

Index of Charts

| | | |
|----------|--|-----|
| Chart 1 | Mean Temperature Anomalies | 31 |
| Chart 2 | Energy Demand and Electricity Generation by Source in the Mediterranean Region | 33 |
| Chart 3 | Past and Projection of Population Growth in Mediterranean Countries since 1960 | 34 |
| Chart 4 | Monthly Distribution of Floods in Selected Mediterranean Countries (1990-2006) | 39 |
| Chart 5 | Analysis of the Impacts of Climate Change | 47 |
| Chart 6 | Example of a Climate Change Impact (Integrated) Assessment Modelling Exercise | 51 |
| Chart 7 | Fixed Broadband Subscriptions per 100 Inhabitants | 139 |
| Chart 8 | Mobile-cellular Telephone Subscriptions per 100 Inhabitants | 140 |
| Chart 9 | Percentage of Individuals Using the Internet | 140 |
| Chart 10 | Internet Shoppers as a Share of the Population | 142 |
| Chart 11 | Average Remittances as % of GDP, 1990-2018 | 268 |
| Chart 12 | Inward FDI stocks and flows of MENA from the EU and China, 2018 (EUR million) | 273 |
| Chart 13 | Traditional and New Revenue | 281 |
| Chart 14 | Comparative Cost of Different Energy Sources | 290 |
| Chart 15 | Population Pyramids: France, Italy and Spain 1950 and 2020 | 301 |
| Chart 16 | Population Pyramids: Algeria, Egypt and Morocco 1950 and 2020 | 301 |
| Chart 17 | Trends of the Dependency Ratio 1950-2050: Southern European Countries and Southern and Eastern Mediterranean Countries | 303 |

APPENDICES

| | | |
|----------|---|-----|
| Chart A1 | Official Aid to Mediterranean Countries Financed under the European Commission Budget and the European Development Fund (EDF) in 2018 | 414 |
| Chart B1 | Breakdown of Spanish Gross Development Aid in the Maghreb and the Middle East by Sector (2018) | 419 |
| Chart B2 | Breakdown of Spanish Gross Development Aid in the Balkans and Turkey by Sector (2018) | 420 |
| Chart C1 | Mediterranean Sea Arrivals to the EU | 422 |
| Chart D1 | Import ratio from EU and from the Mediterranean, 2018 | 423 |
| Chart D2 | Export ratio from EU and from the Mediterranean, 2018 | 424 |
| Chart D3 | Trade Openness (Trade as % of GDP), 2018 | 425 |

| | | |
|-----------|--|-----|
| Chart D4 | Percentage of Services in Total Export and Total Import, 2018..... | 425 |
| Chart D5 | Herfindahl Hirschmann Index (HHI) of Geographical Concentration in the Mediterranean, 2018..... | 425 |
| Chart D6 | Intra-regional Trade Shares (IRTS), 2005-2018 | 426 |
| Chart D7 | Intra-Mediterranean Total Trade and Intra-regional Trade Intensity Index (IRTII), 2005-2018..... | 426 |
| Chart F1 | Human Development Index Trends, 1990-2018 | 429 |
| Chart F2 | International Migrant Stock, in thousands 2019 | 430 |
| Chart F3 | Total Dependency Ratio (ratio of population aged 0-14 and 65+ per 100 population 15-64) | 431 |
| Chart F4 | R&D Personnel | 432 |
| Chart F5 | Prevalence of Smoking, 2015-2020 (% of adults)..... | 433 |
| Chart F6 | Cereal Trade (2016) | 434 |
| Chart F7 | Evolution of Adolescent Fertility Rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19).. | 435 |
| Chart F8 | Absolute Difference in Life Expectancy, years (female - male), 2020 | 436 |
| Chart F9 | Mobile-cellular Telephone Subscriptions per 100 inhabitants (2004-2018) . | 437 |
| Chart F10 | Armed Forces Personnel, 2017..... | 438 |
| Chart F11 | Gross Domestic Product per capita, current prices (2018)..... | 439 |
| Chart F12 | Cereal Production, by type (2018) | 440 |
| Chart F13 | Meat and Meat Preparations Trade (as % of Agricultural Products Trade), 2017 | 441 |
| Chart F14 | Fisheries: Captures in the Mediterranean and the Black Sea | 442 |
| Chart F15 | Share of Youth Not in Employment, Education or Training (NEET) by Sex (%). | 443 |
| Chart F16 | Poverty Rates at International Poverty Lines | 444 |
| Chart F17 | Evolution of Gender Inequality Index (GII) (1995-2018)..... | 445 |
| Chart F18 | Energy Imports/Exports (ktoe), 201/..... | 446 |
| Chart F19 | Renewables and Waste Electricity Generation (GWh) by source, 2017 | 447 |
| Chart F20 | CO ₂ Emissions by Energy Source (2017) | 448 |
| Chart F21 | Water Stress (%) SDG 6.4.2. | 449 |
| Chart F22 | Forest Land in Mediterranean Countries (1,000 ha), 2017 | 450 |
| Chart F23 | Trade Balance (2018) | 451 |
| Chart F24 | Merchandise: Concentration and Diversification Indices of Exports (2018) . | 452 |
| Chart F25 | Merchandise: Concentration and Diversification Indices of Imports (2018) . | 453 |
| Chart F26 | International Tourism. Receipts per Arrival, 2018 (\$) | 454 |
| Chart F27 | Distribution of ODA , Gross disbursements, in Mediterranean Countries by Donor..... | 455 |
| Chart F28 | Evolution of Short-Term Debt (% of total external debt) 1998-2018..... | 456 |