

## ALBANIA

Official Name:	Republic of Albania
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Ilir Meta
Head of Government:	Edi Rama

## Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Socialist Party of Albania (PSSH, social democrat)	74	Party for Justice, Integration and Unity (PDIU, Albanian nationalism, centre-right)	3
Democratic Party of Albania (PDS, conservative)	43		
Socialist Movement for Integration (LSI, social democrat)	19	Social Democratic Party of Albania (social-democracy, centre-left)	1

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Tirana (0.47)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Durrës (0.20); Vlorë (0.14)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	28,750	Population age <15 (%):	18
Population (millions):	2.9	Population age >64 (%):	13
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	105	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.71
Urban population (%):	58	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	76/80
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	12

## Economy

## GDP &amp; Debt

GDP (millions \$):	11,866
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	10,326
GDP growth (%):	3.4
Public Debt (in % GDP):	73.3
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	0.7
External Debt (millions \$):	8,437
Inflation Rate (%):	1.3

## FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,124
Outflows (millions \$):	64

## International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	4,070
Tourism receipts (million \$):	1,821

## Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,065
Receipts (in % GDP):	8.7

## Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	23
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	24
Services, value added (% of GDP):	53

## Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	47.4
Unemployment rate (%):	15.2
Youth unemployment rate (%):	32.7

## Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	40.7
Industry (% of total employment):	20.9
Services (% of total employment):	40.9

## Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	2.1
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	2.2
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	760
Import (% energy used):	13.8

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	5,442	3,438	-2,004
in goods (millions \$)	3,671	787	-2,883
in services (millions \$)	1,771	2,651	880
in goods and services (% GDP)	45.9	29.0	-16.9

## Main Trading Partners

Import: Italy (31%), China (11%), Greece (9%), Germany (8%), Turkey (7%)
Export: Italy (48%), China (6%), Greece (6%), United States (6%), Germany (4%)

## Society

## Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.4/96.1
Net enrolment rate (primary):	96
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	95
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	61
Mean years of schooling:	10.0
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	3.5
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.20

## Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	30.2
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	435
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	..
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	..
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

## Security

Total armed forces (000):	9
Military expenditure (% GDP):	1.1

## Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.764
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	75

## Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	12.9
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	29.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.8

## Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	1.3
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	138

## Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	2.3
Marine (% of territorial waters):	1.5

## ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	105.1
Households with computer (per 100):	20.2
Internet users (per 100):	66.4

## ALGERIA

Official Name:	People's Democratic Republic of Algeria
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential republic
Head of State:	Abdelaziz Bouteflika
Head of Government:	Abdelmalek Sellal

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National People's Assembly)

National Liberation Front (FLN)	164	Socialist Forces Front (FFS, social democrat)	14
National Rally for Democracy (RND)	100	El Moustakbel Front (FM, "Future," centrist)	14
Movement of Society for Peace - Front for Change (MSP-FC, Islamist coalition)	33	Algerian Popular Movement (MPA, democrat)	13
Rally for Hope for Algeria	19	Independents	28
Ennahda-Front for Justice and Development (FJD, Islamist)	15	Others	62

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Algiers (2,638)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Oran (0.89); Blida (0.45); El Djelfa (0.43); Constantine (0.43)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	2,381,740	Population age <15 (%):	29
Population (millions):	40.6	Population age >64 (%):	6
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	17	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.84
Urban population (%):	71	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	75/77
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	22

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	159,046
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	13,867
GDP growth (%):	3.3
Public Debt (in % GDP):	25.8
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-6.4
External Debt (millions \$):	5,466
Inflation Rate (%):	6.4

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,546
Outflows (millions \$):	55

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	2,039
Tourism receipts (million \$):	243

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	2,046
Receipts (in % GDP):	11.4

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	13
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	38
Services, value added (% of GDP):	49

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	15.1
Unemployment rate (%):	10.2
Youth unemployment rate (%):	24.0

#### Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	12.7
Industry (% of total employment):	49.0
Services (% of total employment):	40.2

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	142.8
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	54.0
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,360
Import (% energy used):	-177

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	60,134	32,915	-27,220
in goods (millions \$)	49,312	29,354	-19,959
in services (millions \$)	10,822	3,561	-7,261
in goods and services (% GDP)	37,8	20,7	-17,1

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: China (16%), France (12%), Italy (9%), Russian Federation (8%), Spain (7%)
Export: Spain (17%), Italy (16%), United States (11%), France (11%), Brazil (5%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	.../...
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97.1
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	43
Mean years of schooling:	..
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.4
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	11.7
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	225
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	59
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	5
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	615

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	317
Military expenditure (% GDP):	6.7

#### Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.745
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	83

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	..
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	35.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.1

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	3.3
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	93

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	7.9
Marine (% of territorial waters):	1.2

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	117.0
Households with computer (per 100):	37.0
Internet users (per 100):	43.0

## BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Official Name:	Bosnia and Herzegovina
Form of Government:	Federal parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Mladen Ivanić (Serb); Bakir Izetbegovic (Bosniak); Dragan Čović (Croat)
Head of Government:	Denis Zvizdić

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Party of Democratic Action (SDA, centre-right)	7	Union for a Better Future (SBB, centre-right)	4
Serbian Democratic Party (SDS, Serbian nationalist)	7	Social Democratic Party (SDP)	3
Alliance of Independent Social Democrats (SNSD)	6	Independent Bloc	3
Democratic Front (DF, social democratic)	5	Others	2
Croatian Democratic Union (HDZ, Croatian nationalist and conservative)	5		

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Sarajevo (0.31)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Banja Luka (0.20); Tuzla (0.12)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	51,210	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):	3.5	Population age >64 (%):	16
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	69	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.35
Urban population (%):	40	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	74/79
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.5	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	5

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	16,568
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	11,253
GDP growth (%):	3.1
Public Debt (in % GDP):	44.0
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	1.2
External Debt (millions \$):	10,958
Inflation Rate (%):	-1.1

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	285
Outflows (millions \$):	12

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	777
Tourism receipts (million \$):	770

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,870
Receipts (in % GDP):	11.4

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	8
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	28
Services, value added (% of GDP):	64

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	35.3
Unemployment rate (%):	25.1
Youth unemployment rate (%):	54.3

#### Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	19.2
Industry (% of total employment):	38.8
Services (% of total employment):	48.5

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	6.2
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	8.0
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,110
Import (% energy used):	22.7

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	8,821	6,051	-2,770
in goods (millions \$)	8,336	4,348	-3,988
in services (millions \$)	485	1,703	1,218
in goods and services (% GDP)	52.2	35.8	-16.4

Main Trading Partners
Import: Croatia (16%), Serbia (16%), Slovenia (13%), Germany (12%), Italy (9%)
Export: Slovenia (15%), Italy (13%), Germany (12%), Croatia (11%), Austria (9%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.2/94.9
Net enrolment rate (primary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	..
Mean years of schooling:	9.0
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.20

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	37.5
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	86
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	66
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	15
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	11
Military expenditure (% GDP):	1.0

#### Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.750
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	81

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	18.9
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	35.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.4

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	5.8
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	234

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	1.3
Marine (% of territorial waters):	8.3

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	89.3
Households with computer (per 100):	77.5
Internet users (per 100):	54.7

## CROATIA

Official Name:	Republic of Croatia
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Kolinda Grabar-Kitarovic
Head of Government:	Andrej Plenkovic

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Croatian Democratic Union (HDZ, conservative)	55	Civic Liberal Alliance (GLAS)	5
Social Democratic Party of Croatia (SDP)	35	Istrian Democratic Assembly	3
Bridge of Independent Lists (Most)	10	Independent Democratic Serb Party (SDSS)	3
Croatian People's Party - Liberal Democrats (HNS)	5	Other	7
Croatian Peasant Party (HSS)	5	Independents	15

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Zagreb (0.69)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Split (0.18); Rijeka (0.13)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	56,590	Population age <15 (%):	15
Population (millions):	4.2	Population age >64 (%):	19
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	75	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.46
Urban population (%):	59	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	74/80
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	4

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	50,731
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	21,537
GDP growth (%):	3.0
Public Debt (in % GDP):	82.7
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	2.0
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	-1.1

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,745
Outflows (millions \$):	-422

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	13,809
Tourism receipts (million \$):	9,820

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	2,253
Receipts (in % GDP):	4.5

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	4
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	26
Services, value added (% of GDP):	70

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	45.6
Unemployment rate (%):	13.1
Youth unemployment rate (%):	31.4

#### Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	7.6
Industry (% of total employment):	29.8
Services (% of total employment):	65.4

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	4.4
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	8.4
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,000
Import (% energy used):	45.9

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	23,655	25,063	1,408
in goods (millions \$)	19,749	11,573	-8,176
in services (millions \$)	3,906	13,490	9,584
in goods and services (% GDP)	46.2	48.9	2.7

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (15%), Italy (13%), Slovenia (11%), Hungary (7%), Austria (6%)
Export: Slovenia (14%), Italy (13%), Germany (13%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (10%), Austria (6%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.6/98.7
Net enrolment rate (primary):	88.8
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	98
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	67
Mean years of schooling:	11.1
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.6
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.90

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	105.5
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	150
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	1
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	20
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	19
Military expenditure (% GDP):	1.4

#### Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.827
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	45

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	31.3
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	56.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.4

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	3.7
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	354

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	37.7
Marine (% of territorial waters):	16.3

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	104.1
Households with computer (per 100):	75.9
Internet users (per 100):	72.7

## CYPRUS

Official Name:	Republic of Cyprus
Form of Government:	Presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Nicos Anastasiades
Head of Government:	Nicos Anastasiades

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Democratic Coalition (DISY, conservative)	18	Solidarity Movement (KA)	3
Progressive Party of Working People (AKEL, socialist)	16	Ecological and Environmental Movement (ecologist)	2
Democratic Party (DIKO, liberal)	9	National Popular Front (ELAM)	2
Movement of Social Democracy (EDEK)	3	Citizens' Alliance (SYPOL)	1
		Independents	2

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Nicosia (0.25)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Limassol (0.23); Larnacca (0.08)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	9,250	Population age <15 (%):	17
Population (millions):	1.2	Population age >64 (%):	13
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	127	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.35
Urban population (%):	67	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	78/83
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	2

## Economy

### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	19,810
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	32,658
GDP growth (%):	3.0
Public Debt (in % GDP):	99.3
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	4.4
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	-1.2

### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	4,138
Outflows (millions \$):	5,376

### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	3,187
Tourism receipts (million \$):	2,756

### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	343
Receipts (in % GDP):	1.8

### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	4
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	26
Services, value added (% of GDP):	70

### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	58.1
Unemployment rate (%):	13.0
Youth unemployment rate (%):	27.6

### Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	3.6
Industry (% of total employment):	18.7
Services (% of total employment):	79.3

### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.1
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	2.0
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,380
Import (% energy used):	94.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	12,688.6	12,700.6	12.0
in goods (millions \$)	7,147	2,870	-4,276
in services (millions \$)	5,542	9,830	4,288
in goods and services (% GDP)	63.3	63.4	0.1

### Main Trading Partners

Import: Greece (19%), Republic of Korea (9%), Germany (8%), Italy (6%), China (1%)
Export: Greece (14%), United Kingdom (8%), Israel (7%), Libya (6%), Germany (5%)

## Society

### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.3/98.1
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97.4
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	100
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	60
Mean years of schooling:	11.9
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	6.1
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.5

### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	0.8
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	219
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	66
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	34

### Security

Total armed forces (000):	13
Military expenditure (% GDP):	1.8

### Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.856
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	33

### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	25.0
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	34.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.8

### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	7.0
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	420

### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	18.4
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.9

### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	134.5
Households with computer (per 100):	71.8
Internet users (per 100):	75.9

## EGYPT

Official Name:	Arab Republic of Egypt
Form of Government:	Unitary semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Abdel Fattah el-Sisi
Head of Government:	Sherif Ismail

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Free Egyptians Party	65	Conference Party	12
Nation's Future Party	53	Party of the Light (Al-Nour)	11
The New Wafd Party	36	Conservative Party	6
Guards of the Homeland	18	Other	31
Republican People's Party	13	Independents	351

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Cairo (19.49)* [including the population of Giza (4.03) and Shubra El-Khema (1.61)]		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Alexandria (4.95); Port Said (1.09)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	1,001,450	Population age <15 (%):	34
Population (millions):	95.7	Population age >64 (%):	5
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	96	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	3.31
Urban population (%):	43	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	69/74
Average annual population growth rate (%):	2.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	19

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	332,349
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	11,541
GDP growth (%):	4.3
Public Debt (in % GDP):	103.3
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-2.8
External Debt (millions \$):	67,214
Inflation Rate (%):	10.2

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	8,107
Outflows (millions \$):	207

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	5,258
Tourism receipts (million \$):	3,305

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	343
Receipts (in % GDP):	5.8

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	12
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	33
Services, value added (% of GDP):	55

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	22.0
Unemployment rate (%):	12.4
Youth unemployment rate (%):	34.6

#### Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	25.6
Industry (% of total employment):	27.7
Services (% of total employment):	48.9

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	69.5
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	79.4
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	870
Import (% energy used):	-7.4

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	66,623	34,326	-32,296
in goods (millions \$)	49,645	20,021	-29,624
in services (millions \$)	16,978	14,305	-2,672
in goods and services (% GDP)	24.7	12.7	-12.0

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: China (15%), Germany (7%), Russian Federation (5%), United States (6%), United Arab Emirates (5%)
Export: United Arab Emirates (10%), Italy (7%), Saudi Arabia (7%), United States (6%), Turkey (6%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	82.6/67.2
Net enrolment rate (primary):	98
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	86
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	34
Mean years of schooling:	..
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	3.8
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.7

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	58.3
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	911
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	86
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	3
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	200

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	836
Military expenditure (% GDP):	1.6

#### Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.691
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	111

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	8.1
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	16.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	4.2

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	2.2
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	47

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	11.2
Marine (% of territorial waters):	13.2

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	113.7
Households with computer (per 100):	55.8
Internet users (per 100):	41.3

## FRANCE

Official Name:	French Republic
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Emmanuel Macron
Head of Government:	Édouard Philippe

## Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Assembly)

La République En Marche! (liberal)	312	New Left Goup (social democrat)	31
The Republicans (LR, liberal conservative)	102	La France Insoumise (left coalition)	17
Democratic Movement (centrist)	47	Democratic and Republican Left (communist)	16
UDI, Agir and Independents	32	Non-inscrits	18

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Paris (11.01)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Lyon (1.64); Marseille-Aix-en-Provence (1.63); Lille (1.03); Nice-Cannes (0.98); Toulouse (0.96)		
Area km²:	549,087	Population age <15 (%):	18
Population (millions):	66.9	Population age >64 (%):	19
Population density (hab/km²):	122	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.01
Urban population (%):	80	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	80/86
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.4	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

## Economy

## GDP &amp; Debt

GDP (millions \$):	2,466,472
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	39,860
GDP growth (%):	1.2
Public Debt (in % GDP):	96.6
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-1.5
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	0.3

## FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	28,358
Outflows (millions \$):	57,328

## International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	82,570
Tourism receipts (million \$):	50,883

## Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	24,332
Receipts (in % GDP):	1.0

## Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	20
Services, value added (% of GDP):	79

## Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	50.7
Unemployment rate (%):	10.1
Youth unemployment rate (%):	24.5

## Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	2.9
Industry (% of total employment):	21.8
Services (% of total employment):	76.8

## Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	137.8
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	246.5
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	3,710
Import (% energy used):	44.1

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	772,979	743,839	-29,140
in goods (millions \$)	537,300	507,079	-30,221
in services (millions \$)	235,679	236,760	1,081
in goods and services (% GDP)	31.3	30.1	-1.2

## Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (19%), Belgium (11%), Italy (8%), Netherlands (8%), Spain (7%)
Export: Germany (14%), United States (9%), Italy (7%), United Kingdom (7%), Belgium (7%)

## Society

## Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	.../...
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	111
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	65
Mean years of schooling:	11.3
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.5
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	2.2

## Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	211.0
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	476
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	10
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	71
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	12

## Security

Total armed forces (000):	306
Military expenditure (% GDP):	2.3

## Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.897
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	21

## Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	32.3
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	65.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	11.1

## Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	4.4
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	496

## Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	25.3
Marine (% of territorial waters):	62.9

## ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	103.5
Households with computer (per 100):	81.5
Internet users (per 100):	85.6

## GREECE

Official Name:	Hellenic Republic
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Prokopis Pavlopoulos
Head of Government:	Alexis Tsipras

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Coalition of the Radical Left (SYRIZA)	145	Communist Party of Greece (KKE)	15
New Democracy (ND, conservative)	76	Independent Greeks (AE, right)	9
Democratic Coalition (PASOK-DIMAR)	20	Union of Centrists	6
Golden Dawn (XA, far-right xenophobic)	16	The River	6
		Independents	7

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Athens (3.05)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Thessaloniki (0.74); Patras (0.26); Herakliom (0.22); Larissa (0.17); Volos (0.14)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	131,960	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):	10.7	Population age >64 (%):	20
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	83	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.30
Urban population (%):	78	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	79/84
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.7	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

## Economy

### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	194,639
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	25,265
GDP growth (%):	-0.2
Public Debt (in % GDP):	183.5
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	3.8
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	0.0

### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	3,126
Outflows (millions \$):	-638

### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	24,799
Tourism receipts (million \$):	16,533

### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	245
Receipts (in % GDP):	0.1

### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	4
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	16
Services, value added (% of GDP):	80

### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	45.7
Unemployment rate (%):	23.5
Youth unemployment rate (%):	47.4

### Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	12.4
Industry (% of total employment):	17.0
Services (% of total employment):	72.4

### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	8.5
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	23.2
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,140
Import (% energy used):	64.2

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	56,143	54,863	-1,280
in goods (millions \$)	45,429	27,086	-18,342
in services (millions \$)	10,715	27,777	17,061
in goods and services (% GDP)	29.1	28.5	-0.7

### Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (11%), Italy (9%), China (9%), Netherlands (6%), Republic of Korea (6%)
Export: Italy (11%), Germany (8%), Cyprus (6%), Bulgaria (6%), United States (5%)

## Society

### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.1/96.2
Net enrolment rate (primary):	96
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	99
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	117
Mean years of schooling:	10.7
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.0

### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	68.4
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	865
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	..
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	..
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

### Security

Total armed forces (000):	147
Military expenditure (% GDP):	2.6

### Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.866
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	29

### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	62.6
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	43.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.4

### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	5.9
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	455

### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	34.9
Marine (% of territorial waters):	6.0

### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	112.8
Households with computer (per 100):	68.6
Internet users (per 100):	69.1

## ISRAEL

Official Name:	State of Israel
Form of Government:	Parliamentary democracy
Head of State:	Reuven Rivlin
Head of Government:	Benjamin Netanyahu

## Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Likud (neo-conservative)	30	The Jewish Home (religious far-right)	8
Zionist Union (centre left)	24	Shas (ultraorthodox Sephardis)	7
Joint List (Arab parties)	13	United Torah Judaism (ultraorthodox Ashkenazis)	6
Yesh Atid (centre, laics)	11	Yisrael Beiteinu (far-right ultranationalist)	5
Kulanu (centrist)	10	Others	6

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Jerusalem (0.86)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Tel Aviv-Jaffa (3.72); Haifa (1.11)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	22,070	Population age <15 (%):	28
Population (millions):	8.5	Population age >64 (%):	12
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	395	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	3.09
Urban population (%):	92	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	80/84
Average annual population growth rate (%):	2.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

## Economy

## GDP &amp; Debt

GDP (millions \$):	317,748
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	33,101
GDP growth (%):	4.1
Public Debt (in % GDP):	61.0
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	0.6
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	-0.5

## FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	12,324
Outflows (millions \$):	12,501

## International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	2,900
Tourism receipts (million \$):	6,426

## Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	974
Receipts (in % GDP):	0.3

## Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	1
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	21
Services, value added (% of GDP):	78

## Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	59.4
Unemployment rate (%):	4.8
Youth unemployment rate (%):	8.6

## Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	1.1
Industry (% of total employment):	18.3
Services (% of total employment):	81.6

## Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	7.5
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	23.0
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,740
Import (% energy used):	65.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	86,895	94,447	7,552
in goods (millions \$)	63,113	55,547	-7,566
in services (millions \$)	23,782	38,899	15,118
in goods and services (% GDP)	27.3	29.7	2.4

## Main Trading Partners

Import: United States (19%), China (12%), Germany (7%), Turkey (4%), Netherlands (4%)
Export: United States (37%), State of Palestine (6%), China (5%), Hong Kong SAR, China (5%), Netherlands (5%)

## Society

## Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	.../...
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	104
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	64
Mean years of schooling:	13.0
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.8
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	4.3

## Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	1.8
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	..
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	..
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	..
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

## Security

Total armed forces (000):	185
Military expenditure (% GDP):	5.8

## Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.899
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	19

## Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	36.2
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	31.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.4

## Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	7.4
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	323

## Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	19.9
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.3

## ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	131.7
Households with computer (per 100):	78.1
Internet users (per 100):	79.7

## ITALY

Official Name:	Italian Republic
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Sergio Mattarella
Head of Government:	Giuseppe Conte

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Chamber of Deputies)

Five Star Movement (M5S, populist movement)	222	Free and Equal (left)	14
Northern League (LN, regionalists, populist right)	125	Associative Movement Italians Abroad (centrism)	6
Democratic Party (social democrat)	111	Popular Civic List-AP-PSI-AC (centre-liberal)	4
Forza Italia- (FI, conservative)	105	Linguistic Minorities (SVP-PATT)	4
Brothers of Italy (Fdi)	27	Others	7

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Rome (3.76)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Milan (3.11); Naples (2.20); Torino (1.77); Palermo (0.85); Bergamo (0.85)		
Area km²:	301,340	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):	60.6	Population age >64 (%):	23
Population density (hab/km²):	206	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.37
Urban population (%):	69	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	81/86
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

## Economy

### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	1,850,735
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	34,195
GDP growth (%):	0.9
Public Debt (in % GDP):	132.0
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	1.3
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	-0.1

### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	28,955
Outflows (millions \$):	22,794

### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	52,372
Tourism receipts (million \$):	40,373

### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	10,669
Receipts (in % GDP):	0.6

### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	24
Services, value added (% of GDP):	74

### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	39.6
Unemployment rate (%):	11.7
Youth unemployment rate (%):	37.9

### Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	3.9
Industry (% of total employment):	27.8
Services (% of total employment):	70.0

### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	36.1
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	152.6
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,510
Import (% energy used):	76.4

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	491,647	555,167	63,520
in goods (millions \$)	387,656	453,764	66,108
in services (millions \$)	103,990	101,402	-2,588
in goods and services (% GDP)	26.4	29.9	3.4

### Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (16%), France (9%), China (6%), Netherlands (6%), Spain (5%)
Export: Germany (12%), United States (10%), France (9%), United Kingdom (5%), Spain (4%)

## Society

### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.1/98.6
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97.2
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	103
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	63
Mean years of schooling:	10.2
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.1
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.30

### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	191.3
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	900
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	..
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	..
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

### Security

Total armed forces (000):	357
Military expenditure (% GDP):	1.5

### Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.887
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	26

### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	39.5
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	34.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.0

### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	5.4
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	628

### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	21.5
Marine (% of territorial waters):	20.1

### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	140.4
Households with computer (per 100):	64.7
Internet users (per 100):	61.3

## JORDAN

Official Name:	Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional monarchy
Head of State:	King Abdullah II
Head of Government:	Hani Al-Mulki

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Chamber of Deputies)

Independents	100	Justice and Reform Party	2
Islamic Action Front (Islamists, Muslim Brotherhood)	10	Arab Socialist Ba'ath	1
Zamza, (Islamists moderate)	5	Communist Party	1
Islamic Centrist Party (ICP, Islamists)	5	National Union Party	1
National Current	4	Al-Awn	1

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Amman (1.16)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Zarqa (0.45); Russiefa (0.43); Irbid (0.31)		
Area km²:	89,320	Population age <15 (%):	36
Population (millions):	9.5	Population age >64 (%):	4
Population density (hab/km²):	107	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	3.45
Urban population (%):	84	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	73/76
Average annual population growth rate (%):	3.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	15

## Economy

### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	38,709
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	11,396
GDP growth (%):	2.0
Public Debt (in % GDP):	95.1
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-0.4
External Debt (millions \$):	27,126
Inflation Rate (%):	-0.8

### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,539
Outflows (millions \$):	3

### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	3,858
Tourism receipts (million \$):	4,943

### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	5,135
Receipts (in % GDP):	13.5

### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	4
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	29
Services, value added (% of GDP):	67

### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	13.9
Unemployment rate (%):	15.3
Youth unemployment rate (%):	38.5

### Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	3.6
Industry (% of total employment):	29.0
Services (% of total employment):	69.8

### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.3
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	8.6
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,140
Import (% energy used):	96.8

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	21,002	13,679	-7,323
in goods (millions \$)	16,564	7,447	-9,118
in services (millions \$)	4,438	6,233	1,795
in goods and services (% GDP)	54.3	35.4	-18.9

### Main Trading Partners

Import: China (16%), Saudi Arabia (11%), United States (8%), United Arab Emirates (6%), Italy (5%)  
 Export: United States (23%), Iraq (12%), India (10%), Saudi Arabia (9%), United Arab Emirates (5%)

## Society

### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.4/97.4
Net enrolment rate (primary):	89.2
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	70
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	36
Mean years of schooling:	..
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.40

### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	0.9
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	145
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	52
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	3
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

### Security

Total armed forces (000):	116
Military expenditure (% GDP):	4.5

### Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.741
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	86

### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	26.5
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	14.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.3

### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	3.1
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	109

### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	2.1
Marine (% of territorial waters):	30.1

### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	196.3
Households with computer (per 100):	47.0
Internet users (per 100):	62.3

## LEBANON

Official Name:	Lebanese Republic
Form of Government:	Confessionalist parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Michel Aoun
Head of Government:	Saad Hariri

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Amal-Hezbollah and allies (Amal Movement [16]; Hezbollah [12]; Syrian Social Nationalist Party [3]; Others [4]; Independents [5])	40	Future Movement and allies	20
		Lebanese Forces and allies	15
		Progressive Socialist Party	9
Free Patriotic Movement and allies (Free Patriotic Movement [28]; Armenian Revolutionary Federation [3]; Others [3]; Independents [5])	29	Azm Movement	4
		Others	11

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Beirut (2.28)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Tripoli (0.7); Sidon (0.3)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	10,450	Population age <15 (%):	24
Population (millions):	6.0	Population age >64 (%):	8
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	587	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.72
Urban population (%):	88	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	78/81
Average annual population growth rate (%):	2.6	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	7

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	50,458
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	17,515
GDP growth (%):	2.0
Public Debt (in % GDP):	142.2
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	1.5
External Debt (millions \$):	31,961
Inflation Rate (%):	3.1

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	2,564
Outflows (millions \$):	773

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	1,688
Tourism receipts (million \$):	7,153

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	7,309
Receipts (in % GDP):	14.5

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	4
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	17
Services, value added (% of GDP):	79

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	23.0
Unemployment rate (%):	6.2
Youth unemployment rate (%):	16.1

#### Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	3.2
Industry (% of total employment):	22.8
Services (% of total employment):	76.7

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.2
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	7.6
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,310
Import (% energy used):	97.9

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	..	..	..
in goods (millions \$)	17,327	3,689	-13,637
in services (millions \$)	..	..	..
in goods and services (% GDP)	..	..	..

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: China (11%), Italy (7%), Greece (6%), United States (6%), France (5%)
Export: United Arab Emirates (10%), Iraq (9%), Saudi Arabia (8%), Kuwait (7%), Switzerland (7%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	../.
Net enrolment rate (primary):	82
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	60
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	38
Mean years of schooling:	..
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	2.6
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	4.5
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	321
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	1
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	88
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	80
Military expenditure (% GDP):	..

#### Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.763
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	76

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	23.8
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	29.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.4

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	3.9
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	97

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	2.7
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.0

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	96.4
Households with computer (per 100):	..
Internet users (per 100):	76.1

## LIBYA

Official Name:	State of Libya
Form of Government:	Provisional parliamentary republic
Head of State:	
Head of Government:	Fayez al-Sarraj

## Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Uncertain state due to the collapse of the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya in 2011. During the month of march 2016, UN-backed Prime Minister-designate, Fayez al-Sarraj, came back from self-exile with the task of uniting the country after an ongoing civil war between the Council of Deputies in Tobruk and its supporters, the New General National Congress in Tripoli and its supporters, and various jihadist and tribal elements controlling parts of the country

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Tripoli (1.13)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Benghazi (0.77); Misrata (0.73); Zawiya (0.20)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	1,759,540	Population age <15 (%):	28
Population (millions):	6.3	Population age >64 (%):	4
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	4	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.31
Urban population (%):	79	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	69/75
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.9	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	11

## Economy

<b>GDP &amp; Debt</b>		<b>Economic Sectors</b>	
GDP (millions \$):	20,463	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	..
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	6,811	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	..
GDP growth (%):	..	Services, value added (% of GDP):	..
Public Debt (in % GDP):	..	<b>Labour market</b>	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-43.2	Labour participation rate, female (%):	25.8
External Debt (millions \$):	..	Unemployment rate (%):	18.4
Inflation Rate (%):	27.1	Youth unemployment rate (%):	45.7
<b>FDI</b>		<b>Employment in</b>	
Inflows (millions \$):	493	Agriculture (% of total employment):	16.8
Outflows (millions \$):	341	Industry (% of total employment):	32.3
<b>International tourism</b>		Services (% of total employment):	55.0
Tourist arrivals (000):	..	<b>Energy</b>	
Tourism receipts (million \$):	..	Production (millions mt oil eq):	31.6
<b>Migrant remittances</b>		Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	17.3
Receipts (millions \$):	..	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,750
Receipts (in % GDP):	..	Import (% energy used):	-103.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	..	..	..
in goods (millions \$)	13,409	6,395	-7,014
in services (millions \$)	..	..	..
in goods and services (% GDP)	..	..	..

Main Trading Partners
Import: Italy (13%), China (13%), Turkey (10%), Republic of Korea (8%), Tunisia (5%)
Export: Italy (24%), United Arab Emirates (15%), Spain (11%), Germany (7%), France (7%)

## Society

<b>Education</b>		<b>Development</b>	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	../..	Human Development Index (Value):	0.716
Net enrolment rate (primary):	..	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	102
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	..	<b>Health</b>	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	..	Physicians density (per 10,000):	20.9
Mean years of schooling:	7.3	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	37.0
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..	<b>Emissions</b>	
<b>Water</b>		CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	7.2
Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	0.7	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	348
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	928	<b>Protected areas</b>	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	83	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	0.3
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	5	Marine (% of territorial waters):	4.3
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	70	<b>ICT</b>	
<b>Security</b>		Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	119.8
Total armed forces (000):	..	Households with computer (per 100):	..
Military expenditure (% GDP):	..	Internet users (per 100):	20.3

## MALTA

Official Name:	Republic of Malta
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Marie Louise Coleiro Preca
Head of Government:	Joseph Muscat

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) House of Representatives

Malta Labour Party (MLP, social democracy)	37	Nationalist Party (NP, centre-right)	30
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### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Valleta (0.39)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Birkirkara (0.02); Qormi (0.02)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	320	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):	0.4	Population age >64 (%):	19
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	1,365	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.42
Urban population (%):	96	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	80/84
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	6

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	11,003
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	38,206
GDP growth (%):	5.5
Public Debt (in % GDP):	56.2
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	3.2
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	0.9

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	3,575
Outflows (millions \$):	-5,362

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	1,966
Tourism receipts (million \$):	1,451

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	203
Receipts (in % GDP):	2.0

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	1
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	15
Services, value added (% of GDP):	84

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	42.3
Unemployment rate (%):	4.7
Youth unemployment rate (%):	11.0

#### Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	1.3
Industry (% of total employment):	21.1
Services (% of total employment):	78.9

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.0
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	0.6
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,480
Import (% energy used):	98.4

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	13,650	14,116	466
in goods (millions \$)	4,876	2,764	-2,112
in services (millions \$)	8,774	11,352	2,578
in goods and services (% GDP)	124.1	128.3	4.2

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: Russian Federation (17%), Italy (13%), China (12%), Singapore (6%), Germany (5%)  
 Export: United States (24%), Germany (8%), China (7%), Italy (7%), Egypt (6%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	91.8/94.8
Net enrolment rate (primary):	98.4
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	96
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	49
Mean years of schooling:	10.9
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	7.8
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.80

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	0.1
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	108
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	64
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	19

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	2
Military expenditure (% GDP):	0.6

#### Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.856
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	33

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	39.1
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	47.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.6

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	3.8
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	644

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	23.1
Marine (% of territorial waters):	4.7

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	124.8
Households with computer (per 100):	73.7
Internet users (per 100):	77.3

## MONTENEGRO

Official Name:	Montenegro
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Filip Vujanović
Head of Government:	Dusko Markovic

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Democratic Party of Socialists (centre-left)	35	Socialist People's Party (SNP, social democrat)	3
Democratic Front (centre-right)	18	Bosniak Party (BS)	2
Democratic Montenegro (democrats, centrist)	8	Social Democrats	2
Social Democratic Party (social-democracy)	4	United Reform Action	2
Democratic Alliance (Demos)	4	Others	3

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Podgorica (0.20)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Niksic (0.07); Pljevlja (0.03)		
Area km²:	13,810	Population age <15 (%):	18
Population (millions):	0.6	Population age >64 (%):	14
Population density (hab/km²):	46	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.68
Urban population (%):	64	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	75/79
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	4

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	4,175
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	15,514
GDP growth (%):	2.9
Public Debt (in % GDP):	66.4
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-4.1
External Debt (millions \$):	2,707
Inflation Rate (%):	-0.3

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	226
Outflows (millions \$):	-185

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	1,662
Tourism receipts (million \$):	978

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	392
Receipts (in % GDP):	9.5

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	9
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	19
Services, value added (% of GDP):	72

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	42.3
Unemployment rate (%):	17.7
Youth unemployment rate (%):	36.3

#### Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	7.6
Industry (% of total employment):	22.2
Services (% of total employment):	74.4

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.7
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	1.0
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,620
Import (% energy used):	27.6

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	2,749	1,768	-981
in goods (millions \$)	2,219	372	-1,848
in services (millions \$)	530	1,396	866
in goods and services (% GDP)	62.8	40.4	-22.4

#### Main Trading Partners

**Import:** Serbia (30%), Croatia (6%), Germany (6%), Italy (6%), Slovenia (5%)

**Export:** Serbia (15%), Hungary (10%), Pakistan (9%), China (8%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (8%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.4/87.5
Net enrolment rate (primary):	93
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	91
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	57
Mean years of schooling:	11.1
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.40

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	..
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	258
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	1
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	39
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	12
Military expenditure (% GDP):	1.6

#### Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.807
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	48

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	23.4
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	40.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.0

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	3.6
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	..

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	4.1
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.0

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	167.5
Households with computer (per 100):	56.0
Internet users (per 100):	69.9

## MOROCCO

Official Name:	Kingdom of Morocco
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional monarchy
Head of State:	King Mohammed VI
Head of Government:	Saadeddine Othmani

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Justice and Development Party (PJD, Islamist)	125	Socialist Union of People's Forces (USFP)	20
Authenticity and Modernity Party (PAM, liberal)	102	Constitutional Union (UC, centrist)	19
Istiqlal Party (PI, centre-right, nationalist)	46	Party of Progress and Socialism (PPS, communist)	12
National Rally of Independents (RNI, centre-right, liberal)	37	Democratic and Social Movement (royalist)	3
Popular Movement (MP, conservative)	27	Others	4

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Rabat (2.04)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Casablanca (3.58); Fes (1.22); Marrakech (1.20); Tanger (1.05); Meknes (0.75)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	446,550	Population age <15 (%):	28
Population (millions):	35.3	Population age >64 (%):	7
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	79	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.53
Urban population (%):	61	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	74/77
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.4	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	23

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	103,607
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	7,567
GDP growth (%):	1.2
Public Debt (in % GDP):	64.4
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-1.0
External Debt (millions \$):	46,265
Inflation Rate (%):	1.6

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	2,322
Outflows (millions \$):	639

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	10,332
Tourism receipts (million \$):	7,921

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	7,010
Receipts (in % GDP):	6.8

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	14
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	30
Services, value added (% of GDP):	57

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	25.0
Unemployment rate (%):	9.4
Youth unemployment rate (%):	18.6

#### Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	37.7
Industry (% of total employment):	20.6
Services (% of total employment):	42.8

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	1.8
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	19.4
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	560
Import (% energy used):	90.7

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	45,190	34,228	-10,962
in goods (millions \$)	36,586	18,848	-17,738
in services (millions \$)	8,604	15,379	6,776
in goods and services (% GDP)	43.6	33.0	-10.6

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: Spain (21%), France (13%), China (8%), Germany (6%), United States (5%)
Export: Spain (24%), France (18%), Germany (4%), United States (4%), Italy (4%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	80.4/59.1
Net enrolment rate (primary):	98
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	32
Mean years of schooling:	..
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.3
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.7

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	29.0
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	316
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	88
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	7

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	246
Military expenditure (% GDP):	3.2

#### Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.647
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	123

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	6.2
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	11.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	5.5

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	1.6
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	73

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	33.6
Marine (% of territorial waters):	1.3

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	120.7
Households with computer (per 100):	54.9
Internet users (per 100):	58.3

## PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES

Name (UN use):	Occupied Palestinian Territories		
Form of Government:	De jure parliamentary democracy operating de facto as a semi-presidential system		
Head of State:	Mahmoud Abbas		
Head of Government:	Rami Hamdallah		
Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Palestinian legislative council has been unable to meet and govern since 2007)			
Hamas (Islamists)	74	Palestinian National Initiative (social-democracy)	2
Fatah (nationalists, socialists)	45	Third Way (centre)	2
Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP, nationalists, Marxists)	3	Others	2
		Independents	4

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Ramallah (0.08) [Administrative capital]		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Gaza City (0.66); Hebron (0.22); Nablus (0.21); Jenin (0.15); Khan Yunis (0.18)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	6,020	Population age <15 (%):	40
Population (millions):	4.6	Population age >64 (%):	3
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	756	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	4.08
Urban population (%):	75	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	71/75
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.4	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	17

### Economy

<b>GDP &amp; Debt</b>		<b>Economic Sectors</b>	
GDP (millions \$):	..	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	4
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	..	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	22
GDP growth (%):	4.1	Services, value added (% of GDP):	73
Public Debt (in % GDP):	..	<b>Labour market</b>	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	..	Labour participation rate, female (%):	19.2
External Debt (millions \$):	..	Unemployment rate (%):	27.0
Inflation Rate (%):	..	Youth unemployment rate (%):	43.3
<b>FDI</b>		<b>Employment in</b>	
Inflows (millions \$):	269	Agriculture (% of total employment):	8.3
Outflows (millions \$):	114	Industry (% of total employment):	30.6
<b>International tourism</b>		Services (% of total employment):	62.5
Tourist arrivals (000):	400	<b>Energy</b>	
Tourism receipts (million \$):	284	Production (millions mt oil eq):	..
<b>Migrant remittances</b>		Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	..
Receipts (millions \$):	1,723	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	..
Receipts (in % GDP):	13.0	Import (% energy used):	..

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners	
in goods and services (millions \$)	7,154	2,704	-4,450	Import: Jordan (15%), Egypt (10%), Germany (9%), Turkey (9%), Republic of Korea (9%)	
in goods (millions \$)	6,109	1,826	-4,283	Export: Israel (86%), Jordan (5%), United Arab Emirates (2%), Saudi Arabia (1%), United States (1%)	
in services (millions \$)	1,045	878	-166		
in goods and services (% GDP)	53.4	20.2	-33.2		

### Society

<b>Education</b>		<b>Development</b>	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.6/95.2	Human Development Index (Value):	0.684
Net enrolment rate (primary):	90	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	114
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	84	<b>Health</b>	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	43	Physicians density (per 10,000):	..
Mean years of schooling:	9.1	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	..
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	1.3	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.5	<b>Emissions</b>	
<b>Water</b>		CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	..
Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	0.8	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	56
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	111	<b>Protected areas</b>	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	..	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	..
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	..	Marine (% of territorial waters):	..
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..	<b>ICT</b>	
<b>Security</b>		Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	76.8
Total armed forces (000):	..	Households with computer (per 100):	..
Military expenditure (% GDP):	..	Internet users (per 100):	61.2

## PORTUGAL

Official Name:	Portuguese Republic
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa
Head of Government:	Antonio Luis Santos da Costa

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Assembly of the Republic)

Social Democratic Party (PSD)	89	Portuguese Communist Party (PCP)	15
Socialist Party (PS)	86	Ecologist Party "The Greens" (PEV)	2
Left Bloc (BE, socialism / Trotskyism / communism)	19	People-Animals-Nature	1
Democratic and Social Centre - People's Party (CDS/PP, Christian democracy)	18		

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Lisbon (2.92)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Porto (1.31); Braga (0.19); Guimaraes (0.16)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	92,225	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):	10,3	Population age >64 (%):	21
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	113	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.23
Urban population (%):	64	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	78/85
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.3	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	204,649
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	27,705
GDP growth (%):	1.5
Public Debt (in % GDP):	129.9
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	1.9
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	0.6

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	6,065
Outflows (millions \$):	1,583

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	11,223
Tourism receipts (million \$):	17,185

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	4,582
Receipts (in % GDP):	2.3

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	22
Services, value added (% of GDP):	76

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	53.6
Unemployment rate (%):	11.1
Youth unemployment rate (%):	28.0

#### Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	6.9
Industry (% of total employment):	25.8
Services (% of total employment):	68.6

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	5.3
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	22.0
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,120
Import (% energy used):	76.9

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	79,645	83,933	4,288
in goods (millions \$)	64,876	54,636	-10,240
in services (millions \$)	14,769	29,297	14,528
in goods and services (% GDP)	38.9	41.0	2.1

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: Spain (29%), Germany (13%), France (7%), China (6%), Netherlands (6%)
Export: Spain (21%), Germany (12%), France (11%), United Kingdom (7%), United States (6%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	91.8/94.8
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97.8
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	118
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	63
Mean years of schooling:	8.9
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.1
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.30

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	77.4
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	867
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	..
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	..
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	74
Military expenditure (% GDP):	1.8

#### Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.843
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	41

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	44.3
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	34.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.0

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	4.5
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	441

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	22.1
Marine (% of territorial waters):	5.5

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	109.1
Households with computer (per 100):	71.1
Internet users (per 100):	70.4

## SERBIA

Official Name:	Republic of Serbia
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Aleksandar Vučić
Head of Government:	Ana Brnabić

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Assembly of Serbia)

Serbian Progressive Party	104	Liberal Democratic Party - League of Social Democrats of	
Socialist Party of Serbia (socialism)	22	Vojvodina - SDA	9
Serbian Radical Party	22	Non-affiliated	9
Democratic Party	15	Party of United Pensioners of Serbia	9
Social Democratic Party	10	Dveri (right wing)	7
		Others	43

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Belgrade (1.69)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Novi Sad (0.34); Nis (0.26); Kragujevac (0.18); Subotica (0.14)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	88,360	Population age <15 (%):	17
Population (millions):	7.1	Population age >64 (%):	17
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	81	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.46
Urban population (%):	56	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	73/78
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.5	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	5

## Economy

### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	37,745
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	13,366
GDP growth (%):	2.8
Public Debt (in % GDP):	73.1
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	1.9
External Debt (millions \$):	29,599
Inflation Rate (%):	1.1

### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	2,299
Outflows (millions \$):	240

### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	1,281
Tourism receipts (million \$):	1,460

### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	4,171
Receipts (in % GDP):	9.4

### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	8
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	31
Services, value added (% of GDP):	61

### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	46.1
Unemployment rate (%):	15.3
Youth unemployment rate (%):	34.4

### Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	18.6
Industry (% of total employment):	28.1
Services (% of total employment):	57.0

### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	10.8
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	14.8
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,080
Import (% energy used):	28.8

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	22,564	20,392	-2,172
in goods (millions \$)	17,957	14,172	-3,785
in services (millions \$)	4,607	6,220	1,613
in goods and services (% GDP)	50.1	45.3	-4.8

### Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (14%), Italy (10%), Hungary (8%), Slovenia (7%), Turkey (5%)
Export: Italy (13%), Germany (12%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (8%), Russian Federation (5%), Slovenia (5%)

## Society

### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.5/98.2
Net enrolment rate (primary):	96.3
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	96
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	62
Mean years of schooling:	11.0
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.2
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.90

### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	8.4
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	469
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	65
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	12
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	30

### Security

Total armed forces (000):	28
Military expenditure (% GDP):	1.9

### Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.776
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	66

### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	24.6
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	57.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.4

### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	6.3
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	207

### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	6.8
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.0

### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	120.6
Households with computer (per 100):	65.8
Internet users (per 100):	67.1

## SLOVENIA

Official Name:	Republic of Slovenia
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Borut Pahor
Head of Government:	Miro Cerar

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Modern Centre Party (SMC) (social liberalism)	35	United Left (ZL) (social democracy)	6
Slovenian Democratic Party (SDS, conservative)	19	New Slovenia - Christian People's Party (NSi)	5
Democratic Pensioners' Party of Slovenia (DEUSUS) (single-issue)	11	Group of Unaffiliated Deputies (NP)	4
Social Democrats (SD)	6	Minorities (Hungarian and Italian minorities' interests)	2
		Unaffiliated deputy	2

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Ljubljana (0.28)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Maribor (0.10); Celje (0.05); Kranj (0.05)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	20,270	Population age <15 (%):	15
Population (millions):	2.1	Population age >64 (%):	19
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	103	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.58
Urban population (%):	50	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	78/84
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	2

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	44,727
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	31,340
GDP growth (%):	3.1
Public Debt (in % GDP):	75.4
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	1.5
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	-0.1

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	919
Outflows (millions \$):	98

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	3,032
Tourism receipts (million \$):	2,627

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	698
Receipts (in % GDP):	1.6

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	32
Services, value added (% of GDP):	66

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	52.1
Unemployment rate (%):	8.0
Youth unemployment rate (%):	15.3

#### Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	5.0
Industry (% of total employment):	35.4
Services (% of total employment):	61.8

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	3.4
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	6.6
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	3,190
Import (% energy used):	48.5

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	30,621	34,853	4,232
in goods (millions \$)	25,944	27,643	1,700
in services (millions \$)	4,677	7,210	2,533
in goods and services (% GDP)	68.5	78.0	9.5

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (17%), Italy (13%), Austria (9%), China (7%), Croatia (5%)
Export: Germany (22%), Italy (10%), Croatia (8%), Austria (8%), Hungary (5%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	.../..
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97.7
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	110
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	80
Mean years of schooling:	12.4
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.5
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	2.20

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	31.9
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	559
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	85
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	3

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	13
Military expenditure (% GDP):	0.9

#### Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.890
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	25

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	27.7
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	46.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.5

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	6.2
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	524

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	53.6
Marine (% of territorial waters):	98.5

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	114.6
Households with computer (per 100):	77.8
Internet users (per 100):	75.5

## SPAIN

Official Name:	Kingdom of Spain
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional monarchy
Head of State:	King Felipe VI
Head of Government:	Pedro Sánchez

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Congress of Deputies)

People's Party (PP, conservative)	134	Catalan European Democratic Party (independentist regional)	8
Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE, social democrat)	84	Basque Nationalist Party (Christian democratic nationalist)	5
United We Can - In Common We Can - En Masse (left wing)	67	Commitment Coalition (left wing, environmentalist)	4
Citizens - Party of the Citizenry	32	EH-Bildu (far left, Basque nationalist)	2
Republican Left of Catalonia (ERC, independentist regional)	9	Others	5

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Madrid (6.32)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Barcelona (5.35); Valencia (0.82); Zaragoza (0.71); Seville (0.70)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	505,940	Population age <15 (%):	15
Population (millions):	46.4	Population age >64 (%):	19
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	93	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.32
Urban population (%):	80	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	81/86
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	2.7

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	1,232,597
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	34,873
GDP growth (%):	3.3
Public Debt (in % GDP):	99.0
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-2.0
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	-0.2

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	18,659
Outflows (millions \$):	41,789

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	75,315
Tourism receipts (million \$):	60,605

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	10,352
Receipts (in % GDP):	0.8

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	3
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	23
Services, value added (% of GDP):	74

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	52.3
Unemployment rate (%):	19.6
Youth unemployment rate (%):	44.6

#### Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	4.2
Industry (% of total employment):	20.9
Services (% of total employment):	76.2

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	33.6
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	118.9
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,560
Import (% energy used):	71.4

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	371,086.4	407,987.3	36,900.9
in goods (millions \$)	300,127	280,855	-19,271
in services (millions \$)	70,960	127,132	56,172
in goods and services (% GDP)	30.0	33.0	3.0

#### Main Trading Partners

**Import:** Germany (15%), France (12%), Italy (8%), China (7%), Netherlands (6%)

**Export:** France (13%), Germany (11%), Portugal (8%), Italy (8%), United Kingdom (8%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.8/97.7
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.4
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	128
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	91
Mean years of schooling:	9.9
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.3
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.20

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	111.5
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	801
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	68
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	18
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	100

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	200
Military expenditure (% GDP):	1.2

#### Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.884
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	27

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	38.2
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	30.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.2

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	5.3
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	482

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	28.0
Marine (% of territorial waters):	7.5

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	109.7
Households with computer (per 100):	77.1
Internet users (per 100):	80.6

## SYRIA

Official Name:	Syrian Arab Republic
Form of Government:	Dominant-party semi-presidential state
Head of State:	Bashar al-Assad
Head of Government:	Imad Khamis

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (People's Council of Syria)

National Progressive Front (NFP, coalition led by the Baath Party)	200	Independents	50
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### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Damascus (2.59)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Aleppo (3.64); Homs (1.69); Hamah (1.30); Latakia (0.80)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	185,180	Population age <15 (%):	37
Population (millions):	18.4	Population age >64 (%):	4
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	100	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.97
Urban population (%):	58	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	64/77
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-1.6	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	14

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	..
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	..
GDP growth (%):	..
Public Debt (in % GDP):	..
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	..
External Debt (millions \$):	4,394
Inflation Rate (%):	..

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	..
Outflows (millions \$):	..

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	..
Tourism receipts (million \$):	..

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,623
Receipts (in % GDP):	7.4

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	..
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	..
Services, value added (% of GDP):	..

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	12.1
Unemployment rate (%):	15.0
Youth unemployment rate (%):	35.1

#### Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	22.8
Industry (% of total employment):	34.4
Services (% of total employment):	44.8

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	4.7
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	10.0
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	540
Import (% energy used):	47.8

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	..	..	..
in goods (millions \$)	6,036	2,243	-3,793
in services (millions \$)	..	..	..
in goods and services (% GDP)	..	..	..

Main Trading Partners
Import: Turkey (28%), China (19%), Lebanon (7%), Republic of Korea (4%), Russian Federation (4%)
Export: Iraq (48%), Lebanon (12%), Jordan (6%), Saudi Arabia (5%), Turkey (4%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	../..
Net enrolment rate (primary):	66.7
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	49
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	39
Mean years of schooling:	..
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.1
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	16.8
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	863
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	24
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	29
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	278
Military expenditure (% GDP):	..

#### Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.536
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	149

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	15.5
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	15.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	..

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	1.4
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	246

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	0.7
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.6

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	54.2
Households with computer (per 100):	..
Internet users (per 100):	31.9

## FYROM

Provisional reference:	the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Gjorge Ivanov
Head of Government:	Zoran Zaev

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Assembly of the Republic)

Democratic Party for Macedonian National Unity (VMRO-DPMNE) (conservative)	51	Besa Movement (social conservative)	5
Social Democratic Union of Macedonia (SDSM) (social democracy, Third way)	49	Alliance for The Albanians	3
Democratic Union for Integration (BDI/DUI, (Albanian minority interests)	10	Democratic Party of Albanians (PDS/DPA, Albanian)	2

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Skopje (0.66)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Bitola (0.11); Kumanovo (0.11)		
Area km²:	25,710	Population age <15 (%):	17
Population (millions):	2.1	Population age >64 (%):	13
Population density (hab/km²):	83	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.52
Urban population (%):	57	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	74/78
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	11

## Economy

### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	10,914
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	13,598
GDP growth (%):	2.4
Public Debt (in % GDP):	39.3
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-1.4
External Debt (millions \$):	7,383
Inflation Rate (%):	-0.2

### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	397
Outflows (millions \$):	5

### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	510
Tourism receipts (million \$):	283

### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	289
Receipts (in % GDP):	2.8

### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	10
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	30
Services, value added (% of GDP):	60

### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	42.4
Unemployment rate (%):	23.7
Youth unemployment rate (%):	48.2

### Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	16.6
Industry (% of total employment):	34.4
Services (% of total employment):	53.1

### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	1.3
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	2.7
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,290
Import (% energy used):	51.8

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	7,000	5,365	-1,635
in goods (millions \$)	5,843	3,767	-2,076
in services (millions \$)	1,156	1,598	441
in goods and services (% GDP)	65.1	49.9	-15.2

### Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (16%), United Kingdom (14%), Greece (10%), Serbia (9%), Bulgaria (7%)
Export: Germany (41%), Czechia (7%), Bulgaria (5%), Greece (4%), United States (4%)

## Society

### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	../.
Net enrolment rate (primary):	91.1
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	82
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	41
Mean years of schooling:	..
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.4

### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	6.4
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	269
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	76
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	19
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

### Security

Total armed forces (000):	16
Military expenditure (% GDP):	1.0

### Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.748
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	82

### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	28.0
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	44.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.1

### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	3.5
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	185

### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	9.7
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.0

### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	100.7
Households with computer (per 100):	68.4
Internet users (per 100):	72.2

## TUNISIA

Official Name:	Republic of Tunisia
Form of Government:	Semi-Presidential Republic
Head of State:	Beji Caid Essebsi
Head of Government:	Youssef Chahed

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Constituent Assembly)

Ennahda (Islamist)	69	Tunisian Aspiration (secularism, liberalism)	8
Call for Tunisia (NT) (secularism, social democracy)	67	Al-Irada	4
Machrouu Tounes	25	Democratic Current (pan-arabism)	3
Popular Front (FP) (secularism, socialism)	15	People's Movement (secularism, socialism)	3
Free Patriotic Union (UPL) (secularism, liberalism)	11	Others	12

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Tunis (2.03)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Sfax (0.75); Sousse (0.67); Kairouan (0.57)		
Area km²:	163,610	Population age <15 (%):	24
Population (millions):	11.4	Population age >64 (%):	8
Population density (hab/km²):	73	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.22
Urban population (%):	67	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	74/78
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1.000 born alive):	11.7

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	42,074
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	10,708
GDP growth (%):	1.2
Public Debt (in % GDP):	71.3
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-3.6
External Debt (millions \$):	28,111
Inflation Rate (%):	3.7

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	958
Outflows (millions \$):	34

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	5,724
Tourism receipts (million \$):	1,706

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,794
Receipts (in % GDP):	4.5

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	10
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	26
Services, value added (% of GDP):	64

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	24.4
Unemployment rate (%):	15.5
Youth unemployment rate (%):	36.1

#### Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	13.7
Industry (% of total employment):	56.0
Services (% of total employment):	43.8

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	6.4
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	10.9
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	970
Import (% energy used):	36.2

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	21,376	16,705	-4,672
in goods (millions \$)	18,374	13,569	-4,806
in services (millions \$)	3,002	3,136	134
in goods and services (% GDP)	51.3	40.1	-11.2

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: France (19%), Italy (18%), Germany (8%), China (7%), Turkey (5%)
Export: France (32%), Italy (17%), Germany (12%), Spain (3%), Algeria (3%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	86.1/72.2
Net enrolment rate (primary):	98.6
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	93
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	33
Mean years of schooling:	6.7
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	6.3
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.60

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	4.6
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	304
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	80
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	5
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	20

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	48
Military expenditure (% GDP):	2.3

#### Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.725
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	97

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	16.5
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	23.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.7

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	2.3
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	88

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	5.4
Marine (% of territorial waters):	2.7

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	125.8
Households with computer (per 100):	39.3
Internet users (per 100):	49.6

## TURKEY

Official Name:	Republic of Turkey
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Recep Tayyip Erdoğan
Head of Government:	Binali Yıldırım

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Grand National Assembly)

Justice and Development Party (AKP, Islamism, conservatism)	316	Nationalist Movement Party (MHP, Turkish nationalism)	35
Republican People's Party (CHP, social democracy, laicism)	116	İYİ Party (centre, Turkish nationalism)	21
Peoples' Democratic Party (HDP, democratic socialist, anti-capitalism)	48	Independents	1
		Vacant	13

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Ankara (4.95)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Istanbul (14.56); Izmir (3.14); Bursa (2.02); Adana (1.92); Gaziantep (1.60); Konya (1.26)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	783,356	Population age <15 (%):	25
Population (millions):	79.5	Population age >64 (%):	8
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	103	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.07
Urban population (%):	74	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	72/79
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.6	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	10.9

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	863,390
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	23,169
GDP growth (%):	3.2
Public Debt (in % GDP):	28.3
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-1.0
External Debt (millions \$):	405,656
Inflation Rate (%):	7.8

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	11,987
Outflows (millions \$):	2,869

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	30,289
Tourism receipts (million \$):	26,695

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,169
Receipts (in % GDP):	0.2

#### Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	7
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	32
Services, value added (% of GDP):	61

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	32.5
Unemployment rate (%):	10.8
Youth unemployment rate (%):	19.5

#### Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	19.5
Industry (% of total employment):	28.2
Services (% of total employment):	53.7

#### Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	31.7
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	128.8
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,660
Import (% energy used):	75.2

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	213,229	187,827	-25,403
in goods (millions \$)	191,014	150,193	-40,822
in services (millions \$)	22,215	37,634	15,419
in goods and services (% GDP)	24.7	21.7	-2.9

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (13%), China (9%), Russian Federation (7%), Italy (6%), United States (5%)
Export: Germany (11%), United Kingdom (8%), Iraq (6%), United States (5%), Italy (5%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.6/92.6
Net enrolment rate (primary):	94.1
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	103
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	95
Mean years of schooling:	8.1
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.8
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.00

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	211.6
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	561
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	68
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	8
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	1

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	512
Military expenditure (% GDP):	2.0

#### Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.767
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	71

#### Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	17.5
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	27.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	4.1

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	4.1
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	135

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	0.2
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.4

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	96.9
Households with computer (per 100):	58.0
Internet users (per 100):	58.4