

The Mediterranean in Brief

TABLE F1 Human Development Index (HDI)

| | Life expectancy at birth | Mean years of schooling | Expected years of schooling | GNI per capita | Human Development Index (HDI) | HDI rank |
|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------|
| | (years) | (years) | (years) | (2011 PPP \$) | Value | 2015 |
| | 2015 | 2015 ^a | 2015 ^a | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 |
| Portugal | 81.2 | 8.9 | 16.6 | 26,104 | 0,843 | 41 |
| Spain | 82.8 | 9.8 | 17.7 | 32,779 | 0,884 | 27 |
| France | 82.4 | 11.6 | 16.3 | 38,085 | 0,897 | 21 |
| Italy | 83.3 | 10.9 | 16.3 | 33,573 | 0,887 | 26 |
| Malta | 80.7 | 11.3 | 14.6 | 29,500 | 0,856 | 33 |
| Slovenia | 80.6 | 12.1 | 17.3 | 28,664 | 0,890 | 25 |
| Croatia | 77.5 | 11.2 | 15.3 | 20,291 | 0,827 | 45 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 76.6 | 9.0 | 14.2 | 10,091 | 0,750 | 81 |
| Serbia | 75.0 | 10.8 | 14.4 | 12,202 | 0,776 | 66 |
| Montenegro | 76.4 | 11 | 15.1 | 15,410 | 0,807 | 48 |
| FYROM | 75.5 | 9 | 12.9 | 12,405 | 0,748 | 82 |
| Albania | 78.0 | 9.6 | 14.2 | 10,252 | 0,764 | 75 |
| Greece | 81.1 | 10.5 | 17.2 | 24,808 | 0,866 | 29 |
| Cyprus | 80.3 | 11.7 | 14.3 | 29,459 | 0,856 | 33 |
| Turkey | 75.5 | 7.9 | 14.6 | 18,705 | 0,767 | 71 |
| Syria | 69.7 | 5.1 | 9.0 | 2,441 | 0,536 | 149 |
| Lebanon | 79.5 | 8.6 | 13.3 | 13,312 | 0,763 | 76 |
| Jordan | 74.2 | 10.1 | 13.1 | 10,111 | 0,741 | 86 |
| Israel | 82.6 | 12.8 | 16.0 | 31,215 | 0,899 | 19 |
| Palestine | 73.1 | 8.9 | 12.8 | 5,256 | 0,684 | 114 |
| Egypt | 71.3 | 7.1 | 13.1 | 10,064 | 0,691 | 111 |
| Libya | 71.8 | 7.3 | 13.4 | 14,303 | 0,716 | 102 |
| Tunisia | 75.0 | 7.1 | 14.6 | 10,249 | 0,725 | 97 |
| Algeria | 75.0 | 7.8 | 14.4 | 13,533 | 0,745 | 83 |
| Morocco | 74.3 | 5.0 | 12.1 | 7,195 | 0,647 | 123 |

Own production. Source:

UNDP

UNDP

UNDP

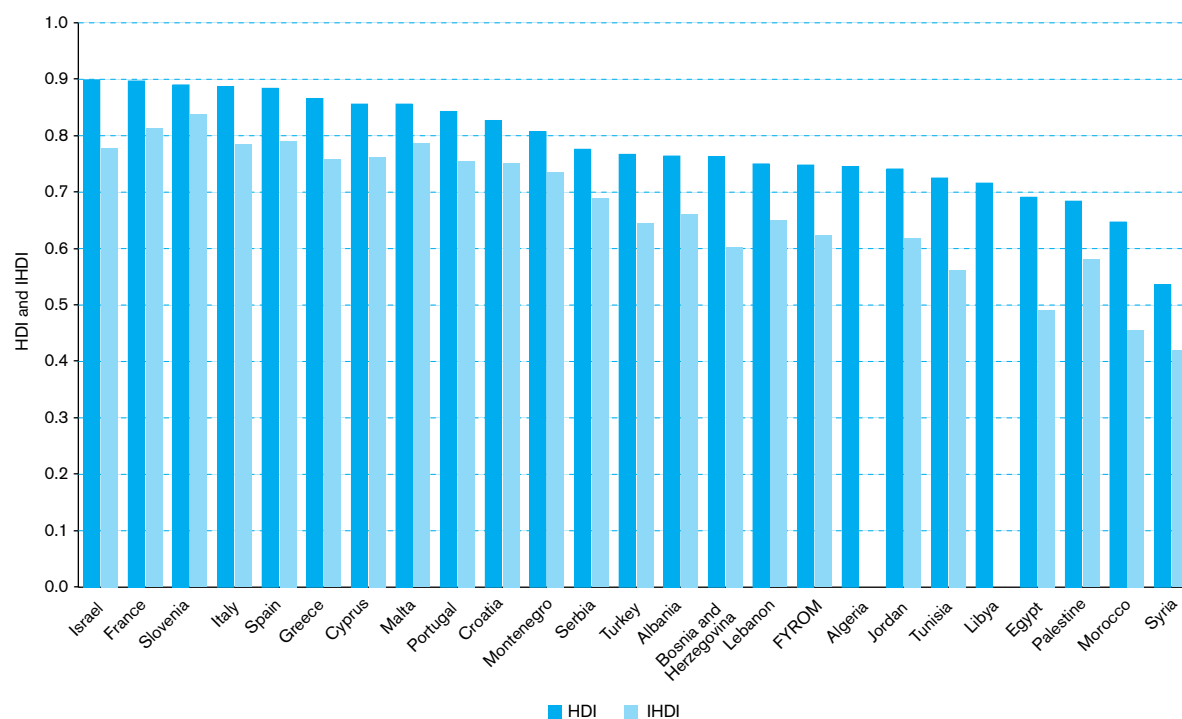
UNDP

UNDP

UNDP

^a. Data refer to 2015 or the most recent year available.

CHART F1 Human Development Index and Inequality-adjusted Human Development Index, 2015



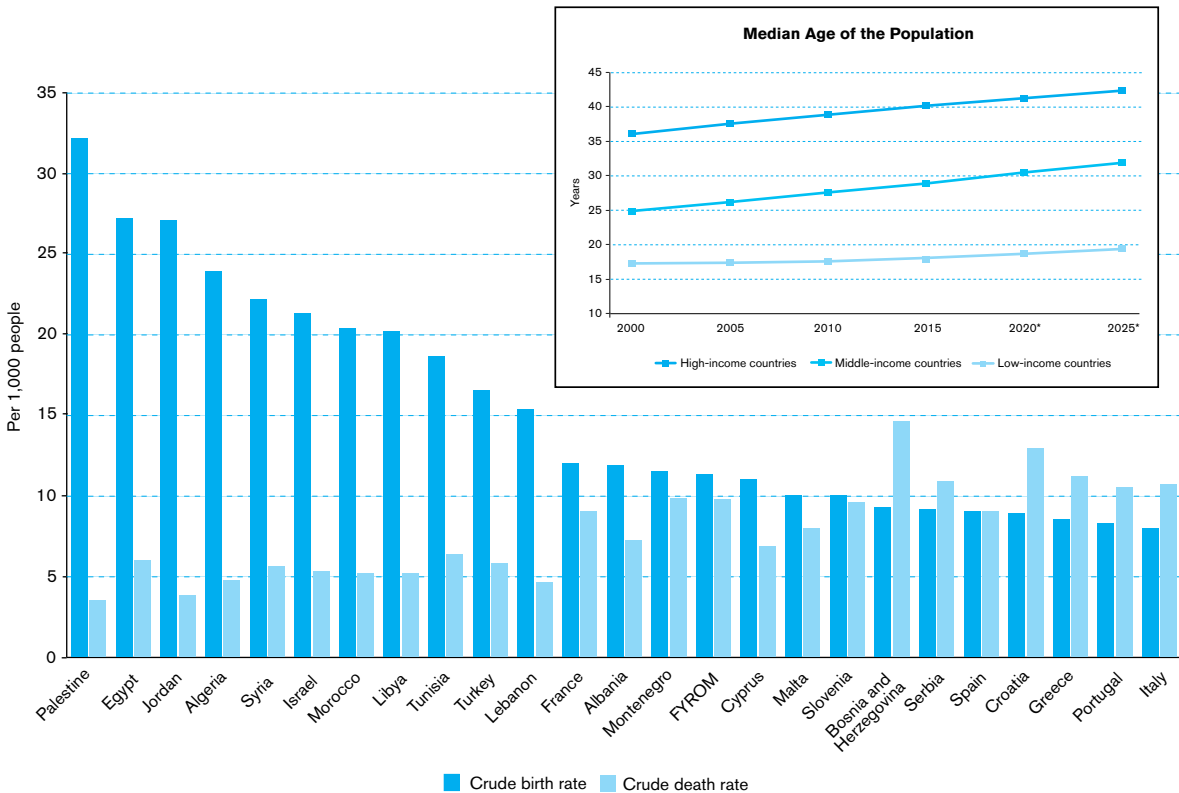
Own production. Source: UNDP.

TABLE F2 Population: Demography

| | Total population | Estimated population for 2050 | Crude birth rate | Crude death rate | Average annual population growth | Total fertility rate | International migrant stock | | Net number of migrants ^a | Net migration rate ^b |
|------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | millions | millions | per 1,000 inhabitants | per 1,000 inhabitants | % | births per woman | thousands | % of total population | thousands | per 1,000 inhabitants |
| | 2016 | 2017 | 2015 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | 2017 | 2017 | 2015/20 ^c | 2015/20 ^c |
| Portugal | 10.3 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 10.5 | -0.3 | 1.23 | 880 | 8.5 | -30 | -0.60 |
| Spain | 46.4 | 44.4 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 0.0 | 1.32 | 5,947 | 12.8 | 200 | 0.90 |
| France | 66.9 | 70.6 | 12.0 | 9.0 | 0.4 | 2.01 | 7,903 | 12.2 | 400 | 1.20 |
| Italy | 60.6 | 55.1 | 8.0 | 10.7 | -0.2 | 1.37 | 5,907 | 10.0 | 350 | 1.20 |
| Malta | 0.4 | 0.4 | 10.0 | 8.0 | 1.2 | 1.42 | 46 | 10.6 | 5 | 2.10 |
| Slovenia | 2.1 | 1.9 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 0.1 | 1.58 | 245 | 11.8 | 6 | 0.60 |
| Croatia | 4.2 | 3.5 | 8.9 | 12.9 | -0.8 | 1.46 | 560 | 13.4 | -40 | -1.90 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 3.5 | 3.1 | 9.1 | 10.9 | -0.5 | 1.35 | 37 | 1.1 | -3 | -0.10 |
| Serbia | 7.1 | 7.4 | 9.3 | 14.6 | -0.5 | 1.46 | 802 | 9.1 | -50 | -1.10 |
| Montenegro | 0.6 | 0.6 | 11.5 | 9.8 | 0.1 | 1.68 | 71 | 11.3 | -2 | -0.80 |
| FYROM | 2.1 | 1.9 | 11.3 | 9.7 | 0.1 | 1.52 | 131 | 6.3 | -5 | -0.50 |
| Albania | 2.9 | 2.7 | 11.9 | 7.2 | -0.2 | 1.71 | 52 | 1.8 | -40 | -2.70 |
| Greece | 10.7 | 10.0 | 8.5 | 11.2 | -0.7 | 1.30 | 1,220 | 10.9 | 50 | 0.90 |
| Cyprus | 1.2 | 1.4 | 11.0 | 6.8 | 0.8 | 1.35 | 189 | 16.0 | 25 | 4.20 |
| Turkey | 79.5 | 95.6 | 16.5 | 5.8 | 1.6 | 2.07 | 4,882 | 6.0 | 1,525 | 3.80 |
| Syria | 18.4 | 34.0 | 22.2 | 5.6 | -1.6 | 2.97 | 1,014 | 5.5 | -1,240 | -13.20 |
| Lebanon | 6.0 | 5.4 | 15.4 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 1.72 | 1,939 | 31.9 | -150 | -5.10 |
| Jordan | 9.5 | 14.2 | 27.0 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.45 | 3,234 | 33.3 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Israel | 8.5 | 12.6 | 21.3 | 5.3 | 2.0 | 3.09 | 1,962 | 23.6 | 50 | 1.20 |
| Palestine | 4.6 | 9.7 | 32.1 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 4.08 | 254 | 5.2 | -33 | -1.30 |
| Egypt | 95.7 | 151.1 | 27.2 | 6.0 | 2.0 | 3.31 | 478 | 0.5 | -275 | -0.60 |
| Libya | 6.3 | 8.4 | 20.2 | 5.2 | 0.9 | 2.31 | 788 | 12.4 | -10 | -0.30 |
| Tunisia | 11.4 | 13.5 | 18.6 | 6.4 | 1.1 | 2.22 | 58 | 0.5 | -20 | -0.30 |
| Algeria | 40.6 | 56.5 | 23.9 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 2.84 | 249 | 0.6 | -50 | -0.20 |
| Morocco | 35.3 | 43.7 | 20.4 | 5.1 | 1.4 | 2.53 | 96 | 0.3 | -257 | -1.40 |

Own production. Source: WB UNPOP WB WB WB WB WB UNPOP UNPOP UNPOP UNPOP
 a. The number of immigrants minus the number of emigrants. b. Net annual average number of migrants: the number of immigrants less the annual number of emigrants, divided by the population of the receiving country. c. Projections made using medium fertility variant.

CHART F2 Birth and Death Rates, 2015



Own production. Source: WB.

TABLE F3

Population: Structure and Distribution

| | Population age composition | | | Rural population | Population in urban agglomerations of more than 1 million | Population located on the Mediterranean coastal regions | | Urban population living in slums | Population density | |
|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|----------|------------------|---|---|------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| | age 0-14 | age 15-64 | ≥ age 65 | | | % of total population | thousands | | | % |
| | % | % | % | | | % | 2016-2017 ^a | | | 2016-2017 ^a |
| Portugal | 13.9 | 65.0 | 21.1 | 36.0 | 40.7 | .. | .. | .. | 113 | |
| Spain | 14.8 | 66.1 | 19.2 | 20.2 | 24.9 | 19,312 | 41.5 | .. | 93 | |
| France | 18.2 | 62.5 | 19.3 | 20.3 | 22.7 | 7,295 | 10.9 | .. | 122 | |
| Italy | 13.6 | 63.7 | 22.7 | 30.9 | 17.8 | 33,847 | 55.9 | .. | 206 | |
| Malta | 14.4 | 66.7 | 18.9 | 4.5 | .. | 460 | 100.0 | .. | 1,365 | |
| Slovenia | 14.8 | 66.7 | 18.5 | 50.4 | .. | 114 | 5.5 | .. | 103 | |
| Croatia | 14.7 | 66.0 | 19.3 | 40.7 | .. | 1,387 | 33.4 | .. | 75 | |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 14.2 | 69.6 | 16.1 | 60.1 | .. | 218 | 6.5 | .. | 69 | |
| Serbia | 16.6 | 66.6 | 16.8 | 44.3 | 16.8 | .. | .. | .. | 81 | |
| Montenegro | 18.3 | 67.4 | 14.3 | 35.8 | .. | 453 | 72.7 | .. | 46 | |
| FYROM | 16.8 | 70.3 | 12.9 | 42.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 83 | |
| Albania | 17.7 | 69.4 | 12.8 | 41.6 | .. | 1,975 | 68.7 | .. | 105 | |
| Greece | 14.3 | 65.5 | 20.2 | 21.7 | 28.3 | 9,614 | 89.3 | .. | 83 | |
| Cyprus | 16.9 | 70.0 | 13.1 | 33.2 | .. | 1,170 | 100.0 | .. | 127 | |
| Turkey | 25.3 | 66.7 | 8.0 | 26.1 | 37.8 | 37,246 | 46.1 | 11.9 | 103 | |
| Syria | 37.4 | 58.5 | 4.2 | 41.9 | 50.0 | 1,805 ^f | 8.4 ^f | 19.3 | 100 | |
| Lebanon | 23.6 | 68.1 | 8.3 | 12.1 | 37.7 | 4,110 | 76.2 | .. | 587 | |
| Jordan | 35.8 | 60.4 | 3.8 | 16.1 | 12.3 | .. | .. | 12.9 | 107 | |
| Israel | 27.9 | 60.6 | 11.5 | 7.8 | 55.8 | 7,146 | 82.8 | .. | 395 | |
| Palestine | 39.8 | 57.2 | 3.0 | 24.5 | .. | 1,944 | 39.2 | .. | 756 | |
| Egypt | 33.5 | 61.4 | 5.1 | 56.8 | 25.1 | 31,657 | 34.4 | 10.6 | 96 | |
| Libya | 28.4 | 67.2 | 4.4 | 21.2 | 17.9 | 4,811 ^e | 84.4 ^e | .. | 4 | |
| Tunisia | 23.9 | 68.3 | 7.8 | 33.0 | 17.6 | 8,527 | 74.5 | 8.0 | 73 | |
| Algeria | 29.0 | 65.0 | 6.0 | 28.7 | 6.5 | 1,349 ^d | 39.6 ^d | .. | 17 | |
| Morocco | 27.6 | 65.9 | 6.6 | 39.3 | 22.4 | 3,958 | 11.4 | 13.1 | 79 | |

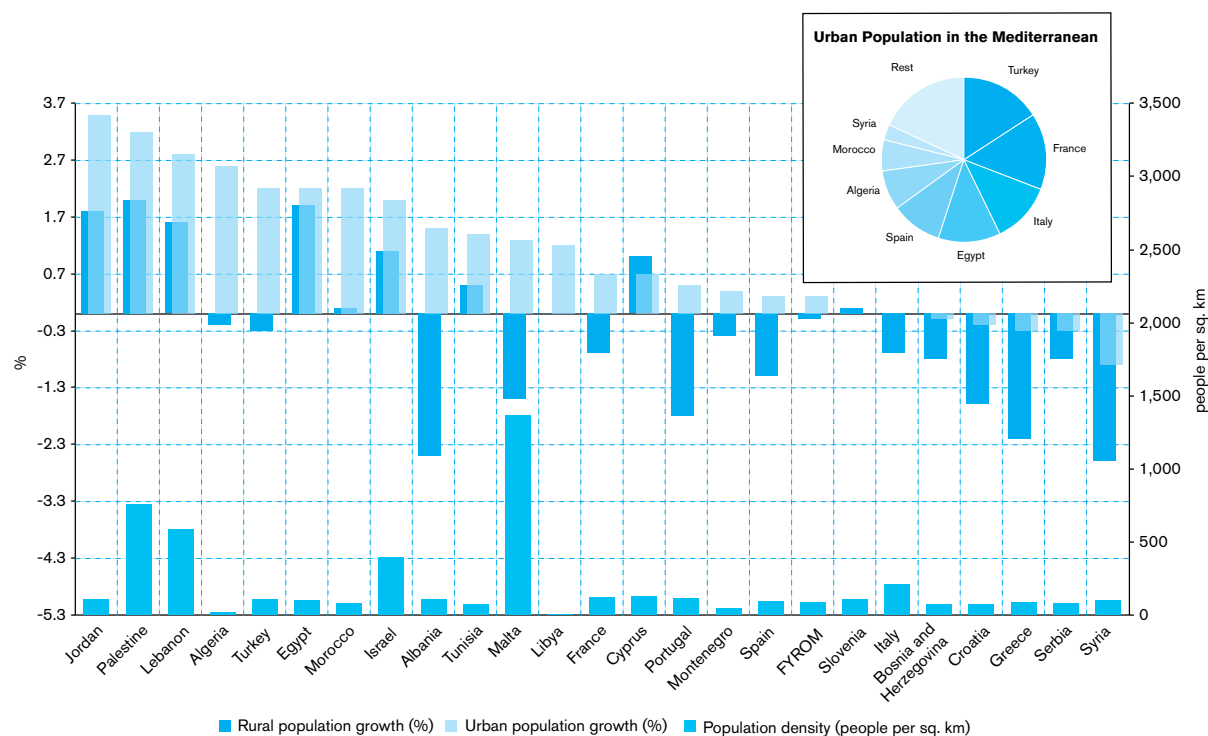
Own production. Source:

WB WB WB WB WB IEMed^c IEMed^c WB WB

a. Latest data available from this period. b. Own production according to UNPOP data. c. Own production according to National Statistical Offices data. d. Data from 2008. e. Data from 2010. f. Data from 2011. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F3

Urban and Rural Population Growth Rates and Population Density



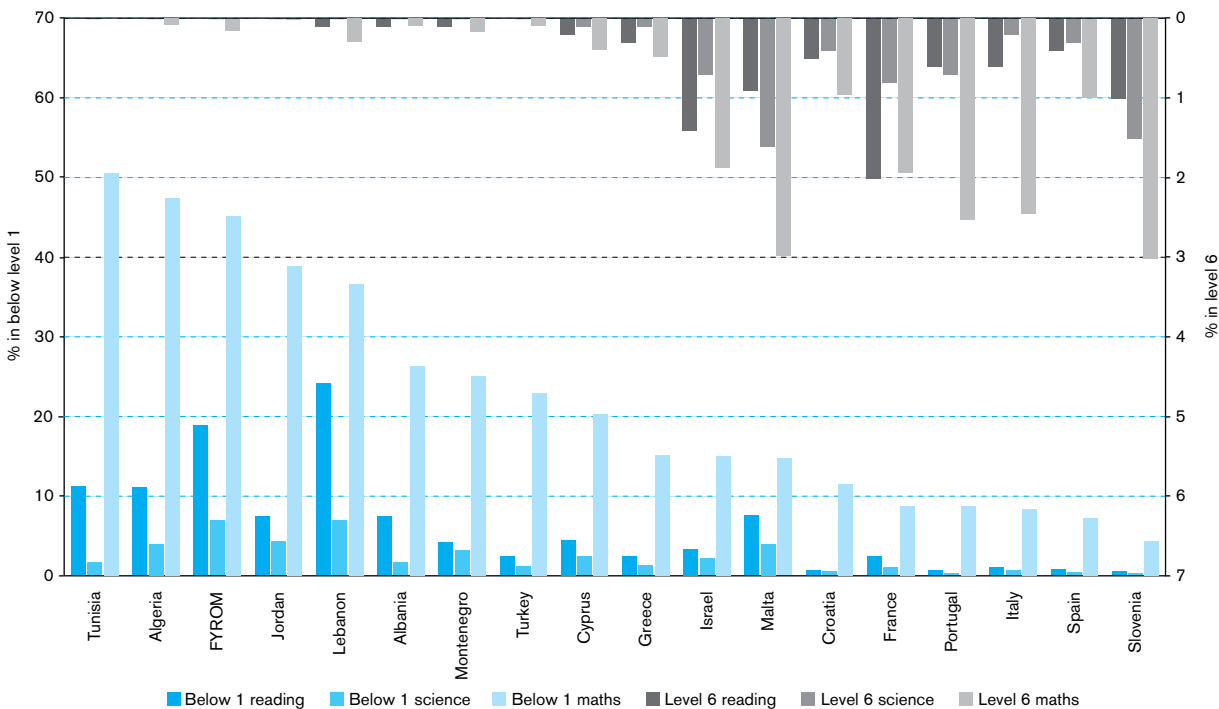
Own production. Source: WB.

TABLE F4 Education and Training of Human Capital

| | Net enrolment rate | | | | | Public expenditure on education | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Primary | Secondary | Primary pupil teacher ratio | Duration of compulsory education | R&D personnel headcount | R&D expenditures | Pre-primary and primary | Secondary and post-secondary | Tertiary | |
| | % | % | pupils per teacher | years | per million inhabitants | % of GDP | % of all levels | % of all levels | % of all levels | |
| | 2014/15 ^h | 2014/15 ^h | 2014/15 ^h | 2016 | 2014/15 ^h | 2014/15 ^h | 2013/15 ^h | 2013/14 ^h | 2013/14 ^h | 2013/14 ^h |
| Portugal | 97.8 | 93.9 | 13.3 | 9 | 9,320 | 1.3 | 5.1 | 38.2 | 38.9 ^e | 17.8 |
| Spain | 99.4 | 96.4 | 13.2 | 10 | 7,196 | 1.2 | 4.3 | 37.6 | .. | 22.5 |
| France | 98.8 | 99.4 | 18.2 ^a | 11 | 8,980 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 33.4 | .. | 22.6 |
| Italy | 97.2 | 96.2 | 12.0 | 12 | 6,207 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 35.7 | 50.4 | 19.6 |
| Malta | 98.4 | 88.8 | 12.2 | 11 | 5,530 | 0.8 | 7.8 | 25.8 | .. | 19.2 |
| Slovenia | 97.7 | 94.9 | 16.9 ^a | 9 | 10,190 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 39.0 | 33.8 | 20.5 |
| Croatia | 88.8 | 91.8 | 13.7 | 8 | 3,888 | 0.9 | 4.6 | .. | 22.4 | 21.9 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | .. | .. | 17.2 | 9 | 810 | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Serbia | 96.3 | 93.8 | 15.2 | 8 | 3,339 | 0.9 | 4.2 | 46.4 | 23.1 ^c | 29.1 ^b |
| Montenegro | 92.9 | .. | .. | 9 | 3,765 | 0.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| FYROM | 91.1 | .. | 15.2 | 13 | 2,062 | 0.4 | .. | .. | 36.9 ^e | .. |
| Albania | 95.5 | 85.9 | 18.6 | 9 | 974 ^f | 0.2 ^f | 3.5 | .. | 17.1 | 21.9 |
| Greece | 96.3 | 95.5 ^a | 9.4 | 9 | 7,479 ^a | 1.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cyprus | 97.4 | 94.6 | 11.9 | 9 | 3,449 | 0.5 | 6.1 | 38.6 | 29.2 | 17.6 |
| Turkey | 94.1 | 86.4 | 19.3 | 12 | 2,756 | 1.0 | 4.8 | 23.9 | .. | 33.2 |
| Syria | 66.7 ^a | 46.6 ^a | .. | 9 | .. | .. | 5.1 ^e | 38.9 ^e | 36.9 ^e | 24.2 ^e |
| Lebanon | 81.8 | 64.8 ^b | 12.3 | 9 | .. | .. | 2.6 | .. | 17.1 | 28.7 |
| Jordan | 89.2 ^a | 81.4 | .. | 10 | 1,568 | 0.4 ^f | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Israel | 97.2 | 98.8 | 12.1 | 13 | .. | 4.3 | 5.8 | 50.4 | 25.8 | 15.3 |
| Palestine | 90.2 | 81.0 | 24.0 | 10 | 1,972 ^a | 0.5 ^a | 1.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Egypt | 98.0 | 81.9 | 23.1 | 9 | 2,526 | 0.7 | 3.8 ^f | .. | .. | .. |
| Libya | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 182 ^e | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tunisia | 98.6 ^a | .. | 15.8 | 9 | 3,205 ^e | 0.6 | 6.3 ^b | 27.7 | 47.3 ^{d,g} | 28.1 ^b |
| Algeria | 97.1 | .. | 23.8 | 10 | .. | .. | 4.4 ^f | .. | .. | 26.0 ^f |
| Morocco | 98.4 | 56.1 | 25.9 | 9 | 1,469 | 0.7 ^d | 5.3 ^e | 37.7 | 41.9 ^e | 20.2 ^e |

Own production. Source: UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO
 a. 2013. b. 2012. c. 2011. d. 2010. e. 2009. f. 2008. g. only partial. h. latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F4 Percentage of Children Scoring below Level 1 and Scoring Level 6 in PISA 2015



Own production. Source: OECD

TABLE F5

Health and Survival

| | Child mortality rate | | Maternal mortality ratio per 100,000 live births | People living with HIV/AIDS | | Prevalence of smoking | |
|------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| | infant per 1,000 live births | under-five per 1,000 live births | | Total prevalence of HIV | Estimated number | men | women |
| | 2016 | 2016 | 2015 | % of population ages 15-49 | all ages | % of adults | % of adults |
| | 2016 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2016 | 2015 | 2015 |
| Portugal | 2.9 | 3.5 | 10 | .. | <1,000 | 31.5 | 13.7 |
| Spain | 2.7 | 3.3 | 5 | 0.4 | 1,500 | 31.3 | 27.1 |
| France | 3.2 | 3.9 | 8 | 0.4 | .. | 29.8 | 25.6 |
| Italy | 2.8 | 3.3 | 4 | 0.3 | 2,700 | 28.3 | 19.7 |
| Malta | 5.9 | 6.8 | 9 | 0.1 | <500 | 29.7 | 20.2 |
| Slovenia | 1.8 | 2.3 | 9 | 0.1 | <1,000 | 22.3 | 18.1 |
| Croatia | 4.0 | 4.7 | 8 | 0.1 | 1,500 | 39.4 | 33.5 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 5.2 | 6.0 | 11 | .. | .. | 47.2 | 30.0 |
| Serbia | 5.1 | 5.8 | 17 | 0.1 | 2,700 | 43.6 | 39.7 |
| Montenegro | 3.5 | 3.8 | 7 | 0.1 | <500 | .. | .. |
| FYROM | 10.7 | 12.2 | 8 | 0.1 | <500 | .. | .. |
| Albania | 12.0 | 13.5 | 29 | 0.1 | 1,700 | 51.2 | 7.6 |
| Greece | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3 | .. | .. | 52.6 | 32.7 |
| Cyprus | 2.1 | 2.6 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Turkey | 10.9 | 12.7 | 16 | .. | .. | 39.5 | 12.4 |
| Syria | 14.2 | 17.5 | 68 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Lebanon | 6.9 | 8.1 | 15 | 0.1 | 2,200 | 45.4 | 31.0 |
| Jordan | 15.1 | 17.6 | 58 | 0.1 | <500 | 70.2 | 10.7 |
| Israel | 2.9 | 3.6 | 5 | .. | .. | 41.2 | 19.3 |
| Palestine | 16.6 | 19.4 | 45 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Egypt | 19.4 | 22.8 | 33 | 0.1 | 11,000 | 49.9 | 0.3 |
| Libya | 11.0 | 12.9 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tunisia | 11.7 | 13.6 | 62 | 0.1 | 2,900 | .. | .. |
| Algeria | 21.6 | 25.2 | 140 | 0.1 | 13,000 | .. | .. |
| Morocco | 23.3 | 27.1 | 121 | 0.1 | 22,000 | 45.4 | 1.4 |

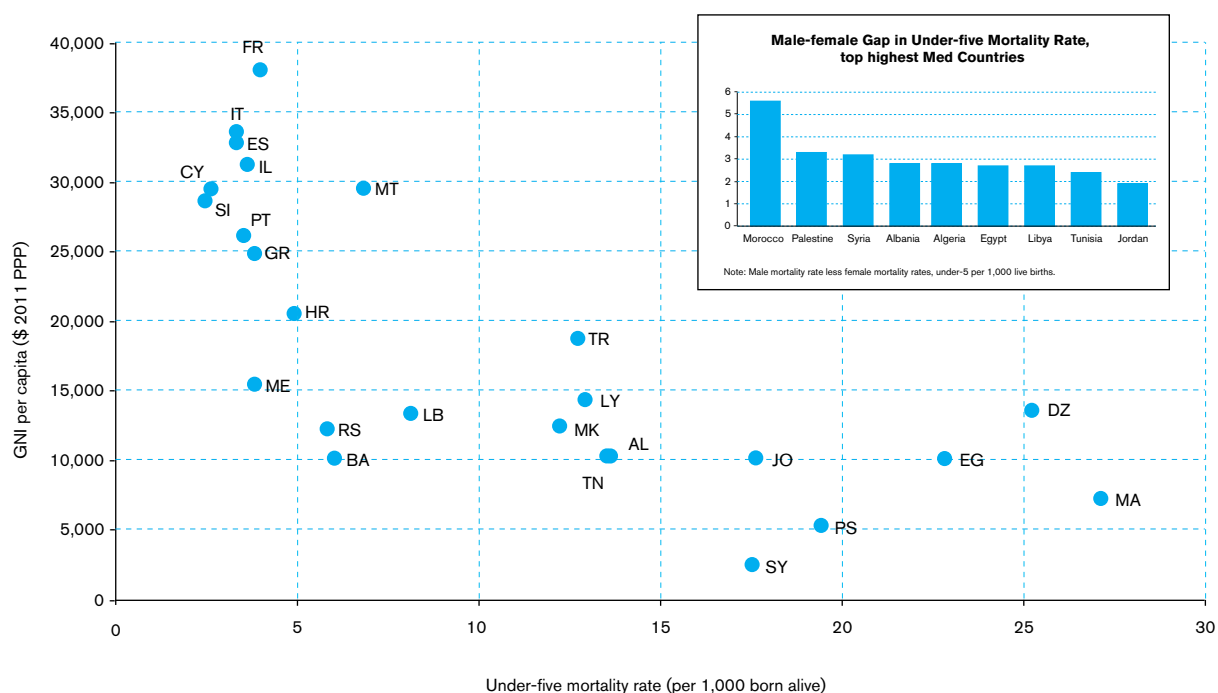
Own production. Source:

CME CME WB UNAIDS UNAIDS WHO WHO

(.) Data unavailable.

CHART F5

GNI per capita and Under-five Mortality Rate



Own production. Source: WB and UNDP.

TABLE F6

Nutrition and Food Security

| | Food Supply kcal/person/ day | Cereal trade | | | | Children underweight % children aged < 5 2011/14 ^a | Children overweight % children aged < 5 2011/14 ^a |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|---|--|
| | | Imports | | Exports | | | |
| | | mt | thousands \$ | mt | thousands \$ | | |
| | | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 | | |
| Portugal | 3,477 | 3,236,256 | 1,035,576 | 139,087 | 61,556 | .. | .. |
| Spain | 3,174 | 9,904,008 | 3,075,561 | 1,440,010 | 687,849 | .. | .. |
| France | 3,482 | 1,836,885 | 1,193,072 | 33,625,131 | 11,147,419 | .. | .. |
| Italy | 3,579 | 10,840,590 | 3,622,898 | 1,260,533 | 938,920 | .. | .. |
| Malta | 3,378 | 133,369 | 49,998 | 685 | 330 | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | 3,168 | 521,745 | 160,215 | 272,332 | 78,337 | .. | .. |
| Croatia | 3,059 | 113,374 | 58,817 | 559,121 | 150,914 | .. | .. |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 3,154 | 631,656 | 171,652 | 56,544 | 17,875 | 1.5 | 17.4 |
| Serbia | 2,728 | 51,581 | 43,261 | 2,156,364 | 538,283 | 1.8 | 13.9 |
| Montenegro | 3,491 | 116,169 | 33,541 | 10,796 | 2,638 | 1.0 | 23.3 |
| FYROM | 2,949 | 174,268 | 50,772 | 11,799 | 6,355 | 1.3 | 12.4 |
| Albania | 3,193 | 410,122 | 140,668 | 166 | 96 | .. | .. |
| Greece | 3,400 | 1,424,177 | 491,545 | 413,894 | 172,519 | .. | .. |
| Cyprus | 2,649 | 462,739 | 150,681 | 16,209 | 8,148 | .. | .. |
| Turkey | 3,706 | 6,088,726 | 2,000,312 | 3,480,567 | 1,137,824 | 1.9 | 10.9 |
| Syria | .. | 3,090,664 | 1,119,401 | 10,853 | 1,462 | .. | .. |
| Lebanon | 3,066 | 1,112,229 | 374,490 | 61,865 | 22,563 | .. | .. |
| Jordan | 3,100 | 2,129,034 | 786,111 | 26,532 | 9,673 | 3.0 | 4.7 |
| Israel | 3,610 | 3,441,858 | 1,050,548 | 66,485 | 25,167 | .. | .. |
| Palestine | .. | 344,982 | 104,012 | 19,782 | 6,123 | 1.4 | 8.2 |
| Egypt | 3,522 | 16,153,073 | 4,744,178 | 442,780 | 242,577 | 7.0 | 15.7 |
| Libya | .. | 3,423,398 | 1,131,809 | 365 | 113 | .. | .. |
| Tunisia | 3,349 | 3,194,824 | 993,626 | 15,789 | 6,841 | 2.3 | 14.3 |
| Algeria | 3,296 | 10,172,317 | 3,271,036 | 462 | 252 | 3.0 | 12.4 |
| Morocco | 3,403 | 4,704,130 | 1,528,418 | 247,390 | 89,666 | 3.1 | 10.7 |

Own production. Source:

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

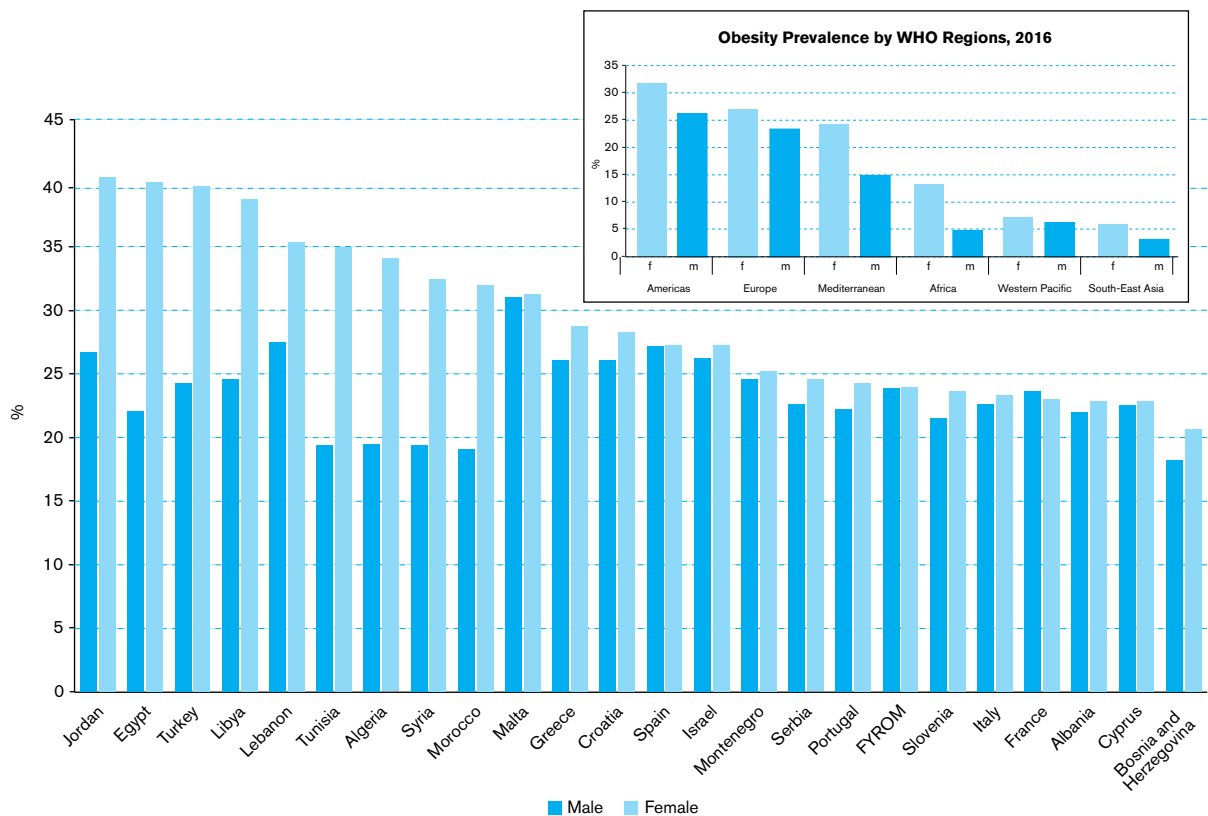
WHO

WHO

^a. Latest data available from this period, (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F6

Prevalence of Obesity among Adults, Men and Women (%)



Own production. Source: WHO.

TABLE F7

Access to Health Resources

| | Physicians | Population using safely managed drinking-water service | Population using safely managed sanitation services | Births attended by skilled health personnel | Contraceptive prevalence, any method | Adolescent fertility rate | Current health expenditure |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--|---|---|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | per 10,000 population | % | % | % | % of married or in-union women of reproductive age | births per 1,000 women ages 15-19 | % of GDP |
| | 2013-15 ^a | 2015 | 2015 | 2011-15 ^a | 2011-14 ^a | 2015 | 2015 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Portugal | 44.3 | 95 | 62 | 99 | 74 | 9 | 9.0 |
| Spain | 38.2 | 98 | 97 | .. | .. | 8 | 9.2 |
| France | 32.3 | 93 | 92 | 98 | 83 | 9 | 11.1 |
| Italy | 39.5 | 94 | 95 | 100 | .. | 6 | 9.0 |
| Malta | 39.1 | 100 | 93 | 100 | .. | 16 | 9.6 |
| Slovenia | 27.7 | 98 | 76 | 100 | .. | 4 | 8.5 |
| Croatia | 31.3 | 90 | 60 | 100 | .. | 9 | 7.4 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 18.9 | 89 | 23 | 100 | 46 | 8 | 9.4 |
| Serbia | 24.6 | 88 | 24 | 98 | 58 | 19 | 9.4 |
| Montenegro | 23.4 | 90 | .. | 99 | 23 | 12 | 6.0 |
| FYROM | 15.5 | 83 | .. | 100 | 40 | 17 | 6.1 |
| Albania | 23.8 | 69 | 20 | .. | .. | 22 | 6.8 |
| Greece | 26.5 | 99 | 77 | .. | .. | 7 | 8.4 |
| Cyprus | 36.2 | 100 | 93 | 97 | .. | 5 | 6.8 |
| Turkey | .. | .. | .. | 97 | 74 | 27 | 4.1 |
| Syria | 14.6 | .. | 96 | .. | .. | 39 | 4.2 |
| Lebanon | 32.0 | 48 | 81 | .. | .. | 12 | .. |
| Jordan | 25.6 | 93 | 99 | 100 | 61 | 23 | 6.7 |
| Israel | 33.4 | 99 | 100 | .. | .. | 9 | 7.1 |
| Palestine | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 57 | 58 | 5.5 |
| Egypt | 8.1 | .. | 61 | 92 | 59 | 51 | 5.6 |
| Libya | 20.9 | .. | 26 | .. | .. | 6 | 5.0 |
| Tunisia | 16.5 | 93 | 73 | 74 | 63 | 7 | 7.0 |
| Algeria | .. | .. | 19 | 97 | 57 | 10 | 7.2 |
| Morocco | 6.2 | 69 | 38 | 74 | 67 | 31 | 5.9 |

Own production. Source:

WHO

WHO

WHO

UNICEF

UNPOP

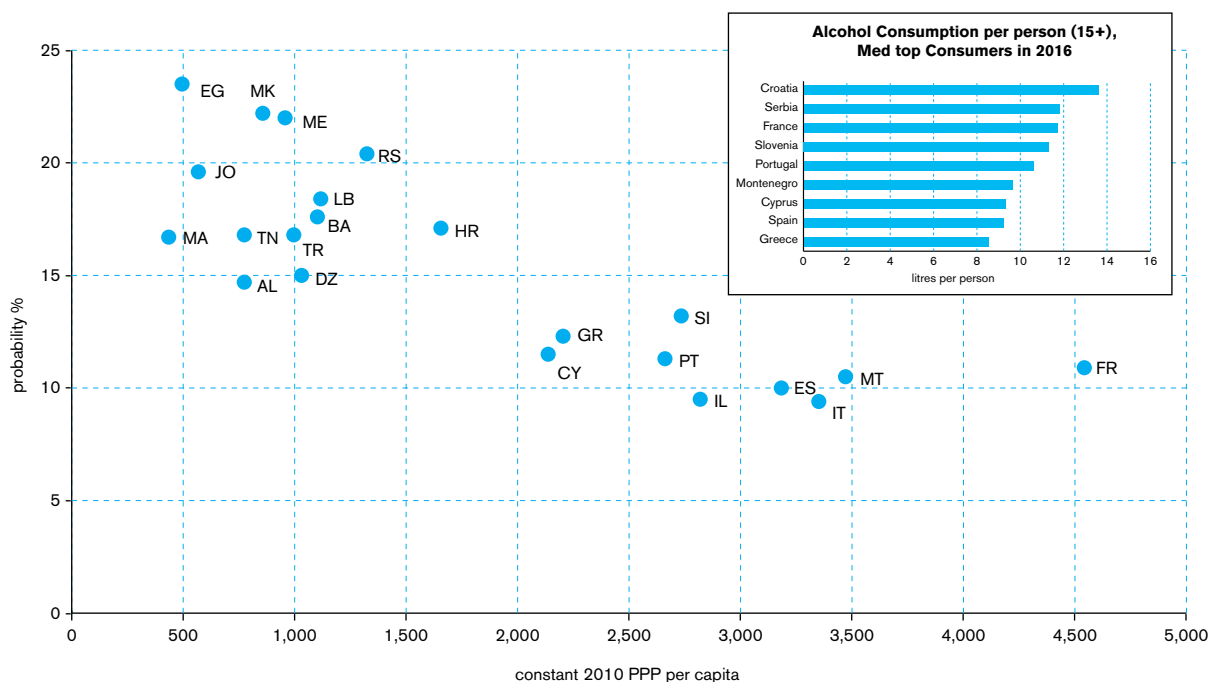
WB

WHO

^a. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F7

Health Expenditure per capita and Probability of Dying of Non-communicable Diseases (years 30-70)



Note: Probability (%) of dying between age 30 and exact age 70 from any cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease.

Own production. Source: WHO..

TABLE F8

Gender: Social Development

| | Life expectancy at birth | | | | Adult literacy rate | | Combined gross enrolment ratio, primary to tertiary | | Year women received right to stand for election | Year women received right to stand for election | Year first woman elected or appointed to parliament | Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments % |
|------------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|---------|----------------------|----------------------|---|-------------------------|---|---|---|--|
| | women | | men | | % of females 15+ | % of males 15+ | women | men | | | | |
| | years | years | 15+ | 15+ | % | % | | | | | | |
| | 2015 | 2015 | 2011-16 | 2011-16 | 2012/15 ^f | 2012/15 ^f | | | | | | |
| Portugal | 85 | 78 | 92.9 | 96.3 | 98 | 99 | 1931 ^c ,1976 | 1931 ^c ,1976 | 1934 | 34.8 | | |
| Spain | 86 | 81 | 97.7 | 98.8 | 112 | 107 | 1931 | 1931 | 1931 | 39.1 | | |
| France | 86 | 80 | .. | .. | 98 | 94 | 1944 | 1944 | 1945 | 39.0 | | |
| Italy | 86 | 81 | 98.6 | 99.1 | 93 | 89 | 1945 | 1945 | 1946 | 31.0 | | |
| Malta | 84 | 80 | 94.8 | 91.8 | 89 | 83 | 1947 | 1947 | 1966 | 11.9 | | |
| Slovenia | 84 | 78 | .. | .. | 103 | 94 | 1945 | 1945 | 1992 ^a | 36.7 | | |
| Croatia | 80 | 74 | 98.7 | 99.6 | 94 | 85 | 1945 | 1945 | 1992 ^a | 18.5 | | |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 79 | 74 | 94.9 | 99.2 | .. | .. | 1946 | 1946 | 1990 | 21.4 | | |
| Serbia | 78 | 73 | 98.2 | 99.5 | 88 | 82 | 1946 | 1946 | 1946 | 34.4 | | |
| Montenegro | 79 | 75 | 87.5 | 99.4 | .. | .. | 1946 | 1946 | 2006 ^a | 23.5 | | |
| FYROM | 78 | 74 | .. | .. | 72 | 70 | 1946 | 1946 | 1990 ^a | 37.5 | | |
| Albania | 80 | 76 | 96.1 | 98.4 | 88 | 85 | 1920 | 1920 | 1945 | 27.9 | | |
| Greece | 84 | 79 | 96.2 | 98.1 | 105 | 107 | 1952 | 1952 | 1952 | 18.3 | | |
| Cyprus | 83 | 78 | 98.1 | 99.3 | 89 | 83 | 1960 | 1960 | 1963 | 17.9 | | |
| Turkey | 79 | 72 | 92.6 | 98.6 | 98 | 103 | 1930 | 1934 | 1935 ^b | 14.6 | | |
| Syria | 77 | 64 | .. | .. | 54 | 55 | 1949 ^c ,1953 | 1953 | 1973 | 13.2 | | |
| Lebanon | 81 | 78 | .. | .. | 65 | 71 | 1952 | 1952 | 1963 | 3.1 | | |
| Jordan | 76 | 73 | 97.4 | 98.4 | 78 | 75 | 1974 | 1974 | 1989 ^b | 15.4 | | |
| Israel | 84 | 80 | .. | .. | 97 | 91 | 1948 | 1948 | 1949 | 27.5 | | |
| Palestine | 75 | 71 | 95.2 | 98.6 | 80 | 71 | .. | .. | .. | .. | | |
| Egypt | 74 | 69 | 67.2 | 82.6 | 77 | 79 | 1956 | 1956 | 1957 | 14.9 | | |
| Libya | 75 | 69 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1964 | 1964 | .. | 16.0 | | |
| Tunisia | 78 | 74 | 72.2 | 86.1 | .. | .. | 1959 | 1959 | 1959 | 31.3 | | |
| Algeria | 77 | 75 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1949 ^c ,1962 | 1962 | 1962 ^b | 25.8 | | |
| Morocco | 77 | 74 | 59.1 | 80.4 | 66 | 73 | 1963 | 1963 | 1993 | 20.5 | | |

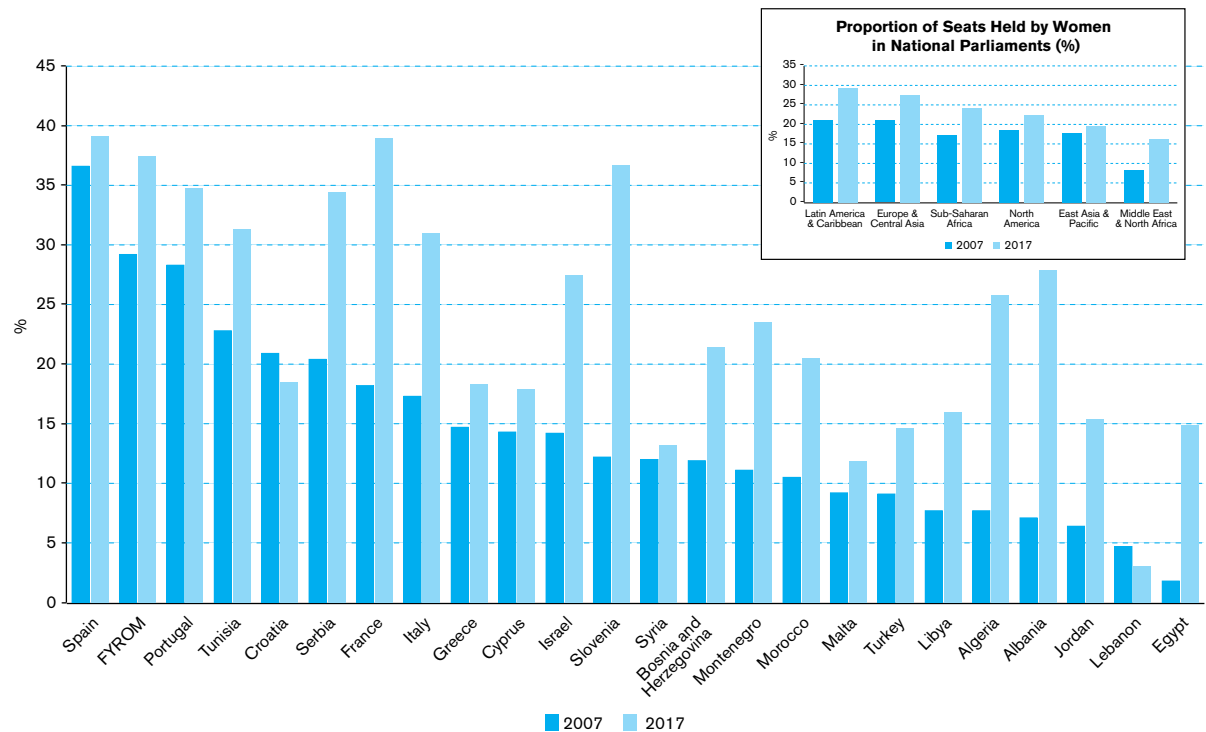
Own production. Source:

WB WB UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO IPU IPU UNDP IPU

a. Referring to the first year appointed in the current parliamentary system. b. The date refers to the first year in which a woman was nominated to Parliament. c. First partial recognition of the right to vote or stand for election. d. Situation as of 1 January 2017. e. The values shown refer to lower or single chamber. f. Latest data available from this period. (.) Data unavailable.

CHART F8

Proportion of Seats Held by Women in National Parliaments, December 2007-2017



Own production. Source: IPU.

TABLE F9

Technology and Communications

| | Fixed-telephone subscriptions | | Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions | | Fixed-broadband subscriptions | Active Mobile-broadband subscriptions | Proportion of households with | | Internet users | Share of ICT goods of total trade | |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
| | total | per 100 inhabitants | total | per 100 inhabitants | per 100 inhabitants | per 100 inhabitants | computer | internet access | | per 100 inhabitants | exports |
| | | 2016 | | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2014-16 ^a | | 2014-16 ^a |
| | | | | | | | | % | % | | % |
| Portugal | 4,787,677 | 45.14 | 11,572,085 | 109.09 | 31.8 | 61.1 | 71.1 | 74.1 | 70.42 | 2.44 | 4.93 |
| Spain | 19,557,141 | 41.32 | 51,943,202 | 109.74 | 29.5 | 87.7 | 77.1 | 81.9 | 80.56 | 1.26 | 4.98 |
| France | 39,006,000 | 59.72 | 67,571,000 | 103.45 | 42.4 | 81.7 | 81.5 | 82.6 | 85.62 | 4.02 | 6.67 |
| Italy | 20,267,172 | 33.11 | 85,955,905 | 140.43 | 25.4 | 85.5 | 64.7 | 69.2 | 61.32 | 1.90 | 5.19 |
| Malta | 234,383 | 54.22 | 539,589 | 124.82 | 39.6 | 71.4 | 73.7 | 74.3 | 77.29 | 22.53 | 8.67 |
| Slovenia | 731,320 | 35.12 | 2,385,757 | 114.56 | 28.3 | 62.2 | 77.8 | 78.4 | 75.50 | 2.02 | 4.05 |
| Croatia | 1,435,977 | 33.87 | 4,414,347 | 104.11 | 24.6 | 76.7 | 75.9 | 77.3 | 72.70 | 2.45 | 5.23 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 744,991 | 19.53 | 3,404,043 | 89.25 | 17.4 | 37.4 | 77.5 | 61.5 | 54.74 | 1.21 | 3.96 |
| Serbia | 2,711,725 | 35.97 | 9,094,447 | 120.62 | 18.9 | 67.4 | 65.8 | 64.7 | 67.06 | 1.21 | 3.96 |
| Montenegro | 148,015 | 23.82 | 1,040,747 | 167.48 | 18.5 | 60.7 | 56.0 | 69.8 | 69.88 | 0.55 | 4.72 |
| FYROM | 368,070 | 17.45 | 2,124,225 | 100.69 | 17.9 | 56.4 | 68.4 | 69.4 | 72.16 | 0.63 | 3.72 |
| Albania | 245,336 | 7.65 | 3,369,756 | 105.06 | 8.2 | 52.6 | 20.2 | 25.0 | 66.36 | 0.79 | 3.58 |
| Greece | 5,126,000 | 46.10 | 12,538,927 | 112.76 | 32.5 | 51.3 | 68.6 | 69.1 | 69.09 | 3.07 | 4.89 |
| Cyprus | 320,573 | 38.02 | 1,133,780 | 134.48 | 33.0 | 97.5 | 71.8 | 74.4 | 75.90 | 6.22 | 4.73 |
| Turkey | 11,077,559 | 14.30 | 75,061,699 | 96.87 | 13.6 | 66.8 | 58.0 | 76.3 | 58.35 | 1.47 | 5.67 |
| Syria | 3,464,846 | 15.21 | 12,350,927 | 54.23 | 4.0 | 10.4 | .. | .. | 31.87 | .. | .. |
| Lebanon | 1,068,000 | 21.05 | 4,890,534 | 96.37 | 25.6 | 67.2 | .. | .. | 76.11 | .. | .. |
| Jordan | 355,821 | 4.55 | 15,352,000 | 196.31 | 5.8 | .. | 47.0 | 69.0 | 62.30 | 1.78 | 4.40 |
| Israel | 3,340,223 | 41.61 | 10,570,000 | 131.67 | 28.1 | 93.4 | 78.1 | 75.4 | 79.65 | 14.33 | 11.46 |
| Palestine | 432,000 | 9.26 | 3,581,690 | 76.81 | 6.9 | .. | .. | .. | 61.18 | 0.35 | 3.47 |
| Egypt | 6,118,250 | 7.11 | 97,791,441 | 113.70 | 5.2 | 52.6 | 55.8 | 46.1 | 41.25 | 3.70 | 4.47 |
| Libya | 1,374,408 | 21.49 | 7,660,068 | 119.78 | 2.6 | 34.9 | .. | .. | 20.27 | .. | .. |
| Tunisia | 974,975 | 8.59 | 14,282,078 | 125.82 | 5.6 | 63.0 | 39.3 | 30.7 | 49.60 | 5.41 | 5.60 |
| Algeria | 3,404,709 | 8.24 | 48,348,505 | 117.02 | 6.9 | 64.6 | 37.0 | 31.9 | 42.95 | 0.00 | 5.38 |
| Morocco | 2,070,173 | 6.02 | 41,513,933 | 120.72 | 3.7 | 46.0 | 54.9 | 68.5 | 58.27 | 2.17 | 4.10 |

Own production. Source:

ITU

ITU

ITU

ITU

ITU

ITU

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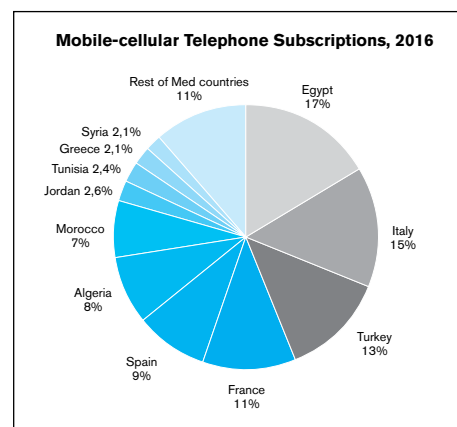
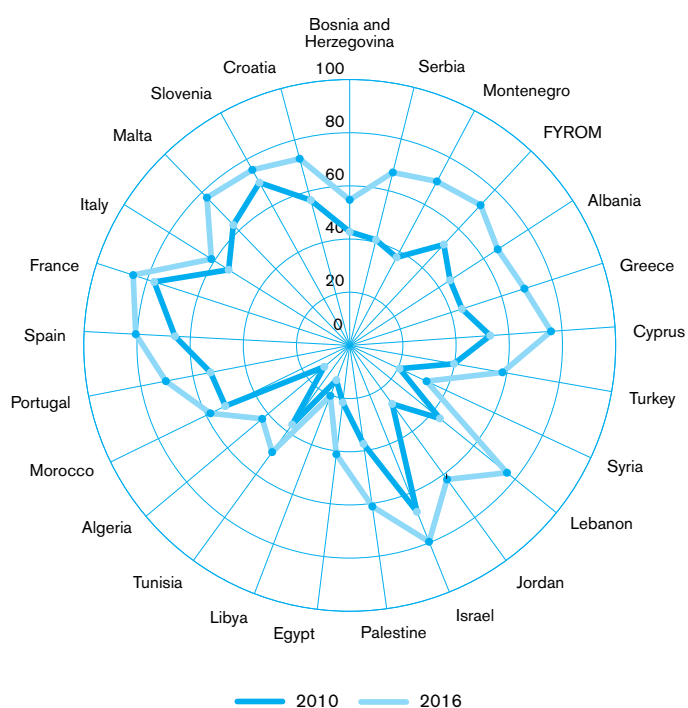
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a. Latest data available for this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F9

Percentage of Individuals Using Internet, 2010-2016



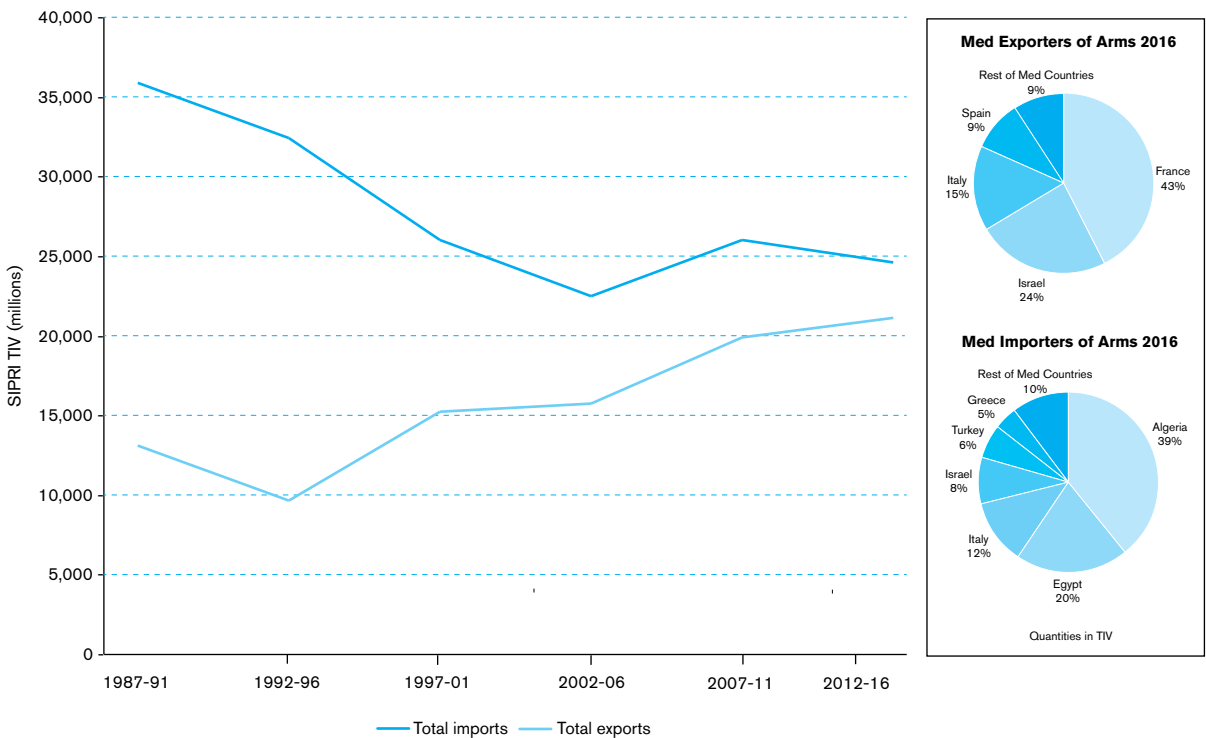
Own production. Source: ITU.

TABLE F10 Security and Military Expenditure

| | Internally displaced people thousands | Refugees | | Total armed forces thousands | Conventional arms transfer | | Military expenditure | | | |
|------------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------|----------|
| | | by country of asylum | by country of origin | | exports | imports | millions \$ | % of GDP | | |
| | | thousands | thousands | | thousands | thousands | millions \$ | millions \$ | millions \$ | % of GDP |
| | | 2016-17 ^k | 2016 | | 2016 | 2015 | 2012/16 ^c | 2012/16 ^c | 2016 | 2016 |
| Portugal | | 1.1 | 0.0 | 74 | 194 | 76 | 3,764 | 1,8 | | |
| Spain | | 9.5 | 0.1 | 200 | 3,958 | 802 | 14,893 | 1,2 | | |
| France | | 290.2 | 0.1 | 306 | 8,561 | 301 | 55,745 | 2,3 | | |
| Italy | | 132.0 | 0.1 | 357 | 3,823 | 1,617 | 27,934 ^f | 1.5 ^f | | |
| Malta | | 7.7 | .. | 2 | 5 | 26 | 58 ^b | 0.6 ^b | | |
| Slovenia | | 0.4 | 0.0 | 13 | .. | 1 | 404 | 0.9 | | |
| Croatia | | 0.4 | 27.8 | 19 | .. | 123 | 695 | 1.4 | | |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 98 | 6.8 | 18.4 | 11 | 3 | .. | 164 ^{b,e} | 1.0 ^{b,e} | | |
| Serbia | 17 | 29.5 ⁱ | 38.3 ^j | 28 | 60 | 14 | 710 | 1.9 | | |
| Montenegro | | 1.6 | 0.7 | 12 | .. | .. | 67 | 1.6 | | |
| FYROM | 0 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 16 | .. | 1 | 106 ^g | 1.0 ^g | | |
| Albania | | 0.1 | 11.1 | 9 | .. | 36 | 147 ^{e,d} | 1.12 ^{e,d} | | |
| Greece | | 66.9 | 0.1 | 147 | .. | 1,369 | 4,973 | 2,6 | | |
| Cyprus | 272 | 7.9 | .. | 13 | .. | 6 | 353 ^b | 1.8 ^b | | |
| Turkey | 1,108 | 2,773.8 | 58.9 | 512 | 1,055 | 4,721 | 14,803 | 2,0 | | |
| Syria | 6,278 | 20.3 | 5,303.6 | 278 | .. | 746 | .. | .. | | |
| Lebanon | 15 | 1,035.7 | 4.5 | 80 | .. | 142 | 2,239 ^h | .. | | |
| Jordan | | 691.8 | 1.9 | 116 | 198 | 879 | 1,770 | 4,5 | | |
| Israel | 193 | 32.9 | 0.8 | 185 | 3,233 | 2,061 | 17,977 ⁱ | 5.8 ⁱ | | |
| Palestine | 173 | .. | 98.7 ^a | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | |
| Egypt | 78 | 210.9 | 18.6 | 836 | 30 | 4,204 | 4,513 ^e | 1.6 ^e | | |
| Libya | 240 | 9.3 | 6.9 | .. | .. | 262 | .. | .. | | |
| Tunisia | | 0.7 | 1.6 | 48 | .. | 124 | 976 | 2,3 | | |
| Algeria | 3 | 94.2 | 3.6 | 317 | .. | 5,312 | 10,217 ^d | 6.7 ^d | | |
| Morocco | | 4.3 | 2.0 | 246 | .. | 1,773 | 3,327 | 3,2 | | |

Own production. Source: IDMC UNHCR UNHCR WB SIPRI SIPRI SIPRI SIPRI
^a. Data only refer to Palestinian refugees under UNHCR mandate. ^b. Military pensions not included. ^c. Total exports or imports for the entire period. ^d. Data refer to the approved budget, not real spendings. ^e. Excluding paramilitary forces. ^f. Excluding paramilitary forces. ^g. Include civil defence spending, which usually accounts for about 4.5% of the total. ^h. 2015. ⁱ. Includes only provisional information on supplementary allocations, may underestimate. ^j. Including Kosovo. ^k. Latest data available for this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F10 Arms Imports and Exports in the Mediterranean



Own production. Source: SIPRI.

TABLE F11

Economic Structure and Production

| | GDP, current prices millions \$ | GDP per capita, current prices \$ | GDP growth % | Share in GDP by sector | | | Consumer price index % |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| | | | | agriculture | industry | services | |
| | | | | % | % | % | |
| | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 |
| Portugal | 204,649 | 19,821 | 1.5 | 2 | 22 | 76 | 0.6 |
| Spain | 1,232,597 | 26,565 | 3.3 | 3 | 23 | 74 | -0.2 |
| France | 2,466,472 | 38,178 | 1.2 | 2 | 20 | 79 | 0.3 |
| Italy | 1,850,735 | 30,507 | 0.9 | 2 | 24 | 74 | -0.1 |
| Malta | 11,003 | 25,329 | 5.5 | 1 | 15 | 84 | 0.9 |
| Slovenia | 44,727 | 21,668 | 3.1 | 2 | 32 | 66 | -0.1 |
| Croatia | 50,731 | 12,165 | 3.0 | 4 | 26 | 70 | -1.1 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 16,568 | 4,298 | 3.1 | 8 | 28 | 64 | -1.1 |
| Serbia | 37,745 | 5,348 | 2.8 | 8 | 31 | 61 | 1.1 |
| Montenegro | 4,175 ^a | 6,706 ^a | 2.9 | 9 | 19 | 72 | -0.3 |
| FYROM | 10,914 | 5,264 | 2.4 | 10 | 30 | 60 | -0.2 |
| Albania | 11,866 | 4,125 ^a | 3.4 | 23 | 24 | 53 | 1.3 |
| Greece | 194,639 | 18,049 | -0.2 | 4 | 16 | 80 | 0.0 |
| Cyprus | 19,810 | 23,352 | 3.0 | 2 | 11 | 87 | -1.2 |
| Turkey | 863,390 | 10,817 | 3.2 | 7 | 32 | 61 | 7.8 |
| Syria | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Lebanon | 50,458 ^a | 11,295 ^a | 2.0 | 4 | 17 | 79 | 3.1 ^b |
| Jordan | 38,709 | 5,549 ^a | 2.0 | 4 | 29 | 67 | -0.8 |
| Israel | 317,748 | 37,192 | 4.1 | 1 | 21 | 78 | -0.5 |
| Palestine | .. | .. | 4.1 | 4 ^c | 22 ^c | 73 ^c | .. |
| Egypt | 332,349 | 3,685 | 4.3 | 12 | 33 | 55 | 10.2 |
| Libya | 20,463 | 3,205 ^a | .. | .. | .. | .. | 27.1 |
| Tunisia | 42,074 ^a | 3,748 ^a | 1.2 | 10 | 26 | 64 | 3.7 |
| Algeria | 159,046 | 3,902 | 3.3 | 13 | 38 | 49 | 6.4 |
| Morocco | 103,607 | 3,004 | 1.2 | 14 | 30 | 57 | 1.6 |

Own production. Source:

a. IMF estimate. b. 2017. c. 2015. (.) Data unavailable.

IMF

IMF

WB

WB

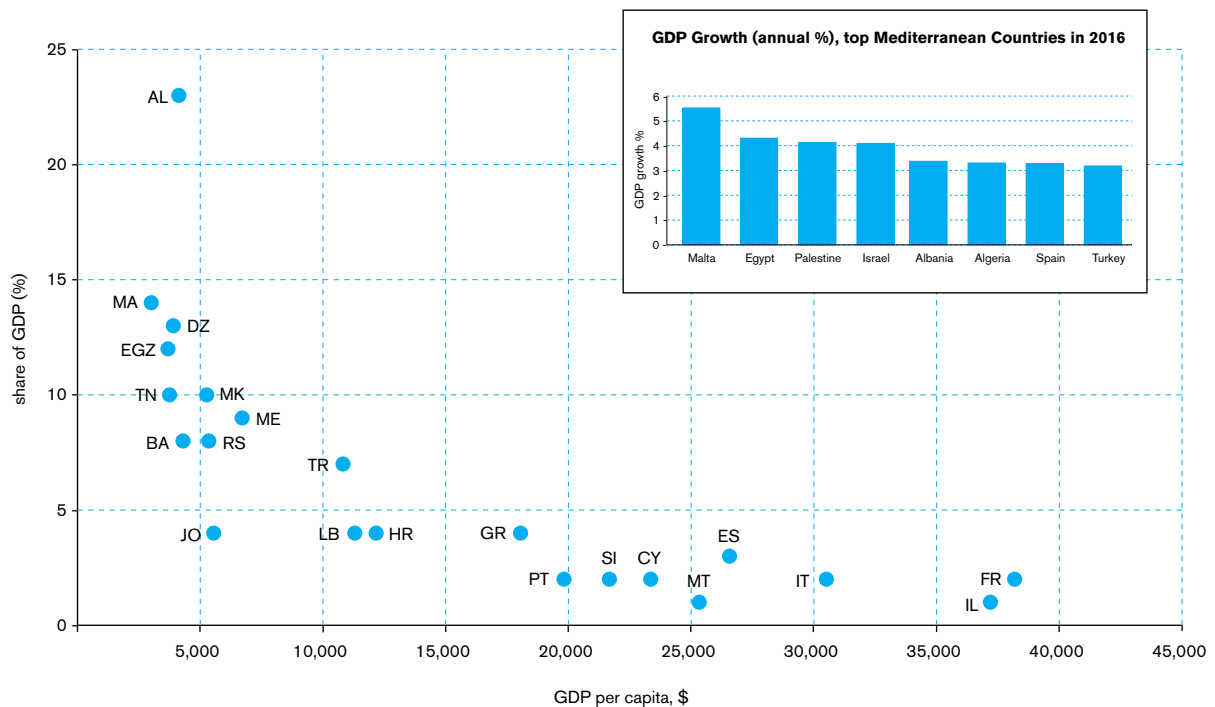
WB

WB

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CHART F11

Share of Agriculture in GDP and GDP per capita, current US\$ (2016)



Own production. Source: IMF & WB.

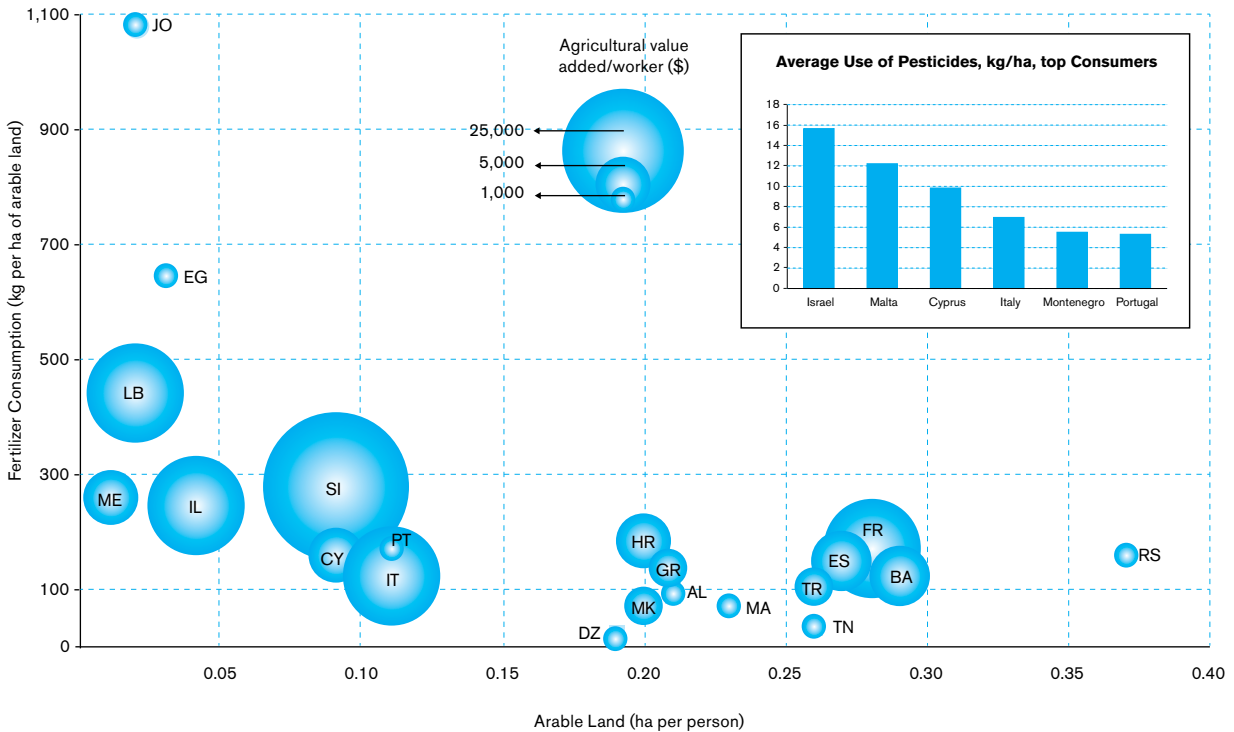
TABLE F12 **Agriculture**

| | Land area | Agricultural area ^a | Arable and permanent crops | Permanent pasture | Total area for irrigation | Land under cereal production | Cereal production | Cereal yield | Fertilizer consumption | Economically active population in Agriculture |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------------|---|
| | thousands ha | thousands ha | thousands ha | thousands ha | thousands ha | thousands ha | thousands tm | kg/ha | kg/ha | thousands |
| | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 |
| Portugal | 9,161 | 3,700 | 1,883 | 1,817 | 552 | 257 | 1,138 | 4,422 | 174 | 322 |
| Spain | 50,023 | 26,266 | 17,034 | 9,232 | 3,923 | 6,265 | 21,491 | 3,430 | 151 | 779 |
| France | 54,756 | 28,727 | 19,465 | 9,262 | 2,830 | 9,611 | 54,655 | 5,687 | 169 | 780 |
| Italy | 29,414 | 12,945 | 9,048 | 3,897 | 4,005 | 3,254 | 18,219 | 5,599 | 129 | 860 |
| Malta | 32 | 10 | 10 | .. | 4 | 4 | 18 | 4,745 | 440 | 3 |
| Slovenia | 2,014 | 617 | 237 | 379 | 6 | 99 | 643 | 6,464 | 268 | 46 |
| Croatia | 5,596 | 1,538 | 920 | 618 | 26 | 527 | 3,556 | 6,742 | 182 | 122 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 5,120 | 2,183 | 1,134 | 1,049 | 3 | 319 | 1,658 | 5,192 | 128 | 203 |
| Serbia | 8,746 | 3,469 | 2,779 | 690 | 78 | 1,763 | 10,883 | 6,174 | 159 | 625 |
| Montenegro | 1,345 | 231 | 14 | 218 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 3,262 | 262 | 16 |
| Macedonia | 2,522 | 1,263 | 454 | 809 | 128 | 166 | 641 | 3,859 | 66 | 121 |
| Albania | 2,740 | 1,174 | 696 | 478 | 353 | 148 | 698 | 4,716 | 90 | 467 |
| Greece | 12,890 | 7,783 | 3,333 | 4,450 | 1,530 | 1,057 | 4,382 | 4,145 | 121 | 482 |
| Cyprus | 924 | 127 | 125 | 2 | 46 | 24 | 53 | 2,191 | 157 | 19 |
| Turkey | 76,963 | 38,546 | 23,929 | 14,617 | 5,215 | 11,360 | 35,277 | 3,105 | 107 | 5,346 |
| Syria | 18,363 | 13,921 | 5,733 | 8,188 | 1,310 | 2,245 | 3,625 | 1,615 | 5 | 929 |
| Lebanon | 1,023 | 658 | 258 | 400 | 104 | 61 | 185 | 3,013 | 452 | 65 |
| Jordan | 8,878 | 1,057 | 315 | 742 | 105 | 68 | 104 | 1,531 | 1,079 | 73 |
| Israel | 2,164 | 534 | 394 | 140 | 225 | 61 | 305 | 4,970 | 240 | 39 |
| Palestine | 602 | 298 | 148 | 150 | 24 | 24 | 44 | 1,808 | .. | 80 |
| Egypt | 99,545 | 3,820 | 3,820 | .. | 3,744 | 3,404 | 24,214 | 7,114 | 646 | 6,825 |
| Libya | 175,954 | 15,350 | 2,050 | 13,300 | 400 | 321 | 230 | 715 | 10 | 324 |
| Tunisia | 15,536 | 10,073 | 5,232 | 4,841 | 476 | 859 | 1,324 | 1,542 | 33 | 472 |
| Algeria | 238,174 | 41,456 | 8,462 | 32,994 | 1,360 | 2,207 | 3,445 | 1,561 | 23 | 1,365 |
| Morocco | 44,630 | 30,592 | 9,592 | 21,000 | 1,530 | 3,804 | 3,561 | 936 | 71 | 4,289 |

Own production. Source: FAO

^a Agricultural area is divided into 'arable land and permanent crops' and 'permanent meadows and pastures'. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F12 **Agricultural Productivity, Arable Land and Fertilizer Consumption (2015-16)**



Own production. Source: WB.

TABLE F13

Livestock

| | Live animals | | | | | Live animals trade | |
|------------------------|--|-----------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|--------------|
| | bovine, caprine and ovine ^a | pigs | poultry ^b | equines and camels ^c | beehives | exports | imports |
| | thousands | thousands | thousands | thousands | thousands | thousands \$ | thousands \$ |
| | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 |
| Portugal | 4,050 | 2,151 | 21,436 | 47 | 193 | 172,485 | 185,725 |
| Spain | 25,308 | 29,232 | 142,871 | 544 | 2,810 | 693,376 | 445,395 |
| France | 27,563 | 12,709 | 214,640 | 420 | 794 | 2,152,628 | 247,953 |
| Italy | 14,626 | 8,478 | 167,494 | 417 | 433 | 53,036 | 1,486,961 |
| Malta | 31 | 41 | 1,033 | 2 | .. | 136 | 1,578 |
| Slovenia | 621 | 271 | 3,604 | 23 | 62 | 61,312 | 33,831 |
| Croatia | 1,157 | 1,163 | 9,856 | 26 | 496 | 68,118 | 97,999 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 1,545 | 545 | 20,232 | 16 | 410 | 2,294 | 36,937 |
| Serbia | 2,758 | 3,021 | 16,083 | 15 | 792 | 38,430 | 12,510 |
| Montenegro | 341 | 24 | 637 | 4 | 44 | 46 | 21,887 |
| FYROM | 1,080 | 203 | 1,866 | 19 | 81 | 866 | 4,451 |
| Albania | 3,410 | 181 | 10,018 | 86 | 303 | 875 | 22,052 |
| Greece | 12,907 | 835 | 34,167 | 53 | 1,486 | 15,292 | 48,038 |
| Cyprus | 598 | 353 | 3,575 | 7 | 47 | 4,447 | 986 |
| Turkey | 56,052 | 2 | 333,330 | 322 | 8,332 | 27,914 | 603,822 |
| Syria | 21,569 | 0 | 20,827 | 171 | 530 | 28,827 | 6,256 |
| Lebanon | 1,048 | 7 | 65,774 | 22 | 151 | 11,180 | 250,134 |
| Jordan | 4,252 | .. | 29,534 | 25 | 40 | 124,814 | 224,611 |
| Israel | 1,114 | 190 | 46,978 | 16 | 110 | 13,477 | 265,383 |
| Palestine | 942 | .. | 5,844 | .. | 40 | 36 | 97,218 |
| Egypt | 18,407 | 10 | 179,180 | 1,881 | 841 | 20,350 | 195,088 |
| Libya | 10,190 | .. | 36,652 | 126 | 36 | 150 | 204,712 |
| Tunisia | 8,237 | 6 | 102,845 | 619 | 658 | 1,039 | 7,334 |
| Algeria | 35,152 | 5 | 137,259 | 557 | 420 | 126 | 113,707 |
| Morocco | 28,770 | 8 | 211,051 | 1,555 | 370 | 5,495 | 69,534 |

Own production. Source:

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

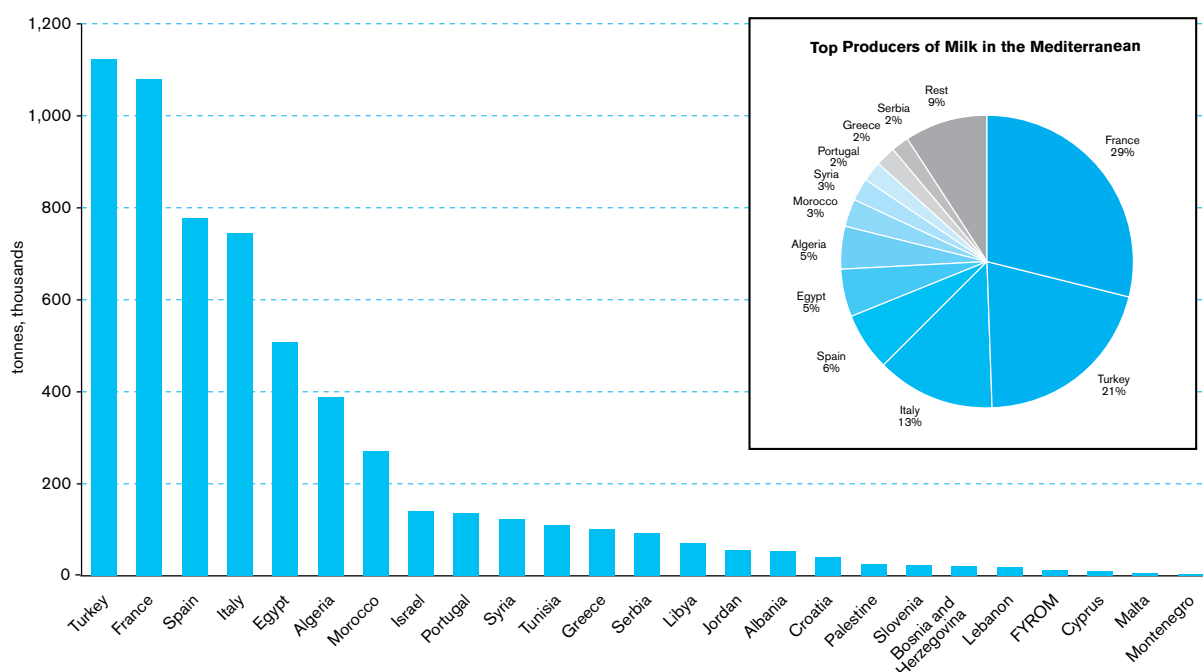
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a. Included bovine, caprine, ovine and buffalo livestock. b. Includes chicken, hens, ducks, turkeys and geese. c. Includes horses, asses, mules and camels. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F13

Production of Eggs, 2016



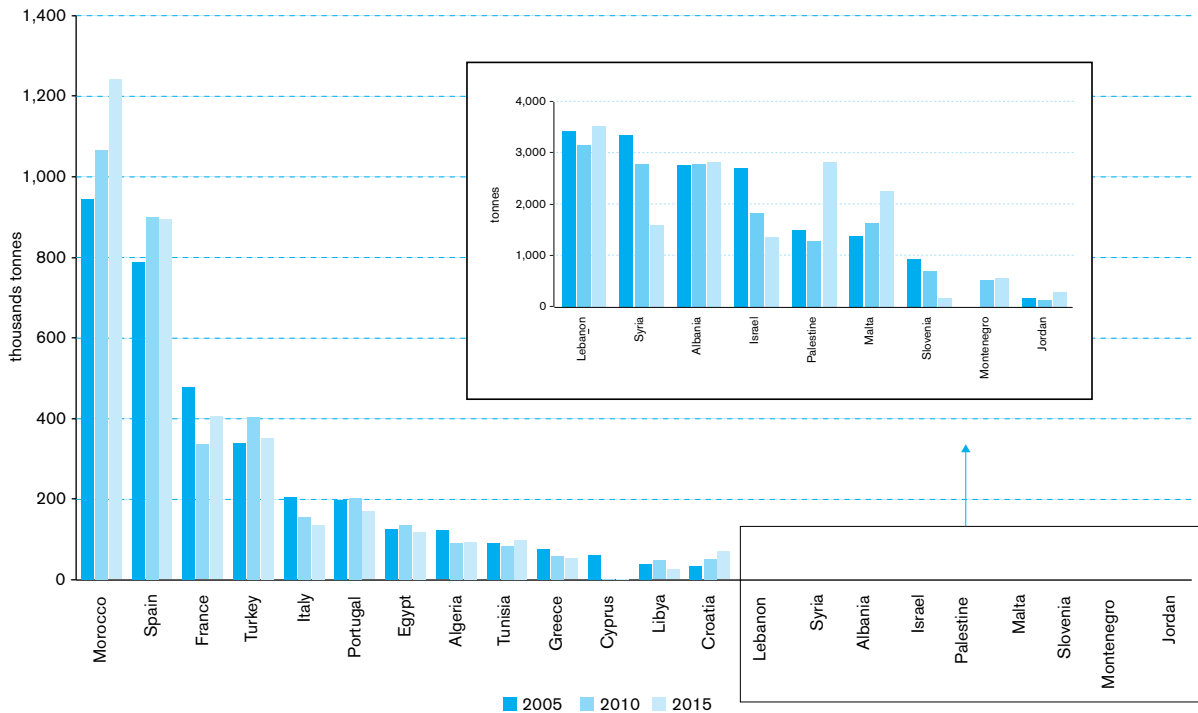
Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F14 Fisheries

| | Total fisheries | | Mediterranean and Black Sea catches | Aquaculture production | | Trade in fish and derivate products | | Fish and seafood supply quantity |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| | marine | freshwater | | quantity | value | exports | imports | |
| | mt | mt | mt | mt | thousands \$ | millions \$ | millions \$ | kg per capita |
| | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 |
| Portugal | 168,291 | 1 | 98 | 9,322 | 58,977 | 1,118 | 1,948 | 53,8 |
| Spain | 892,546 | 2,650 | 77,356 | 289,821 | 509,014 | 3,807 | 6,503 | 42,4 |
| France | 403,894 | 133 | 12,740 | 206,800 | 817,037 | 1,642 | 5,802 | 33,5 |
| Italy | 134,206 | 3,110 | 190,136 | 148,763 | 406,423 | 765 | 5,579 | 25,1 |
| Malta | 2,254 | | 2,438 | 5,913 | 67,121 | 133 | 70 | 32,6 |
| Slovenia | 174 | 119 | 202 | 1,607 | 4,729 | 29 | 92 | 10,5 |
| Croatia | 68,994 | 439 | 72,258 | 15,572 | 92,980 | 196 | 143 | 19,0 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 5 | 300 | 5 | 4,451 | 13,929 | 8 | 32 | 4,3 |
| Serbia | | 3,142 | | 7,387 | 17,582 | 6 | 71 | 5,8 |
| Montenegro | 557 | 145 | 825 | 813 | 3,178 | 0 | 15 | 12,2 |
| FYROM | | 191 | | 991 | 4,834 | 1 | 22 | 5,5 |
| Albania | 2,810 | 1,282 | 4,798 | 1,595 | 8,723 | 40 | 37 | 4,9 |
| Greece | 52,001 | 698 | 63,527 | 106,118 | 513,903 | 662 | 567 | 19,3 |
| Cyprus | 1,414 | 20 | 1,475 | 5,459 | 35,844 | 33 | 88 | 21,6 |
| Turkey | 349,824 | 25,843 | 397,733 | 238,964 | 927,546 | 699 | 438 | 6,1 |
| Syria | 1,597 | 2,400 | 1,700 | 2,500 | 8,196 | 0 | 42 | .. |
| Lebanon | 3,523 | 20 | 3,618 | 1,125 | 3,465 | 3 | 146 | 10,6 |
| Jordan | 277 | 596 | | 885 | 9,349 | 0 | 112 | 5,3 |
| Israel | 1,355 | 442 | 1,544 | 20,855 | 87,593 | 29 | 447 | 23,2 |
| Palestine | 2,823 | | 3,227 | 276 | 2,590 | 1 | 19 | .. |
| Egypt | 118,404 | 195,389 | 57,603 | 1,174,831 | 1,831,035 | 32 | 768 | 22,1 |
| Libya | 24,325 | | 26,002 | 10 | 20 | 17 | 144 | .. |
| Tunisia | 98,172 | 1,192 | 117,600 | 14,425 | 80,622 | 167 | 60 | 13,6 |
| Algeria | 92,315 | | 96,405 | 1,333 | 4,398 | 6 | 110 | 3,9 |
| Morocco | 1,239,778 | 15,000 | 26,906 | 1,050 | 6,129 | 2,005 | 186 | 18,1 |

Own production. Source: FAO
 (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F14 Marine Catches 2005, 2010, 2015



Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F15

Employment and Unemployment

| | Employed population thousands | Employment rate % | Employment by economic sector | | | Unemployment rate | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|----------|----------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------|
| | | | agriculture | industry | services | total | women | | men | youth |
| | | | | | | | % female labour force | % male labour force | % labour force ages 15-24 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | % labour force |
| 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | | |
| Portugal | 4,651 | 52.1 | 6.9 | 25.8 | 68.6 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 28.0 | |
| Spain | 18,444 | 46.7 | 4.2 | 20.9 | 76.2 | 19.6 | 21.4 | 18.1 | 44.6 | |
| France | 27,157 | 49.8 | 2.9 | 21.8 | 76.8 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 24.5 | |
| Italy | 22,147 | 43.1 | 3.9 | 27.8 | 70.0 | 11.7 | 12.8 | 10.9 | 37.9 | |
| Malta | 191 | 52.0 | 1.3 | 21.1 | 78.9 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 11.0 | |
| Slovenia | 922 | 52.1 | 5.0 | 35.4 | 61.8 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 15.3 | |
| Croatia | 1,607 | 44.7 | 7.6 | 29.8 | 65.4 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 12.5 | 31.4 | |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 1,056 | 35.0 | 19.2 | 38.8 | 48.5 | 25.1 | 38.1 | 16.8 | 54.3 | |
| Serbia | 3,359 | 45.7 | 18.6 | 28.1 | 57.0 | 15.3 | 16.1 | 14.6 | 34.4 | |
| Montenegro | 205 | 40.1 | 7.6 | 22.2 | 74.4 | 17.7 | 16.9 | 18.4 | 36.3 | |
| FYROM | 726 | 41.9 | 16.6 | 34.4 | 53.1 | 23.7 | 22.7 | 24.3 | 48.2 | |
| Albania | 1,148 | 47.7 | 40.7 | 20.9 | 40.9 | 15.2 | 14.5 | 15.7 | 32.7 | |
| Greece | 3,893 | 40.6 | 12.4 | 17.0 | 72.4 | 23.5 | 28.2 | 19.9 | 47.4 | |
| Cyprus | 532 | 54.7 | 3.6 | 18.7 | 79.3 | 13.0 | 13.3 | 12.6 | 27.6 | |
| Turkey | 27,416 | 46.2 | 19.5 | 28.2 | 53.7 | 10.8 | 13.5 | 9.6 | 19.5 | |
| Syria | 4,068 | 35.2 | 22.8 | 34.4 | 44.8 | 15.0 | 40.4 | 10.6 | 35.1 | |
| Lebanon | 2,029 | 44.2 | 3.2 | 22.8 | 76.7 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 16.1 | |
| Jordan | 2,014 | 33.2 | 3.6 | 29.0 | 69.8 | 15.3 | 25.7 | 13.1 | 38.5 | |
| Israel | 3,611 | 61.1 | 1.1 | 18.3 | 81.6 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 8.6 | |
| Palestine | 958 | 33.2 | 8.3 | 30.6 | 62.5 | 27.0 | 30.2 | 26.2 | 43.3 | |
| Egypt | 26,687 | 41.9 | 25.6 | 27.7 | 48.9 | 12.4 | 25.1 | 8.6 | 34.6 | |
| Libya | 1,927 | 42.8 | 16.8 | 32.3 | 55.0 | 18.4 | 26.7 | 15.7 | 45.7 | |
| Tunisia | 3,449 | 39.8 | 13.7 | 56.0 | 43.8 | 15.5 | 21.8 | 13.2 | 36.1 | |
| Algeria | 10,719 | 37.2 | 12.7 | 49.0 | 40.2 | 10.2 | 17.6 | 8.6 | 24.0 | |
| Morocco | 11,362 | 44.5 | 37.7 | 20.6 | 42.8 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 9.2 | 18.6 | |

Own production. Source:

ILO

ILO

ILO

ILO

ILO

ILO

ILO

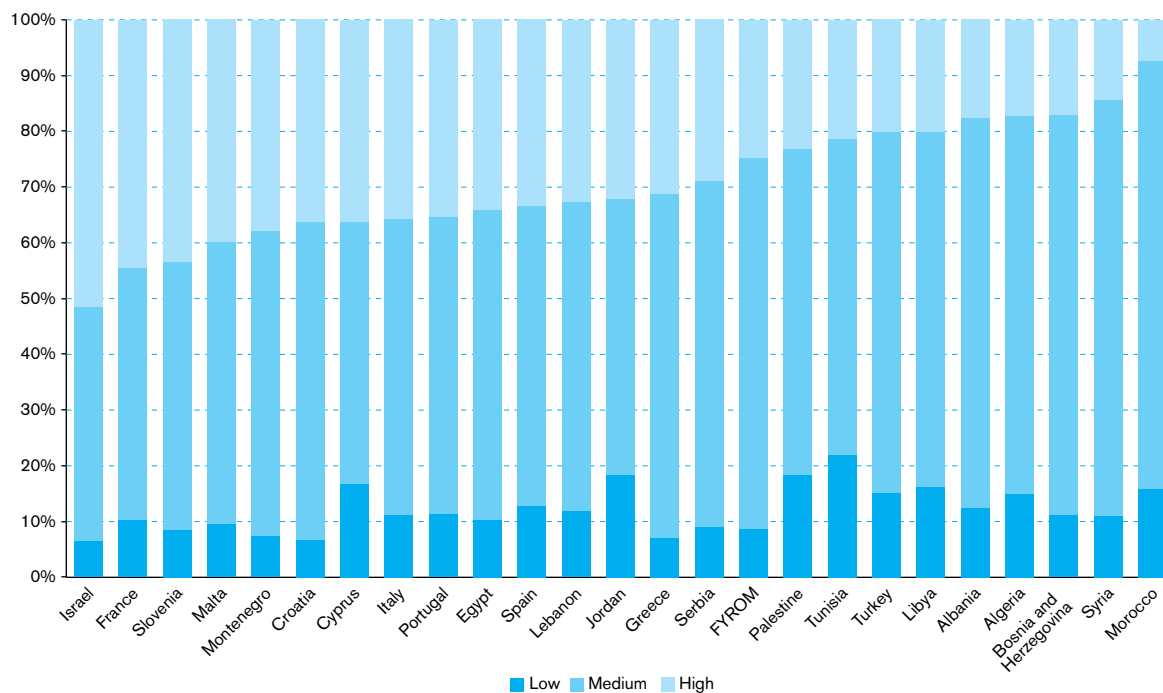
ILO

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CHART F15

Employment Distribution by Skill Level



Note: 'High skill' include managers, professionals, and technicians. 'Medium skill' refers to clerical service, sales workers, skilled agricultural and trades workers, plant and machine operators, and assemblers.

'Low skill' concerns elementary occupations.

Own production. Source: ILO.

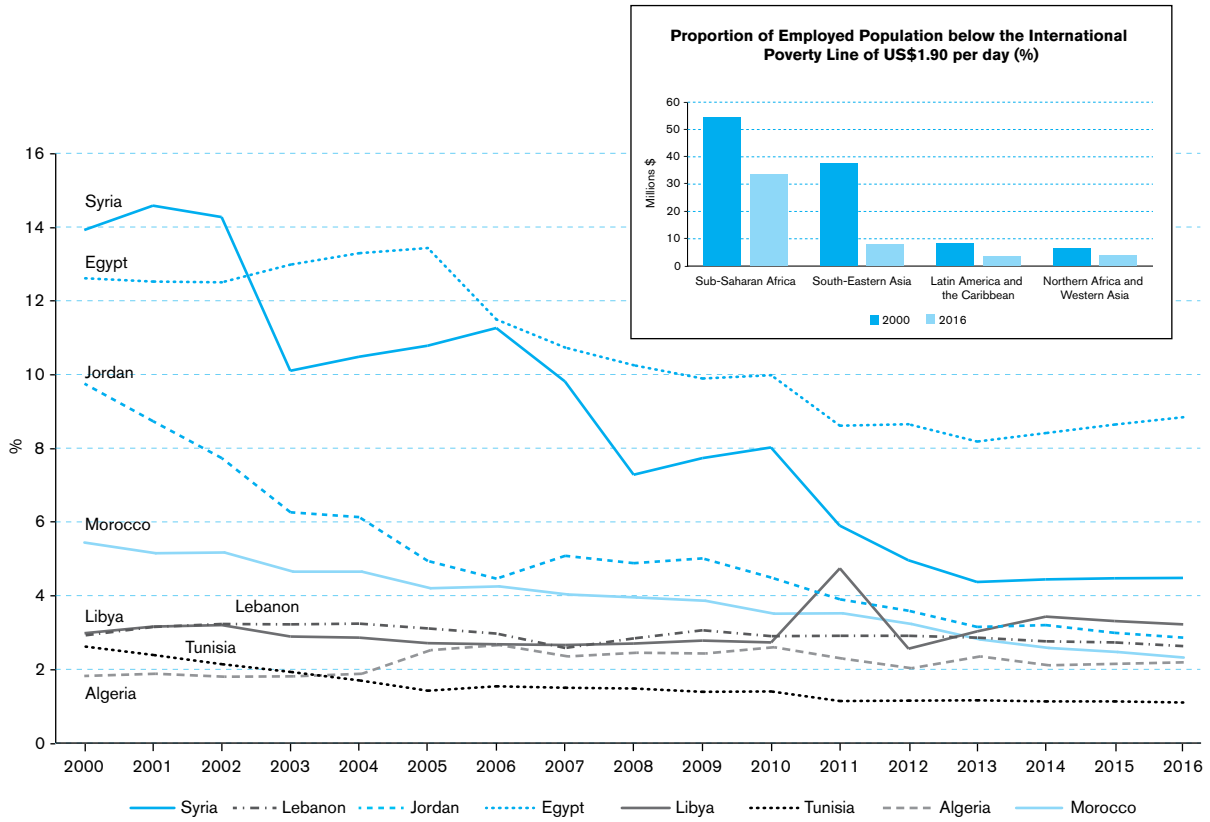
TABLE F16 Income Distribution

| | Years | Share of income or consumption | | | | | Richest 10% to poorest 10% | Gini index |
|------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|----------------------------|------------|
| | | lowest 20% | second 20% | third 20% | fourth 20% | highest 20% | | |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | | |
| Portugal | 2014 | 6.5 | 12.2 | 16.4 | 22.3 | 42.6 | 11.9 | 35.6 |
| Spain | 2014 | 5.7 | 11.8 | 17.0 | 23.6 | 41.9 | 14.4 | 36.0 |
| France | 2014 | 8.0 | 12.7 | 16.8 | 22.0 | 40.5 | 8.1 | 32.3 |
| Italy | 2014 | 6.2 | 12.3 | 17.2 | 23.3 | 41.0 | 12.8 | 34.7 |
| Malta | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | 2014 | 9.4 | 14.5 | 18.1 | 22.5 | 35.4 | 5.6 | 25.7 |
| Croatia | 2014 | 7.1 | 12.8 | 17.4 | 23.5 | 39.2 | 9.3 | 32.2 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2011 | 7.3 | 12.1 | 16.6 | 22.8 | 41.3 | 8.9 | 33.8 |
| Serbia | 2013 | 8.6 | 13.4 | 17.5 | 22.7 | 37.8 | 6.5 | 29.1 |
| Montenegro | 2014 | 8.5 | 12.3 | 16.6 | 22.1 | 40.5 | 7.3 | 31.9 |
| FYROM | 2015 | 5.6 | 11.9 | 17.2 | 24.3 | 41.0 | 14.7 | 35.6 |
| Albania | 2012 | 8.9 | 13.2 | 17.3 | 22.8 | 37.8 | 6.2 | 29.0 |
| Greece | 2014 | 5.9 | 11.9 | 17.0 | 23.3 | 41.8 | 13.1 | 35.8 |
| Cyprus | 2014 | 7.6 | 11.8 | 15.8 | 21.3 | 43.6 | 9.6 | 35.6 |
| Turkey | 2014 | 5.8 | 10.2 | 14.7 | 21.6 | 47.7 | 14.4 | 41.2 |
| Syria | 2004 | 7.7 | 11.6 | 15.4 | 21.4 | 44.0 | 9.0 | 35.8 |
| Lebanon | 2011 | 7.8 | 12.7 | 17.0 | 22.5 | 40.0 | 8.0 | 31.8 |
| Jordan | 2010 | 8.2 | 12.1 | 15.8 | 21.5 | 42.4 | 7.9 | 33.7 |
| Israel | 2012 | 4.7 | 10.0 | 15.8 | 23.5 | 46.0 | 17.4 | 41.4 |
| Palestine | 2011 | 7.7 | 11.9 | 15.9 | 22.0 | 42.5 | 8.5 | 34.4 |
| Egypt | 2015 | 9.1 | 12.8 | 16.0 | 20.6 | 41.5 | 7.1 | 31.8 |
| Libya | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tunisia | 2010 | 6.7 | 11.6 | 16.1 | 22.6 | 42.9 | 10.4 | 35.8 |
| Algeria | 2011 | 9.4 | 13.7 | 17.5 | 22.3 | 37.2 | 5.6 | 27.6 |
| Morocco | 2006 | 6.5 | 10.5 | 14.4 | 20.5 | 48.0 | 12.7 | 40.7 |

Own production. Source: WB

(.) Data unavailable.

CHART F16 Mediterranean Countries with Highest Proportion of the Employed Population below \$1.90 per day (%), 2000-2016



Own production. Source: UNSTAT.

TABLE F17

Gender: Economic Activity

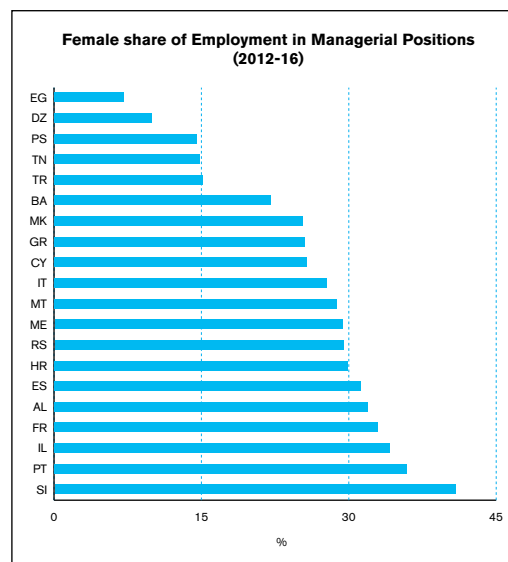
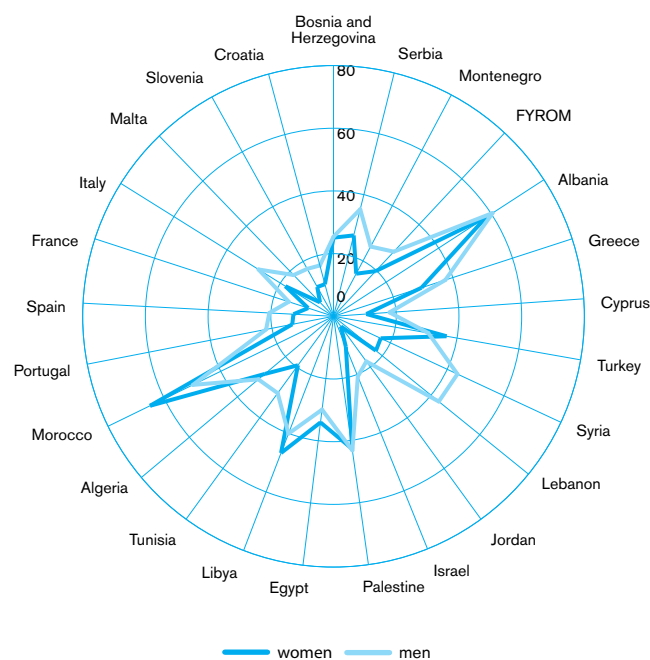
| | Labour force participation rate ≥ age 15 | | Employment by economic activity | | | | | | Gender Inequality Index | |
|------------------------|--|------|---------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-------|
| | women | men | agriculture | | industry | | services | | Rank | Value |
| | | | % of female employment | % of male employment | % of female employment | % of male employment | % of female employment | % of male employment | | |
| | % | % | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2015 | 2015 |
| | Portugal | 53.6 | 64.2 | 4.8 | 8.9 | 15.7 | 35.4 | 80.1 | 57.7 | 17 |
| Spain | 52.3 | 64.2 | 2.1 | 5.9 | 8.9 | 30.8 | 89.4 | 65.2 | 15 | 0.081 |
| France | 50.7 | 60.4 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 9.8 | 32.4 | 89.2 | 65.8 | 19 | 0.102 |
| Italy | 39.6 | 58.7 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 13.6 | 38.0 | 84.6 | 59.7 | 16 | 0.085 |
| Malta | 42.3 | 66.9 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 9.8 | 28.2 | 90.5 | 71.6 | 44 | 0.217 |
| Slovenia | 52.1 | 61.4 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 20.0 | 48.7 | 76.7 | 49.0 | 6 | 0.053 |
| Croatia | 45.6 | 58.0 | 5.5 | 9.4 | 15.8 | 41.7 | 79.9 | 53.1 | 31 | 0.141 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 35.3 | 58.8 | 18.6 | 19.5 | 21.5 | 47.0 | 62.1 | 42.1 | 34 | 0.158 |
| Serbia | 46.1 | 62.1 | 16.2 | 20.5 | 18.1 | 35.9 | 67.5 | 48.7 | 40 | 0.185 |
| Montenegro | 42.3 | 55.4 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 33.8 | 84.2 | 66.4 | 33 | 0.156 |
| FYROM | 42.4 | 67.7 | 15.8 | 17.2 | 26.4 | 39.5 | 59.2 | 49.1 | 36 | 0.160 |
| Albania | 47.4 | 65.1 | 47.3 | 35.8 | 14.9 | 25.3 | 39.1 | 42.2 | 51 | 0.267 |
| Greece | 45.7 | 61.0 | 11.7 | 12.8 | 9.0 | 22.7 | 80.1 | 66.9 | 23 | 0.119 |
| Cyprus | 58.1 | 67.7 | 1.6 | 5.4 | 6.8 | 28.9 | 91.9 | 68.5 | 21 | 0.116 |
| Turkey | 32.5 | 72.2 | 28.6 | 15.4 | 16.4 | 33.6 | 55.4 | 52.9 | 69 | 0.328 |
| Syria | 12.1 | 70.6 | 22.1 | 22.9 | 15.3 | 36.6 | 64.2 | 42.6 | 133 | 0.554 |
| Lebanon | 23.0 | 71.0 | .. | 4.2 | 9.1 | 27.1 | 91.8 | 71.9 | 83 | 0.381 |
| Jordan | 13.9 | 63.8 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 18.0 | 31.0 | 81.4 | 67.7 | 111 | 0.478 |
| Israel | 59.4 | 69.3 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 8.1 | 27.4 | 91.5 | 72.7 | 20 | 0.103 |
| Palestine | 19.2 | 71.4 | 12.6 | 7.2 | 12.0 | 35.2 | 75.5 | 59.2 | .. | .. |
| Egypt | 22.0 | 73.6 | 38.4 | 22.4 | 6.6 | 32.8 | 55.4 | 47.3 | 135 | 0.565 |
| Libya | 25.8 | 79.0 | 13.9 | 17.6 | 34.3 | 31.7 | 53.9 | 55.3 | 38 | 0.167 |
| Tunisia | 24.4 | 70.8 | 12.1 | 14.2 | 39.8 | 61.3 | 49.1 | 42.1 | 58 | 0.289 |
| Algeria | 15.1 | 67.4 | 9.6 | 13.4 | 57.2 | 47.4 | 35.0 | 41.2 | 94 | 0.429 |
| Morocco | 25.0 | 74.3 | 57.2 | 30.9 | 12.7 | 23.3 | 30.3 | 47.1 | 113 | 0.494 |

Own production. Source: ILO

(..) Data unavailable.

CHART F17

Proportion of Self-employment by Gender, 2016 (%)



Own production. Source: ILO.

TABLE F18

Production and Energy Consumption

| | Energy production millions mt oil eq | Energy use millions mt oil eq | Energy use per capita kg oil eq | GDP per unit of energy use PPP \$ per kg oil eq | Net energy import % of energy use ^b | Share of total primary energy supply | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------------|------|------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------|------|----------------|---------|--------------------|
| | | | | | | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2014-15 ^a | 2014-15 ^a | coal/peat | oil | natural gas | nuclear | other ^c |
| | | | | | | | | | | | % | % | % | % | % |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 |
| Portugal | 5.3 | 22.0 | 2,120 | 14.0 | 76.9 | 14.6 | 42.6 | 18.5 | 0.0 | 24.2 | | | | | |
| Spain | 33.6 | 118.9 | 2,560 | 13.5 | 71.4 | 11.2 | 41.4 | 20.6 | 12.6 | 14.2 | | | | | |
| France | 137.8 | 246.5 | 3,710 | 11.2 | 44.1 | 3.6 | 28.8 | 14.2 | 46.2 | 7.2 | | | | | |
| Italy | 36.1 | 152.6 | 2,510 | 15.1 | 76.4 | 8.1 | 35.1 | 36.2 | 0.0 | 20.6 | | | | | |
| Malta | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1,480 | 18.7 | 98.4 | 0.0 | 82.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.3 | | | | | |
| Slovenia | 3.4 | 6.6 | 3,190 | 10.1 | 48.5 | 16.4 | 34.5 | 10.1 | 22.4 | 16.7 | | | | | |
| Croatia | 4.4 | 8.4 | 2,000 | 11.6 | 45.9 | 7.2 | 37.6 | 24.8 | 0.0 | 30.4 | | | | | |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 6.2 | 8.0 | 2,110 | 5.1 | 22.7 | 56.2 | 19.0 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 22.6 | | | | | |
| Serbia | 10.8 | 14.8 | 2,080 | 7.4 | 28.8 | 52.6 | 23.0 | 11.9 | 0.0 | 12.6 | | | | | |
| Montenegro | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1,620 | 10.0 | 27.6 | 37.4 | 27.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 35.0 | | | | | |
| FYROM | 1.3 | 2.7 | 1,290 | 10.7 | 51.8 | 35.7 | 36.3 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 23.8 | | | | | |
| Albania | 2.1 | 2.2 | 760 | 14.0 | 13.8 | 4.3 | 54.5 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 39.9 | | | | | |
| Greece | 8.5 | 23.2 | 2,140 | 12.1 | 64.2 | 24.2 | 48.4 | 11.5 | 0.0 | 15.9 | | | | | |
| Cyprus | 0.1 | 2.0 | 2,380 | 13.2 | 94.0 | 0.2 | 92.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.9 | | | | | |
| Turkey | 31.7 | 128.8 | 1,660 | 14.5 | 75.2 | 26.8 | 30.1 | 30.6 | 0.0 | 12.6 | | | | | |
| Syria | 4.7 | 10.0 | 540 | .. | 47.8 | 0.0 | 64.9 | 34.9 | 0.0 | 0.2 | | | | | |
| Lebanon | 0.2 | 7.6 | 1,310 | 10.9 | 97.9 | 2.2 | 95.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.8 | | | | | |
| Jordan | 0.3 | 8.6 | 1,140 | 9.8 | 96.8 | 2.0 | 72.8 | 22.5 | 0.0 | 2.6 | | | | | |
| Israel | 7.5 | 23.0 | 2,740 | 13.1 | 65.0 | 28.8 | 41.1 | 30.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | | | | | |
| Palestine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | |
| Egypt | 69.5 | 79.4 | 870 | 12.8 | -7.4 | 0.4 | 49.5 | 46.3 | 0.0 | 3.7 | | | | | |
| Libya | 31.6 | 17.3 | 2,750 | .. | -103.0 | 0.0 | 69.1 | 30.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | | | | | |
| Tunisia | 6.4 | 10.9 | 970 | 12.0 | 36.2 | 0.0 | 42.4 | 46.3 | 0.0 | 11.3 | | | | | |
| Algeria | 142.8 | 54.0 | 1,360 | 10.8 | -177.1 | 0.3 | 36.0 | 63.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | | |
| Morocco | 1.8 | 19.4 | 560 | 13.7 | 90.7 | 22.9 | 60.6 | 5.2 | 0.0 | 11.2 | | | | | |

Own production. Source:

IEA

IEA

IEA

WB

WB

IEA

IEA

IEA

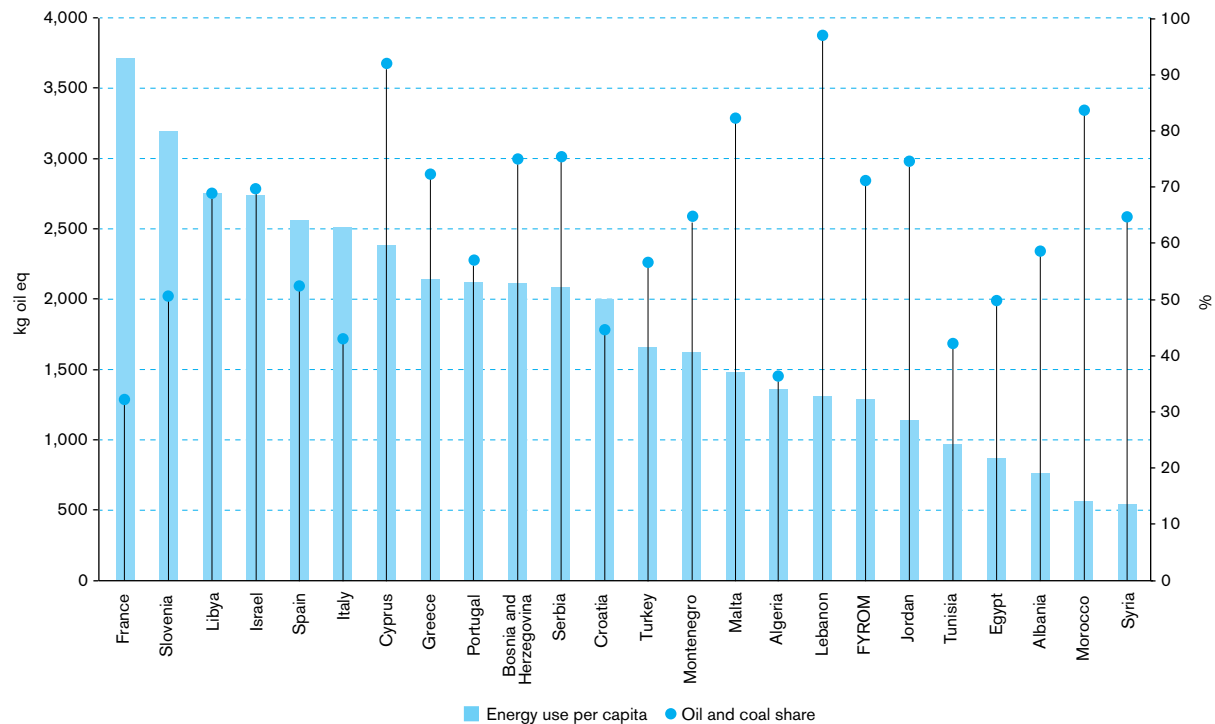
IEA

IEA

a. Latest data available for this period. b. Negative values indicate that the country is a net exporter. c. Includes hydroelectric, biofuels, and waste and geothermal, solar and wind. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F18

Energy Use per capita (kg oil eq) and Share of Energy Supply from Oil and Coal (%), 2015



Own production. Source: IEA.

TABLE F19 Production, Consumption, and Access to Electricity

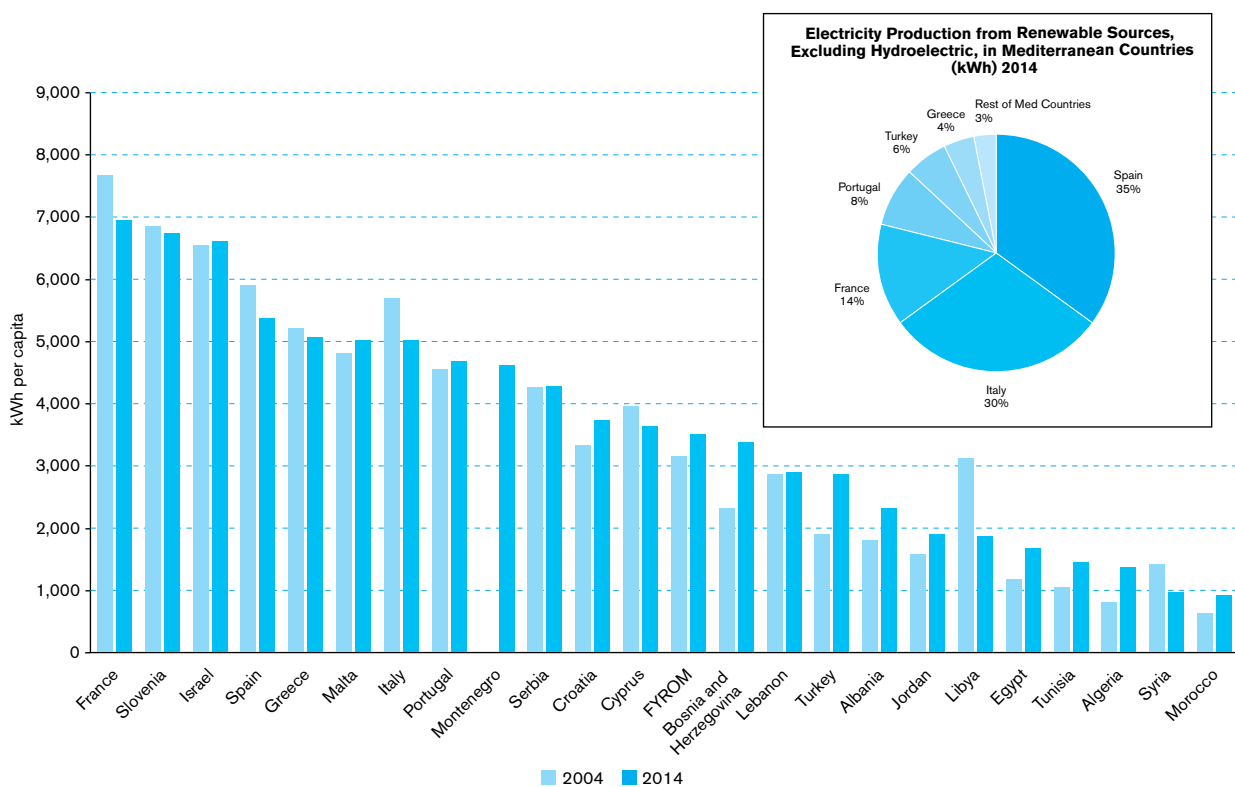
| | Population with access to electricity | Electricity production billion kWh | Electricity consumption per capita kWh | Sources of electricity | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|------------------------|------|------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| | | | | coal | | gas | | oil | | hydroelectric | renewables ^a | nuclear |
| | | | | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | |
| | | | | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2014/15 ^b | 2014/15 ^b | 2014/15 ^b | 2014/15 ^b | 2014/15 ^b | 2014/15 ^b |
| Portugal | 100 | 52.4 | 4,663 | 29 | 20 | 3 | 17 | 30 | 0 | | | |
| Spain | 100 | 281.0 | 5,356 | 20 | 19 | 6 | 10 | 25 | 21 | | | |
| France | 100 | 568.5 | 6,938 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 10 | 6 | 78 | | | |
| Italy | 100 | 283.0 | 5,002 | 17 | 38 | 5 | 16 | 23 | 0 | | | |
| Malta | 100 | 1.3 | 5,007 | 0 | 0 | 97 | 0 | 3 | 0 | | | |
| Slovenia | 100 | 15.1 | 6,728 | 30 | 3 | 0 | 26 | 4 | 38 | | | |
| Croatia | 100 | 11.4 | 3,714 | 18 | 7 | 1 | 67 | 7 | 0 | | | |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 100 | 15.6 | 3,366 | 63 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Serbia | 100 | 38.3 | 4,272 | 66 | 1 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Montenegro | 100 | 3.0 | 4,612 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 55 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| FYROM | 100 | 5.6 | 3,497 | 70 | 4 | 3 | 22 | 2 | 0 | | | |
| Albania | 100 | 5.9 | 2,309 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Greece | 100 | 51.9 | 5,063 | 46 | 14 | 11 | 12 | 18 | 0 | | | |
| Cyprus | 100 | 4.5 | 3,625 | 0 | 0 | 93 | 0 | 7 | 0 | | | |
| Turkey | 100 | 261.8 | 2,855 | 28 | 39 | 1 | 26 | 6 | 0 | | | |
| Syria | 96 | 17.9 | 950 | 0 | 64 | 22 | 14 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Lebanon | 100 | 18.4 | 2,893 | 0 | 0 | 99 | 1 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Jordan | 100 | 19.0 | 1,888 | 0 | 7 | 93 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Israel | 100 | 64.2 | 6,601 | 45 | 51 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | | | |
| Palestine | 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | |
| Egypt | 100 | 182.0 | 1,658 | 0 | 79 | 12 | 8 | 1 | 0 | | | |
| Libya | 98 | 37.7 | 1,857 | 0 | 54 | 46 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Tunisia | 100 | 19.7 | 1,444 | 0 | 94 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | | | |
| Algeria | 100 | 68.8 | 1,356 | 0 | 98 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Morocco | 92 | 31.2 | 901 | 55 | 19 | 13 | 6 | 7 | 0 | | | |

Own production. Source:

WB IEA WB WB WB WB WB WB WB

a. Excluding hydroelectric. b. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F19 Electric Power Consumption (kWh per capita), 2004 and 2014



Own production. Source: WB.

TABLE F20

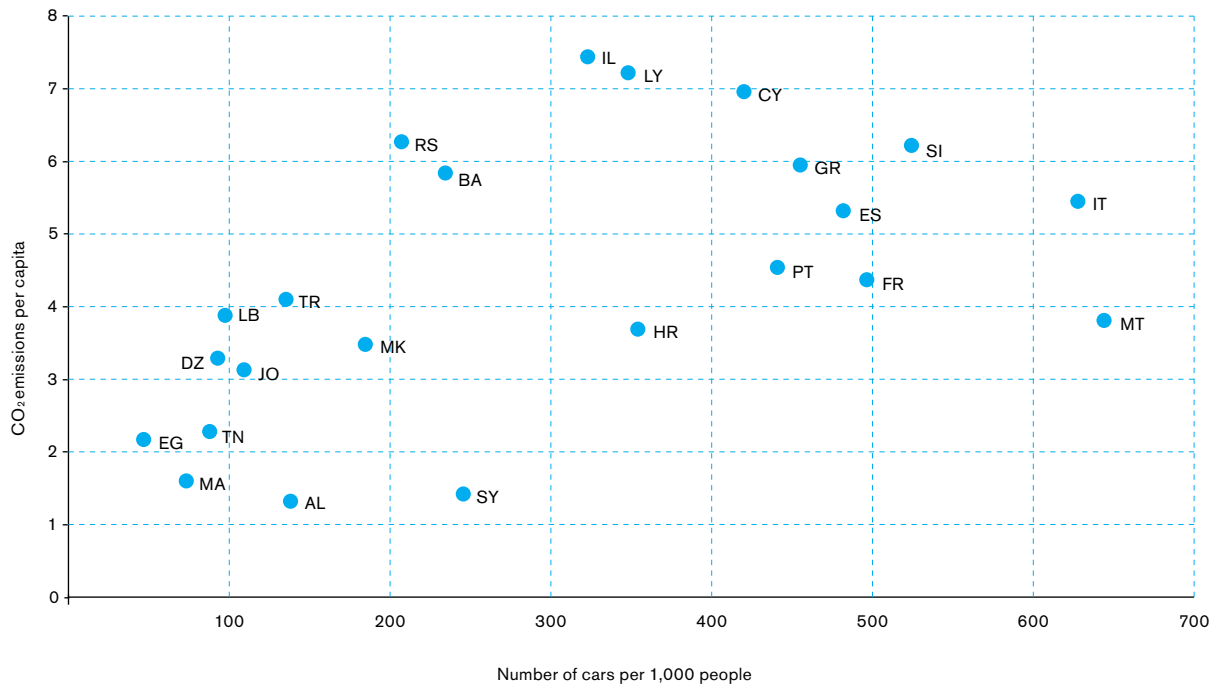
CO₂ Emissions

| | CO ₂ emissions | | | | CO ₂ emissions by sector | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|
| | total | per capita | world participation | Emissions intensities by GDP | industry and construction | transport | electricity and heat production | others | Passenger cars ^a |
| | millions mt | mt | % | kg CO ₂ / PPP \$ | % | % | % | % | per 1,000 people |
| | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 |
| Portugal | 47.0 | 4.5 | 0.15 | 0.17 | 17.6 | 33.5 | 40.4 | 8.5 | 441 |
| Spain | 247.0 | 5.3 | 0.76 | 0.17 | 19.3 | 34.6 | 32.9 | 13.1 | 482 |
| France | 290.5 | 4.4 | 0.90 | 0.12 | 19.7 | 42.1 | 11.2 | 26.9 | 496 |
| Italy | 330.7 | 5.4 | 1.02 | 0.16 | 14.5 | 31.1 | 32.9 | 21.4 | 628 |
| Malta | 1.6 | 3.8 | 0.01 | 0.12 | 1.9 | 35.4 | 51.6 | 11.2 | 644 |
| Slovenia | 12.8 | 6.2 | 0.04 | 0.22 | 12.7 | 41.1 | 35.9 | 10.3 | 524 |
| Croatia | 15.5 | 3.7 | 0.05 | 0.19 | 23.5 | 37.7 | 21.3 | 17.5 | 354 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 22.2 | 5.8 | 0.07 | 0.61 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 66.6 | 6.1 | 234 |
| Serbia | 44.5 | 6.3 | 0.14 | 0.51 | 10.5 | 13.1 | 71.1 | 5.2 | 207 |
| Montenegro | 2.4 | 3.8 | 0.01 | 0.26 | 7.5 | 23.7 | 65.8 | 3.0 | .. |
| FYROM | 7.2 | 3.5 | 0.02 | 0.27 | 14.8 | 25.5 | 55.8 | 3.9 | 185 |
| Albania | 3.8 | 1.3 | 0.01 | 0.13 | 19.8 | 63.8 | - | 16.4 | 138 |
| Greece | 64.6 | 5.9 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 16.1 | 25.8 | 47.2 | 10.8 | 455 |
| Cyprus | 5.9 | 7.0 | 0.02 | 0.23 | 9.9 | 30.7 | 49.9 | 9.5 | 420 |
| Turkey | 317.2 | 4.1 | 0.98 | 0.18 | 18.7 | 22.8 | 38.9 | 19.6 | 135 |
| Syria | 26.2 | 1.4 | 0.08 | 0.70 | 15.8 | 24.4 | 42.5 | 17.3 | 246 |
| Lebanon | 22.7 | 3.9 | 0.07 | 0.30 | 4.9 | 24.5 | 56.9 | 13.8 | 97 |
| Jordan | 23.8 | 3.1 | 0.07 | 0.31 | 10.3 | 32.9 | 47.0 | 9.8 | 109 |
| Israel | 62.3 | 7.4 | 0.19 | 0.24 | 7.7 | 27.1 | 62.6 | 2.6 | 323 |
| Palestine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56 |
| Egypt | 198.6 | 2.2 | 0.61 | 0.22 | 19.4 | 27.7 | 43.3 | 9.6 | 47 |
| Libya | 45.3 | 7.2 | 0.14 | 0.55 | 3.2 | 39.4 | 54.9 | 2.6 | 348 |
| Tunisia | 25.6 | 2.3 | 0.08 | 0.21 | 22.9 | 26.3 | 36.0 | 14.9 | 88 |
| Algeria | 130.4 | 3.3 | 0.40 | 0.24 | 18.1 | 35.7 | 28.2 | 18.0 | 93 |
| Morocco | 54.9 | 1.6 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 15.3 | 28.9 | 39.4 | 16.4 | 73 |

Own production. Source: IEA IEA IEA^b IEA IEA^b IEA^b IEA^b IEA^b OICA^c
 a. This does not include motorcycles. b. Own production according to IEA data. c. Own production according to OICA data. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F20

Number of Cars per 1,000 People and Emissions per capita



Own production. Source: IEA and OICA.

TABLE F21

Water

| | Water resources | | | | Water consumption | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------|------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| | nationals | coming from other countries | water dependency | per capita | total | per capita | as % of total resources | by sectors | | | Desalinated water production | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | km ³ | km ³ | % | | m ³ | km ³ | km ³ | % | agriculture | domestic | industrial | millions m ³ |
| | | | | | | | | 2014 | 2014 | 2014 | | 2014 | 2005/15 ^a | 2005/15 ^a | 2005/15 ^a | 2005/15 ^a | 2005/15 ^a | 2005/15 ^a | 2005/15 ^a |
| Portugal | 38.0 | 39.4 | 50.9 | 7,478 | 9.2 | 867 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | |
| Spain | 111.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 2,418 | 37.4 | 801 | 33.0 | 68 | 14 | 18 | 100 | .. | | | | | | | |
| France | 200.0 | 11.0 | 5.2 | 3,277 | 30.2 | 476 | 14.1 | 10 | 18 | 71 | 12 | .. | | | | | | | |
| Italy | 182.5 | 8.8 | 4.6 | 3,199 | 53.8 | 900 | 28.1 | .. | 18 | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | |
| Malta | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 121 | 0.0 | 108 | 44.4 | 64 | 34 | 2 | 19 | .. | | | | | | | |
| Slovenia | 18.7 | 13.2 | 41.4 | 15,411 | 1.2 | 559 | 3.6 | 0 | 14 | 85 | 3 | .. | | | | | | | |
| Croatia | 37.7 | 67.8 | 64.3 | 24,882 | 0.6 | 150 | 0.6 | 1 | 80 | 20 | .. | .. | | | | | | | |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 35.5 | 2.0 | 5.3 | 9,843 | 0.3 | 86 | 0.9 | 66 | 30 | 15 | .. | .. | | | | | | | |
| Serbia | 8.4 | .. | .. | 18,326 | 4.2 | 469 | 2.6 | 65 | 22 | 12 | 30 | .. | | | | | | | |
| Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | 258 | .. | 1 | 60 | 39 | .. | .. | | | | | | | |
| FYROM | 5.4 | 1.0 | 15.6 | 3,080 | 0.6 | 269 | 35.2 | 76 | 4 | 19 | .. | .. | | | | | | | |
| Albania | 26.9 | 3.3 | 10.9 | 10,425 | 1.3 | 435 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | |
| Greece | 58.0 | 10.4 | 15.2 | 6,244 | 9.6 | 865 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | |
| Cyprus | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 670 | 0.3 | 219 | 28.4 | 66 | 33 | 2 | 34 | .. | | | | | | | |
| Turkey | 227.0 | -15.4 | 1.5 | 2,690 | 42.0 | 561 | 19.8 | 68 | 25 | 8 | 1 | .. | | | | | | | |
| Syria | 7.1 | 9.7 | 72.4 | 908 | 16.8 | 863 | 84.2 | 24 | 47 | 29 | .. | .. | | | | | | | |
| Lebanon | 4.8 | -0.3 | 0.8 | 770 | 1.3 | 321 | 24.3 | 1 | 12 | 88 | .. | .. | | | | | | | |
| Jordan | 0.7 | 0.3 | 27.2 | 123 | 1.1 | 145 | 117.8 | 52 | 44 | 3 | .. | .. | | | | | | | |
| Israel | 0.8 | 1.0 | 57.9 | 221 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | |
| Palestine | 0.8 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 179 | 0.4 | 111 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | 1.8 | 56.5 | 96.9 | 637 | 78.0 | 911 | 126.6 | 86 | 12 | 3 | 200 | .. | | | | | | | |
| Libya | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 112 | 5.8 | 928 | 822.9 | 83 | 12 | 5 | 70 | .. | | | | | | | |
| Tunisia | 4.2 | 0.4 | 9.1 | 410 | 3.3 | 304 | 69.7 | 80 | 15 | 5 | 20 | .. | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 11.3 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 294 | 8.4 | 225 | 66.9 | 59 | 36 | 5 | 615 | .. | | | | | | | |
| Morocco | 29.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 844 | 10.4 | 316 | 35.7 | 88 | 10 | 2 | 7 | .. | | | | | | | |

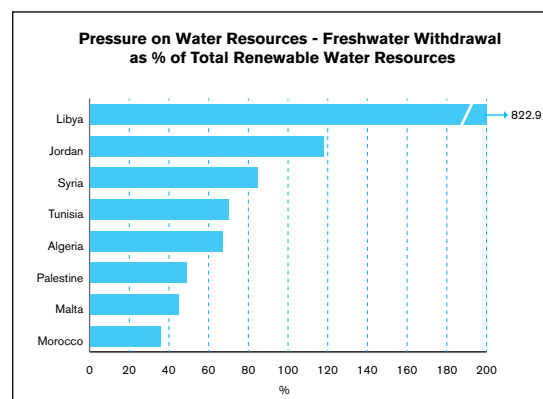
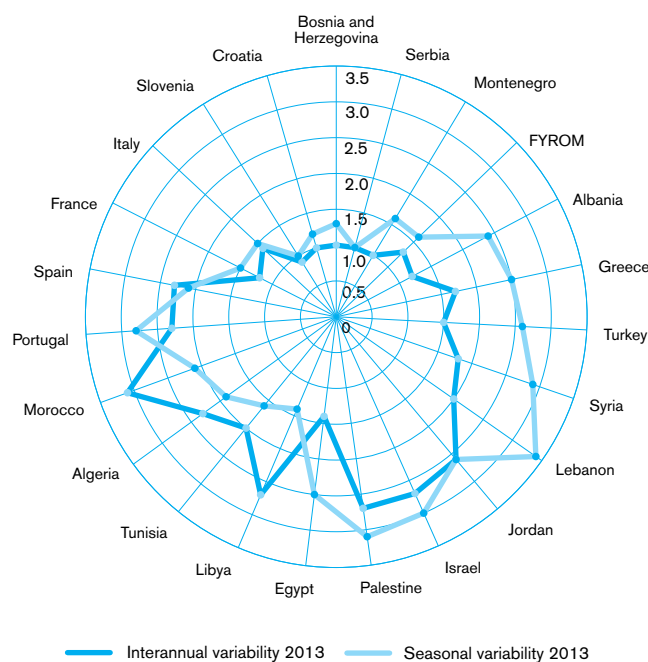
Own production. Source:

FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO FAO

a. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F21

Seasonal and Inter-annual Water Supply Variability (0-5)



Own production. Source: FAO.

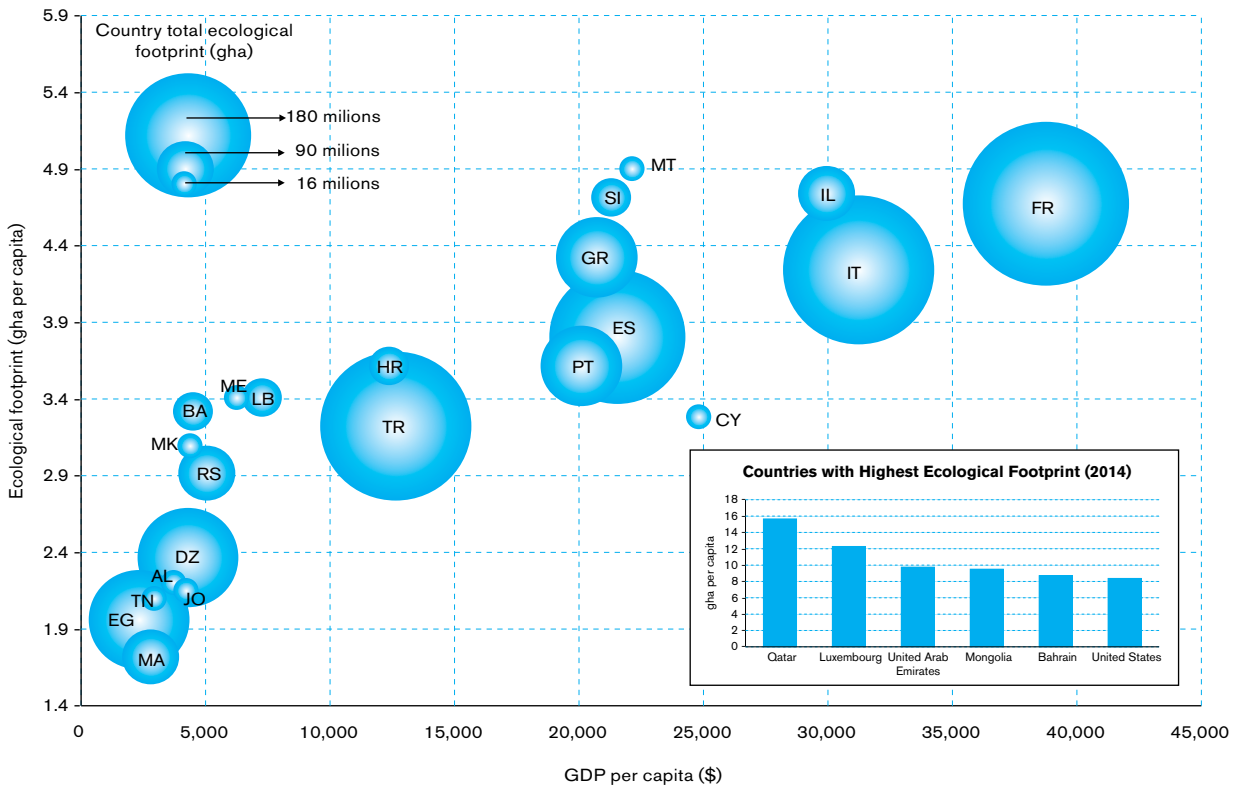
TABLE F22 Environment

| | Total area | | | Wood fuel production | National protected areas | | Threatened species | | | Ecological footprint |
|------------------------|--------------|-------------|------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| | thousands ha | Forest area | | | land surface | marine | mammals and birds | other animals ^a | plants ^a | |
| | | 2015 | 2015 | % | | | thousands m ³ | % of total land area | % of territorial waters | number |
| | 2016 | 2015 | 2015 | 2016 | 2014 | 2014 | 2017 | 2017 | 2017 | 2014 |
| Portugal | 9,223 | 3,182 | 34.5 | 600 | 22.1 | 5.5 | 28 | 211 | 99 | 3.7 |
| Spain | 50,596 | 18,418 | 36.4 | 4,523 | 28.0 | 7.5 | 36 | 394 | 240 | 3.8 |
| France | 54,909 | 16,989 | 30.9 | 25,859 | 25.3 | 62.9 | 25 | 218 | 50 | 4.7 |
| Italy | 30,134 | 9,297 | 30.9 | 10,839 | 21.5 | 20.1 | 25 | 285 | 95 | 4.3 |
| Malta | 32 | 0,4 | 1.1 | 0 | 23.1 | 4.7 | 7 | 28 | 4 | 4.9 |
| Slovenia | 2,027 | 1,248 | 61.6 | 1,272 | 53.6 | 98.5 | 16 | 120 | 11 | 4.7 |
| Croatia | 5,659 | 1,922 | 34.0 | 1,768 | 37.7 | 16.3 | 23 | 149 | 9 | 3.6 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 5,121 | 2,185 | 42.7 | 1,327 | 1.3 | 8.3 | 11 | 81 | 3 | 3.3 |
| Serbia | 8,836 | 2,720 | 30.8 | 6,376 | 6.8 | 0.0 | 19 | 51 | 6 | 2.9 |
| Montenegro | 1,381 | 827 | 59.9 | 751 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 19 | 79 | 3 | 3.4 |
| FYROM | 2,571 | 998 | 38.8 | 757 | 9.7 | 0.0 | 19 | 101 | 3 | 3.1 |
| Albania | 2,875 | 772 | 26.8 | 1,100 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 11 | 121 | 1 | 2.2 |
| Greece | 13,196 | 4,054 | 30.7 | 1,065 | 34.9 | 6.0 | 28 | 402 | 67 | 4.3 |
| Cyprus | 925 | 173 | 18.7 | 13 | 18.4 | 0.9 | 13 | 44 | 21 | 3.3 |
| Turkey | 783,356 | 11,715 | 1.5 | 5,547 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 39 | 247 | 110 | 3.2 |
| Syria | 18,518 | 491 | 2.7 | 33 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 31 | 82 | 24 | 1.5 |
| Lebanon | 1,045 | 137 | 13.1 | 19 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 21 | 54 | 21 | 3.4 |
| Jordan | 8,932 | 98 | 1.1 | 350 | 2.1 | 30.1 | 27 | 82 | 8 | 2.1 |
| Israel | 2,207 | 165 | 7.5 | 2 | 19.9 | 0.3 | 33 | 132 | 22 | 4.7 |
| Palestine | 602 | 9 | 1.5 | .. | .. | .. | 19 | 11 | 6 | .. |
| Egypt | 100,145 | 73 | 0.1 | 17,770 | 11.2 | 13.2 | 32 | 123 | 8 | 2.0 |
| Libya | 175,954 | 217 | 0.1 | 1,022 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 18 | 42 | 3 | 4.3 |
| Tunisia | 16,361 | 1,041 | 6.4 | 3,610 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 25 | 66 | 7 | 2.2 |
| Algeria | 238,174 | 1,956 | 0.8 | 8,584 | 7.9 | 1.2 | 29 | 91 | 20 | 2.4 |
| Morocco | 44,655 | 5,632 | 12.6 | 6,658 | 33.6 | 1.3 | 35 | 139 | 39 | 1.7 |

Own production. Source: FAO

^a For these groups there are still many species that have not been assessed. The figures presented should be interpreted as the number of species known to be threatened within those species that have been assessed to date. (.) Data unavailable.

CHART F22 GDP per capita and Ecological Footprint, 2014



Own production. Source: GFN.

TABLE F23

International Trade

| | Exports ^d | Imports ^d | Coverage ratio | Trade balance | Current account balance | Workers' remittances ^b | Foreign direct investment | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|----------|
| | millions \$ | millions \$ | % | millions \$ | millions \$ | millions \$ | % of total trade ^a | inflows | outflows |
| | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 |
| | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 |
| Portugal | 55,675 | 67,614 | 82 | -11,939 | 1,708 | 4,582 | 5.5 | 6,065 | 1,583 |
| Spain | 288,704 | 310,122 | 93 | -21,418 | 23,743 | 10,352 | 2.5 | 18,659 | 41,789 |
| France | 500,885 | 572,658 | 87 | -71,773 | -22,531 | 24,332 | 3.3 | 28,352 | 57,328 |
| Italy | 461,512 | 404,511 | 114 | 57,001 | 47,429 | 10,669 | 1.9 | 28,955 | 22,794 |
| Malta | 3,015 | 6,209 | 49 | -3,194 | 765 | 203 | 1.4 | 3,575 | -5,362 |
| Slovenia | 32,885 | 30,489 | 108 | 2,396 | 2,337 | 698 | 2.0 | 919 | 98 |
| Croatia | 13,816 | 21,876 | 63 | -8,059 | 1,390 | 2,253 | 8.8 | 1,745 | -422 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 5,267 | 9,126 | 58 | -3,859 | -741 | 1,870 | 31.2 | 285 | 12 |
| Serbia | 14,852 | 19,231 | 77 | -4,379 | -1,513 | 4,171 | 20.5 | 2,299 | 240 |
| Montenegro | 361 | 2,286 | 16 | -1,925 | -788 | 392 | 22.1 | 226 | -185 |
| FYROM | 4,787 | 6,757 | 71 | -1,970 | -341 | 289 | 5.4 | 397 | 5 |
| Albania | 1,962 | 4,669 | 42 | -2,707 | -1,142 | 1,065 | 31.0 | 1,124 | 64 |
| Greece | 28,146 | 48,735 | 58 | -20,589 | -1,239 | 245 | 0.4 | 3,126 | -638 |
| Cyprus | 2,962 | 7,817 | 38 | -4,854 | -1,023 | 343 | 2.7 | 4,138 | 5,376 |
| Turkey | 142,533 | 198,617 | 72 | -56,084 | -32,564 | 1,169 | 0.6 | 11,987 | 2,869 |
| Syria | 1,800 | 4,500 | 40 | -2,700 | -2,077 | 1,623 | 88.6 | .. | .. |
| Lebanon | 3,930 | 18,955 | 21 | -15,024 | -9,797 | 7,309 | 40.5 | 2,564 | 773 |
| Jordan | 7,509 | 19,207 | 39 | -11,698 | -3,606 | 5,135 | 37.4 | 1,539 | 3 |
| Israel | 60,160 | 68,835 | 87 | -8,675 | 11,150 | 974 | 1.0 | 12,324 | 12,501 |
| Palestine | 798 | 6,742 | 12 | -5,944 | -1,348 | 1,723 | 72.0 | 269 | 114 |
| Egypt | 25,468 | 55,789 | 46 | -30,321 | -20,130 | 16,584 | 48.3 | 8,107 | 207 |
| Libya | 6,000 | 10,600 | 57 | -4,600 | -13,491 | .. | .. | 493 | 341 |
| Tunisia | 13,572 | 19,462 | 70 | -5,890 | -3,776 | 1,794 | 10.7 | 958 | 34 |
| Algeria | 28,883 | 46,727 | 62 | -17,844 | -26,313 | 2,046 | 6.2 | 1,546 | 55 |
| Morocco | 22,773 | 41,528 | 55 | -18,755 | -4,531 | 7,010 | 20.5 | 2,322 | 639 |

Own production. Source:

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD^c

UNCTAD

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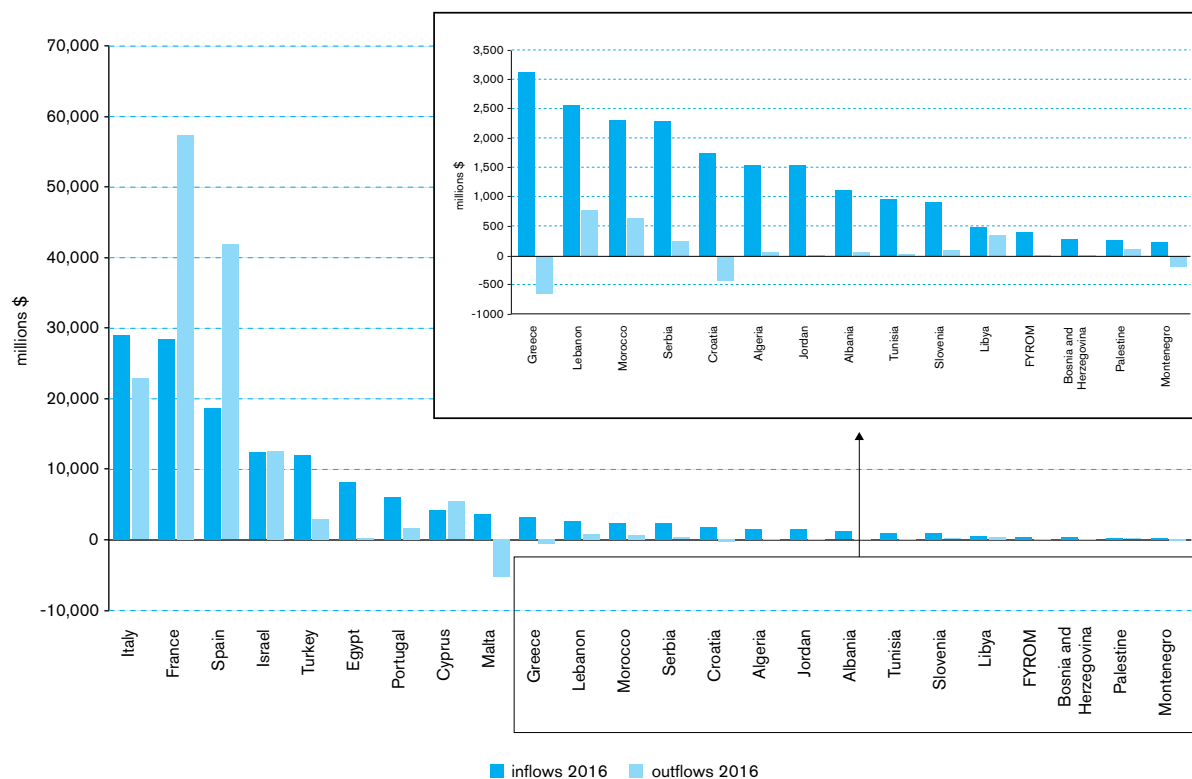
UNCTAD

UNCTAD

a. Percentage of exports and imports of goods and services. b. Personal transfers and compensation of employees. c. Own production using UNCTAD data. d. Only refers to goods. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F23

FDI Inflows and Outflows 2016



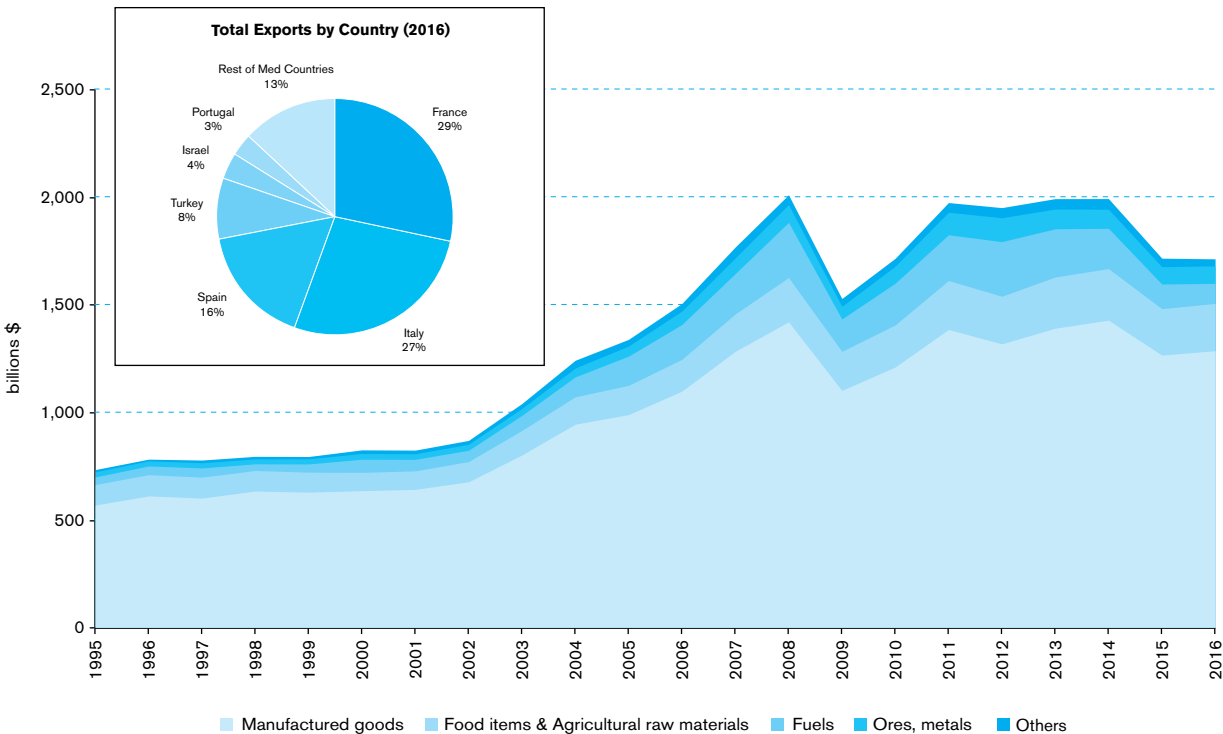
Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

TABLE F24 Exports

| | Exports | | | | | | Export concentration index |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------|----------------------------|
| | all food items | agricultural raw materials | fuels | minerals and metals | manufactured products | others | |
| | % | % | % | % | % | % | |
| | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | |
| Portugal | 12.7 | 2.4 | 6.2 | 76.2 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 0.071 |
| Spain | 16.9 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 71.8 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 0.107 |
| France | 12.4 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 79.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 0.098 |
| Italy | 8.8 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 83.1 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 0.052 |
| Malta | 6.1 | 0.2 | 23.1 | 68.1 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.336 |
| Slovenia | 4.4 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 84.7 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 0.106 |
| Croatia | 13.9 | 5.2 | 9.5 | 68.0 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 0.066 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 9.4 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 66.9 | 8.3 | 1.2 | 0.104 |
| Serbia | 21.0 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 68.1 | 5.2 | 1.7 | 0.087 |
| Montenegro | 15.7 | 10.1 | 16.1 | 26.2 | 31.9 | 0.0 | 0.212 |
| FYROM | 11.8 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 82.5 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.218 |
| Albania | 7.7 | 2.2 | 13.5 | 66.1 | 8.6 | 1.8 | 0.232 |
| Greece | 22.7 | 1.9 | 27.5 | 37.1 | 8.7 | 2.1 | 0.234 |
| Cyprus | 21.9 | 0.7 | 20.1 | 47.0 | 3.7 | 6.6 | 0.234 |
| Turkey | 11.2 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 75.5 | 9.5 | 1.3 | 0.078 |
| Syria | 44.1 | 2.6 | 17.1 | 32.1 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.165 |
| Lebanon | 22.5 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 51.4 | 22.2 | 0.0 | 0.113 |
| Jordan | 14.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 75.5 | 9.0 | 0.7 | 0.164 |
| Israel | 2.9 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 66.1 | 27.2 | 1.7 | 0.255 |
| Palestine | 24.7 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 63.9 | 8.8 | 0.2 | 0.185 |
| Egypt | 18.2 | 2.0 | 18.0 | 44.6 | 16.3 | 1.0 | 0.154 |
| Libya | 0.6 | 0.2 | 72.8 | 9.1 | 17.2 | 0.1 | 0.542 |
| Tunisia | 10.3 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 81.7 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.134 |
| Algeria | 1.1 | 0.0 | 95.3 | 3.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.489 |
| Morocco | 21.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 69.6 | 6.7 | 0.9 | 0.175 |

Own production. Source: UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD UNCTAD

CHART F24 Total Exports of Mediterranean Countries by Product (1995-2016)



Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

TABLE F25

Imports

| | Imports | | | | | | Import concentration index |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------|----------------------------|
| | all food items | agricultural raw materials | fuels | manufactured products | minerals and metals | others | |
| | % | % | % | % | % | % | |
| | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2015 | |
| Portugal | 15.4 | 1.9 | 10.1 | 70.0 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.070 |
| Spain | 11.9 | 1.2 | 10.8 | 72.2 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 0.077 |
| France | 9.8 | 1.2 | 8.4 | 78.1 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 0.068 |
| Italy | 10.9 | 2.2 | 10.2 | 69.7 | 5.6 | 1.4 | 0.065 |
| Malta | 7.2 | 0.2 | 27.2 | 58.9 | 1.4 | 5.1 | 0.306 |
| Slovenia | 9.8 | 3.3 | 7.7 | 72.7 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 0.066 |
| Croatia | 12.9 | 1.2 | 12.3 | 71.1 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.055 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 18.2 | 1.7 | 8.3 | 67.8 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 0.048 |
| Serbia | 7.0 | 1.5 | 8.8 | 61.2 | 4.7 | 16.8 | 0.141 |
| Montenegro | 23.5 | 0.6 | 9.2 | 64.9 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.066 |
| FYROM | 11.4 | 0.9 | 9.0 | 64.1 | 14.6 | 0.1 | 0.109 |
| Albania | 14.1 | 1.0 | 7.3 | 58.3 | 1.3 | 18.0 | 0.153 |
| Greece | 14.6 | 1.0 | 22.7 | 57.8 | 3.6 | 0.3 | 0.130 |
| Cyprus | 18.0 | 0.7 | 17.8 | 62.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.170 |
| Turkey | 5.4 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 68.8 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 0.082 |
| Syria | 20.1 | 2.9 | 15.8 | 59.1 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.123 |
| Lebanon | 17.2 | 1.2 | 17.3 | 57.0 | 6.5 | 0.6 | 0.142 |
| Jordan | 21.1 | 1.2 | 14.1 | 57.9 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 0.077 |
| Israel | 8.6 | 0.9 | 5.5 | 69.1 | 14.2 | 1.7 | 0.121 |
| Palestine | 28.8 | 0.5 | 21.9 | 46.9 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.120 |
| Egypt | 17.8 | 2.5 | 13.2 | 61.3 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 0.061 |
| Libya | 22.3 | 0.6 | 8.7 | 66.7 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.078 |
| Tunisia | 11.1 | 2.0 | 11.0 | 72.2 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0.067 |
| Algeria | 19.0 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 74.6 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.060 |
| Morocco | 12.3 | 1.5 | 13.3 | 69.1 | 3.3 | 0.4 | 0.081 |

Own production. Source:

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

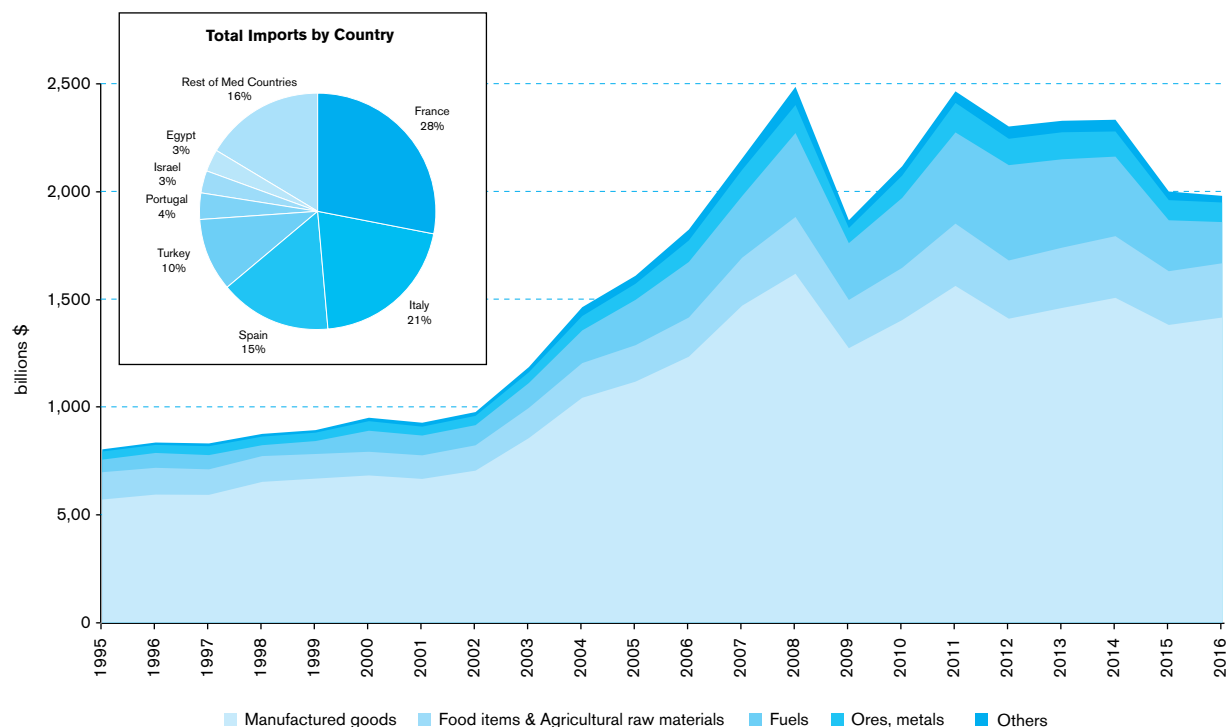
UNCTAD

UNCTAD

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CHART F25

Total Imports of Mediterranean Countries by Product (1995-2016)



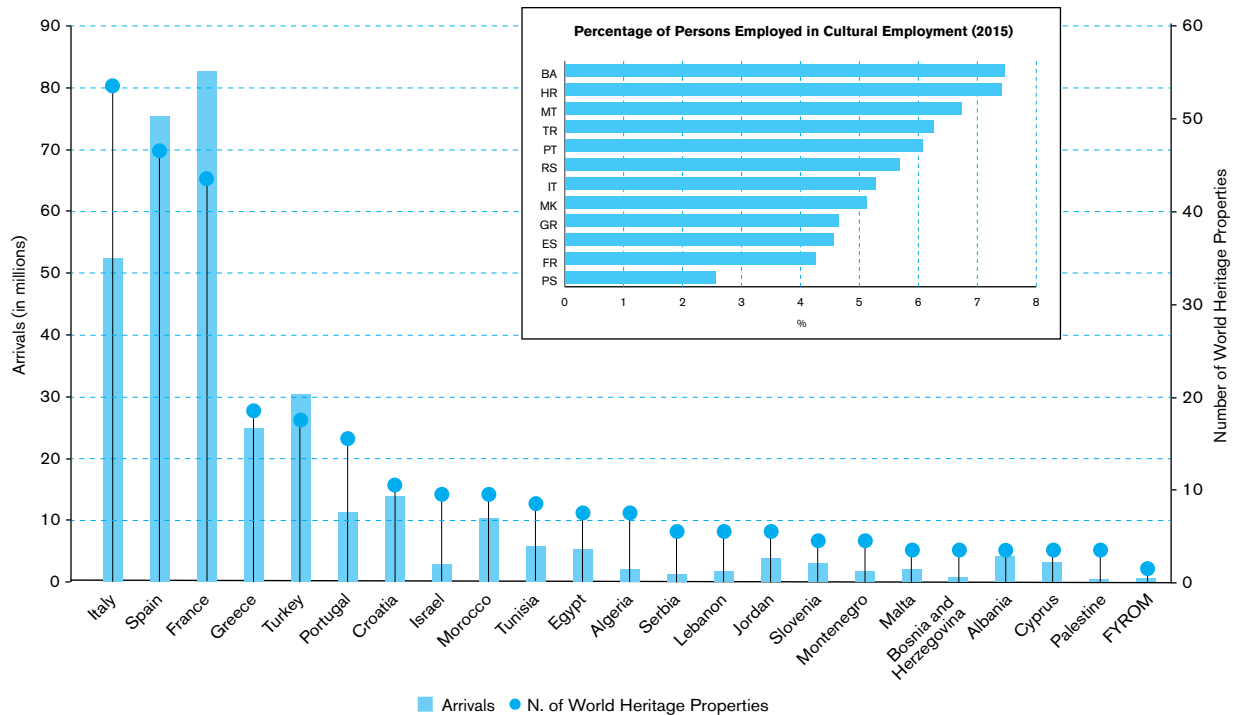
Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

TABLE F26 Tourism in the Mediterranean

| | Inbound tourists | | | Outbound tourists | International tourism receipts | Tourism expenditure in other countries | | |
|------------------------|------------------|-----------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--|-------------|--------------|
| | exchange rate | thousands | % in the Mediterranean | thousands | millions \$ | % of exports | millions \$ | % of imports |
| | % | | | | | | | |
| | 2015/16 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 |
| Portugal | 12.7 | 11,223 | 3.3 | 1,893 ^b | 17,185 | 20.5 | 4,908 | 6.2 |
| Spain | 10.3 | 75,315 | 22.2 | 15,405 | 60,605 | 14.9 | 19,284 | 5.2 |
| France | -2.2 | 82,570 | 24.4 | 26,483 | 50,883 | 6.9 | 49,024 | 6.3 |
| Italy | 3.2 | 52,372 | 15.4 | 30,849 | 40,373 | 7.3 | 24,982 | 5.1 |
| Malta | 10.2 | 1,966 | 0.6 | 497 | 1,451 | 9.4 | 408 | 2.9 |
| Slovenia | 12.0 | 3,032 | 0.9 | 2,853 | 2,627 | 7.6 | 1,126 | 3.7 |
| Croatia | 8.9 | 13,809 | 4.1 | 1,615 | 9,820 | 38.8 | 954 | 4.0 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 14.5 | 777 | 0.2 | .. | 770 | 13.0 | 214 | 2.4 |
| Serbia | 13.2 | 1,281 | 0.4 | .. | 1,460 | 7.6 | 1,351 | 6.1 |
| Montenegro | 6.5 | 1,662 | 0.5 | .. | 978 | 55.0 | 91 | 3.3 |
| FYROM | 5.1 | 510 | 0.2 | .. | 283 | 5.3 | 204 | 2.9 |
| Albania | 7.5 | 4,070 | 1.2 | 4,852 | 1,821 | 52.9 | 1,338 | 24.6 |
| Greece | 5.1 | 24,799 | 7.3 | 7,235 | 16,533 | 30.1 | 3,415 | 6.1 |
| Cyprus | 19.8 | 3,187 | 0.9 | 1,268 | 2,756 | 21.1 | 1,627 | 12.3 |
| Turkey | .. | 30,289 | 8.9 | 7,892 | 26,695 | 14.2 | 5,025 | 2.4 |
| Syria | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Lebanon | 11.2 | 1,688 | 0.5 | .. | 7,153 | 38.4 | 5,252 | 17.2 |
| Jordan | 2.6 | 3,858 | 1.1 | .. | 4,943 | 36.5 | 1,367 | 6.3 |
| Israel | 3.6 | 2,900 | 0.9 | 6,781 | 6,426 | 6.7 | 8,607 | 9.6 |
| Palestine | -7.4 | 400 | 0.1 | .. | 284 | 11.7 | 658 | 8.7 |
| Egypt | -42.5 | 5,258 | 1.6 | .. | 3,305 | 9.6 | 4,351 | 6.5 |
| Libya | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tunisia | 6.8 | 5,724 | 1.7 | 1,830 | 1,706 | 10.1 | 823 | 3.8 |
| Algeria | .. | 2,039 | 0.6 | 4,530 | 243 | 0.7 | 475 | 0.8 |
| Morocco | 1.5 | 10,332 | 3.0 | 1,864 | 7,921 | 23.1 | 2,309 | 5.1 |

Own production. Source: UNWTO, WB, WB^a, WB, WB, WB, WB, WB, WB.
 a. Value calculated using WB data. b. Data from 2015 (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F26 Inbound Tourists (2016) and Number of World Heritage Properties



Own production. Source: UNESCO and WB.

TABLE F27

Official Development Assistance (ODA)

| | Official development assistance by donor countries | | | Official development assistance in recipient countries | | |
|------------------------|--|----------|---------------|--|----------|---------------|
| | millions \$ | % of GNI | \$ per capita | millions \$ | % of GNI | \$ per capita |
| | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 |
| Portugal | 343 | 0.17 | 33 | | | |
| Spain | 4,278 | 0.35 | 92 | | | |
| France | 9,622 | 0.38 | 149 | | | |
| Italy | 5,087 | 0.27 | 85 | | | |
| Malta | 21 | 0.20 | 48 | | | |
| Slovenia | 81 | 0.19 | 39 | | | |
| Croatia | 41 | 0.07 | 10 | | | |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | | | | 445 | 2.67 | 127 |
| Serbia | | | | 633 | 1.78 | 90 |
| Montenegro | | | | 86 | 2.02 | 138 |
| FYROM | | | | 168 | 1.61 | 81 |
| Albania | | | | 169 | 1.42 | 59 |
| Greece | 369 | 0.19 | 33 | | | |
| Cyprus ^a | 18 | 0.09 | 16 | | | |
| Turkey | 6,488 | 0.76 | 83 | 3,613 | 0.43 | 45 |
| Syria | | | | 8,870 | .. | 481 |
| Lebanon | | | | 1,139 | 2.42 | 190 |
| Jordan | | | | 2,739 | 7.14 | 290 |
| Israel | 351 | 0.11 | 43 | | | |
| Palestine | | | | 2,402 | 16.04 | 528 |
| Egypt | | | | 2,130 | 0.64 | 22 |
| Libya | | | | 179 | .. | 29 |
| Tunisia | | | | 627 | 1.55 | 55 |
| Algeria | | | | 157 | 0.1 | 4 |
| Morocco | | | | 1,992 | 2 | 56 |

Own production. Source:

OECD

OECD

OECD^b

OECD

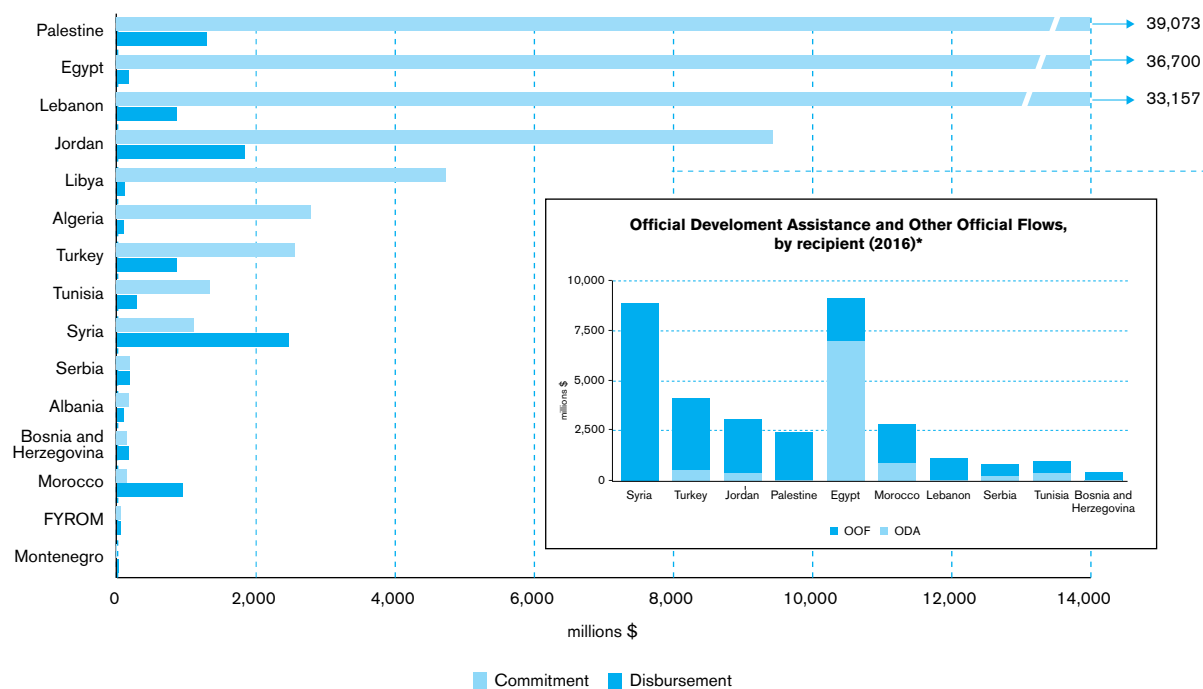
OECD

OECD

a. Data from 2015. b. Value calculated using OECD data. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F27

Aid Disbursement and Commitment by Recipient Countries (2016)



Own production. Source: OECD.

*ODA: Grants/loans to developing countries which are: (a) undertaken by the official sector; (b) with economic development and welfare as the main objective; (c) at concessional financial terms (if a loan, grant element of at least 25%). OOF: Transactions by the official sector with developing countries which do not meet the conditions for ODA, either because (b) or (c). Own production. Source: OECD.

TABLE F28

External Debt

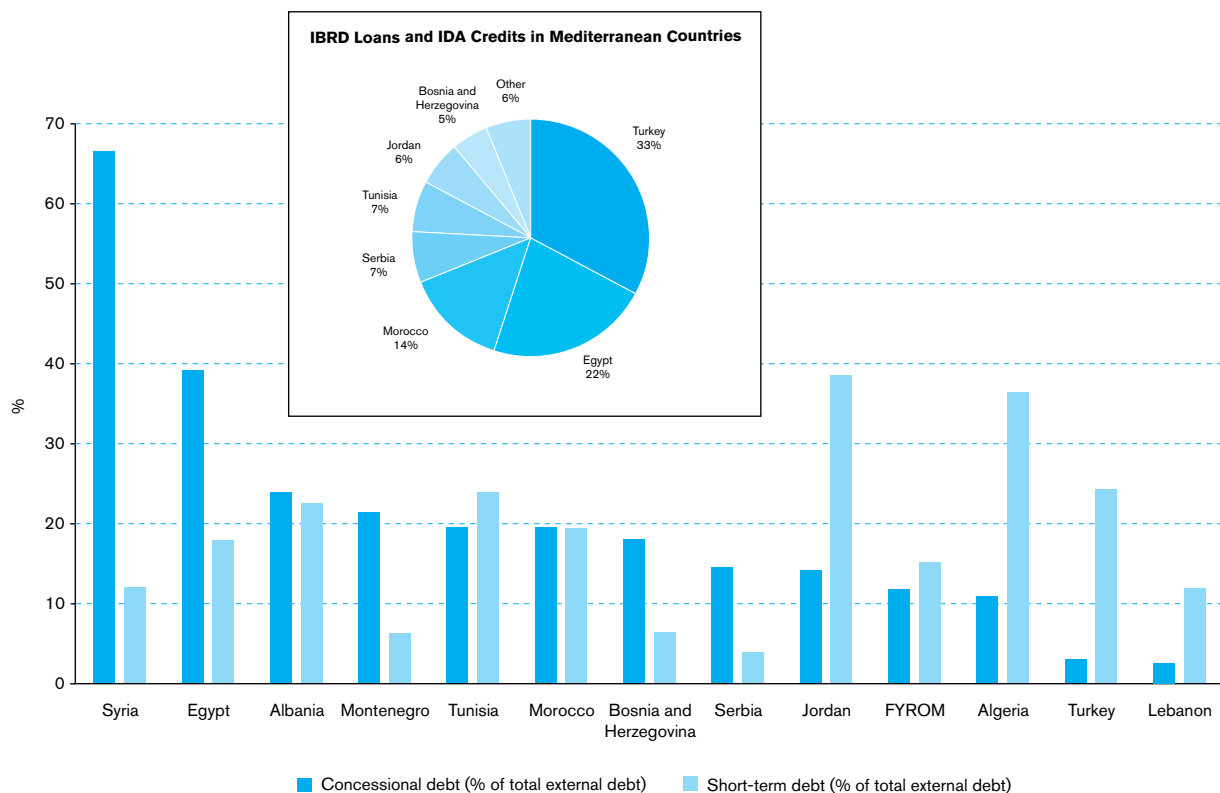
| | External debt | | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| | millions \$ | % of GNI | \$ per capita | long-term debt | short-term debt | Debt service |
| | | | | millions \$ | millions \$ | % of exports |
| 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Malta | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Croatia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 10,958 | 65.8 | 3,116 | 9,501 | 687 | 41.4 |
| Serbia | 29,599 | 83.2 | 4,194 | 27,870 | 1,131 | 30.0 |
| Montenegro | 2,707 | 64.0 | 4,347 | 2,505 | 168 | 24.0 |
| FYROM | 7,383 | 70.7 | 3,547 | 6,183 | 1,112 | 15.9 |
| Albania | 8,437 | 71.0 | 2,934 | 6,158 | 1,893 | 15.2 |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cyprus | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Turkey | 405,656 | 47.8 | 5,102 | 306,214 | 98,002 | 39.3 |
| Syria | 4,394 | .. | 238 | 3,498 | 521 | .. |
| Lebanon | 31,961 | 67.9 | 5,321 | 27,922 | 3,779 | 20.9 |
| Jordan | 27,126 | 70.7 | 2,869 | 14,872 | 10,434 | 17.2 |
| Israel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Palestine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Egypt | 67,214 | 20.0 | 702 | 51,413 | 11,945 | 18.9 |
| Libya | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tunisia | 28,111 | 69.5 | 2,465 | 19,429 | 6,694 | 10.7 |
| Algeria | 5,466 | 3.6 | 135 | 1,870 | 1,986 | 1.0 |
| Morocco | 46,265 | 46.4 | 1,311 | 36,587 | 8,923 | 10.9 |

Own production. Source: WB

a. Value calculated using WB data. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F28

External Debt, Concessional* and Short-term Portions, 2016



* Concessional debt is defined as loans with an original grant element of 25 percent or more. Own production. Source: WB.