

Index of Tables

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| Table 1 | Percentage of Individuals using the Internet by Gender..... | 141 |
| Table 2 | Results of the Panel GMM Estimator..... | 270 |
| Table 3 | MENA/China Trade in Goods, EUR million..... | 274 |
| Table 4 | Status and Nuclear Power Capacity..... | 288 |

APPENDICES

| | | |
|----------|--|-----|
| Table A1 | Official Aid to Mediterranean Countries Financed under the European Commission Budget and the European Development Fund (EDF) in 2018..... | 414 |
| Table A2 | European External Assistance in the Mediterranean Countries by Country and Instrument - Commitments..... | 415 |
| Table A3 | European External Assistance in the Mediterranean Countries by Country and Instrument - Disbursements..... | 415 |
| Table A4 | European Neighbourhood Instrument (ENI) 2014-2020..... | 416 |
| Table A5 | Instrument for Pre-accession Assistance (IPA II) - 2017-2018..... | 416 |
| Table A6 | Instrument for Pre-accession Assistance (IPA II), Indicative allocations for the period 2014-2020..... | 417 |
| Table A7 | European Investment Bank Loans toward Mediterranean Countries in 2019..... | 418 |
| Table A8 | Humanitarian Aid Department (ECHO)..... | 418 |
| Table B1 | Breakdown of Net Spanish Development Assistance in the Mediterranean Region..... | 419 |
| Table B2 | Breakdown of Spanish Cooperation in the Mediterranean Region by Aid Type (2018)..... | 420 |
| Table C1 | Number of Foreigners from MPCs in the European Union by Nationality.... | 421 |
| Table C2 | Number of Foreigners from Southern Mediterranean Countries in MENA Countries..... | 422 |
| Table D1 | Merchandise Trade between Mediterranean Countries..... | 423 |
| Table D2 | Export Disaggregation (%), 2018..... | 425 |
| Table E1 | Multilateral Treaties on Human Rights and Penal Matters..... | 427 |
| Table E2 | Multilateral Treaties on Labour Rights (year of ratification)..... | 427 |
| Table E3 | Multilateral Environmental Treaties..... | 428 |
| Table E4 | Multilateral Disarmament Treaties..... | 428 |
| Table F1 | Human Development Index (HDI)..... | 429 |
| Table F2 | Population: Demography..... | 430 |
| Table F3 | Population: Structure and Distribution..... | 431 |

| | | |
|-----------|--|-----|
| Table F4 | Education and Training of Human Capital | 432 |
| Table F5 | Health and Survival | 433 |
| Table F6 | Nutrition and Food Security | 434 |
| Table F7 | Access to Health Resources | 435 |
| Table F8 | Gender: Social Development. | 436 |
| Table F9 | Technology and Communications | 437 |
| Table F10 | Security and Military Expenditure | 438 |
| Table F11 | Economic Structure and Production. | 439 |
| Table F12 | Agriculture | 440 |
| Table F13 | Livestock | 441 |
| Table F14 | Fisheries. | 442 |
| Table F15 | Employment and Unemployment. | 443 |
| Table F16 | Income Distribution | 444 |
| Table F17 | Gender: Economic Activity. | 445 |
| Table F18 | Production and Energy Consumption. | 446 |
| Table F19 | Production, Consumption, and Access to Electricity | 447 |
| Table F20 | CO ₂ Emissions | 448 |
| Table F21 | Water | 449 |
| Table F22 | Environment | 450 |
| Table F23 | International trade | 451 |
| Table F24 | Exports | 452 |
| Table F25 | Imports | 453 |
| Table F26 | Tourism in the Mediterranean. | 454 |
| Table F27 | Official Development Assistance (ODA) | 455 |
| Table F28 | External Debt. | 456 |