

## ALBANIA

Official Name:	Republic of Albania
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Ilir Meta
Head of Government:	Edi Rama

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Socialist Party of Albania (PSSH, social democrat)	75	Party for Justice, Integration and Unity (PDIU, Albanian nationalism, centre-right)	3
Democratic Party of Albania (PDS, conservative)	25		
Socialist Movement for Integration (LSI, social democrat)	18	Social Democratic Party of Albania (social-democracy, centre-left)	1
		Vacant	18

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Tirana (0.49)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Durrës (0.20); Vlorë (0.14)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	28,750	Population age <15 (%):	18
Population (millions):	2.9	Population age >64 (%):	14
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	105	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.64
Urban population (%):	60	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	77/80
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	8

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	15,059
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	13,327
GDP growth (%):	4.1
Public Debt (% of GDP):	69.9
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-1.6
External Debt (millions \$):	10,122
Inflation Rate (%):	2.0

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,294
Outflows (millions \$):	83

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	5,340
Tourism receipts (million \$):	2,306

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,450
Receipts (% of GDP):	9.5

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	18.4
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	21.3
Services, value added (% of GDP):	47.9

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	46.8
Unemployment rate (%):	12.3
Youth unemployment rate (%):	28.6

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	37.3
Industry (% of total employment):	19.8
Services (% of total employment):	42.9

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	1.6
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	2.4
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	0.8
Import (% energy used):	38.7

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	6,854	4,775	-2,079
in goods (millions \$)	4,545	1,162	-3,383
in services (millions \$)	2,309	3,613	1,304
in goods and services (% of GDP)	44.8	31.2	-13.6

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: Italy (27%), Turkey (8%), China (8%), Greece (8%), Germany (8%)
Export: Italy (49%), Spain (8%), Greece (5%), Serbia (5%), Germany (4%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.5/97.8
Net enrolment rate (primary):	95
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	95
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	55
Mean years of schooling:	10.1
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	2.5
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	30.2
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	434
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	39
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	18
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	9
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.2

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.791
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	69

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	12.0
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	28.9
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.7

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	1.5
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	138

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	17.7
Marine (% of territorial waters):	2.7

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	94.2
Households with computer (per 100):	20.2
Internet users (per 100):	..

## ALGERIA

Official Name:	People's Democratic Republic of Algeria
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential republic
Head of State:	Abdelmadjid Tebboune
Head of Government:	Abdelaziz Djerad

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National People's Assembly)

National Liberation Front (FLN)	164	El Moustakbel Front (FM, "Future," centrist)	14
National Rally for Democracy (RND)	97	Socialist Forces Front (FFS, social democrat)	14
Movement of Society for Peace - Front of Change (MSP-FC, Islamist coalition)	33	Algerian Popular Movement (MPA, democrat)	13
Rally for Hope for Algeria	19	Independents	28
Ennahda-Front for Justice and Development (FJD, Islamist)	15	Others	65

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Algiers (2.77)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Oran (0.90); El Djelfa (0.50); Blida (0.47); Constantine (0.41)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	2,381,740	Population age <15 (%):	30
Population (millions):	42.2	Population age >64 (%):	6
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	17	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	3.05
Urban population (%):	74	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	76/80
Average annual population growth rate (%):	2.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	21

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	173,757
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	15,332
GDP growth (%):	1.4
Public Debt (% of GDP):	38.3
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-4.8
External Debt (millions \$):	5,710
Inflation Rate (%):	4.3

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,508
Outflows (millions \$):	880

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	2,657
Tourism receipts (million \$):	..

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,933
Receipts (% of GDP):	1.1

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	12.0
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	39.6
Services, value added (% of GDP):	44.0

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	14.6
Unemployment rate (%):	11.9
Youth unemployment rate (%):	29.7

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	10.0
Industry (% of total employment):	30.8
Services (% of total employment):	59.2

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	152.9
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	55.5
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1.3
Import (% energy used):	-174

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	58,637	45,691	-12,946
in goods (millions \$)	47,722	42,560	-5,162
in services (millions \$)	10,915	3,131	-7,784
in goods and services (% of GDP)	32.5	25.4	-7.2

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: China (18%), France (10%), Italy (9%), Spain (7%), Germany (7%)
Export: Italy (17%), Spain (12%), France (12%), United States (11%), Brazil (6%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	85.4/75.3
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97.6
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	..
Mean years of schooling:	8.0
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.50

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	11.7
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	253
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	64
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	631

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	317
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	5.3

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.759
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	82

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	18.3
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	19.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.6

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	3.2
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	93

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	7.5
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.1

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	111.7
Households with computer (per 100):	42.2
Internet users (per 100):	49.0

## BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Official Name:	Bosnia and Herzegovina
Form of Government:	Federal parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Milorad Dodik (Serb); Sefik Dzaferović (Bosniak); Zeljko Komsić (Croat)
Head of Government:	Zoran Tegeltija

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Party of Democratic Action (SDA, centre-right)	9	Democratic Front (DF, social democratic)	4
Alliance of Independent Social Democrats (SNSD)	6	Our Party (social liberal) / Independent Bloc (conservative)	4
Croatian Democratic Union (HDZ, Croatian nationalist and conservative)	5	Democratic National Alliance (DNS, right)	3
Social Democratic Party (SDP)	4	Union for a Better Future (SBB, centre-right)	2
Serbian Democratic Party (SDS) / Party of Democratic Progress (PDP) (Serbian nationalist)	4	Party of Democratic Activity (A-SDA, conservative)	1

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Sarajevo (0.34)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Banja Luka (0.20); Tuzla (0.12)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	51,210	Population age <15 (%):	15
Population (millions):	3.3	Population age >64 (%):	16
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	65	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.28
Urban population (%):	48	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	75/80
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	5

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	20,162
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	13,583
GDP growth (%):	3.7
Public Debt (% of GDP):	34.3
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	1.7
External Debt (millions \$):	15,824
Inflation Rate (%):	1.4

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	468
Outflows (millions \$):	18

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	1,053
Tourism receipts (million \$):	1,081

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	2,194
Receipts (% of GDP):	11.1

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	5.9
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	24.5
Services, value added (% of GDP):	55.0

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	35.5
Unemployment rate (%):	18.4
Youth unemployment rate (%):	39.3

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	15.7
Industry (% of total employment):	32.1
Services (% of total employment):	52.1

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	4.6
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	6.8
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1.9
Import (% energy used):	34.0

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	11,420	8,375	-3,045
in goods (millions \$)	10,803	6,278	-4,525
in services (millions \$)	616	2,097	1,481
in goods and services (% of GDP)	57.5	42.2	-15.3

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: Croatia (14%), Serbia (14%), Germany (11%), Italy (10%), Slovenia (9%)
Export: Germany (13%), Croatia (13%), Italy (12%), Slovenia (11%), Serbia (10%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.2/94.9
Net enrolment rate (primary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	..
Mean years of schooling:	9.7
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.22

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	37.5
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	..
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	..
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	..
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	11
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.1

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.769
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	75

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	20.0
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	34.9
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.2

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	6.4
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	234

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	1.4
Marine (% of territorial waters):	..

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	104.1
Households with computer (per 100):	64.8
Internet users (per 100):	69.9

## CROATIA

Official Name:	Republic of Croatia
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Zoran Milanović
Head of Government:	Andrej Plenković

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Croatian Democratic Union (HDZ, conservative)	55	Civic Liberal Alliance (GLAS)	4
Social Democratic Party of Croatia (SDP)	29	Croatian Demochristian Party (HDS, centre-right)	4
Bridge of Independent Lists (Most)	10	Croatian Democratic Union (HDZ, liberal)	4
Bandić Milan 365 - Labour and Solidarity Party (BM 365, populism)	5	Other	19
Croatian Peasant Party (HSS)	5	Independents	16

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Zagreb (0.69)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Split (0.18); Rijeka (0.13)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	56,590	Population age <15 (%):	15
Population (millions):	4.1	Population age >64 (%):	20
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	73	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.42
Urban population (%):	57	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	75/81
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.9	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	4

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	60,805
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	26,256
GDP growth (%):	2.7
Public Debt (% of GDP):	74.6
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	0.2
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	1.5

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,159
Outflows (millions \$):	354

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	16,645
Tourism receipts (million \$):	12,075

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	2,942
Receipts (% of GDP):	4.9

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture. value added (% of GDP):	2.9
Industry. value added (% of GDP):	20.4
Services. value added (% of GDP):	59.0

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate. female (%):	45.5
Unemployment rate (%):	8.4
Youth unemployment rate (%):	23.7

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	6.2
Industry (% of total employment):	27.4
Services (% of total employment):	66.3

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	4.2
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	8.7
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2.1
Import (% energy used):	54.3

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	30,709	30,910	201
in goods (millions \$)	25,385	14,360	-11,025
in services (millions \$)	5,324	16,551	11,226
in goods and services (% of GDP)	50.7	51.0	0.3

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (15%), Italy (13%), Slovenia (11%), Hungary (8%), Austria (7%)
Export: Italy (15%), Germany (13%), Slovenia (11%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (9%), Austria (6%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	..
Net enrolment rate (primary):	88
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	99
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	68
Mean years of schooling:	11.4
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.6
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.85

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	105.5
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	171
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	11
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	26
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	18
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.5

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.837
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	46

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	30.0
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	55.4
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.2

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	3.9
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	354

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	38.3
Marine (% of territorial waters):	8.5

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	105.6
Households with computer (per 100):	76.2
Internet users (per 100):	75.3

## CYPRUS

Official Name:	Republic of Cyprus
Form of Government:	Presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Nicos Anastasiades
Head of Government:	Nicos Anastasiades

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Democratic Coalition (DISY, conservative)	18	Solidarity Movement (KA)	3
Progressive Party of Working People (AKEL, socialist)	16	Ecological and Environmental Movement (ecologist)	2
Democratic Party (DIKO, liberal)	10	National Popular Front (ELAM)	2
Movement of Social Democracy (EDEK)	3	Citizens' Alliance (SYPOL)	1
		Independents	1

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Nicosia (0.27)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Limassol (0.24); Larnacca (0.14)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	9,250	Population age <15 (%):	17
Population (millions):	1.2	Population age >64 (%):	14
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	129	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.34
Urban population (%):	68	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	79/83
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	2

## Economy

### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	24,493
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	39,987
GDP growth (%):	4.1
Public Debt (% of GDP):	102.5
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-4.8
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	0.8

### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	3,285
Outflows (millions \$):	-2,237

### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	3,939
Tourism receipts (million \$):	3,449

### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	433
Receipts (% of GDP):	1.8

### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2.0
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	12.2
Services, value added (% of GDP):	72.2

### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	57.9
Unemployment rate (%):	8.4
Youth unemployment rate (%):	19.5

### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	2.2
Industry (% of total employment):	16.7
Services (% of total employment):	81.2

### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.1
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	2.2
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2.6
Import (% energy used):	94.0

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	16,855	16,166	-689
in goods (millions \$)	9,781	4,262	-5,519
in services (millions \$)	7,074	11,904	4,830
in goods and services (% of GDP)	69.1	66.3	-2.8

Main Trading Partners
Import: Greece (19%), Italy (7%), Republic of Korea (7%), United Kingdom (7%), Israel (6%)
Export: Cayman Islands (17%), Libya (10%), Greece (8%), Norway (6%), United Kingdom (5%)

## Society

### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	..
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	100
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	76
Mean years of schooling:	12.1
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	6.4
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.55

### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	0.8
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	264
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	59
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	5
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	65

### Security

Total armed forces (000):	16
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.6

### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.873
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	31

### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	19.5
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	34.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.9

### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	7.5
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	420

### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	18.7
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.1

### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	138.9
Households with computer (per 100):	78.7
Internet users (per 100):	84.4

## EGYPT

Official Name:	Arab Republic of Egypt
Form of Government:	Unitary semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Abdel Fattah el-Sisi
Head of Government:	Mostafa Madbouly

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Free Egyptians Party	65	Conference Party	12
Nation's Future Party	53	Party of the Light (Al-Nour)	11
The New Wafd Party	36	Conservative Party	6
Guards of the Homeland	18	Other	32
Republican People's Party	13	Independents	350

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Cairo (20.90*) [including the population of Giza (4.52) and Shubra El-Khema (1.65)]		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Alexandria (5.28); Port Said (0.74)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	1,001,450	Population age <15 (%):	34
Population (millions):	98.4	Population age >64 (%):	5
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	99	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	3.37
Urban population (%):	42	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	70/74
Average annual population growth rate (%):	2.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	18

## Economy

### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	249,559
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	13,358
GDP growth (%):	5.3
Public Debt (% of GDP):	92.7
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-2.5
External Debt (millions \$):	98,705
Inflation Rate (%):	20.9

### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	6,789
Outflows (millions \$):	324

### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	11,196
Tourism receipts (million \$):	12,704

### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	28,918
Receipts (% of GDP):	11.6

### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	11.2
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	35.1
Services, value added (% of GDP):	51.4

### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	21.8
Unemployment rate (%):	11.6
Youth unemployment rate (%):	32.7

### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	24.3
Industry (% of total employment):	27.2
Services (% of total employment):	48.5

### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	78.3
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	92.8
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1.0
Import (% energy used):	16.3

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	76,332	51,613	-24,719
in goods (millions \$)	57,635	28,046	-29,590
in services (millions \$)	18,697	23,567	4,870
in goods and services (% of GDP)	30.6	20.7	-9.9

### Main Trading Partners

**Import:** China (13%), Russian Federation (7%), United States (6%), Saudi Arabia (6%), Germany (5%)

**Export:** United States (8%), Italy (8%), United Arab Emirates (7%), Turkey (6%), India (5%)

## Society

### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	76.5/65.5
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	88
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	35
Mean years of schooling:	7.3
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.7

### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	57.5
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	794
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	79
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	7
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	200

### Security

Total armed forces (000):	836
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.3

### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.700
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	116

### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	8.1
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	14.3
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	4.6

### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	2.2
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	47

### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	13.1
Marine (% of territorial waters):	5.0

### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	95.3
Households with computer (per 100):	61.2
Internet users (per 100):	46.9

## FRANCE

Official Name:	French Republic
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Emmanuel Macron
Head of Government:	Édouard Philippe

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Assembly)

La République En Marche! (liberal)	281	Liberties and Territoires	18
The Republicans (LR, liberal conservative)	104	La France Insoumise (left coalition)	17
Democratic Movement (centrist)	46	Ecology Democracy Solidarity (EDS, centre-left)	17
The Socialists and affiliated group (social democrat)	30	Act, the Constructive Right (Agir, centre right)	17
Union of Democrats and Independents (UDI and Independents)	18	Others	29

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Paris (11.7)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Lyon (1.72); Marseille-Aix-en-Provence (1.61); Lille (1.06); Toulouse (1.02); Bordeaux (0.97)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	549,087	Population age <15 (%):	18
Population (millions):	67.0	Population age >64 (%):	20
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	122	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.92
Urban population (%):	80	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	80/86
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	2,780,152
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	45,893
GDP growth (%):	1.8
Public Debt (% of GDP):	98.4
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-2.5
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	2.1

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	37,294
Outflows (millions \$):	102,421

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	89,322
Tourism receipts (million \$):	73,125

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	26,428
Receipts (% of GDP):	1.0

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	1.6
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	16.9
Services, value added (% of GDP):	70.3

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	50.8
Unemployment rate (%):	9.1
Youth unemployment rate (%):	20.7

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	2.5
Industry (% of total employment):	20.3
Services (% of total employment):	77.2

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	129.8
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	247.1
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	3.7
Import (% energy used):	50.7

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	926,446	902,985	-23,460
in goods (millions \$)	669,673	611,491	-58,182
in services (millions \$)	256,773	291,494	34,722
in goods and services (% of GDP)	33.3	32.5	-0.8

#### Main Trading Partners

**Import:** Germany (16%), China (9%), Italy (8%), Belgium (7%), Spain (7%)  
**Export:** Germany (15%), United States (8%), Spain (8%), Italy (8%), Belgium (7%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	.. / ..
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	104
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	66
Mean years of schooling:	11.4
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	2.2

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	211.0
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	407
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	12
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	69
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	12

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	307
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	2.3

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.891
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	26

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	32.3
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	59.1
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	11.5

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	4.6
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	496

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	25.8
Marine (% of territorial waters):	45.0

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	108.4
Households with computer (per 100):	77.5
Internet users (per 100):	82.0



## GREECE

Official Name:	Hellenic Republic
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Katerina Sakellaropoulou
Head of Government:	Kyriakos Mitsotakis

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

New Democracy (ND, conservative)	158	Communist Party of Greece (KKE)	15
Coalition of the Radical Left (SYRIZA)	86	Greek Solution (far right)	10
Movement for Change	22	European Realistic Disobedience Front (MeRA25, left wing)	9

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Athens (3.15)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Thessaloniki (0.81); Patras (0.21); Herakliom (0.22); Larissa (0.17); Volos (0.14)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	131,960	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):	10.7	Population age >64 (%):	22
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	83	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.38
Urban population (%):	79	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	79/84
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.3	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	4

## Economy

### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	218,230
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	29,072
GDP growth (%):	1.9
Public Debt (% of GDP):	184.9
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	1.0
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	0.8

### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	4,527
Outflows (millions \$):	848

### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	30,123
Tourism receipts (million \$):	21,594

### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	406
Receipts (% of GDP):	0.2

### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	3.7
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	15.3
Services, value added (% of GDP):	68.1

### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	44.4
Unemployment rate (%):	19.3
Youth unemployment rate (%):	39.7

### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	12.3
Industry (% of total employment):	15.2
Services (% of total employment):	72.5

### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	7.2
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	23.3
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2.2
Import (% energy used):	81.2

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	85,774	81,420	-4,354
in goods (millions \$)	64,788	38,232	-26,556
in services (millions \$)	20,986	43,188	22,202
in goods and services (% of GDP)	39.3	37.3	-2.0

### Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (10%), Iraq (8%), Italy (8%), Russian Federation (8%), China (7%)
Export: Italy (10%), Germany (6%), Turkey (6%), Cyprus (5%), Lebanon (5%)

## Society

### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.5/97.4
Net enrolment rate (primary):	98
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	105
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	137
Mean years of schooling:	10.5
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.1

### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	68.4
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	1,007
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	80
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	10

### Security

Total armed forces (000):	146
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	2.4

### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.872
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	32

### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	45.9
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	42.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.5

### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	5.9
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	455

### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	35.2
Marine (% of territorial waters):	4.5

### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	115.7
Households with computer (per 100):	68.6
Internet users (per 100):	73.0



## ISRAEL

Official Name:	State of Israel
Form of Government:	Parliamentary democracy
Head of State:	Reuven Rivlin
Head of Government:	Benjamin Netanyahu

## Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Knesset)

Likud (neo-conservatives)	36	United Torah Judaism (ultraorthodox Ashkenazis)	7
Yesh Atid-Telem (liberalism)	17	Yisrael Beiteinu (far-right ultranationalist)	7
Joint List (Arab parties)	15	Yamina (far right)	5
Blue and White	14	Meretz (social democracy)	3
Shas (ultraorthodox Sephardis)	9	Other	7

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Jerusalem (0.93)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Tel Aviv-Jaffa (4.18); Haifa (1.15)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	22,070	Population age <15 (%):	28
Population (millions):	8.9	Population age >64 (%):	12
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	411	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	3.11
Urban population (%):	92	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	81/85
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.9	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

## Economy

## GDP &amp; Debt

GDP (millions \$):	370,588
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	37,994
GDP growth (%):	3.5
Public Debt (% of GDP):	60.8
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-3.3
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	0.8

## FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	21,803
Outflows (millions \$):	6,008

## International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	4,121
Tourism receipts (million \$):	8,073

## Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	989
Receipts (% of GDP):	0.3

## Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	1.1
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	19.4
Services, value added (% of GDP):	69.4

## Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	59.7
Unemployment rate (%):	4.0
Youth unemployment rate (%):	7.2

## Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	1.0
Industry (% of total employment):	17.2
Services (% of total employment):	81.9

## Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	8.9
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	23.0
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2.6
Import (% energy used):	69.8

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	107,912	108,808	896
in goods (millions \$)	77,140	58,879	-18,261
in services (millions \$)	30,773	49,929	19,157
in goods and services (% of GDP)	29.2	29.4	0.2

## Main Trading Partners

Import: United States (15%), China (12%), Germany (7%), Belgium (5%), Turkey (5%)
Export: United States (24%), United Kingdom (7%), Hong Kong SAR, China (5%), China (5%), Belgium (4%)

## Society

## Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	../..
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	105
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	63
Mean years of schooling:	13.0
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.9
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	4.5

## Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	1.8
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	277
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	54
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	3
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	586

## Security

Total armed forces (000):	178
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	4.4

## Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.906
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	22

## Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	32.2
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	29.8
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.3

## Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	7.3
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	323

## Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	19.9
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.0

## ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	127.7
Households with computer (per 100):	80.3
Internet users (per 100):	83.7

## ITALY

Official Name:	Italian Republic
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Sergio Mattarella
Head of Government:	Giuseppe Conte

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Chamber of Deputies)

Five Star Movement (M5S, populist movement)	202	Italia Viva (liberal)	31
Northern League (LN, regionalists, populist right)	125	Free and Equal (left)	11
Forza Italia (FI, conservative)	95	Linguistic Minorities (SVP-PATT)	4
Democratic Party (social democrat)	90	Associative Movement Italians Abroad (centrist)	3
Brothers of Italy (Fdi)	35	Others	34

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Rome (4.26)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Milan (3.14); Naples (2.20); Torino (1.79); Bergamo (0.89); Palermo (0.85)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	301,340	Population age <15 (%):	13
Population (millions):	60.4	Population age >64 (%):	23
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	205	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.34
Urban population (%):	70	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	81/85
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	2,075,856
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	39,676
GDP growth (%):	0.8
Public Debt (% of GDP):	132.2
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-2.1
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	1.2

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	24,276
Outflows (millions \$):	20,576

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	61,657
Tourism receipts (million \$):	51,602

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	9,603
Receipts (% of GDP):	0.5

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	1.9
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	21.4
Services, value added (% of GDP):	66.3

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	40.8
Unemployment rate (%):	10.6
Youth unemployment rate (%):	32.2

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	3.8
Industry (% of total employment):	26.1
Services (% of total employment):	70.1

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	34.0
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	153.4
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2.5
Import (% energy used):	81.2

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	602,221	654,550	52,330
in goods (millions \$)	477,240	532,961	55,721
in services (millions \$)	124,980	121,589	-3,391
in goods and services (% of GDP)	29.1	31.6	2.5

#### Main Trading Partners

<b>Import:</b> Germany (17%), France (9%), China (7%), Netherlands (5%), Spain (5%)
<b>Export:</b> Germany (13%), France (11%), United States (9%), Spain (5%), United Kingdom (5%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.4/99.0
Net enrolment rate (primary):	96
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	101
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	62
Mean years of schooling:	10.2
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	3.8
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.35

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	191.3
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	576
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	50
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	23
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	347
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.3

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.883
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	29

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	40.3
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	31.4
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.9

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	5.3
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	628

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	21.5
Marine (% of territorial waters):	8.8

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	137.5
Households with computer (per 100):	64.3
Internet users (per 100):	74.4

## JORDAN

Official Name:	Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional monarchy
Head of State:	King Abdullah II
Head of Government:	Omar Razzaz

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Chamber of Deputies)

Independents	99	Justice and Reform Party	2
Islamic Action Front (Islamists, Muslim Brotherhood)	10	Arab Socialist Ba'ath	1
Zamzam, (Islamists moderate)	5	Communist Party	1
Islamic Centrist Party (ICP, Islamists)	5	National Union Party	1
National Current	4	Others	2

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Amman (2.15)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Zarqa (0.73); Irbid (0.55); Russeifa (0.52)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	89,320	Population age <15 (%):	34
Population (millions):	10.0	Population age >64 (%):	4
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	112	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.85
Urban population (%):	91	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	73/76
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	15

## Economy

### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	42,291
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	9,431
GDP growth (%):	1.9
Public Debt (% of GDP):	94.4
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-4.8
External Debt (millions \$):	32,045
Inflation Rate (%):	4.5

### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	950
Outflows (millions \$):	-8

### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	4,150
Tourism receipts (million \$):	6,221

### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	4,370
Receipts (% of GDP):	10.3

### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	5.6
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	27.6
Services, value added (% of GDP):	61.8

### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	14.4
Unemployment rate (%):	15.0
Youth unemployment rate (%):	35.1

### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	3.1
Industry (% of total employment):	24.7
Services (% of total employment):	72.2

### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.4
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	9.2
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1.0
Import (% energy used):	95.7

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	22,523	15,035	-7,488
in goods (millions \$)	17,730	7,754	-9,976
in services (millions \$)	4,793	7,281	2,488
in goods and services (% of GDP)	53.3	35.6	-17.7

Main Trading Partners
Import: Saudi Arabia (17%), China (14%), United States (9%), Germany (5%), United Arab Emirates (4%)
Export: United States (25%), India (12%), Saudi Arabia (10%), Iraq (10%), United Arab Emirates (5%)

## Society

### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.6/97.8
Net enrolment rate (primary):	81
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	63
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	34
Mean years of schooling:	10.5
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	3.6
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.70

### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	0.9
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	108
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	53
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	3
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	136

### Security

Total armed forces (000):	116
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	4.8

### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.723
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	102

### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	14.1
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	14.7
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	5.5

### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	2.6
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	109

### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	1.8
Marine (% of territorial waters):	35.6

### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	87.6
Households with computer (per 100):	..
Internet users (per 100):	..

## LEBANON

Official Name:	Lebanese Republic
Form of Government:	Confessionalist parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Michel Aoun
Head of Government:	Hassan Diab

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Free Patriotic Movement (liberal conservative)	22	Hezbollah	13
Future Movement and allies	20	Progressive Socialist Party	9
Amal (centre right)	16	Azm Movement	4
Lebanese Forces and allies	15	Others	29

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Beirut (2.42)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Tripoli (0.7); Sidon (0.27)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	10,450	Population age <15 (%):	26
Population (millions):	6.8	Population age >64 (%):	7
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	669	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.10
Urban population (%):	89	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	77/81
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.5	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	6

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	56,372
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	14,689
GDP growth (%):	-1.9
Public Debt (% of GDP):	151.0
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-11.0
External Debt (millions \$):	79,345
Inflation Rate (%):	6.1

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	2,880
Outflows (millions \$):	1,058

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	1,964
Tourism receipts (million \$):	8,694

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	7,204
Receipts (% of GDP):	12.7

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2.9
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	14.1
Services, value added (% of GDP):	74.7

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	22.9
Unemployment rate (%):	6.1
Youth unemployment rate (%):	17.3

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	13.8
Industry (% of total employment):	22.7
Services (% of total employment):	63.5

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.2
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	9.0
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1.5
Import (% energy used):	97.7

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	32,224	18,607	-13,617
in goods (millions \$)	17,852	3,252	-14,600
in services (millions \$)	14,371	15,355	983
in goods and services (% of GDP)	56.8	32.8	-24.0

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: China (10%), Greece (9%), Italy (8%), United States (7%), Germany (5%)
Export: United Arab Emirates (15%), Saudi Arabia (7%), Egypt (6%), Syria (6%), Iraq (5%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.6/97.8
Net enrolment rate (primary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	..
Mean years of schooling:	8.7
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	2.4
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	4.5
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	303
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	38
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	49
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	47

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	80
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	5.0

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.730
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	93

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	22.5
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	27.3
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.0

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	4.4
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	97

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	2.6
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.2

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	64.5
Households with computer (per 100):	..
Internet users (per 100):	..

## LIBYA

Official Name:	State of Libya
Form of Government:	Provisional parliamentary republic
Head of State:	
Head of Government:	Fayez al-Sarraj

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Uncertain state due to the collapse of the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya in 2011. During the month of march 2016, UN-backed Prime Minister-designated Fayez al-Sarraj, came back from self-exile with the task of uniting the country after an ongoing civil war between the Council of Deputies in Tobruk and its supporters, the New General National Congress in Tripoli and its supporters, and various jihadist and tribal elements controlling parts of the country. Marshal Haftar's Libyan National Army (LNA) controls the east and south of the country. In 2019 he began a campaign to take over the capital Tripoli.

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Tripoli (1.16)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Benghazi (0.80); Misrata (0.80); Zawiya (0.20)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	1,759,540	Population age <15 (%):	28
Population (millions):	6.7	Population age >64 (%):	4
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	4	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.28
Urban population (%):	80	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	70/76
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.5	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	10

## Economy

### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	40,951
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	11,473
GDP growth (%):	15.1
Public Debt (% of GDP):	
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-23.6
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	9.3

### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	..
Outflows (millions \$):	315

### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	..
Tourism receipts (million \$):	..

### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	..
Receipts (% of GDP):	..

### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	..
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	..
Services, value added (% of GDP):	..

### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	34.0
Unemployment rate (%):	18.5
Youth unemployment rate (%):	49.9

### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	18.4
Industry (% of total employment):	22.9
Services (% of total employment):	58.6

### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	53.9
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	13.3
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2.1
Import (% energy used):	-302.2

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	..	..	..
in goods (millions \$)	11,583	21,761	10,177
in services (millions \$)	..	..	..
in goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..

### Main Trading Partners

Import: Turkey (13%), China (12%), Italy (11%), Republic of Korea (5%), Spain (4%)  
Export: Italy (17%), China (17%), Spain (12%), Germany (11%), France (10%)

## Society

### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	..
Net enrolment rate (primary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	..
Mean years of schooling:	7.6
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	0.7
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	941
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	83
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	5
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	70

### Security

Total armed forces (000):	..
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	..

### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.708
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	110

### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	19.5
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	32.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	..

### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	6.5
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	348

### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	0.2
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.6

### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	..
Households with computer (per 100):	..
Internet users (per 100):	..

## MALTA

Official Name:	Republic of Malta
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	George Vella
Head of Government:	Robert Abela

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Malta Labour Party (MLP, social democracy)	37	Nationalist Party (NP, centre-right)	28
		Democratic Party	2

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Valletta (0.21)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Birkirkara (0.02); Qormi (0.02)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	320	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):	0.5	Population age >64 (%):	20
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	1,511	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.37
Urban population (%):	95	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	80/85
Average annual population growth rate (%):	3.3	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	6

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	14,560
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	45,164
GDP growth (%):	7.3
Public Debt (% of GDP):	45.2
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	2.0
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	1.7

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	4,061
Outflows (millions \$):	-7,326

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	2,599
Tourism receipts (million \$):	1,845

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	278
Receipts (% of GDP):	1.9

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	0.9
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	12.1
Services, value added (% of GDP):	75.1

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	46.1
Unemployment rate (%):	3.7
Youth unemployment rate (%):	9.1

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	1.0
Industry (% of total employment):	18.6
Services (% of total employment):	80.3

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.0
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	0.7
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1.5
Import (% energy used):	96.9

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	16,177	18,719	2,542
in goods (millions \$)	5,518	3,658	-1,860
in services (millions \$)	10,660	15,061	4,402
in goods and services (% of GDP)	113.0	130.7	17.7

#### Main Trading Partners

**Import:** Russian Federation (19%), Italy (14%), Singapore (7%), United Kingdom (6%), Germany (5%)

**Export:** Germany (13%), France (9%), Italy (9%), Singapore (7%), United States (5%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	80.2/84.6
Net enrolment rate (primary):	100
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	105
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	54
Mean years of schooling:	11.3
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.2
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.54

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	0.1
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	148
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	40
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	20

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	2
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	0.5

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.885
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	28

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	38.3
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	44.9
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.3

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	3.3
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	644

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	30.3
Marine (% of territorial waters):	6.3

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	140.2
Households with computer (per 100):	82.9
Internet users (per 100):	81.7

## MONTENEGRO

Official Name:	Montenegro
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Milo Dukanović
Head of Government:	Dusko Markovic

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Democratic Party of Socialists (centre-left)	35	Bosniak Party (BS)	2
Democratic Front (centre-right)	17	Social Democrats	2
Democratic Montenegro (Democrats, centrist)	8	Democratic Alliance (Demos)	2
For the Benefit of All	7	United Reform Action	1
Social Democratic Party (social-democracy)	4	Other	3

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Podgorica (0.18)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Niksic (0.07); Pljevlja (0.03); Herceg Novi (0.03)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	13,810	Population age <15 (%):	18
Population (millions):	0.6	Population age >64 (%):	15
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	46	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1,74
Urban population (%):	67	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	74/79
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	2

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	5,457
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	19,172
GDP growth (%):	5.1
Public Debt (% of GDP):	72.6
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-6.3
External Debt (millions \$):	7,951
Inflation Rate (%):	2.6

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	490
Outflows (millions \$):	103

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	2,077
Tourism receipts (million \$):	1,224

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	612
Receipts (% of GDP):	11.3

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	6.7
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	15.9
Services, value added (% of GDP):	59.2

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	46.4
Unemployment rate (%):	15.2
Youth unemployment rate (%):	29.5

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	8.0
Industry (% of total employment):	18.9
Services (% of total employment):	73.1

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.6
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	1.0
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1.6
Import (% energy used):	41.1

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	3,661	2,316	-1,346
in goods (millions \$)	2,924	483	-2,440
in services (millions \$)	738	1,832	1,094
in goods and services (% of GDP)	67.6	42.7	-24.8

Main Trading Partners
Import: Serbia (19%), China (10%), Germany (9%), Italy (7%), Greece (6%)
Export: Serbia (26%), Hungary (13%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (9%), Slovenia (8%), Poland (5%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.5/98.3
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	89
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	57
Mean years of schooling:	11.4
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.3

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	..
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	257
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	1
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	39
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	12
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.5

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.816
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	52

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	23.3
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	38.6
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.6

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	3.6
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	..

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	6.4
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.0

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	180.7
Households with computer (per 100):	71.7
Internet users (per 100):	71.5



## MOROCCO

Official Name:	Kingdom of Morocco
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional monarchy
Head of State:	King Mohammed VI
Head of Government:	Saadeddine Othmani

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Justice and Development Party (PJD, Islamist)	125	Socialist Union of People's Forces (USFP)	20
Authenticity and Modernity Party (PAM, liberal)	102	Constitutional Union (UC, centrist)	19
Istiqlal Party (PI, centre-right, nationalist)	46	Party of Progress and Socialism (PPS, communist)	12
National Rally of Independents (RNI, centre-right, liberal)	37	Democratic and Social Movement (royalist)	3
Popular Movement (MP, conservative)	27	Others	4

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Rabat (1.88)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Casablanca (3.75); Fes (1.22); Tanger (1.20); Marrakech (1.03); Agadir (0.92)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	446,550	Population age <15 (%):	27
Population (millions):	36.0	Population age >64 (%):	7
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	81	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.45
Urban population (%):	63	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	75/78
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.3	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	19

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	118,534
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	8,931
GDP growth (%):	3.0
Public Debt (% of GDP):	65.0
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-3.7
External Debt (millions \$):	49,041
Inflation Rate (%):	1.9

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	3,640
Outflows (millions \$):	666

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	12,289
Tourism receipts (million \$):	9,523

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	7,375
Receipts (% of GDP):	6.3

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	12.3
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	25.9
Services, value added (% of GDP):	50.0

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	21.6
Unemployment rate (%):	9.1
Youth unemployment rate (%):	22.3

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	35.3
Industry (% of total employment):	21.7
Services (% of total employment):	43.0

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	1.9
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	20.5
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	0.6
Import (% energy used):	95.2

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	55,338	43,022	-12,316
in goods (millions \$)	44,786	24,481	-20,305
in services (millions \$)	10,552	18,541	7,989
in goods and services (% of GDP)	46.9	36.5	-10.4

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: Spain (17%), France (12%), China (9%), United States (7%), Germany (6%)
Export: Spain (23%), France (13%), Italy (5%), United States (4%), Brazil (4%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	83.3/64.6
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	80
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	36
Mean years of schooling:	5.5
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	29.0
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	313
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	88
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	7

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	246
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	3.1

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.676
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	121

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	7.2
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	10.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	5.8

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	1.6
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	73

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	30.8
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.3

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	124.2
Households with computer (per 100):	60.6
Internet users (per 100):	64.8

## NORTH MACEDONIA

Official Name:	Republic of North Macedonia
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Stevo Pendarovski
Head of Government:	Oliver Spasovski

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Assembly of the Republic)

Social Democratic Union Coalition (SDSM) (Social democracy, Third way)	50	Besa Movement (social conservatism)	5
Democratic Party for Macedonian National Unity (VMRO-DPMNE) (Conservatism)	39	Alliance for The Albanians	3
Democratic Union for integration (BDI/DUI, Albanian minority interests)	10	Democratic Party of Albanians (PDS/DPA, Albanian)	2
		Independents	9
		Others	2

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Skopje (0.59)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Bitola (0.11); Kumanovo (0.11); Prilep (0.08)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	25,710	Population age <15 (%):	17
Population (millions):	2.1	Population age >64 (%):	14
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	83	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.50
Urban population (%):	58	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	74/78
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	9

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	12,670
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	15,715
GDP growth (%):	2.7
Public Debt (% of GDP):	40.5
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-1.8
External Debt (millions \$):	8,744
Inflation Rate (%):	1.5

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	737
Outflows (millions \$):	3

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	707
Tourism receipts (million \$):	387

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	344
Receipts (% of GDP):	2.7

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	7.2
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	23.6
Services, value added (% of GDP):	55.1

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	43.0
Unemployment rate (%):	15.2
Youth unemployment rate (%):	29.5

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	15.7
Industry (% of total employment):	31.4
Services (% of total employment):	52.9

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	1.2
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	2.7
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1.3
Import (% energy used):	56.7

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	9,222	7,497	-1,726
in goods (millions \$)	7804	5652	-2,152.5
in services (millions \$)	1,418	1,845	427
in goods and services (% of GDP)	72.8	59.1	-13.6

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (12%), United Kingdom (10%), Greece (8%), Serbia (7%), China (6%)
Export: Germany (47%), Serbia (8%), Bulgaria (5%), Belgium (4%), Greece (3%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.8/96.7
Net enrolment rate (primary):	95
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	81
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	42
Mean years of schooling:	9.7
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.36

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	6.4
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	251
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	27
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	20
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	16
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.0

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.759
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	82

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	28.7
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	42.8
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.3

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	3.6
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	185

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	9.7
Marine (% of territorial waters):	..

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	94.5
Households with computer (per 100):	67.3
Internet users (per 100):	79.2

## PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES

Name (UN use):	Occupied Palestinian Territories
Form of Government:	De jure parliamentary democracy operating de facto as a semi-presidential system
Head of State:	Mahmoud Abbas
Head of Government:	Mahammad Shtayyeh

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Palestinian legislative council has been unable to meet and govern since 2007)

Hamas (Islamists)	74	Palestinian National Initiative (social-democracy)	2
Fatah (nationalists, socialists)	45	Third Way (centre)	2
Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP, nationalists, Marxists)	3	Others	2
		Independents	4

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Al Quds (East Jerusalem) (0.28); Ramallah (0.08) [administrative centre]		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Gaza City (0.71); Hebron (0.22); Nablus (0.21); Jenin (0.15); Khan Yunis (0.18)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	6,020	Population age <15 (%):	39
Population (millions):	4.6	Population age >64 (%):	3
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	759	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	3.74
Urban population (%):	76	Life expectancy at birth, Men/Women (years):	72/76
Average annual population growth rate (%):	2.5	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	17

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	..
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	..
GDP growth (%):	0.9
Public Debt (% of GDP):	..
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	..
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	..

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	226
Outflows (millions \$):	75

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	606
Tourism receipts (million \$):	245

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	2,561
Receipts (% of GDP):	17.5

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	..
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	..
Services, value added (% of GDP):	..

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	17.4
Unemployment rate (%):	26.3
Youth unemployment rate (%):	42.1

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	6.3
Industry (% of total employment):	31.3
Services (% of total employment):	62.4

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	..
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	..
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	..
Import (% energy used):	..

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	8,731	2,904	-5,827
in goods (millions \$)	7,105	2,291	-4,814
in services (millions \$)	1,626	613	-1,013
in goods and services (% of GDP)	59.8	19.9	-39.9

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: Israel (62%), Turkey (5%), China (5%), Germany (3%), Jordan (3%)  
 Export: Israel (81%), Jordan (7%), United Arab Emirates (3%), Saudi Arabia (1%), Qatar (1%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate, Men / Women (%):	98.7/95.7
Net enrolment rate (primary):	95
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	89
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	44
Mean years of schooling:	9.1
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.3
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.50

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	0.8
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	76
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	43
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	9
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	4

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	..
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	..

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.690
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	119

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	..
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	..
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	..

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	..
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	56

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	8.4
Marine (% of territorial waters):	..

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	90.0
Households with computer (per 100):	..
Internet users (per 100):	..

## PORTUGAL

Official Name:	Portuguese Republic
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa
Head of Government:	Antonio Luis Santos da Costa

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Assembly of the Republic)

Socialist Party (PS)	108	Democratic and Social Centre - People's Party	5
Social Democratic Party (PSD)	79	(CDS/PP, Christian democracy)	
Left Bloc (BE, socialism / left wing)	19	People-Animals-Nature	4
Portuguese Communist Party (PCP)	10	Ecologist Party "The Greens" (PEV)	2
		Others	3

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Lisbon (2.96)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Porto (1.31); Braga (0.19); Guimaraes (0.16)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	92,226	Population age <15 (%):	13
Population (millions):	10.3	Population age >64 (%):	22
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	112	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.36
Urban population (%):	65	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	79/85
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	240,901
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	32,412
GDP growth (%):	2.6
Public Debt (% of GDP):	120.1
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-0.4
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	1.2

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	4,895
Outflows (millions \$):	271

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	16,186
Tourism receipts (million \$):	24,105

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	4,773
Receipts (% of GDP):	2.3

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2.1
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	19.2
Services, value added (% of GDP):	65.3

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	54.5
Unemployment rate (%):	7.0
Youth unemployment rate (%):	20.3

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	6.0
Industry (% of total employment):	24.8
Services (% of total employment):	69.1

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	5.3
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	22.8
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2.2
Import (% energy used):	87.0

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	103,613	104,977	1,364
in goods (millions \$)	85,342	67,314	-18,027
in services (millions \$)	18,271	37,662	19,391
in goods and services (% of GDP)	48.9	49.5	0.6

Main Trading Partners
Import: Spain (32%), Germany (14%), France (8%), Italy (5%), Netherlands (5%)
Export: Spain (26%), France (13%), Germany (12%), United Kingdom (7%), United States (5%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	97.4/95.1
Net enrolment rate (primary):	98
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	120
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	64
Mean years of schooling:	9.2
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.9
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.32

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	77.4
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	861
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	..
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	..
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	2

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	52
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.8

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.850
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	40

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	33.4
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	34.5
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.1

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	4.9
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	441

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	28.1
Marine (% of territorial waters):	8.4

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	115.6
Households with computer (per 100):	71.1
Internet users (per 100):	74.7

## SERBIA

Official Name:	Republic of Serbia
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Aleksandar Vučić
Head of Government:	Ana Brnabić

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Assembly of Serbia)

Serbian Progressive Party	104	Social Democratic Party	10
Socialist Party of Serbia	22	Party of United Pensioners of Serbia	9
Serbian Radical Party	22	Liberal Democratic Party - League of Social Democrats of Vojvodina - SDA	7
Non-affiliated	22	United Serbia	6
Democratic Party	16	Others	32

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Belgrade (1.40)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Novi Sad (0.34); Nis (0.26); Kragujevac (0.18); Subotica (0.14)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	88,360	Population age <15 (%):	16
Population (millions):	7.0	Population age >64 (%):	18
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	80	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.46
Urban population (%):	56	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	73/78
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.6	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	5

## Economy

### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	50,509
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	17,552
GDP growth (%):	4.4
Public Debt (% of GDP):	54.5
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	0.8
External Debt (millions \$):	34,339
Inflation Rate (%):	2.0

### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	4,378
Outflows (millions \$):	416

### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	1,711
Tourism receipts (million \$):	1,921

### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	5,558
Receipts (% of GDP):	9.9

### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	6.3
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	25.5
Services, value added (% of GDP):	51.0

### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	47.5
Unemployment rate (%):	12.7
Youth unemployment rate (%):	29.4

### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	15.9
Industry (% of total employment):	26.9
Services (% of total employment):	57.2

### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	10.5
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	15.6
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2.2
Import (% energy used):	34.1

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	30,707	26,705	-4,002
in goods (millions \$)	24,187	17,995	-6,192
in services (millions \$)	6,520	8,710	2,190
in goods and services (% of GDP)	54.8	47.7	-7.1

### Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (13%), Italy (9%), China (8%), Russian Federation (8%), Hungary (5%)  
 Export: Italy (12%), Germany (12%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (8%), Romania (6%), Russian Federation (5%)

## Society

### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.8/98.2
Net enrolment rate (primary):	95
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	95
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	67
Mean years of schooling:	11.2
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	3.7
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.92

### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	8.4
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	612
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	12
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	75
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

### Security

Total armed forces (000):	32
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.9

### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.799
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	63

### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	31.2
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	56.1
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.1

### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	6.6
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	207

### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	6.6
Marine (% of territorial waters):	..

### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	95.8
Households with computer (per 100):	72.1
Internet users (per 100):	73.4

## SLOVENIA

Official Name:	Republic of Slovenia
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Borut Pahor
Head of Government:	Janez Janša

## Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Slovenian Democratic Party (SDS, conservative)	26	New Slovenia - Christian People's Party (NSi)	7
List of Marjan Sarec	14	Party of Alenka Bratusek	5
Social Democrats (SD)	12	Democratic Pensioners' Party of Slovenia (DESUS)	
Modern Centre Party (SMC) (Social liberalism)	8	(Single-issue)	5
The Left	8	Slovenian National Party (SNS)	3
		Others	2

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Ljubljana (0.29)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Maribor (0.10); Celje (0.05); Kranj (0.04)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	20,675	Population age <15 (%):	15
Population (millions):	2.1	Population age >64 (%):	20
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	103	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.58
Urban population (%):	55	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	78/84
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	2

## Economy

## GDP &amp; Debt

GDP (millions \$):	54,059
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	36,741
GDP growth (%):	4.1
Public Debt (% of GDP):	70.4
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	1.1
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	1.7

## FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,419
Outflows (millions \$):	82

## International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	4,425
Tourism receipts (million \$):	3,378

## Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	632
Receipts (% of GDP):	1.2

## Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2.1
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	28.4
Services, value added (% of GDP):	56.5

## Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	53.8
Unemployment rate (%):	5.1
Youth unemployment rate (%):	8.8

## Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	5.5
Industry (% of total employment):	33.3
Services (% of total employment):	61.2

## Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	3.7
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	6.9
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	3.3
Import (% energy used):	50.6

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	41,141	46,162	5,021
in goods (millions \$)	35,435	36,767	1,333
in services (millions \$)	5,706	9,395	3,689
in goods and services (% of GDP)	75.9	85.2	9.3

## Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (16%), Italy (14%), Austria (8%), China (6%), Croatia (4%)
Export: Germany (20%), Italy (13%), Croatia (8%), Austria (8%), France (6%)

## Society

## Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.7/99.6
Net enrolment rate (primary):	98
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	116
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	79
Mean years of schooling:	12.3
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.8
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.86

## Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	31.9
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	448
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	81
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

## Security

Total armed forces (000):	7
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.0

## Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.902
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	24

## Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	30.0
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	44.3
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.5

## Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	6.5
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	524

## Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	53.6
Marine (% of territorial waters):	100.0

## ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	118.7
Households with computer (per 100):	79.5
Internet users (per 100):	79.7

## SPAIN

Official Name:	Kingdom of Spain
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional monarchy
Head of State:	King Felipe VI
Head of Government:	Pedro Sánchez

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Congress of Deputies)

Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE, social democrat)	120	Citizens	10
People's Party (PP, conservative)	88	Junts per Cat (independentist regional)	8
Vox (far right)	52	Basque Nationalist Party (Christian democratic nationalist)	6
United We Can and allies (left wing)	35	EH-Bildu (far left, basque nationalist)	5
Republican Left of Catalonia (ERC, independentist regional)	13	Others	13

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Madrid (6.62)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Barcelona (5.49); Valencia (0.83); Zaragoza (0.73); Seville (0.70)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	505,935	Population age <15 (%):	15
Population (millions):	46.7	Population age >64 (%):	19
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	94	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.34
Urban population (%):	80	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	81/86
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.3	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	2.5

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	1,427,533
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	40,172
GDP growth (%):	2.4
Public Debt (% of GDP):	97.1
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-2.5
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	1.7

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	43,591
Outflows (millions \$):	31,620

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	82,773
Tourism receipts (million \$):	81,250

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	12,301
Receipts (% of GDP):	0.9

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2.8
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	20.0
Services, value added (% of GDP):	67.7

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	52.0
Unemployment rate (%):	15.3
Youth unemployment rate (%):	34.4

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	4.2
Industry (% of total employment):	20.3
Services (% of total employment):	75.5

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	33.6
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	126.0
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2.7
Import (% energy used):	80.9

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	462,800	491,945	29,144
in goods (millions \$)	377,409	342,778	-34,631
in services (millions \$)	85,391	149,167	63,776
in goods and services (% of GDP)	32.5	34.5	2.0

Main Trading Partners
Import: Germany (13%), France (11%), China (8%), Italy (7%), United States (4%)
Export: France (16%), Germany (11%), Italy (8%), Portugal (8%), United Kingdom (7%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.9/98.0
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	126
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	89
Mean years of schooling:	9.8
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.2
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.20

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	111.5
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	674
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	65
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	19
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	364

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	196
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.3

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.893
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	25

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	40.7
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	29.7
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.0

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	5.5
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	482

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	28.1
Marine (% of territorial waters):	8.4

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	116.0
Households with computer (per 100):	80.9
Internet users (per 100):	90.7



## SYRIA

Official Name:	Syrian Arab Republic
Form of Government:	Dominant-party semi-presidential state
Head of State:	Bashar al-Assad
Head of Government:	Hussein Arnous

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (People's Council of Syria)

National Progressive Front (NFP, coalition led by the Baath Party)	200	Independents	50
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### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Damascus (2.39)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Aleppo (1.92); Homs (1.34); Hamah (0.92); Latakia (0.66)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	185,180	Population age <15 (%):	31
Population (millions):	16.9	Population age >64 (%):	5
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	92	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.85
Urban population (%):	54	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	67/78
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-1.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	14

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	..
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	..
GDP growth (%):	..
Public Debt (% of GDP):	..
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	..
External Debt (millions \$):	4,589
Inflation Rate (%):	..

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	..
Outflows (millions \$):	..

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	..
Tourism receipts (million \$):	..

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,623
Receipts (% of GDP):	8.3

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	..
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	..
Services, value added (% of GDP):	..

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	14.6
Unemployment rate (%):	8.3
Youth unemployment rate (%):	20.9

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	11.0
Industry (% of total employment):	26.8
Services (% of total employment):	62.2

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	4.1
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	8.9
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	0.5
Import (% energy used):	55.4

### Total Trade

Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	..	..
in goods (millions \$)	7,583	2,498
in services (millions \$)	..	..
in goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..

### Main Trading Partners

Import: China (11%), Turkey (9%), Russian Federation (7%), Ukraine (7%), Republic of Korea (6%)  
Export: Iraq (66%), Lebanon (5%), Saudi Arabia (4%), Turkey (3%), Germany (2%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	../.
Net enrolment rate (primary):	68
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	52
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	40
Mean years of schooling:	5.1
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	16.8
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	854
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	88
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	4
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	239
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	..

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.549
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	154

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	12.2
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	14.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	..

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	1.3
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	246

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	0.7
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.2

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	101.1
Households with computer (per 100):	..
Internet users (per 100):	..

## TUNISIA

Official Name:	Republic of Tunisia
Form of Government:	Semi-Presidential Republic
Head of State:	Kais Saied
Head of Government:	Elyes Fakhfakh

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Constituent Assembly)

Ennahda (Islamist)	52	People's Movement (Secularist, Socialist)	15
Heart of Tunisia (NT) (Secularist,centre)	38	Tahya Tounes (Secularist, liberalist)	14
Democratic Current (Pan-Arabist)	22	Machrouu Tounes (Nationalist, centre)	4
Dignity Coalition	21	Errahma	4
Free Destourian Party (Secularist, right wing)	17	Others	30

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Tunis (2.36)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Sfax (0.75); Sousse (0.67); Kairouan (0.57)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	163,610	Population age <15 (%):	24
Population (millions):	11.6	Population age >64 (%):	8
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	74	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.22
Urban population (%):	69	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	75/79
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	14.6

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	39,895
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	12,384
GDP growth (%):	2.7
Public Debt (% of GDP):	77.0
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-4.6
External Debt (millions \$):	34,661
Inflation Rate (%):	7.3

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,036
Outflows (millions \$):	34

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	8,299
Tourism receipts (million \$):	2,320

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	2,027
Receipts (% of GDP):	5.1

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	10.4
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	22.7
Services, value added (% of GDP):	59.1

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	23.9
Unemployment rate (%):	15.5
Youth unemployment rate (%):	35.1

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	13.3
Industry (% of total employment):	32.7
Services (% of total employment):	53.9

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	5.5
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	11.3
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1.0
Import (% energy used):	52.6

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	24,596	19,264	-5,332
in goods (millions \$)	21,434	15,485	-5,949
in services (millions \$)	3,162	3,779	617
in goods and services (% of GDP)	61.4	48.1	-13.3

Main Trading Partners
Import: Italy (16%), France (15%), China (10%), Germany (8%), Turkey (5%)
Export: France (31%), Italy (17%), Germany (13%), Spain (5%), Libya (3%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	86.1/72.2
Net enrolment rate (primary):	98
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	93
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	32
Mean years of schooling:	7.2
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	6.6
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.60

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	4.6
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	423
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	77
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	20
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	55

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	48
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	2.1

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.739
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	91

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	12.7
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	21.8
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.0

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	2.3
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	88

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	7.9
Marine (% of territorial waters):	1.0

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	127.7
Households with computer (per 100):	47.5
Internet users (per 100):	64.2

## TURKEY

Official Name:	Republic of Turkey
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Recep Tayyip Erdoğan
Head of Government:	Recep Tayyip Erdoğan

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Grand National Assembly)

Justice and Development Party (AKP, Islamism, conservative)	291	Nationalist Movement Party (MHP, Turkish nationalist)	49
Republican People's Party (CHP, social democracy, laicist)	138	İYİ Party (centre, Turkish nationalist)	37
Peoples' Democratic Party (HDP, Democratic socialist, anti-capitalist)	58	Independents	6
		Others	7
		Vacants	14

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Ankara (5.12)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Istanbul (15.19); Izmir (2.99); Bursa (1.98); Adana (1.77); Gaziantep (1.70); Konya (1.33)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	785,350	Population age <15 (%):	25
Population (millions):	82.3	Population age >64 (%):	8
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	107	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.08
Urban population (%):	75	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	74/80
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.5	Infant mortality rate (per 1.000 born alive):	9.1

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	771,274
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	28,044
GDP growth (%):	2.8
Public Debt (% of GDP):	30.2
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-3.1
External Debt (millions \$):	445,139
Inflation Rate (%):	16.3

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	12,944
Outflows (millions \$):	3,608

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	45,768
Tourism receipts (million \$):	37,140

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,139
Receipts (% of GDP):	0.2

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	5.8
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	29.5
Services, value added (% of GDP):	54.3

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	34.1
Unemployment rate (%):	10.9
Youth unemployment rate (%):	19.7

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	18.4
Industry (% of total employment):	26.7
Services (% of total employment):	54.9

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	36.9
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	136.7
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1.8
Import (% energy used):	79.2

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	239,886	223,350	-16,536
in goods (millions \$)	216,515	174,600	-41,915
in services (millions \$)	23,371	48,750	25,379
in goods and services (% of GDP)	31.3	29.1	-2.2

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: Russian Federation (10%), China (10%), Germany (10%), United States (6%), Italy (5%)
Export: Germany (10%), United Kingdom (7%), Italy (6%), Iraq (5%), United States (5%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.8/93.5
Net enrolment rate (primary):	88
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	106
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	..
Mean years of schooling:	7.7
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.96

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	211.6
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	728
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	85
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	5
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	1

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	512
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	2.5

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.806
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	59

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	17.2
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	28.5
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	4.3

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	4.4
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	135

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	0.2
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.1

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	97.3
Households with computer (per 100):	55.3
Internet users (per 100):	74.0