,392
Albania	3,248	184	7,675	88	285	17	32,717
Greece	13,454	710	39,290	44	1,556	14,920	54,029
Cyprus	668	348	3,604	7	51	3,071	1,796
Turkey	60,417	1	359,217	291	7,948	31,265	1,210,036
Syria	21,101	0	18,236	151	500	107	31,948
Lebanon	1,051	6	74,405	22	251	5,967	310,470
Jordan	3,737	-	29,700	24	41	165,341	176,502
Israel	1,132	171	50,279	16	110	228	253,834
Palestine	994	-	6,815	-	37	..	89,010
Egypt	17,639	10	179,198	1,568	796	18,659	134,335
Libya	10,302	-	37,359	138	36	3	380,308
Tunisia	8,344	5	102,834	619	683	433	7,112
Algeria	35,411	5	136,251	565	412	44	108,423
Morocco	29,052	8	214,599	1,574	371	893	75,996

Own production. Source:

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

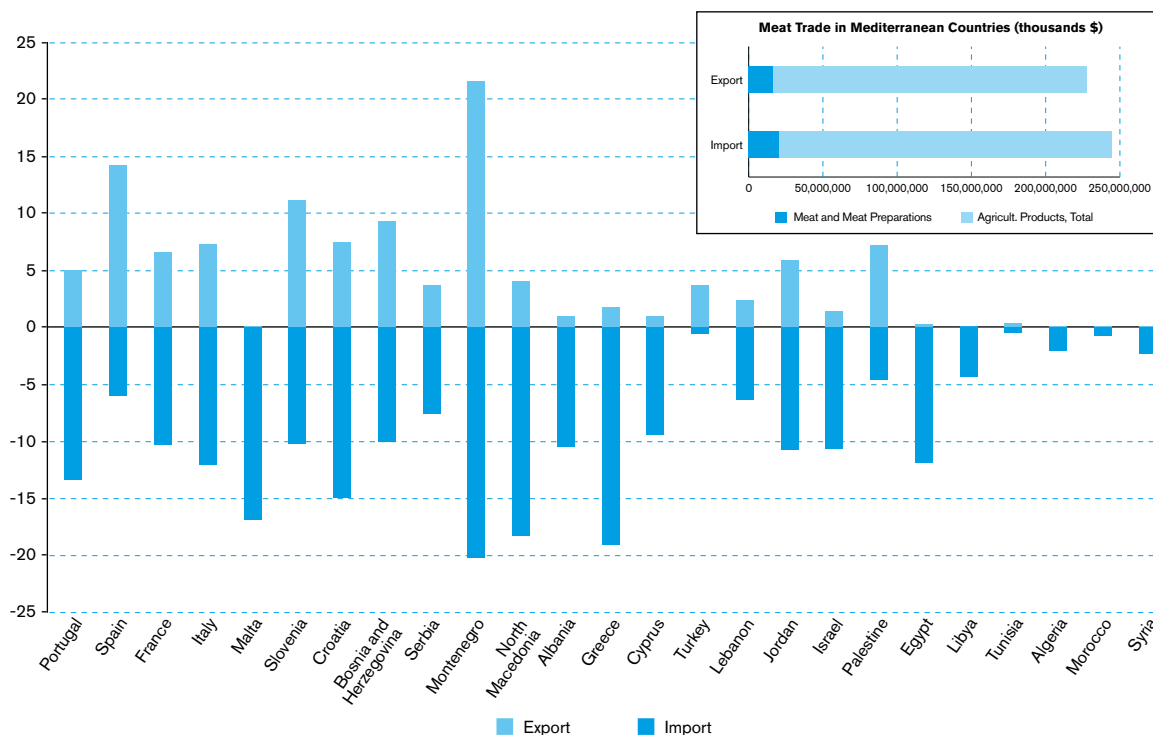
UNCTAD

UNCTAD

a. Included bovine, caprine, ovine and buffalo livestock. b. Includes chickens, hens, ducks, turkeys and geese. c. Includes horses, asses, mules and camels. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F13

Meat and Meat Preparation Trade (as % of Agricultural Products Trade), 2017

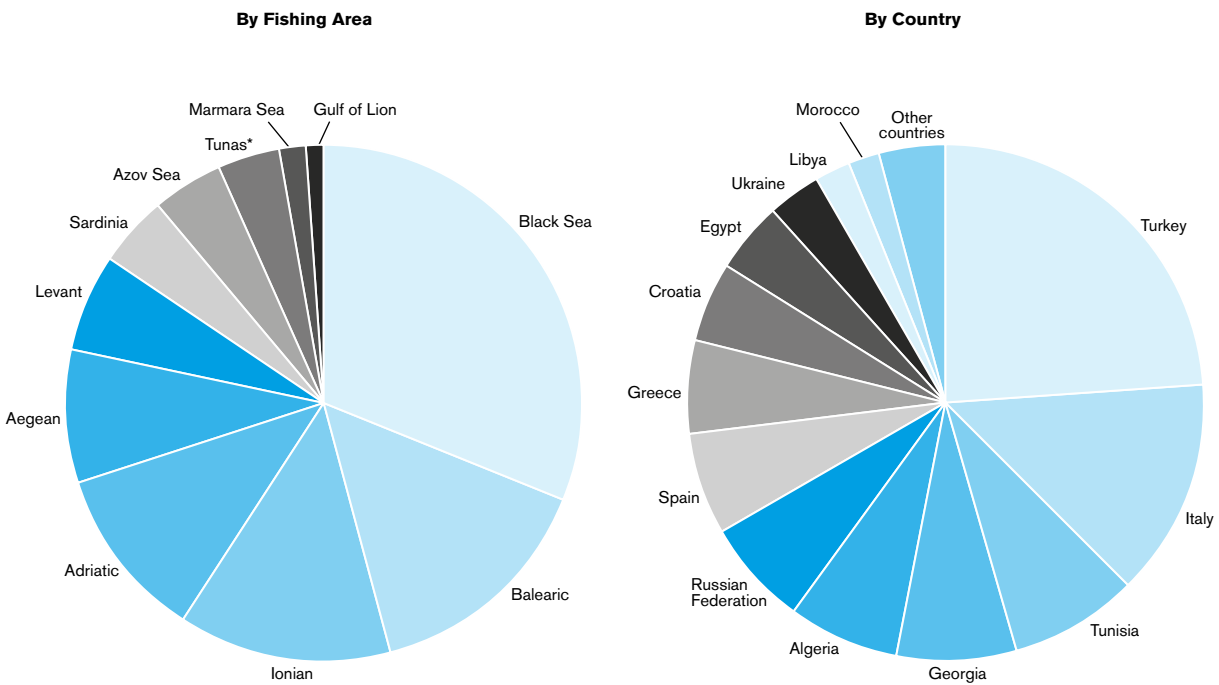


Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F14 Fisheries

	Total fisheries		Mediterranean and Black Sea catches	Aquaculture production		Trade in fish and derivative products		Fish and seafood supply quantity kg/capita
	marine	freshwater		quantity	value	export value	import value	
	mt	mt	mt	mt	thousands US\$	million US\$	million US\$	
	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2017	2017	2013
Portugal	178,267	3	52	11,814	85,509	1,190	2,396	53.8
Spain	922,791	6,000	91,341	347,825	598,532	4,711	8,033	42.4
France	611,842		17,006	185,650	847,482	1,793	6,766	33.5
Italy	203,136	3,800	183,705	143,338	529,860	846	6,589	25.1
Malta	2,733		2,733	10,022	132,796	157	176	32.6
Slovenia	135	129	135	1,918	7,212	39	117	10.5
Croatia	70,041	516	70,041	18,067	119,941	211	173	19.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	300	5	3,639	13,180	7	36	4.3
Serbia		2,082		7,339	24,056	16	95	5.8
Montenegro	1,148	145	1,148	1,097	4,714	0	21	12.2
North Macedonia		140		1,359	6,245	3	25	5.5
Albania	6,221	2,427	6,221	6,258	21,994	94	76	4.9
Greece	76,297	940	76,253	132,392	636,841	778	703	19.3
Cyprus	1,470	20	1,728	7,347	46,008	35	106	21.6
Turkey	283,956	30,139	283,956	311,681	1,125,221	862	457	6.1
Syria	1,874	2,500	1,874	2,350	7,689	1	33	..
Lebanon	2,776	20	2,776	1,031	3,229	2	156	10.6
Jordan	277	596	-	900	9,507	0	114	5.3
Israel	1,122	932	1,072	17,000	82,924	23	629	23.2
Palestine	3,201		3,201	749	7,004	0	19	..
Egypt	104,696	268,590	55,731	1,561,457	1,469,470	39	634	22.1
Libya	32,266		32,266	10	20	36	173	..
Tunisia	105,554	492	105,554	21,826	91,668	171	70	13.6
Algeria	115,255		115,255	5,100	16,099	10	124	3.9
Morocco	1,371,047	15,502	26,014	1,267	7,208	2,268	177	18.1
Own production. Source:	FAO	FAO	FAO	FAO	FAO	FAO	FAO	FAO
(.) Data unavailable.								

CHART F14 Fisheries: Captures in the Mediterranean and the Black Sea



Own production. Source: FAO. *Catches of Tunas refers to all Mediterranean and Black Sea fishing areas.

TABLE F15

Employment and Unemployment

	Employed population thousands	Employment rate %	Employment by economic sector			Unemployment rate			
			agriculture	industry	services	total	women	men	youth
			% of labour force	% of labour force	% of labour force	% of labour force	% female labour force	% male labour force	% labour force aged 15-24
			2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
Portugal	4,886	55.0	6.0	24.8	69.1	7.0	7.4	6.6	20.3
Spain	19,503	48.9	4.2	20.3	75.5	15.3	17.0	13.7	34.4
France	27,582	50.3	2.5	20.3	77.2	9.1	9.1	9.0	20.7
Italy	23,351	44.4	3.8	26.1	70.1	10.6	11.8	9.7	32.2
Malta	206	54.6	1.0	18.6	80.3	3.7	3.6	3.8	9.1
Slovenia	986	55.9	5.5	33.3	61.2	5.1	5.7	4.6	8.8
Croatia	1,671	47.0	6.2	27.4	66.3	8.4	9.3	7.6	23.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,077	38.0	15.7	32.1	52.1	18.4	20.3	17.2	39.3
Serbia	3,567	48.1	15.9	26.9	57.2	12.7	13.7	12.0	29.4
Montenegro	237	46.2	8.0	18.9	73.1	15.2	15.1	15.2	29.5
North Macedonia	761	43.8	15.7	31.4	52.9	20.7	19.9	21.3	45.4
Albania	1,162	49.0	37.3	19.8	42.9	12.3	11.2	13.1	28.6
Greece	3,801	42.0	12.3	15.2	72.5	19.3	24.3	15.4	39.7
Cyprus	573	57.9	2.2	16.7	81.2	8.4	8.8	8.0	19.5
Turkey	29,258	47.2	18.4	26.7	54.9	10.9	13.7	9.5	19.7
Syria	4,717	44.2	11.0	26.8	62.2	8.3	20.9	5.8	20.9
Lebanon	2,239	33.5	13.8	22.7	63.5	6.1	10.0	4.9	17.3
Jordan	2,196	61.5	3.1	24.7	72.2	15.0	23.7	13.0	35.1
Israel	3,717	40.9	1.0	17.2	81.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	7.2
Palestine	953	40.5	6.3	31.3	62.4	26.3	41.9	22.4	42.1
Egypt	26,680	39.2	24.3	27.2	48.5	11.6	23.0	8.1	32.7
Libya	1,941	36.4	18.4	22.9	58.6	18.5	24.6	15.3	49.9
Tunisia	3,434	41.3	13.3	32.7	53.9	15.5	23.1	12.7	35.1
Algeria	10,727	32.1	10.0	30.8	59.2	11.9	21.1	9.9	29.7
Morocco	10,836	40.6	35.3	21.7	43.0	9.1	10.5	8.6	22.3

Own production. Source:

ILO

ILO

ILO

ILO

ILO

ILO

ILO

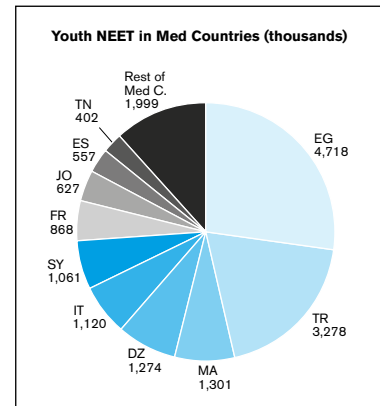
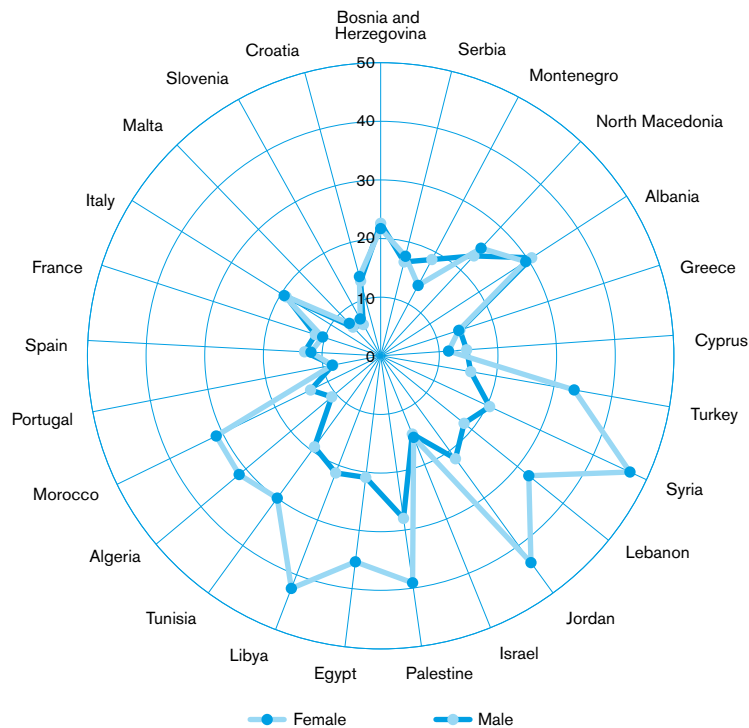
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CHART F15

Share of Youth not in Employment, Education or Training (NEET) by sex (%)



Own production. Source: ILO.

TABLE F16

Income Distribution

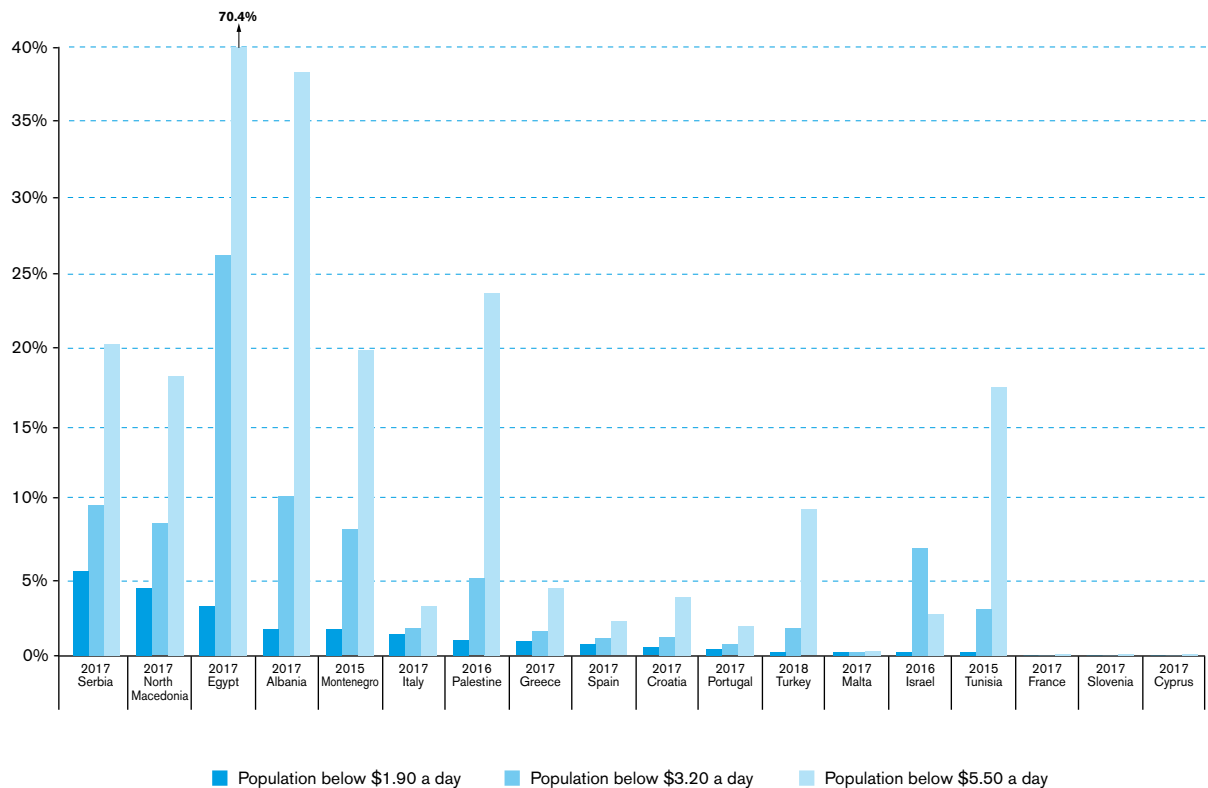
	Years	Share of income or consumption					Richest 10% to poorest 10%	Gini index
		lowest 20%	second 20%	third 20%	fourth 20%	highest 20%		
		%	%	%	%	%		
Portugal	2017	7.4	12.4	16.5	22.1	41.6	9.9	33.8
Spain	2017	6.2	12.2	17.2	23.4	41.0	12.1	34.7
France	2017	8.1	13.0	16.9	21.9	40.0	8.1	31.6
Italy	2017	6.0	12.0	16.9	23.0	42.1	14.1	35.9
Malta	2017	8.5	13.4	17.6	22.5	38.0	6.9	29.2
Slovenia	2017	10.0	14.8	18.3	22.5	34.4	5.0	24.2
Croatia	2017	7.4	13.3	18.0	23.3	37.9	8.5	30.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2011	7.5	12.3	16.7	22.9	40.7	8.7	33.0
Serbia	2017	5.2	12.1	17.4	23.8	41.5	18.3	36.2
Montenegro	2015	5.2	10.7	16.6	22.1	40.5	15.4	39.0
North Macedonia	2017	5.6	12.3	17.9	24.4	39.7	14.0	34.2
Albania	2017	7.5	12.0	16.5	23.3	40.7	8.0	33.2
Greece	2017	6.6	12.3	17.1	23.0	41.1	10.8	34.4
Cyprus	2017	8.4	12.9	16.7	21.9	40.2	7.5	31.4
Turkey	2018	6.1	10.1	14.5	21.1	48.5	14.8	41.9
Syria	2004	7.6	11.6	15.4	21.4	44.0	9.0	35.8
Lebanon	2011	7.9	12.7	17.0	22.5	40.0	8.0	31.8
Jordan	2010	8.2	12.1	15.8	21.5	42.4	7.9	33.7
Israel	2016	5.1	10.6	16.4	23.6	44.2	14.6	39.0
Palestine	2016	7.3	11.9	16.6	23.2	41.1	8.7	33.7
Egypt	2017	9.0	12.8	16.2	21.0	41.0	7.1	31.5
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	2015	7.8	12.3	16.5	22.5	40.9	8.0	32.8
Algeria	2011	9.4	13.7	17.5	22.3	37.2	5.7	27.6
Morocco	2013	6.7	10.7	14.7	20.9	49.0	11.8	39.5

Own production. Source:

(.) Data unavailable.

CHART F16

Poverty Rates at International Poverty Lines



Own production. Source: WB.

TABLE F17

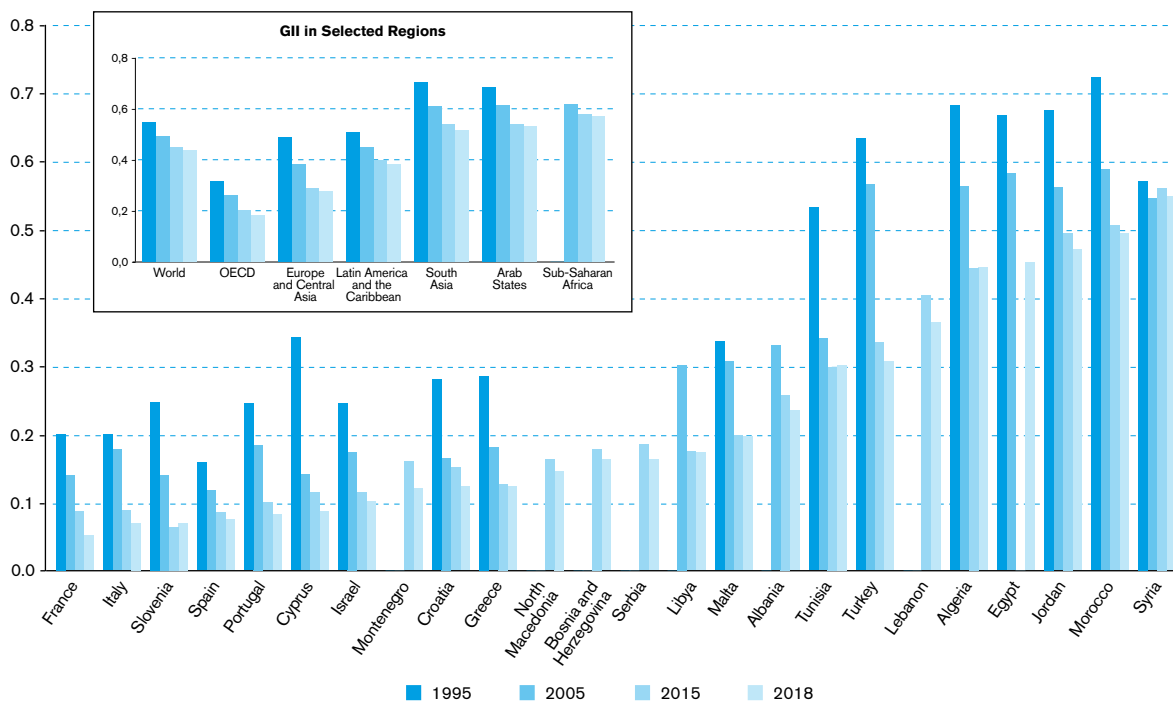
Gender: Economic Activity

	Labour force participation rate ≥15		Employment by economic activity						Gender Inequality Index	
	women	men	agriculture		industry		services		Rank	Value
			women	man	women	man	women	man		
	%	%	% of female employment	% of male employment	% of female employment	% of male employment	% of female employment	% of male employment	2018	2018
	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
Portugal	54.5	64.5	3.9	8.1	15.4	33.9	80.7	58.0	17	0.081
Spain	52.0	63.8	2.2	5.9	9.1	29.6	88.7	64.5	15	0.074
France	50.8	60.2	1.4	3.5	9.6	30.1	89.0	66.4	8	0.051
Italy	40.8	59.3	2.4	4.7	13.1	35.5	84.5	59.7	12	0.069
Malta	46.1	67.3	0.4	1.5	8.9	25.3	90.7	73.2	44	0.195
Slovenia	53.8	64.1	5.0	5.9	20.4	44.3	74.7	49.7	12	0.069
Croatia	45.5	57.8	5.1	7.2	15.2	37.8	79.7	54.9	31	0.122
Bosnia and Herzegovina	35.5	58.3	16.1	15.5	17.9	41.0	66.0	43.5	37	0.162
Serbia	47.5	63.1	13.6	17.7	18.7	33.4	67.7	48.9	37	0.162
Montenegro	46.4	62.8	7.3	8.6	7.8	27.5	85.0	63.9	27	0.119
North Macedonia	43.0	67.5	14.8	16.3	26.7	34.4	58.5	49.3	36	0.145
Albania	46.8	64.7	41.5	34.3	15.7	22.7	42.8	43.0	51	0.234
Greece	44.4	60.2	11.7	12.6	7.7	20.5	80.5	66.9	31	0.122
Cyprus	57.9	68.6	1.0	3.1	6.4	25.4	92.6	71.5	20	0.086
Turkey	34.1	72.7	26.0	14.9	16.1	31.6	57.9	53.5	66	0.305
Syria	14.6	74.1	8.5	11.4	7.8	29.9	83.6	58.7	136	0.547
Lebanon	22.9	71.5	14.7	13.5	14.5	25.2	70.8	61.3	79	0.362
Jordan	14.4	64.0	1.0	3.6	13.4	26.9	85.7	69.6	113	0.469
Israel	59.7	68.6	0.5	1.3	7.9	25.5	91.5	73.1	24	0.100
Palestine	17.4	69.1	6.8	6.2	9.5	35.4	83.7	58.4	..	..
Egypt	21.8	70.8	36.2	21.3	6.9	32.4	56.9	46.3	102	0.450
Libya	34.0	65.3	22.1	16.8	12.0	28.0	66.0	55.3	41	0.172
Tunisia	23.9	69.7	9.9	14.4	33.0	32.6	57.2	52.9	63	0.300
Algeria	14.6	67.7	3.6	11.2	23.9	32.1	72.4	56.7	100	0.443
Morocco	21.6	70.3	54.8	29.1	12.3	24.6	32.9	46.2	121	0.492

Own production. Source: ILO

(.) Data unavailable.

CHART F17 Evolution of Gender Inequality Index (GII) (1995-2018)



Own production. Source: UNDP.

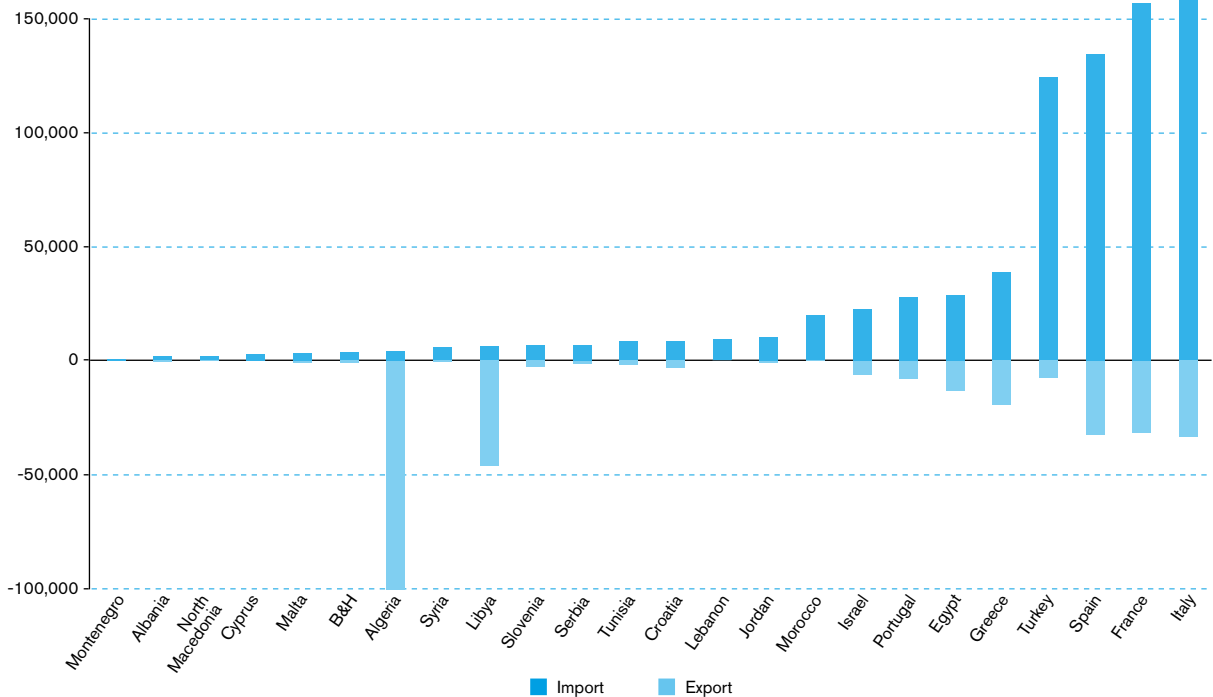
TABLE F18 Production and Energy Consumption

	Energy production	Energy use	Energy use per capita	Energy use by GDP (PPP)	Net energy import	Share of total primary energy supply									
						millions mt oil eq	millions mt oil eq	mt oil eq	mt oil eq/ thousand \$ 2010	% of energy use ^b	coal/peat	oil	natural gas	nuclear	other ^c
											%	%	%	%	%
											2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
Portugal	5.3	22.8	2.2	13.9	87.0	14.2	41.0	23.8	0.0	21.1					
Spain	33.6	126.0	2.7	13.6	80.9	10.0	42.4	21.6	12.0	13.9					
France	129.8	247.1	3.7	11.1	50.7	4.0	29.4	15.6	42.0	9.0					
Italy	34.0	153.4	2.5	14.8	81.2	6.1	33.9	40.1	0.0	19.9					
Malta	0.0	0.7	1.5	18.6	96.9	0.0	49.0	35.6	0.0	15.3					
Slovenia	3.7	6.9	3.3	10.0	50.6	16.5	33.4	10.7	23.7	15.7					
Croatia	4.2	8.7	2.1	11.6	54.3	4.5	38.4	28.5	0.0	28.6					
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.6	6.8	1.9	5.1	34.0	62.0	25.5	3.0	0.0	9.6					
Serbia	10.5	15.6	2.2	7.4	34.1	50.4	23.5	13.6	0.0	12.5					
Montenegro	0.6	1.0	1.6	10.0	41.1	29.9	33.4	0.0	0.0	36.7					
North Macedonia	1.2	2.7	1.3	10.6	56.7	35.5	37.2	8.3	0.0	18.9					
Albania	1.6	2.4	0.8	13.9	38.7	4.9	55.4	1.6	0.0	38.1					
Greece	7.2	23.3	2.2	12.3	81.2	20.7	47.7	18.1	0.0	13.6					
Cyprus	0.1	2.2	2.6	13.1	94.0	0.1	91.4	0.0	0.0	8.5					
Turkey	36.9	136.7	1.8	15.5	79.2	27.3	30.2	30.1	0.0	12.4					
Syria	4.1	8.9	0.5	..	55.4	0.0	66.0	33.7	0.0	0.3					
Lebanon	0.2	9.0	1.5	10.9	97.7	1.9	95.7	0.0	0.0	2.4					
Jordan	0.4	9.2	1.0	9.8	95.7	1.8	56.8	37.9	0.0	3.5					
Israel	8.9	23.0	2.6	12.8	69.8	21.6	40.5	37.5	0.0	0.4					
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	78.3	92.8	1.0	12.8	16.3	0.4	45.1	51.1	0.0	3.4					
Libya	53.9	13.3	2.1	6.0	-302.2	0.0	71.2	27.5	0.0	1.3					
Tunisia	5.5	11.3	1.0	12.1	52.6	0.0	40.8	48.1	0.0	11.2					
Algeria	152.9	55.5	1.3	10.8	-173.8	0.4	34.9	64.7	0.0	0.1					
Morocco	1.9	20.5	0.6	13.7	95.2	21.7	62.0	5.0	0.0	11.3					

Own production. Source: IEA

a. Value calculated using IEA data. b. Negative values indicate that the country is a net exporter. c. Includes hydroelectric, biofuels, and waste and geothermal, solar and wind. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F18 Energy Imports/Exports (ktoe), 2017



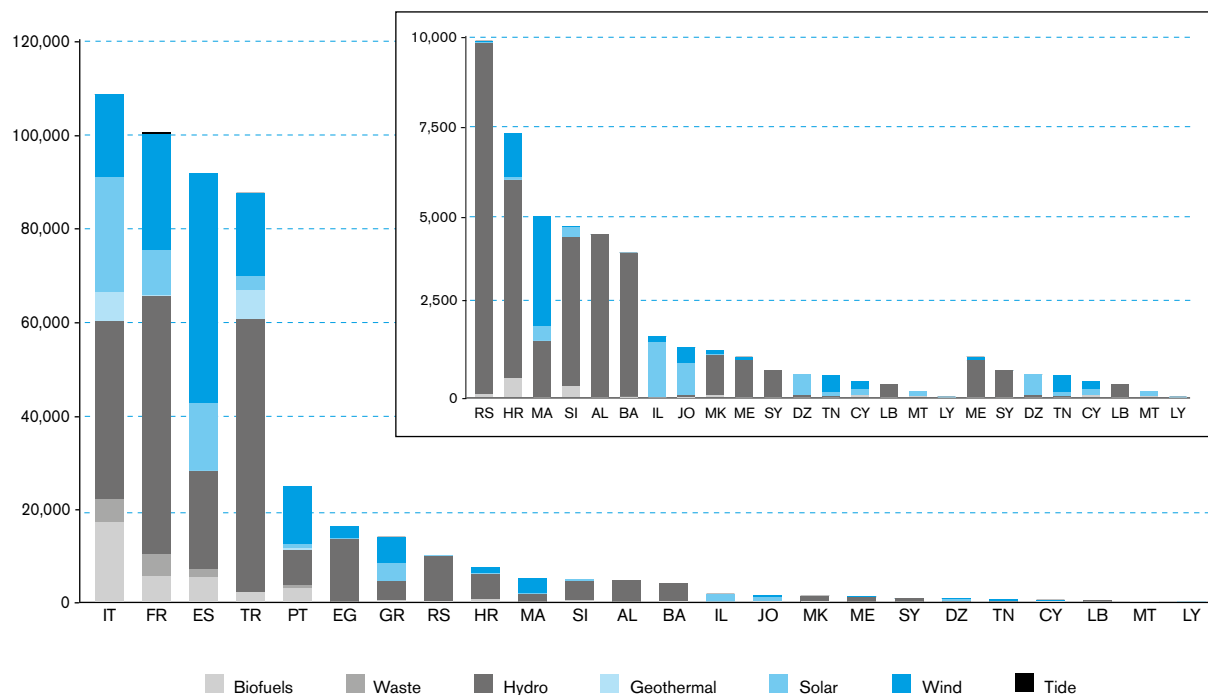
Own production. Source: IEA.

TABLE F19 Production, Consumption and Access to Electricity

	Population with access to electricity	Electricity generation	Electricity consumption per capita	Sources of electricity								
				%	1,000 GWh	MWh	coal	gas	oil	hydroelectric	renewables ^a	nuclear
							%	%	%	%	%	%
							2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
Portugal	100	57.7	5.0	25	32	2	13	29	0			
Spain	100	273.4	5.5	17	23	6	8	26	21			
France	100	557.0	7.2	3	7	1	10	8	71			
Italy	100	294.0	5.2	12	47	4	13	24	0			
Malta	100	1.6	5.1	0	78	12	0	10	0			
Slovenia	100	16.1	7.2	30	3	0	25	4	38			
Croatia	100	11.8	4.2	11	26	2	46	15	0			
Bosnia and Herzegovina	100	16.4	3.8	75	0	0	24	0	0			
Serbia	100	36.5	4.7	72	1	0	26	0	0			
Montenegro	100	2.5	5.0	55	0	0	41	4	0			
North Macedonia	100	5.6	3.2	60	15	2	20	3	0			
Albania	100	4.5	2.2	0	0	0	100	0	0			
Greece	100	55.2	5.6	34	31	10	7	18	0			
Cyprus	100	5.0	5.6	0	0	91	0	9	0			
Turkey	100	297.3	3.3	33	37	0	20	10	0			
Syria	90	18.2	0.8	0	58	38	4	0	0			
Lebanon	100	20.2	3.0	0	0	98	2	0	0			
Jordan	100	20.8	1.9	0	80	13	0	6	0			
Israel	100	67.8	6.9	33	63	1	0	2	0			
Palestine	100	..	..						..
Egypt	100	188.2	1.7	0	78	13	7	1	0			
Libya	70	36.8	4.7	0	62	38	0	0	0			
Tunisia	100	20.6	1.5	0	96	0	0	3	0			
Algeria	100	76.0	1.6	0	99	0	0	1	0			
Morocco	100	32.8	0.9	56	19	7	6	8	0			

Own production. Source: WB IEA IEA IEA IEA IEA IEA IEA IEA IEA
 a. Excluding hydroelectric. b. Latest data available for this period. (.) Data unavailable.

CHART F19 Renewables and Waste Electricity Generation (GWh) by source, 2017



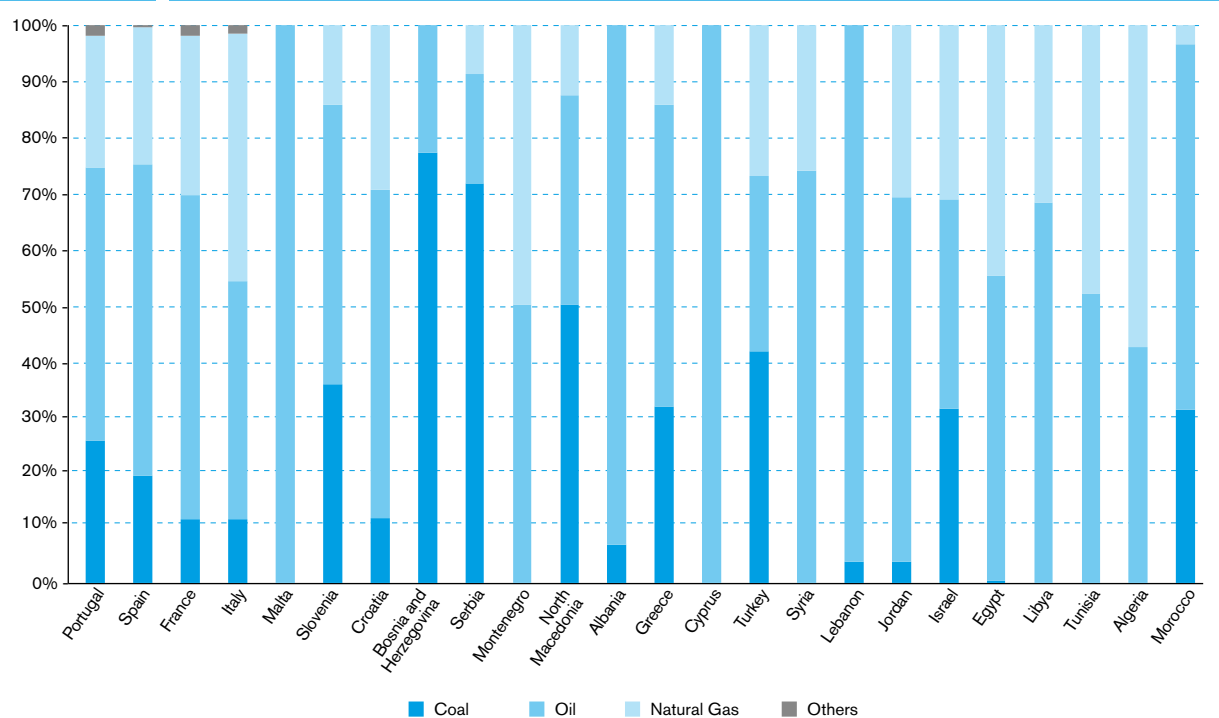
Own production. Source: IEA.

TABLE F20 CO₂ Emissions

	CO ₂ emissions				CO ₂ emissions by sector					Passenger cars ^a per 1,000 people
	total	per capita	world participation	Emission intensities by GDP	industry and construction	transport	electricity and heat production	others		
	millions mt	mt	%	kg CO ₂ / PPP \$	%	%	%	%		
	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2015	
Portugal	50.8	4.9	0.15	0.2	17.3	32.7	42.3	7.7	441	
Spain	253.4	5.5	0.77	0.2	19.6	36.1	31.0	13.3	482	
France	306.1	4.6	0.93	0.1	17.8	40.8	15.1	26.3	496	
Italy	321.5	5.3	0.98	0.2	13.7	30.4	33.9	22.0	628	
Malta	1.5	3.3	0.00	0.1	-	50.0	50.0	-	644	
Slovenia	13.4	6.5	0.04	0.2	14.3	35.7	35.7	14.3	524	
Croatia	16.2	3.9	0.05	0.2	17.6	41.2	17.6	23.5	354	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	22.3	6.4	0.07	0.6	12.0	16.0	60.0	12.0	234	
Serbia	46.1	6.6	0.14	0.5	10.9	13.0	69.6	6.5	207	
Montenegro	2.2	3.6	0.01	0.2	-	50.0	50.0	-	..	
North Macedonia	7.4	3.6	0.02	0.3	14.3	28.6	57.1	-	185	
Albania	4.3	1.5	0.01	0.1	33.3	66.7	-	-	138	
Greece	63.2	5.9	0.19	0.2	15.6	26.6	46.9	10.9	455	
Cyprus	6.4	7.5	0.02	0.2	16.7	33.3	50.0	-	420	
Turkey	378.6	4.7	1.15	0.2	23.2	21.9	36.9	17.9	135	
Syria	23.0	1.3	0.07	0.8	13.0	21.7	52.2	13.0	246	
Lebanon	26.9	4.4	0.08	0.3	3.8	34.6	57.7	3.8	97	
Jordan	25.6	2.6	0.08	0.3	11.5	34.6	38.5	15.4	109	
Israel	63.8	7.3	0.19	0.2	9.4	28.1	59.4	3.1	323	
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56
Egypt	209.2	2.2	0.64	0.2	22.6	27.9	39.9	9.6	47	
Libya	41.5	6.5	0.13	0.4	7.1	40.5	50.0	2.4	348	
Tunisia	26.2	2.3	0.08	0.2	19.2	30.8	34.6	15.4	88	
Algeria	130.5	3.2	0.40	0.2	16.8	34.4	29.0	19.8	93	
Morocco	58.2	1.6	0.18	0.2	13.6	30.5	39.0	16.9	73	

Own production. Source: IEA. IEA IEA^b IEA IEA IEA^b IEA^b IEA^b IEA^b OICA^c
 a. This does not include motorcycles. b. Own production according to IEA data. c. Own production according to OICA data. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F20 CO₂ Emissions by Energy Source (2017)



Own Production. Source: IEA.

TABLE F21

Water

	Water resources				Water consumption							Desalinated water production millions m ³
	nationals km ³	coming from other countries km ³	water dependency %	per capita m ³	total km ³	per capita km ³	as % of total resources %	by sector				
								agriculture	domestic	industrial		
								2017/17 ^a	2015/17 ^a	2015/17 ^a		
Portugal	38.0	39.4	50.9	7,493	9.2 ^d	861 ^d	11.8 ^d	..	10.7 ^d	..	2 ^d	
Spain	111.2	0.3	0.3	2,405	31.2	674	28.0	65	16	19	364	
France	200.0	11.0	5.2	3,247	26.4	407	12.5	12	20	69	12 ^e	
Italy	182.5	8.8	4.6	3,223	34.2	576	17.9	50	28	23	..	
Malta	0.1	0.0	0.0	117	0.1	148	85.2	40	59	2	20	
Slovenia	18.7	13.2	41.4	15,322	0.9	448	2.9	0	18	81	..	
Croatia	37.7	67.8	64.3	25,185	0.7	171	0.6	11	64	26	..	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	35.5	2.0	5.3	10,693	..	..	1.1	..	..	..	..
Serbia	8.4	..	..	18,451	5.4	612	3.3	12	12	75	..
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	0.2 ^e	257 ^e	..	1e	60 ^e	39 ^e	..
North Macedonia	5.4	1.0	15.6	3,072	0.5	251	8.2	27	53	20	..	
Albania	26.9	3.3	10.9	10,307	1.3 ^c	434 ^c	4.3 ^c	39 ^c	43 ^c	18 ^c	..	
Greece	58.0	10.4	15.2	6,129	11.2	1,007	16.4	80	18	2	10 ^d	
Cyprus	0.8	0.0	0.0	661	0.3	264	27.7	59	35	5	65	
Turkey	227.0	-15.4	1.5	2,621	58.8	728	27.8	85	10	5	1	
Syria	7.1	9.7	72.4	919	16.8 ^b	854 ^b	84.2 ^b	88 ^b	9 ^b	4 ^b	..	
Lebanon	4.8	-0.3	0.8	740	1.8	303	40.2	38	13	49	47 ^c	
Jordan	0.7	0.3	27.2	97	1.0	108	96.4	53	44	3	136	
Israel	0.8	1.0	57.9	214	2.3	277	67.3	54	43	3	586	
Palestine	0.8	0.0	3.0	170	0.4	76	34.4	43	48	9	4	
Egypt	1.0	56.5	98.3	589	77.5	794	112.0	79	14	7	200 ^f	
Libya	0.7	0.0	0.0	110	5.8 ⁱ	941 ^f	822.9 ^f	83 ^f	12 ^f	5 ^f	70 ^f	
Tunisia	4.2	0.4	9.1	400	4.9	423	103.3	77	3	20	55	
Algeria	11.3	0.4	3.6	282	10.5	253	84.0	64	34	2	631	
Morocco	29.0	0.0	0.0	811	10.4 ^e	313 ^e	35.7 ^e	88 ^e	10 ^e	2 ^e	7 ^e	

Own production. Source:

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

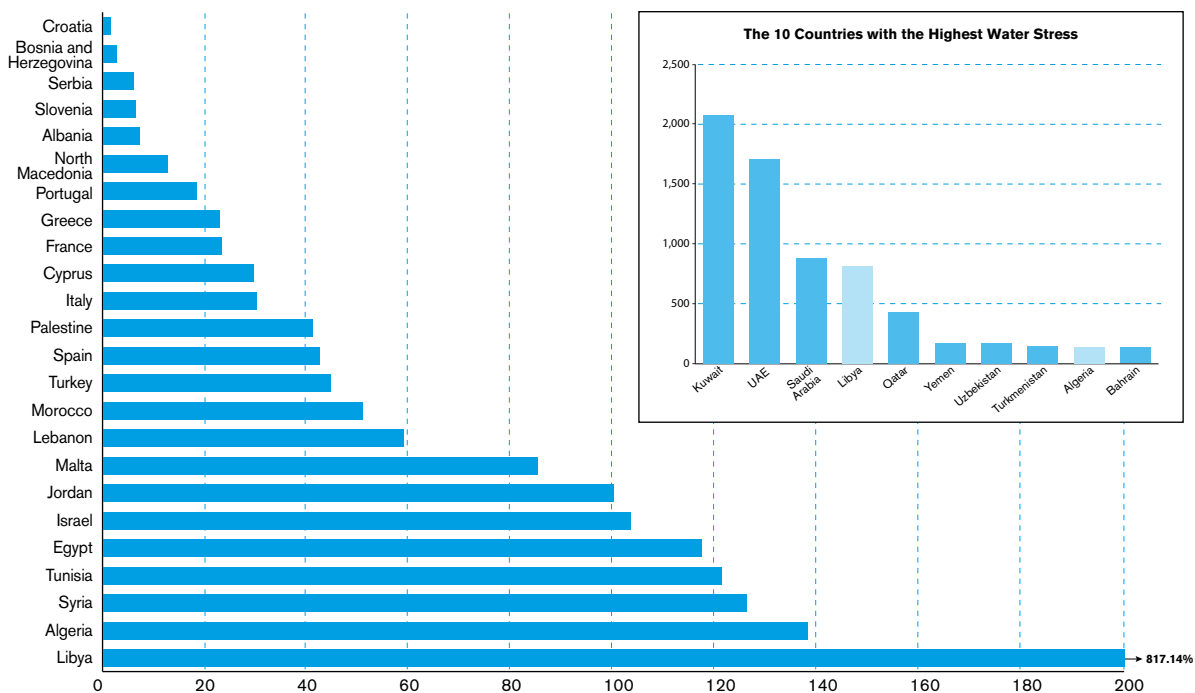
FAO

FAO

a. Latest data available for this period. b. Data from 2005. c. Data from 2006. d. Data from 2007. e. Data from 2010. f. Data from 2012. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F21

Water Stress (%) SDG 6.4.2.



Own production. Source: FAO.

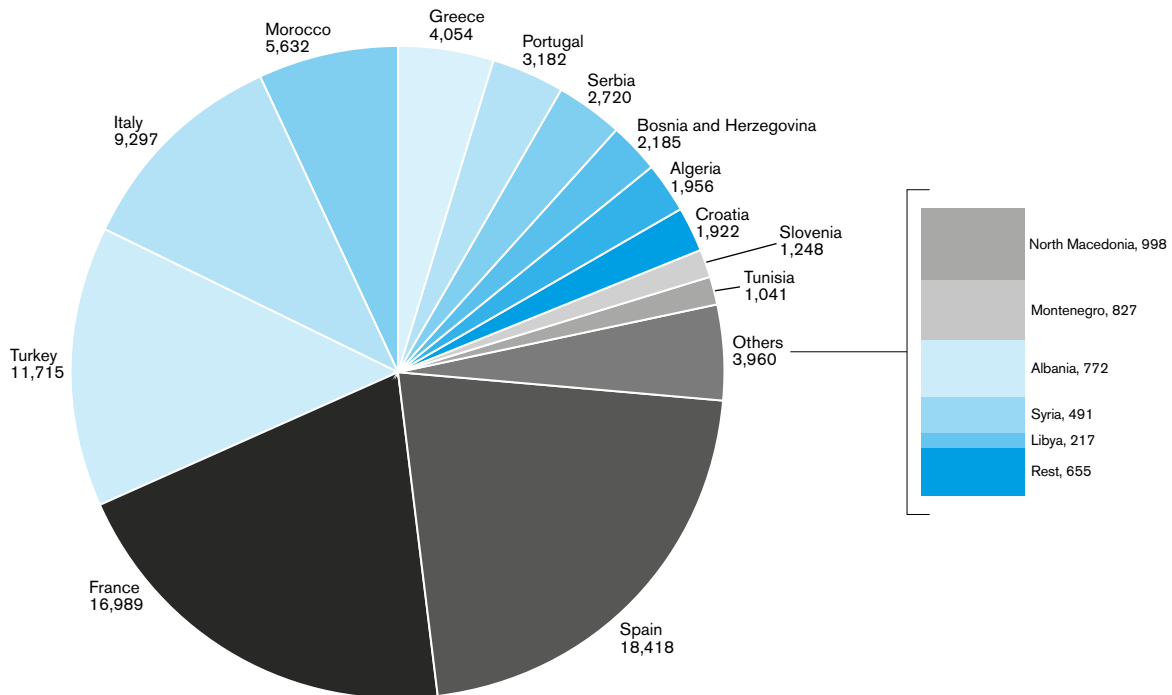
TABLE F22 Environment

	Forest area			Wood fuel production	National protected areas		Threatened species			Ecological footprint
	Total area	Forest area			land surface	marine	mammals and birds	other animals ^a	plants ^a	
	thousands ha	thousands ha	%	thousands m ³	% of total land area	% of territorial waters	number	number	number	
	2016	2017	2017	2018	2018	2018	2022	2020	2020	
Portugal	9,223	3,182	34.5	1,178	22.9	16.6	29	282	144	4.1
Spain	50,594	18,418	36.4	2,923	28.1	8.4	37	396	279	4.0
France	54,909	16,989	30.9	23,662	25.8	45.0	27	223	63	4.5
Italy	30,134	9,297	30.9	10,839	21.5	8.8	25	293	120	4.4
Malta	32	0,3	1.1	0	30.3	6.3	7	37	4	5.7
Slovenia	2,048	1,248	60.9	1,142	53.6	100.0	16	126	13	5.1
Croatia	8,807	1,922	21.8	2,171	38.3	8.5	23	154	11	3.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5,121	2,185	42.7	1,507	1.4	0.0	11	87	5	3.7
Serbia	8,836	2,720	30.8	6,533	6.6	..	19	51	9	3.0
Montenegro	1,381	827	59.9	783	6.4	0.0	19	84	6	3.7
North Macedonia	2,571	998	38.8	681	9.7	..	19	101	6	3.0
Albania	2,875	772	26.8	1,100	17.7	2.7	11	126	5	2.0
Greece	13,196	4,054	30.7	1,065	35.2	4.5	27	409	77	4.2
Cyprus	925	173	18.7	9	18.7	0.1	13	47	23	3.7
Turkey	78,535	11,715	14.9	6,617	0.2	0.1	39	258	131	3.4
Syria	18,518	491	2.7	34	0.7	0.2	31	84	32	1.4
Lebanon	1,045	137	13.1	19	2.6	0.2	21	59	29	3.3
Jordan	8,932	98	1.1	364	1.8	35.6	27	86	8	2.1
Israel	2,207	165	7.5	2	19.9	0.0	33	146	27	4.9
Palestine	602	9	1.5	..	8.4	..	19	10	10	..
Egypt	100,145	73	0.1	17,830	13.1	5.0	32	132	8	1.8
Libya	175,954	217	0.1	1,041	0.2	0.6	18	49	8	3.8
Tunisia	16,361	1,041	6.4	3,610	7.9	1.0	25	70	10	2.2
Algeria	238,174	1,956	0.8	8,686	7.5	0.1	29	98	26	2.4
Morocco	44,655	5,632	12.6	56,800	30.8	0.3	36	141	56	1.7

Own production. Source: FAO

^a For these groups there are still many species that have not been assessed. The figures presented should be interpreted as the number of species known to be threatened within those species that have been assessed to date. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F22 Forest Land in Mediterranean Countries (1,000 ha), 2017



Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F23

International Trade

	Exports ^d	Imports ^d	Coverage ratio	Trade balance	Current account balance	Workers' remittances ^b	Foreign direct investment		
	millions \$	millions \$	%	millions \$	millions \$	millions \$	% of total trade ^a		millions \$
	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
Portugal	67,314	85,342	79	-18,027	-1,508	4,773	4.5	4,895	271
Spain	342,778	377,409	91	-34,631	12,797	12,301	2.5	43,591	31,620
France	611,491	669,673	91	-58,182	-17,864	26,428	2.9	37,294	102,421
Italy	532,961	477,240	112	55,721	50,556	9,603	1.5	24,276	20,576
Malta	3,658	5,518	66	-1,860	1,433	278	1.5	4,061	-7,326
Slovenia	36,767	35,435	104	1,333	3,073	632	1.4	1,419	82
Croatia	14,360	25,385	57	-11,025	1,459	2,942	9.5	1,159	354
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6,278	10,803	58	-4,525	-829	2,194	26.8	468	18
Serbia	17,995	24,187	74	-6,192	-2,630	5,558	20.8	4,378	416
Montenegro	483	2,924	17	-2,440	-943	612	26.4	490	103
North Macedonia	5,652	7,804	72	-2,153	-46	344	4.6	737	3
Albania	1,162	4,545	26	-3,383	-1,008	1,450	30.4	1,294	83
Greece	38,232	64,788	59	-26,556	-6,290	406	0.5	4,257	848
Cyprus	4,262	9,781	44	-5,519	-1,685	433	2.7	3,285	-2,237
Turkey	174,600	216,515	81	-41,915	-27,252	1,139	0.5	12,944	3,608
Syria	2,498	7,583	33	-5,085	-1,980	1,623	58.6	..	..
Lebanon	3,252	17,852	18	-14,600	-15,238	7,204	38.1	2,880	1,058
Jordan	7,754	17,730	44	-9,976	-2,850	4,370	29.1	950	-8
Israel	58,879	77,140	76	-18,261	9,912	989	0.9	21,803	6,008
Palestine	2,291	7,105	32	-4,814	-1,659	2,561	88.2	226	75
Egypt	28,046	57,635	49	-29,590	-6,293	28,918	56.0	6,798	324
Libya	21,761	11,583	188	10,177	889	..	..	..	315
Tunisia	15,485	21,434	72	-5,949	-4,429	2,027	10.4	1,036	34
Algeria	42,560	47,722	89	-5,162	-16,419	1,933	4.2	1,506	880
Morocco	24,481	44,786	55	-20,305	-6,445	7,375	17.1	3,640	666

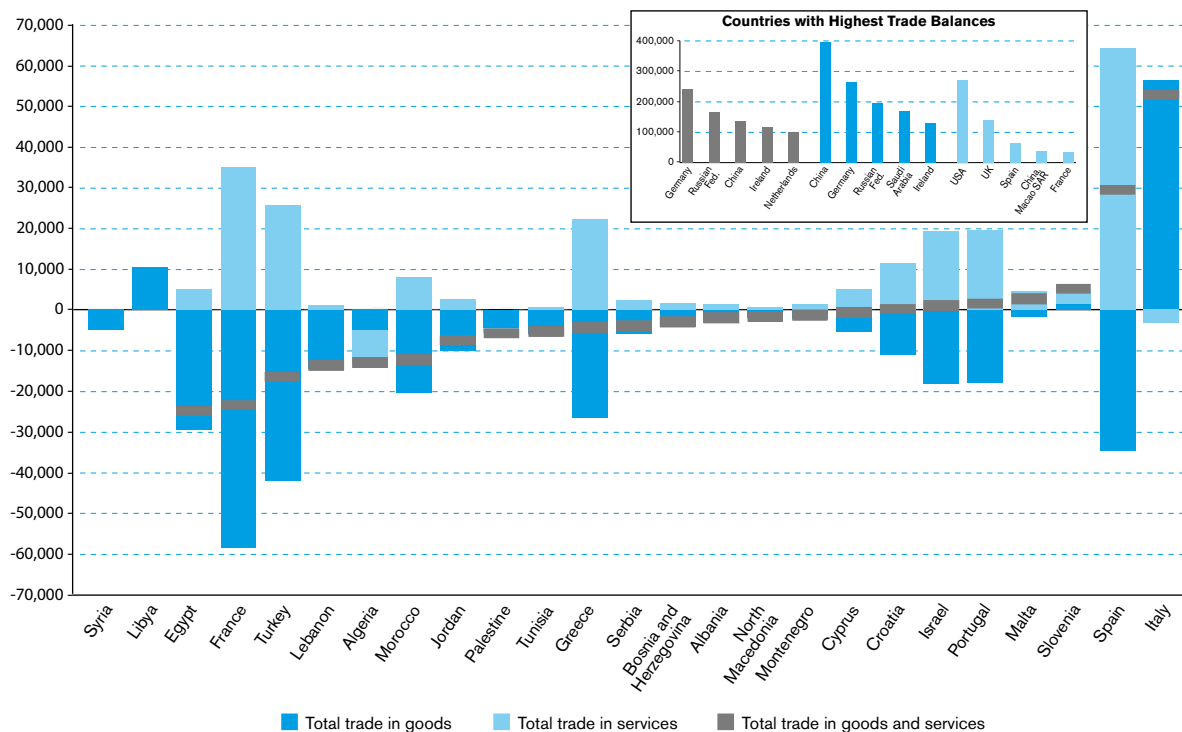
Own production. Source:

UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD^c UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD

a. Percentage of exports and imports of goods and services. b. Personal transfers and compensation of employees. c. Own production using UNCTAD data. d. Only refers to goods. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F23

Trade Balance (2018)



Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

TABLE F24

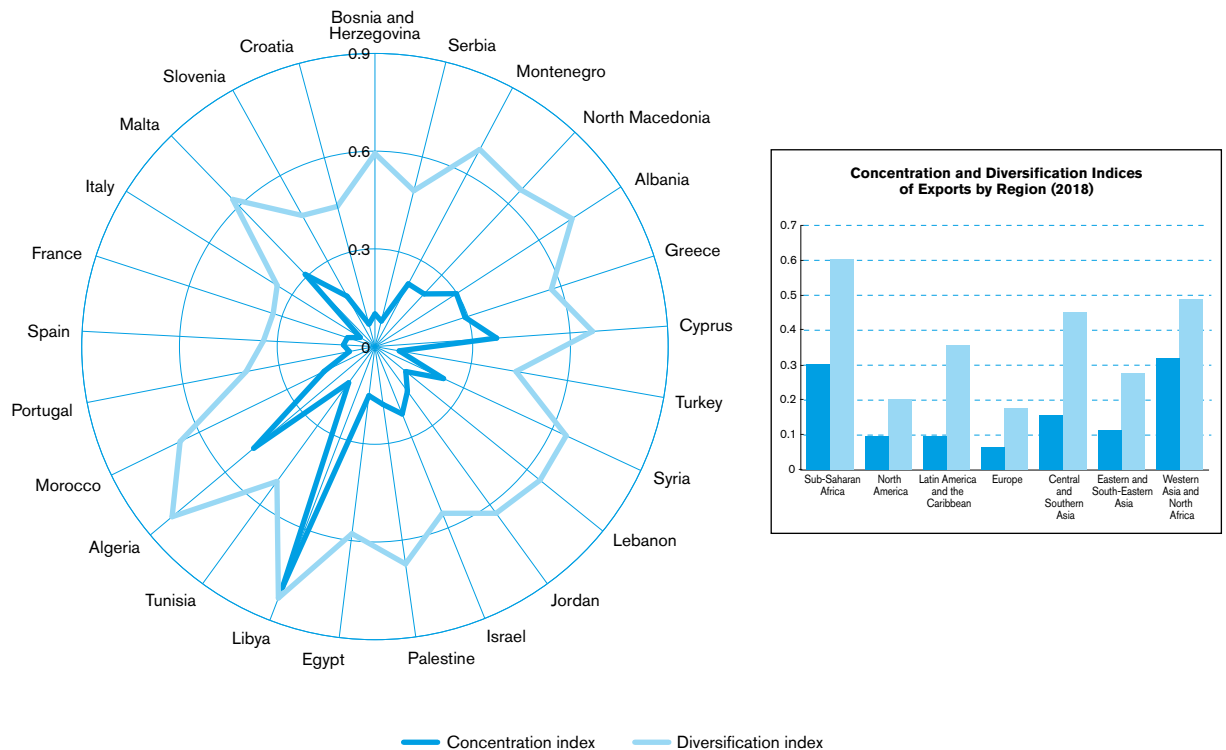
Exports

	Exports						Export concentration index
	All food items	Agricultural raw materials	Fuels	Manufactured goods	Minerals and metals	Others	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	
Portugal	11.9	2.3	6.9	76.0	2.7	0.2	0.080
Spain	16.5	1.1	6.7	71.4	4.4	0.0	0.097
France	12.1	0.9	3.3	78.8	2.5	2.3	0.089
Italy	8.7	0.7	3.4	82.8	2.8	1.6	0.053
Malta	6.8	0.2	33.5	56.9	1.0	1.6	0.308
Slovenia	3.7	1.6	4.3	69.2	3.6	17.7	0.177
Croatia	13.8	4.5	10.6	66.5	4.2	0.4	0.071
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.9	5.0	8.7	70.5	8.0	0.8	0.100
Serbia	17.2	1.3	3.0	70.6	5.9	2.0	0.081
Montenegro	11.8	7.3	20.8	28.9	31.2	0.0	0.218
North Macedonia	8.9	0.4	1.7	83.7	5.1	0.1	0.221
Albania	7.1	0.5	6.7	56.9	4.8	24.1	0.298
Greece	18.0	1.5	34.3	34.3	9.1	2.7	0.291
Cyprus	10.4	0.3	20.6	62.1	2.1	4.5	0.374
Turkey	10.4	0.4	2.5	79.4	5.9	1.5	0.076
Syria	53.8	1.5	10.6	32.1	1.8	0.1	0.232
Lebanon	22.9	0.8	0.2	48.0	27.6	0.5	0.122
Jordan	13.7	0.4	1.4	76.3	7.3	0.9	0.170
Israel	3.0	0.6	2.3	69.7	24.4	0.0	0.223
Palestine	26.4	0.8	0.2	62.2	10.2	0.1	0.180
Egypt	14.9	1.4	26.9	46.2	10.1	0.4	0.152
Libya	0.2	0.1	93.2	4.6	1.9	0.0	0.794
Tunisia	11.1	0.6	7.7	78.5	2.1	0.0	0.137
Algeria	1.0	0.0	95.7	3.0	0.2	0.0	0.486
Morocco	20.4	0.9	1.6	70.7	6.4	0.0	0.173

Own production. Source: UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD

CHART F24

Merchandise: Concentration and Diversification Indices of Exports (2018)



Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

	Imports						Import concentration index
	All food items	Agricultural raw materials	Fuels	Manufactured goods	Minerals and metals	Others	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	
Portugal	14.1	1.8	12.1	69.1	2.8	0.0	0.075
Spain	11.1	1.1	15.0	68.4	4.4	0.0	0.088
France	9.4	1.2	11.2	75.3	2.8	0.1	0.065
Italy	9.8	2.0	13.5	67.9	5.9	0.9	0.072
Malta	7.3	0.2	37.3	47.7	0.5	6.9	0.309
Slovenia	6.6	2.1	8.1	63.7	5.2	14.3	0.130
Croatia	12.4	1.2	13.5	70.0	2.9	0.0	0.061
Bosnia and Herzegovina	16.1	1.2	11.0	66.7	3.7	1.4	0.056
Serbia	7.5	1.6	11.6	62.1	5.5	11.7	0.101
Montenegro	21.0	0.5	10.7	65.6	2.2	0.0	0.077
North Macedonia	10.0	0.8	10.1	64.2	14.8	0.1	0.114
Albania	8.9	0.7	4.5	42.0	0.4	43.6	0.349
Greece	12.1	0.9	29.0	51.5	4.0	2.6	0.169
Cyprus	12.9	0.5	20.6	64.3	0.7	1.1	0.253
Turkey	5.6	2.6	9.0	59.2	13.0	10.6	0.102
Syria	21.6	2.4	12.5	60.5	3.0	0.0	0.096
Lebanon	17.2	1.2	19.8	54.9	6.4	0.4	0.159
Jordan	18.9	1.1	20.8	54.5	3.0	1.8	0.095
Israel	8.2	0.9	9.6	66.3	13.0	1.9	0.109
Palestine	28.2	0.5	25.5	44.1	1.6	0.1	0.136
Egypt	15.8	2.4	15.8	57.9	5.1	3.0	0.080
Libya	20.7	0.6	13.8	63.2	1.6	0.2	0.112
Tunisia	10.4	1.9	14.0	69.7	4.0	0.0	0.075
Algeria	19.6	1.2	3.8	73.8	1.6	0.0	0.059
Morocco	10.8	1.7	17.8	65.5	4.2	0.0	0.088

Own production. Source:

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

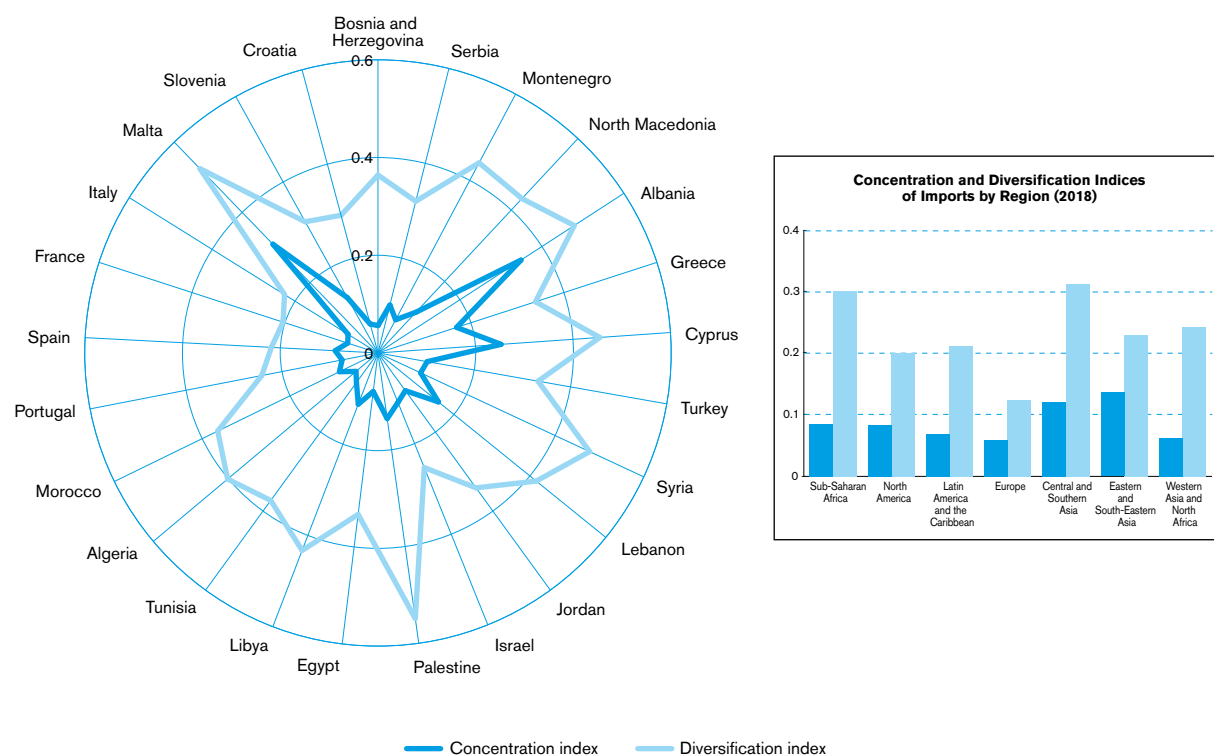
UNCTAD

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CHART F25

Merchandise: Concentration and Diversification Indices of Imports (2018)



Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

TABLE F26

Tourism in the Mediterranean

	Inbound tourists			Outbound tourists	International tourism receipts	Tourism expenditure in other countries		
	exchange rate		% in the Mediterranean ^a	thousands	millions \$	% of exports	millions \$	% of imports
	%	thousands						
	2018/17	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
Portugal	7.5	16,186	4.0	2,486	24,105	22.8	6,524	6.3
Spain	1.1	82,773	20.2	19,116	81,250	16.3	26,670	5.8
France	2.9	89,322	21.8	26,914	73,125	8.1	57,925	6.2
Italy	6.7	61,567	15.0	33,347	51,602	7.9	37,644	6.2
Malta	14.3	2,599	0.6	667	1,845	8.8	518	2.9
Slovenia	10.9	4,425	1.1	3,188	3,378	7.3	1,755	4.2
Croatia	6.7	16,645	4.1	2,058	12,075	39.3	1,737	5.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	14.1	1,053	0.3	..	1,081	12.7	366	3.2
Serbia	14.2	1,711	0.4	..	1,921	7.7	1,837	6.2
Montenegro	10.6	2,077	0.5	..	1,224	52.2	73	2.0
North Macedonia	12.2	707	0.2	..	387	5.1	282	3.1
Albania	15.0	5,340	1.3	5,415	2,306	48.2	1,750	25.5
Greece	10.8	30,123	7.4	7,961	21,594	26.4	3,910	4.6
Cyprus	7.8	3,939	1.0	1,446	3,449	18.9	1,551	8.6
Turkey	6.4	45,768	11.2	8,383	37,140	15.6	4,993	2.0
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	5.8	1,964	0.5	..	8,694	45.4	6,395	19.5
Jordan	8.0	4,150	1.0	1,501	6,221	41.3	1,493	6.6
Israel	14.1	4,121	1.0	8,473	8,073	7.4	9,765	9.1
Palestine	20.5	606	0.1	..	245	8.4	755	8.6
Egypt	36.8	11,196	2.7	..	12,704	24.6	2,897	3.8
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	17.7	8,299	2.0	2,515	2,320	11.9	954	3.9
Algeria	..	2,657	0.6	5,610	..	..	..	..
Morocco	8.3	12,289	3.0	1,923	9,523	22.1	3,018	5.5

Own production. Source:

UNWTO

WB

WB

WB

WB

WB

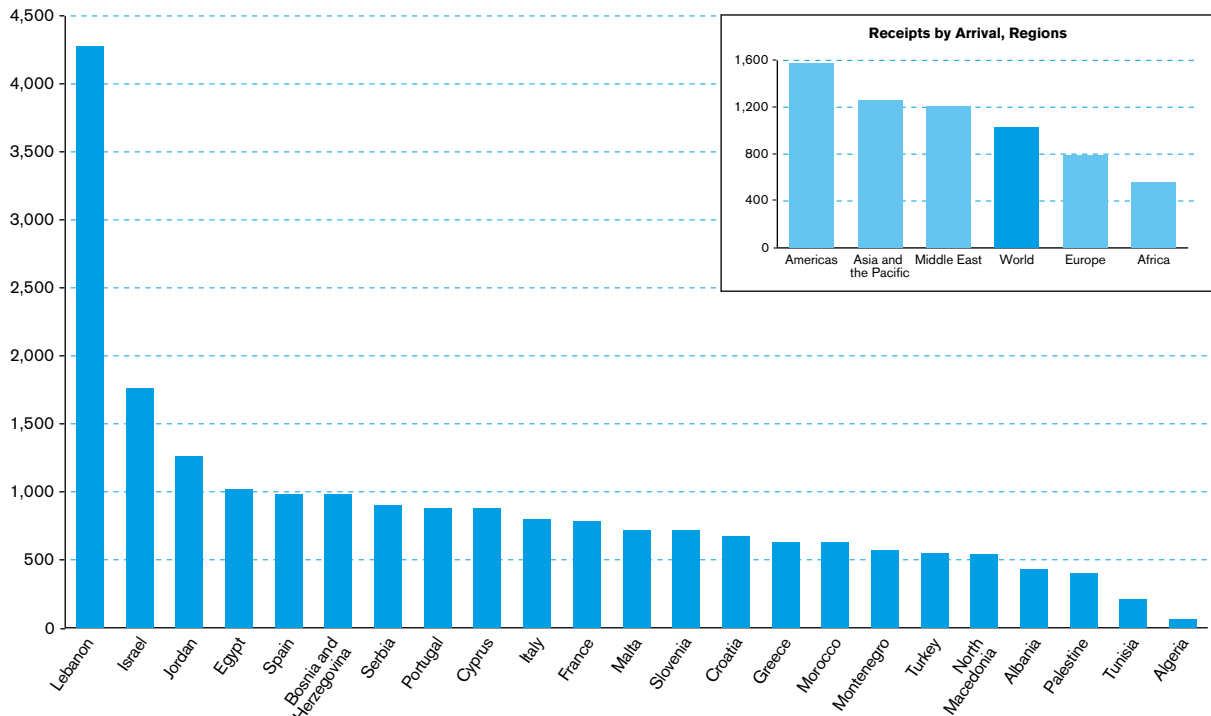
WB

WB

^a Value calculated using WB data. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F26

International Tourism. Receipts by Arrival, 2018 (\$)



Own production. Source: UNWTO.

TABLE F27

Official Development Assistance (ODA)

	Official development assistance by donor countries			Official development assistance by recipient countries		
	millions \$	% of GNI	\$ per capita	millions \$	% of GNI	\$ per capita
	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018
Portugal	388	0.18	38			
Spain	2,590	0.20	55			
France	12,840	0.43	193			
Italy	5,099	0.30	84			
Malta	33	0.21	66			
Slovenia	84	0.16	40			
Croatia	79	0.10	19			
Bosnia and Herzegovina				354	1.80	106
Serbia				1,070	2.23	153
Montenegro				156	2.83	251
North Macedonia				170	1.40	82
Albania				344	2.29	120
Greece	290	0.16	27		0.16	
Cyprus ^a	25	0.12	21			
Turkey	8,612	0.95	105	1,190	0.16	14
Syria				9,992	..	591
Lebanon				1,422	2.60	208
Jordan				2,526	6.00	254
Israel ^c	365	0.11	41			
Palestine				2,241	13.18	491
Egypt				2,070	0.85	21
Libya				303	0.62	45
Tunisia				807	2.10	70
Algeria				144	0.08	3
Morocco				818	0.70	23

Own production. Source:

OECD

OECD

OECD^a

OECD

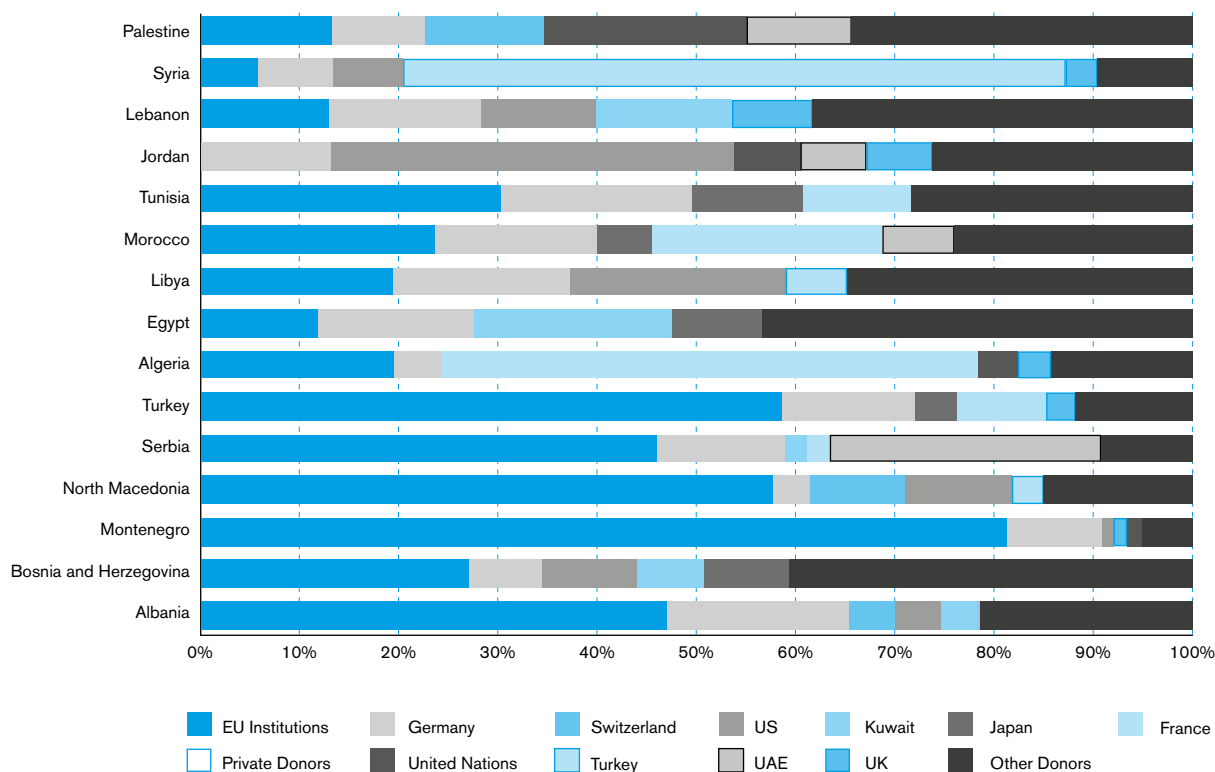
OECD

OECD

a. Value calculated using OECD data. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F27

Distribution of ODA , Gross Disbursements, in Mediterranean Countries by Donor



Own production. Source: OECD.

TABLE F28

External Debt

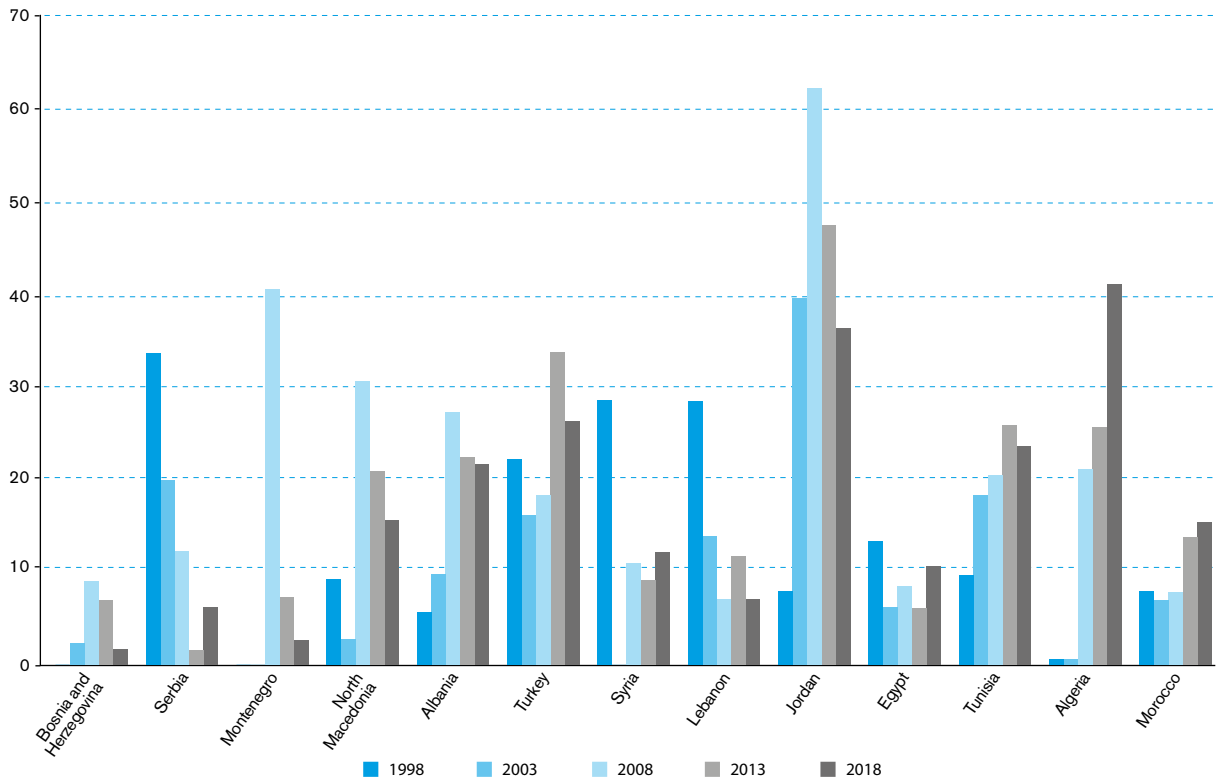
	External debt					
	millions \$	% of GNI	\$ per capita	long-term debt	short-term debt	Debt service
				millions \$	millions \$	% of exports
2018	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bosnia and Herzegovina	15,824	80.4	4,761	15,091	267	10.8
Serbia	34,339	71.7	4,918	31,607	2,113	22.3
Montenegro	7,951	144.1	12,776	7,708	207	63.7
North Macedonia	8,744	72.0	4,198	7,309	1,344	16.6
Albania	10,122	67.2	3,531	7,487	2,165	20.7
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	445,139	59.0	5,407	328,228	115,421	36.7
Syria	4,589	..	271	3,652	549	..
Lebanon	79,345	145.1	11,585	73,529	5,547	72.1
Jordan	32,045	76.1	3,219	19,553	11,511	14.1
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	98,705	40.4	1,003	79,144	10,341	15.0
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	34,661	90.0	2,997	24,288	8,093	14.0
Algeria	5,710	3.2	135	1,725	2,319	0.5
Morocco	49,041	42.2	1,361	40,815	7,446	8.8

Own production. Source:

a. Value calculated using WB data. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F28

Evolution of Short-Term Debt (% of total external debt) 1998-2018



Own production. Source: WB.