

Cooperation in the Mediterranean

European Union Cooperation

TABLE A1

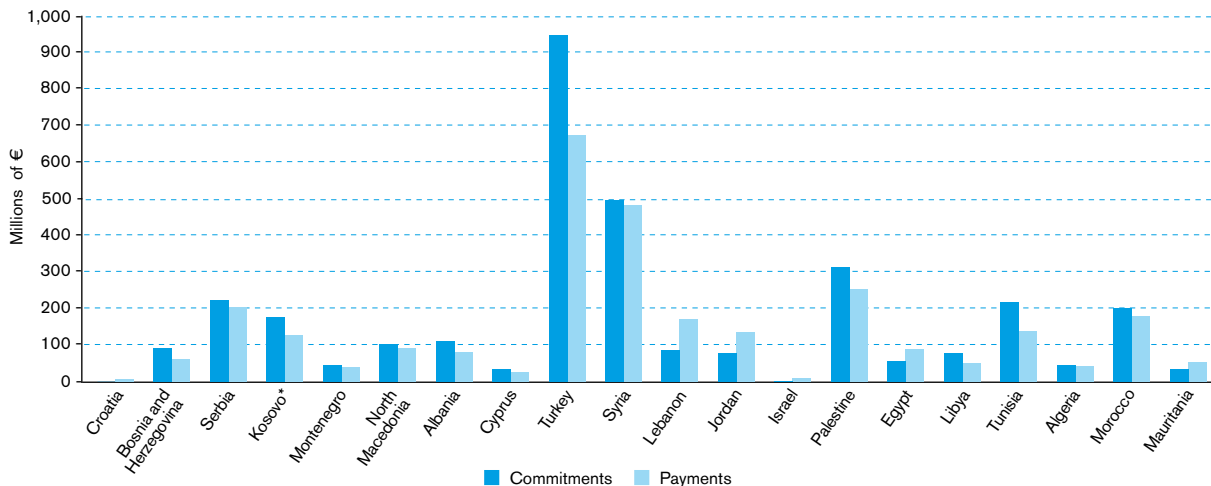
Official Aid to Mediterranean Countries Financed under the European Commission Budget and the European Development Fund (EDF) in 2018

(in millions of euros)	Commitments	Payments
Croatia	-	7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	91	61
Serbia	224	203
Kosovo (Res.1244 of the UNSC)	176	126
Montenegro	46	40
North Macedonia	102	91
Albania	110	81
Cyprus	34	26
Turkey	947	674
Syria	496	483
Lebanon	86	172
Jordan	78	135
Israel	2	9
Palestine	314	252
Egypt	56	89
Libya	78	50
Tunisia	217	139
Algeria	46	43
Morocco	202	179
Mauritania	33	54

Own production. Source: Annual Report 2019 on the implementation of the European Union's instruments for financing external actions in 2018. <https://op.europa.eu/en/publication-detail/-/publication/1810cc3d-216c-11ea-95ab-01aa75ed71a1>

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Official Aid to Mediterranean Countries Financed under the European Commission Budget and the European Development Fund (EDF) in 2018



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TABLE A2 European External Assistance in the Mediterranean Countries by Country and Instrument** - Commitments

Country/Region	ENI	DCI - Geo	DCI - Thema	EIDHR	ICSP	INSC	CFSP	IPA 2	HUMA	Other	EDF	Grand Total
Croatia												
Bosnia and Herzegovina							7	84				91
Serbia								224				224
Kosovo*				0			84	91				176
Montenegro								46				46
North Macedonia	0		0					102				102
Albania								110				110
Cyprus										34		34
Turkey	2		1					889	55	0	0	947
Syria	219				17				260			496
Lebanon	64			0	22							86
Jordan	77				1							78
Israel	2											2
Palestine	243		0		11		15		46			314
Egypt	56			0								56
Libya	18				22		38					78
Tunisia	215			0	2					0		217
Algeria	45				1							46
Morocco	202											202
Mauritania			8								33	33

Own production. *Res.1244 of the UNSC. Source: Annual Report 2019 on the implementation of the European Union's instruments for financing external actions in 2018. <https://op.europa.eu/en/publication-detail/-/publication/1810cc3d-216c-11ea-95ab-01aa75ed71a1>

**ENI: European Neighbourhood Instrument; DCI: Development Cooperation Instrument; EIDHR: European Instrument for Democracy and Human Rights; ICSP: Instrument contributing to Stability and Peace; INSC: Instrument for Nuclear Safety Cooperation; CFSP: Common foreign and security policy; IPA 2: Instrument for Pre-Accession Assistance; HUMA: Humanitarian aid; EDF: European Development Fund.

TABLE A3 European External Assistance in the Mediterranean Countries by Country and Instrument** - Disbursements

Country/Region	ENI	DCI - Geo	DCI - Thema	EIDHR	ICSP	INSC	CFSP	IPA 2	HUMA	Other	EDF	Grand Total
Croatia								7				7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0			1	2		4	52	2			61
Serbia				1	0			200	3	0		203
Kosovo*				2	3		73	48				126
Montenegro				1				40				40
North Macedonia	0		0	0				88	3	0	0	91
Albania				1				80				81
Cyprus										26		26
Turkey	3		1	5	4			619	42	1	0	674
Syria	319		7	3	27				126			483
Lebanon	67		1	4	14				87			172
Jordan	78		1	9	1				45			135
Israel	7		1	2								9
Palestine	190		4	2	5		18		32			252
Egypt	82		1	1					4			88
Libya	11		0	1	15		14		9			50
Tunisia	132		2	3	1				1			139
Algeria	33		1	0	1				8			43
Morocco	176		1	1		0						179
Mauritania			3	1					14		36	54

Own production. *Res.1244 of the UNSC. Source: Annual Report 2019 on the implementation of the European Union's instruments for financing external actions in 2018. <https://op.europa.eu/en/publication-detail/-/publication/1810cc3d-216c-11ea-95ab-01aa75ed71a1>

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TABLE A4

European Neighbourhood Instrument (ENI) 2014-2020

Commitments under the ENI Indicative Allocations (in millions of euros)			
Countries	2014-2020	2014-2017 (First period)	2018-2020
Algeria	221/270	121/148	108/132
Egypt	756/924	311/380*	432/528**
Israel	-	-	-
Jordan	567/693	312/382	335/410**
Lebanon	315/385	130/159	187/228**
Libya	126/154	53/65*	-
Morocco	1,323/1,617	728/890	-
Syria	-	-	-
Tunisia	725/886	299/364*	504-616**
West Bank and Gaza	1,833/2,241	753/920*	1,110/1,356**

Own production. Sources: Financing the ENP https://eeas.europa.eu/headquarters/headquarters-homepage_en/8410/Financing%20the%20ENP.

* Period 2014-2016. ** Period 2017-2020.

TABLE A5

Instrument for Pre-accession Assistance (IPA II) - 2017-2018

Candidate Countries	Millions of euros	
	2017	2018
Albania	61.2	94.1
Democracy and governance	14.6	3.0
Rule of law and fundamental rights		61.0
Environment and climate action		24.1
Competitiveness and Innovation	46.6	6.0
Agriculture and Rural Development		
North Macedonia	44.6	30.1
Democracy and governance	20.9	30.1
Education, employment and social policies	23.7	
Montenegro*	16.2	30.0
Democracy and governance	4.8	1.7
Environment and climate action		14.8
Transport	11.3	13.5
Serbia	186.6	138.6
Democracy and governance	35.6	34.1
Rule of law and fundamental rights	26.6	28.0
Environment and climate action	38.7	38.7
Energy	85.5	85.5
Competitiveness and Innovation		76.5
Turkey	122.8	98.4
Democracy and governance	110.7	75.0
Rule of law and fundamental rights	12.7	10.0
Environment and climate action		13.4
Potential Candidate Countries	Millions of euros	Millions of euros
	2017	2018
Bosnia and Herzegovina	60.3	71.3
Democracy and governance	10.8	10.8
Rule of law and fundamental rights	29.5	9.0
Environment and climate action	20.0	9.5
Competitiveness and Innovation		2.0
Education, employment and social policies		10.0
Agriculture and Rural Development		30.0
Kosovo (res.1244 of the UNSC)	73.0	90.5
Democracy and governance	39.8	5.8
Rule of law and fundamental rights	3.0	14.0
Energy	10.0	40.0
Environment and climate action	3.0	11.0
Education, employment and social policies	12.0	19.7

* Data from 2019. Own production. Source: https://ec.europa.eu/neighbourhood-enlargement/instruments/overview_en

TABLE A6

Instrument for Pre-accession Assistance (IPA II), indicative allocations for the period 2014-2020

Candidate Countries	Millions of euros
Albania	649.4
a. Reforms in preparation for Union membership	320.5
Democracy and governance	223.5
Rule of law and fundamental rights	97.0
b. Socio-economic and Regional development	168.0
Environment and climate action	68.0
Transport	56.0
Energy	0.0
Competitiveness and innovation	44.4
c. Employment, social policies, education, promotion of gender equality and human resources development	69.9
d. Agriculture and rural development	92.0
North Macedonia	664.2
a. Reforms in preparation for Union membership	205.9
Democracy and governance	122.9
Rule of law and fundamental rights	83.0
b. Socio-economic and Regional development	298.8
Environment and climate action	112.9
Transport	112.9
Competitiveness and innovation	73.0
c. Employment, social policies, education, promotion of gender equality and human resources development	53.2
d. Agriculture and rural development	106.3
Montenegro	270.5
a. Reforms in preparation for Union membership	99.2
Democracy and governance	46.9
Rule of law and fundamental rights	52.3
b. Socio-economic and Regional development	90.8
Environment and climate action	37.5
Transport	32.1
Competitiveness and innovation	21.2
c. Employment, social policies, education, promotion of gender equality and human resources development	28.1
d. Agriculture and rural development	52.4
Serbia	1,508.0
a. Reforms in preparation for Union membership	543.0
Democracy and governance	278.0
Rule of law and fundamental rights	265.0
b. Socio-economic and Regional development	565.0
Environment and climate action	160.0
Transport	175.0
Energy	125.0
Competitiveness and innovation	105.0
c. Employment, social policies, education, promotion of gender equality and human resources development	190.0
d. Agriculture and rural development	210.0
Turkey	4,453.9
a. Reforms in preparation for Union membership	1,581.4
Democracy and governance	956.5
Rule of law and fundamental rights	624.9
b. Socio-economic and Regional development	1,525.3
Environment and climate action	644.6
Transport	442.8
Energy	93.5
Competitiveness and innovation	344.4
c. Employment, social policies, education, promotion of gender equality and human resources development	435.0
d. Agriculture and rural development	912.2
Potential Candidate Countries	Millions of euros
Bosnia and Herzegovina*	167.1
a. Reforms in preparation for Union membership	107.0
Democracy and governance	49.7
Rule of law and fundamental rights	57.3
b. Socio-economic and Regional development	54.0
Transport	34.0
Competitiveness and innovation	20.0
c. Employment, social policies, education, promotion of gender equality and human resources development	6.1
Kosovo (Res. 1244 of the UNSC)	645.5
a. Reforms in preparation for Union membership	236.6
Democracy and governance	110.4
Rule of law and fundamental rights	126.2
b. Socio-economic and Regional development	235.0
Energy	100.0
Competitiveness and innovation	135.5
c. Employment, social policies, education, promotion of gender equality and human resources development	94.2
d. Agriculture and rural development	79.7

* 2014-2017. Own production. Source: http://ec.europa.eu/enlargement/instruments/overview/index_en.htm / http://ec.europa.eu/enlargement/news_corner/key-documents/index_en.htm?key_document=080126248ca659ce

TABLE A7

European Investment Bank Loans toward Mediterranean Countries in 2019

Loans by Sector	Millions of euros
Albania	10.4
Lana River Front - Urban Redevelopment	10.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	98.0
ISP BIH Loan for SMES and Priority Projects IV	30.0
Water and Sanitation RS II	30.0
Flood Protection Measures RS	19.0
Corridor VC Zenica North	19.0
Montenegro	68.0
Montenegro Education Programme	18.0
IDF Loan for SMEs & Priority Projects IV	50.0
North Macedonia	78.0
Skopje Waste Water Treatment Plant	78.0
Serbia	277.6
Credit Agricole Loan for SMEs & Other Priorities III	30.0
Belgrade Palilula Sewerage System	35.0
E-80 Highway Nis-Merdare Phase I	140.6
Municipal Infrastructure Resilience Framework	50.0
Partnership for Local Development	22.0
Turkey	116.9
Sisecam Greenfield Glass Fibre Plant	50.0
Municipal Resilience Facility I- Madad Fund	66.9
Lebanon	387.4
Lebanon Private Sector Resilience Facility	90.0
Greater Tripoli Basin Wastewater Networks	92.3
MFI Lebanon	4.5
Glass Manufacturing Lebanon - Intermediated Loan	22.1
Energy Efficiency Telecom Lebanon	27.4
Lebanon Roads and Employment Project	151.1
Jordan	126.3
Deir Alla Water Supply and Sanitation	81.3
CVDB - Municipal Energy Efficiency Programme	45.0
Palestine	15.9
School Rooftops Photovoltaic Systems	15.9
Egypt	1,349.0
Alexandria West Waste Water Treatment Plant Ext	120.0
Cairo Metro Line 1 Upgrading And Renovation	350.0
Green For Growth Camena	4.0
NBE Loan for SMEs and Midcaps	375.0
Banque Misr SME and Midcaps II	500.0
Morocco	306.5
Agro-Food Programme Morocco	25.0
MBIL Finea	35.0
ONEE-AEP Amelioration et Assainissement II	37.5
ONEE - Noor Atlas	129.0
Casablanca - Travaux Autoroutiers	80.0
Tunisia	14.5
ENDA Tamweel	8.5
Rehabilitation Urbaine Tunisie II	6.0

Sources: www.eib.org/en/projects/loans/index.htm.

TABLE A8

Humanitarian Aid Department (ECHO)

Funding Allocations in Mediterranean Areas	Millions of euros
Area	2019
Palestine	20.0
Syrian Crisis (Syria, Lebanon, Jordan and Egypt)	260.0
North Africa (Algeria, Libya)	15.0
Turkey	600.0
Balkans	1.8
Total	896.8

Own Production. Source: https://ec.europa.eu/echo/sites/echo-site/files/wwd_2019_annex_en.pdf.