

The Mediterranean in Brief

TABLE F1 Human Development Index (HDI)

	Life expectancy at birth	Mean years of schooling	Expected years of schooling	GNI per capita	Human Development Index (HDI)	HDI rank
	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2011 PPP \$)	Value	2017
	2017	2017 ^a	2017 ^a		2015	
Portugal	81.4	9.2	16.3	27,315	0.847	41
Spain	83.3	9.8	17.9	34,258	0.891	26
France	82.7	11.5	16.4	39,254	0.901	24
Italy	83.2	10.2	16.3	35,299	0.880	28
Malta	81.0	11.3	15.9	34,396	0.878	29
Slovenia	81.1	12.2	17.2	30,594	0.896	25
Croatia	77.8	11.3	15.0	22,162	0.831	46
Bosnia and Herzegovina	77.1	9.7	14.2	11,716	0.768	77
Serbia	75.3	11.1	14.6	13,019	0.787	67
Montenegro	77.3	11.3	14.9	16,779	0.787	50
North Macedonia	75.9	9.6	13.3	12,505	0.757	82
Albania	78.5	10.0	14.8	11,886	0.785	75
Greece	81.4	10.8	17.3	24,648	0.870	29
Cyprus	80.7	12.1	14.6	31,568	0.869	33
Turkey	76.0	8.0	15.2	24,804	0.791	71
Syria	71.0	8.8	5.1	2,337	0.536	155
Lebanon	79.8	8.7	12.5	13,378	0.757	80
Jordan	74.5	10.4	13.1	8,288	0.735	95
Israel	82.7	13.0	15.9	32,711	0.903	22
Palestine	73.6	9.1	12.8	5,055	0.686	119
Egypt	71.7	7.2	13.1	10,355	0.696	115
Libya	72.1	7.3	13.4	11,100	0.706	108
Tunisia	75.9	7.2	15.1	10,275	0.735	95
Algeria	76.3	8.0	14.4	13,802	0.754	85
Morocco	76.1	5.5	12.4	7,340	0.667	123

Own production. Source: UNDP

UNDP

UNDP

UNDP

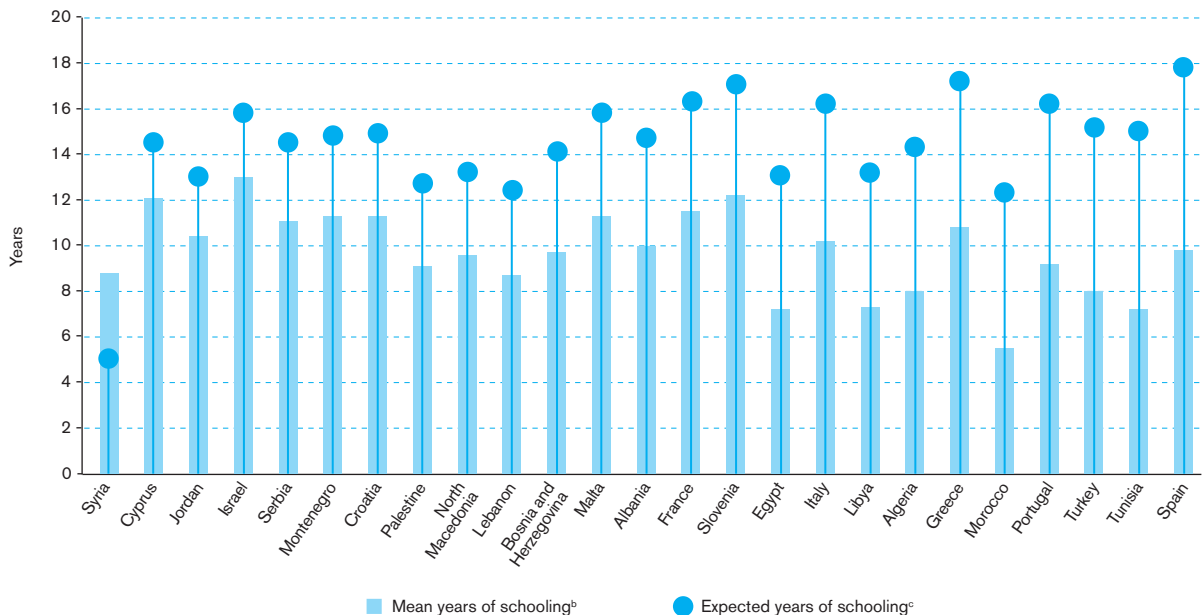
UNDP

UNDP

UNDP

^a. Data refer to 2017 or the most recent year available.

CHART F1 Years of Schooling, 2017^a



Own production. Source: UNDP. ^a. Data refer to 2017 or the most recent year available. ^b. Average number of years of education received by people aged 25 and older. ^c. Number of years of schooling that a child of school entrance age can expect to receive.

TABLE F2

Population: Demography

	Total population	Estimated population for 2050	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Average annual population growth	Total fertility rate	International migrant stock		Net number of migrants	Net migration rate
	millions	millions	per 1,000 people	per 1,000 people	%	births per woman	thousands	% of total population	thousands	per 1,000 population
	2017	2017	2016	2016	2017	2016	2017	2017	2015/20 ^a	2015/20 ^b
Portugal	10.3	9.0	8.4	10.7	-0.3	1.31	880	8.5	-30	-0.60
Spain	46.6	44.4	8.7	8.8	0.2	1.33	5,947	12.8	200	0.90
France	67.1	70.6	11.7	8.8	0.4	1.96	7,903	12.2	400	1.20
Italy	60.6	55.1	7.8	10.1	-0.1	1.35	5,907	10.0	350	1.20
Malta	0.5	0.4	10.2	7.6	2.2	1.45	46	10.6	5	2.10
Slovenia	2.1	1.9	9.9	9.5	0.1	1.57	245	11.8	6	0.60
Croatia	4.1	3.5	9.0	12.3	-1.2	1.40	560	13.4	-40	-1.90
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.5	3.1	9.2	11.0	-0.3	1.36	37	1.1	-3	-0.10
Serbia	7.0	7.4	9.2	14.3	-0.5	1.46	802	9.1	-50	-1.10
Montenegro	0.6	0.6	11.4	9.9	0.0	1.67	71	11.3	-2	-0.80
North Macedonia	2.1	1.9	11.3	9.8	0.1	1.53	131	6.3	-5	-0.50
Albania	2.9	2.7	11.8	7.4	-0.1	1.71	52	1.8	-40	-2.70
Greece	10.8	10.0	8.6	11.0	-0.1	1.33	1,220	10.9	50	0.90
Cyprus	1.2	1.4	10.8	6.9	0.8	1.34	189	16.0	25	4.20
Turkey	80.7	95.6	16.2	5.8	1.5	2.05	4,882	6.0	1,525	3.80
Syria	18.3	34.0	21.5	5.5	-0.9	2.92	1,014	5.5	-1,240	-13.20
Lebanon	6.1	5.4	15.5	4.6	1.3	1.72	1,939	31.9	-150	-5.10
Jordan	9.7	14.2	26.5	3.8	2.6	3.38	3,234	33.3	0	0.00
Israel	8.7	12.6	21.2	5.1	1.9	3.11	1,962	23.6	50	1.20
Palestine	4.7	9.7	31.8	3.5	2.9	4.01	254	5.2	-33	-1.30
Egypt	97.6	153.4	26.5	5.9	1.9	3.27	478	0.5	-275	-0.60
Libya	6.4	8.1	19.7	5.2	1.3	2.27	788	12.4	-10	-0.30
Tunisia	11.5	13.9	18.3	6.3	1.1	2.20	58	0.5	-20	-0.30
Algeria	41.3	57.4	23.1	4.8	1.7	2.78	249	0.6	-50	-0.20
Morocco	35.7	45.7	20.0	5.1	1.3	2.49	96	0.3	-257	-1.40

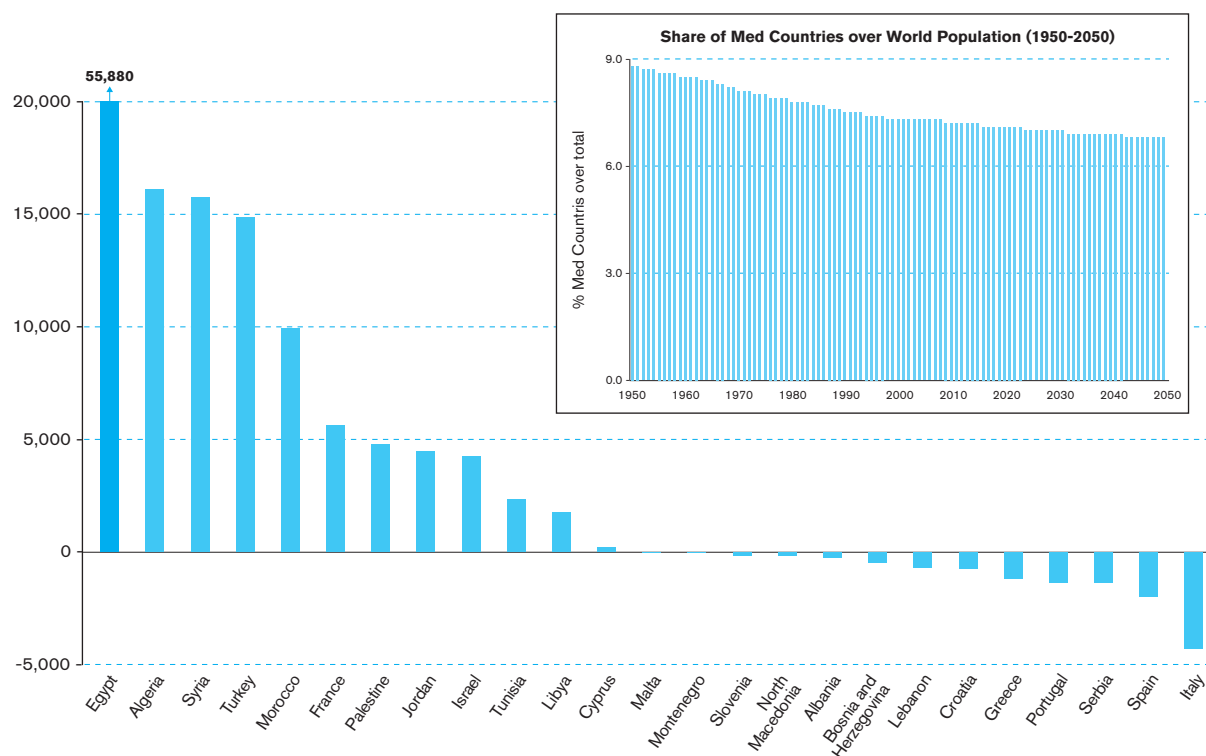
Own production. Source:

WB UNPOP WB WB WB WB UNPOP UNPOP UNPOP UNPOP

a. The number of immigrants minus the number of emigrants. Projections made using medium fertility variant. b. Net annual average number of migrants: the number of immigrants less the annual number of emigrants, divided by the population of the receiving country. Projections made using medium fertility variant.

CHART F2

Difference between the Population Estimated for 2050 and the Population in 2017 in Mediterranean Countries (in thousands)



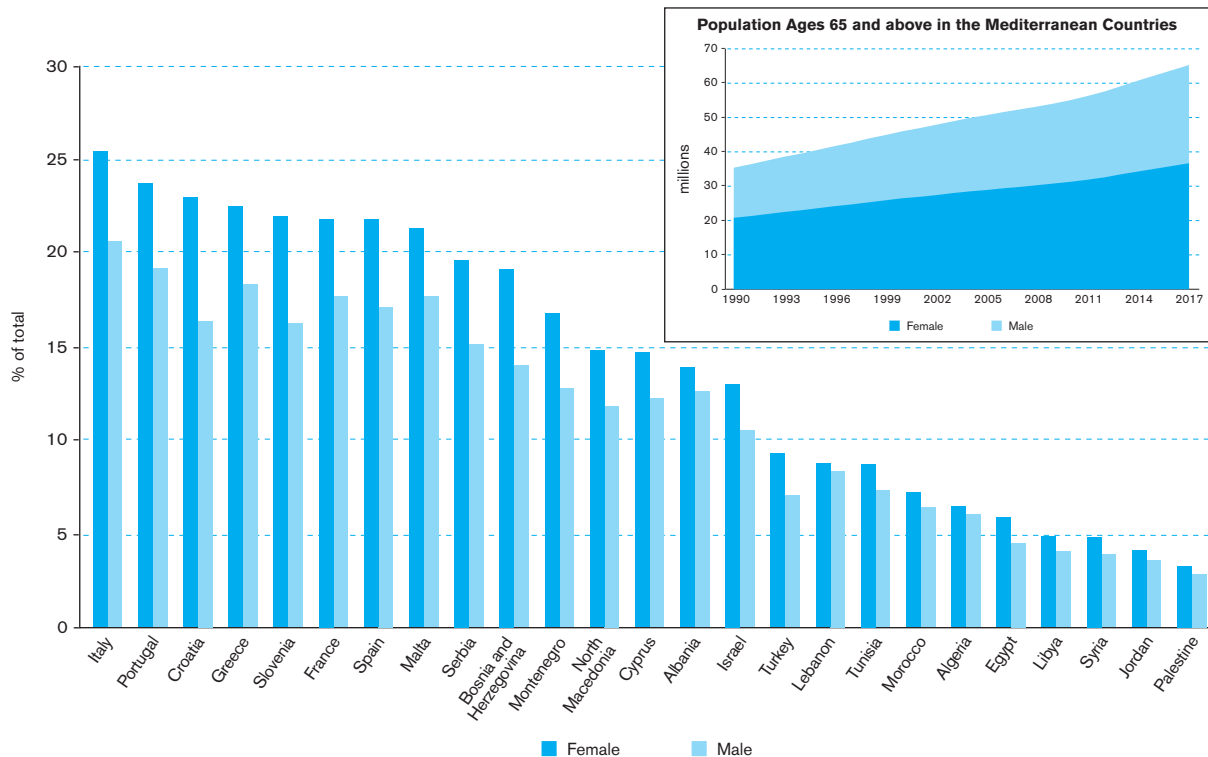
Own production. Source: UNPOP.

TABLE F3 Population: Structure and Distribution

	Population age composition			Rural population	Population in urban agglomerations of more than 1 million	Population located on the Mediterranean coastal regions		Urban population living in slums	Population density
	age 0-14	age 15-64	≥ age 65			thousands	%		
	%	%	%	%	% of total population		%	people per km ²	
	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017-18 ^a	2017-18 ^a	2014	2016
Portugal	13.6	64.9	64.9	21.5	40.9			..	112
Spain	14.7	65.9	65.9	19.4	25.4	19,378	41.5	..	93
France	18.1	62.2	62.2	19.7	22.6	7,292	10.9	..	123
Italy	13.5	63.5	63.5	23.0	18.6	33,748	55.8	..	206
Malta	14.4	66.1	66.1	19.4		465	100.0	..	1,462
Slovenia	15.0	66.0	19.1	45.7		114	5.5	..	103
Croatia	14.7	65.6	19.7	43.3		1,382	33.5	..	74
Bosnia and Herzegovina	14.1	69.3	16.6	52.1		218	6.5	..	68
Serbia	16.5	66.2	17.4	44.1	19.7			..	80
Montenegro	18.1	67.1	14.8	33.5		454	73.0	..	46
North Macedonia	16.7	70.0	13.3	42.3				..	83
Albania	17.4	69.4	13.2	40.6		1,997	69.8	..	105
Greece	14.2	65.4	20.4	21.3	29.4	9,592	89.3	..	83
Cyprus	16.8	69.8	13.4	33.2		1,179	100.0	..	128
Turkey	25.0	66.9	8.2	25.4	37.0	37,891	46.2	11.9	105
Syria	36.6	59.1	4.3	46.5	28.7	2,063	9.6	19.3	99
Lebanon	23.1	68.4	8.5	11.6	38.3	4,110 ^c	75.2 ^c	..	595
Jordan	35.5	60.7	3.8	9.3	20.3			12.9	109
Israel	27.9	60.4	11.7	7.7	57.7	7,276	82.7	..	403
Palestine	39.6	57.4	3.0	24.1		1,877	39.6	..	778
Egypt	33.5	61.4	5.2	57.3	25.3	33,845	34.5	10.6	98
Libya	28.2	67.4	4.4	20.2	18.0	4,987 ^d	81.7 ^d	..	4
Tunisia	24.0	68.0	8.0	31.4	19.5	8,618	74.6	8.0	74
Algeria	29.3	64.5	6.2	27.9	6.4	1,349 ^e	39.6 ^e	..	17
Morocco	27.4	65.8	6.8	38.1	21.6	4,007	11.4	13.1	80

Own production. Source: WB WB WB WB WB WB IEMed^b IEMed^b WB WB
 a. Latest data available from this period. b. Own production according to National Statistical Offices data. c. Data from 2016. d. Data from 2014. e. Data from 2008. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F3 Population Aged 65 and above, by Sex (2017)



Own production. Source: WB.

TABLE F4

Education and Training of Human Capital

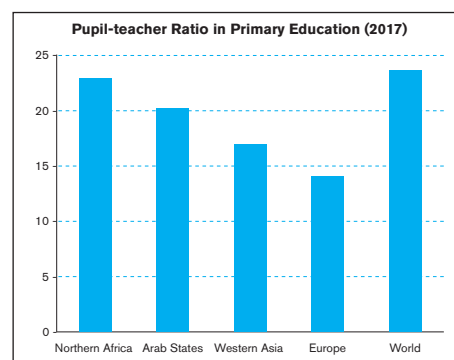
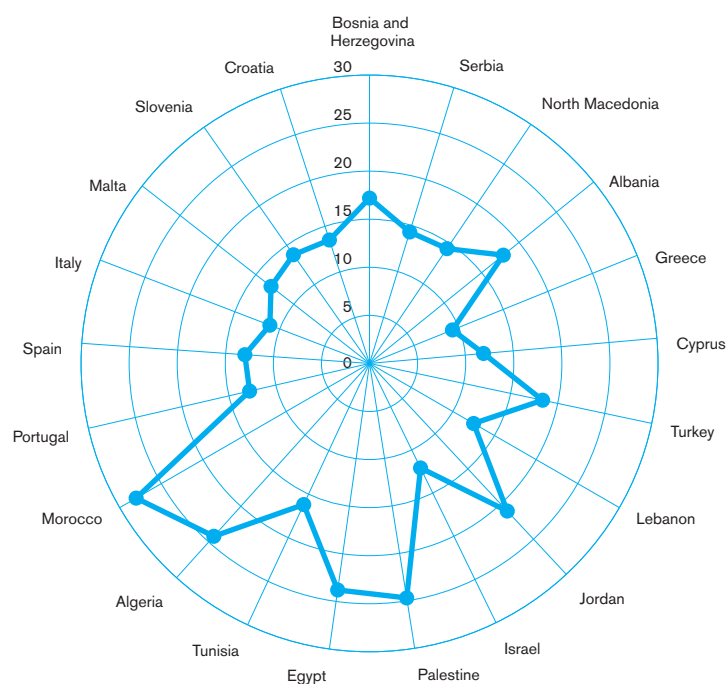
	Net enrolment rate					Public expenditure on education				
	Primary	Secondary	Primary pupil-teacher ratio	Duration of compulsory education	R&D personnel headcount	R&D expenditures	Pre-primary and primary	Secondary and post-secondary	Tertiary	
	%	%	pupils per teacher	years	per million inhabitants	% of GDP	% of all levels	% of all levels	% of all levels	
	2016/17 ^a	2016/17 ^a	2016/17 ^a	2017	2015/17 ^a	2015/17 ^a	2015/17 ^a	2015/17 ^a	2015/17 ^a	2015/17 ^a
Portugal	96.3	93.5	12.8	12	9,914	1.3	4.9	37.1	42.6	18.3
Spain	98.5	96.3	13.0	10	7,289	1.2	4.3	37.4	36.8	22.4
France	98.6	93.8	18.2 ^c	10	9,382	2.3	5.5	33.4	43.8	22.8
Italy	96.9	96.2	11.1	12	6,548	1.3	4.1	16.7	44.7	18.6
Malta	97.6	89.5	13.0	11	5,554	0.6	5.3	34.0	40.7	25.3
Slovenia	97.7	95.0	13.8	9	9,945	2.0	4.9	39.6	34.4	20.0
Croatia	87.5	90.8	13.5	8	4,098	0.9	4.6 ^c	..	..	29.1 ^c
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	17.2	9	995	0.2	..	..	..	..
Serbia	95.2	92.5	14.3	8	3,254	0.9	3.9	46.0	22.9	30.1
Montenegro	95.4	89.4	..	9	3,751	0.4	..	..	..	..
North Macedonia	91.7	..	14.4 ^b	13	1,951	0.4	..	..	..	..
Albania	96.5	87.5	17.9	9	967 ^f	0.2 ^f	4.0	56.8	25.4	19.1
Greece	92.9	90.0	9.3	10	8559	1.0	..	..	..	..
Cyprus	97.4 ^b	94.6 ^b	11.9 ^b	10	3,443	0.5	6.4	37.7	41.3	20.7
Turkey	94.4	85.5	18.4 ^b	12	2,866	0.9	4.3	22.9	37.8	34.6
Syria	63.2 ^c	45.5 ^c	..	9	..	..	5.1 ^e	38.9 ^e	36.9 ^e	24.2 ^e
Lebanon	86.3	64.8 ^d	12.5	10	..	..	2.5 ^c	..	17.1 ^c	28.7 ^c
Jordan	..	64.1	21.0	10	1,300	0.3	3.6	43.8	37.7	18.5
Israel	97.0	98.6	12.1	13	..	4.3	5.9	52.3	30.8	16.2
Palestine	91.7	83.2	24.7	10	1,974 ^c	0.5 ^c	5.3	..	..	..
Egypt	97.0	81.5	23.8	12	2,461	0.6	3.8 ^f	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	9	185 ^e	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	98.6 ^c	..	16.2	9	1,300	0.6	6.6	..	..	..
Algeria	97.5	..	24.2	10	2,436	0.5	4.4 ^f	..	..	27.0 ^f
Morocco	96.8	63.3	28.0	9	1,502	0.7 ^e	5.1	37.7 ^e	41.9 ^e	20.2 ^e

Own production. Source: UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO UNESCO

a. Latest data available from this period. b. 2015. c. 2013. d. 2012. e. 2009. f. 2008. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F4

Pupil-teacher Ratio in Primary Education (2015-2017*)



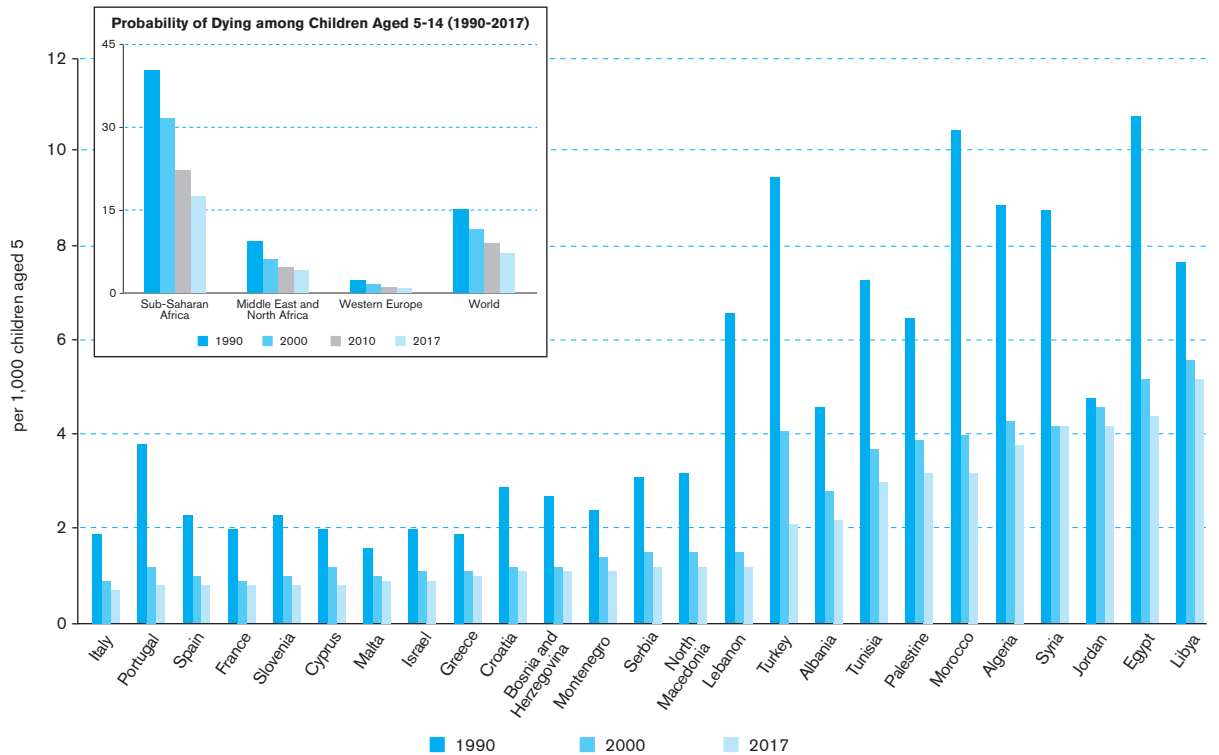
* Latest data available from this period. Own Production. Source: UNESCO.

TABLE F5 Health and Survival

	Child mortality rate ^a		Maternal mortality ratio per 100,000 live births	People living with HIV/AIDS		Prevalence of smoking	
	infant per 1,000 live births	under-five per 1,000 live births		Total prevalence of HIV	Estimated number	men	women
	2017	2017	2015	% of population ages 15-49	all ages	% of adults	% of adults
	2017	2017	2015	2017	2017	2015	2015
Portugal	3.1	3.7	10	0.6	40,000	31.5	13.7
Spain	2.6	3.1	5	0.4	150,000	31.3	27.1
France	3.5	4.2	8	0.5	200,000	29.8	25.6
Italy	2.9	3.4	4	0.2	130,000	28.3	19.7
Malta	5.6	6.4	9	..	..	29.7	20.2
Slovenia	1.7	2.1	9	<0.1	970	22.3	18.1
Croatia	3.9	4.6	8	..	..	39.4	33.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.9	5.7	11	..	..	47.2	30.0
Serbia	5.0	5.7	17	<0.1	2,700	43.6	39.7
Montenegro	3.2	3.5	7	<0.1	<500	..	..
North Macedonia	12.0	13.7	8	<0.1	<500	..	..
Albania	7.8	8.8	29	<0.1	1,400	51.2	7.6
Greece	4.3	5.3	3	0.2	14,000	52.6	32.7
Cyprus	2.1	2.7	7	0.1	890	..	..
Turkey	10.0	11.6	16	..	..	39.5	12.4
Syria	14.0	17.0	68	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	6.7	7.8	15	<0.1	2,200	45.4	31.0
Jordan	14.6	17.0	58	..	..	70.2	10.7
Israel	2.9	3.6	5	..	..	41.2	19.3
Palestine	17.9	20.9	45	..	..	..	..
Egypt	18.8	22.1	33	<0.1	16,000	49.9	0.3
Libya	10.6	12.4	9	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	11.2	13.0	62	<0.1	3,000	..	..
Algeria	20.6	24.0	140	<0.1	14,000	..	..
Morocco	20.0	23.3	121	<0.1	20,000	45.4	1.4

Own production. Source: CME CME WB UNAIDS UNAIDS WHO WHO
^a Estimates generated by the UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (UN IGME) in 2018. Medium estimation. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F5 Probability of Dying among Children Aged 5-14 (1990-2017)



Own production. Source: WB and UNDP.

TABLE F6

Nutrition and Food Security

	Food Supply kcal/person/ day	Cereal trade				Children underweight	Children overweight
		Imports		Exports		% of children aged < 5	% of children aged < 5
		mt	thousands \$	mt	thousands \$	2011/14 ^a	2011/14 ^a
		2016	2016	2016	2016	2011/14 ^a	2011/14 ^a
Portugal	3,477	4,030,229	834,568	339,057	114,261	..	..
Spain	3,174	14,825,824	2,934,063	1,149,275	477,871	..	..
France	3,482	2,575,672	1,140,633	30,604,059	6,366,190	..	..
Italy	3,579	13,314,499	3,040,143	1,562,483	926,180	..	..
Malta	3,378	103,913	25,109	15,565	3,916	..	..
Slovenia	3,168	590,642	127,628	421,021	84,164	..	..
Croatia	3,059	202,665	65,567	948,919	172,022	..	..
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,154	883,397	161,457	239,817	50,661	1.5	17.4
Serbia	2,728	23,189	27,428	3,229,882	556,011	1.8	13.9
Montenegro	3,491	120,930	22,288	9,343	1,395	1.0	22.3
North Macedonia	2,949	207,582	39,182	16,261	5,383	1.3	12.4
Albania	3,193	370,587	86,632	868	257	..	..
Greece	3,400	1,937,640	412,975	850,076	241,965	..	..
Cyprus	2,649	509,031	106,358	15,514	5,593	..	..
Turkey	3,706	5,126,695	1,171,887	5,098,637	1,198,537	1.9	10.9
Syria	..	1,033,651	243,003	28,914	9,021	..	..
Lebanon	3,066	1,357,914	301,580	31,541	9,232	..	..
Jordan	3,100	3,876,918	942,749	10,418	4,418	3.0	4.7
Israel	3,610	3,595,150	773,987	11,984	4,750	..	..
Palestine	..	662,969	216,455	18,204	14	1.4	8.2
Egypt	3,522	14,773,957	2,884,941	400,306	119,531	7.0	15.7
Libya	..	1,992,032	456,721	842	360	..	..
Tunisia	3,349	4,018,005	817,430	48,654	13,840	2.3	14.3
Algeria	3,296	13,358,335	2,783,060	3,324	866	3.0	12.4
Morocco	3,403	9,307,710	1,889,312	32,175	7,796	3.1	10.7

Own production. Source:

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

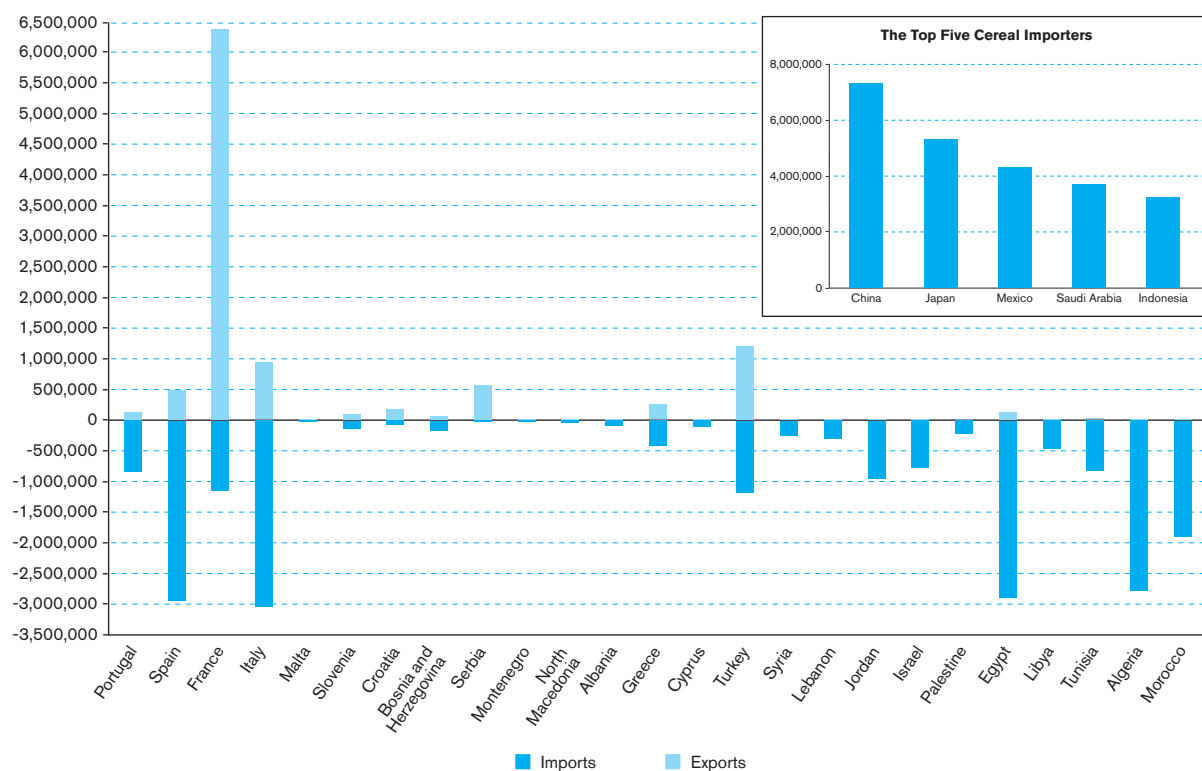
WHO

WHO

a. Latest data available for this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F6

Cereal Trade (2016)



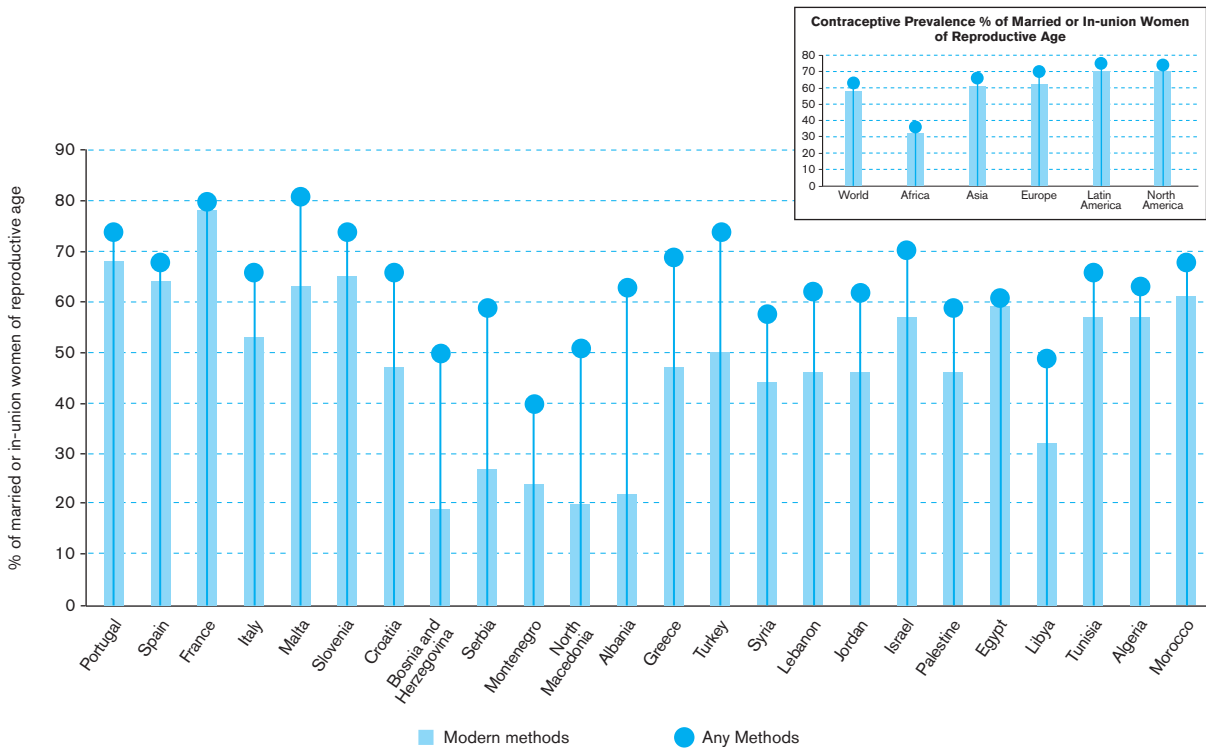
Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F7 Access to Health Resources

	Physicians	Population using safely managed drinking-water service	Population using safely managed sanitation services	Births attended by skilled health personnel	Contraceptive prevalence, any method	Adolescent fertility rate	Current health expenditure
	per 10,000 population	%	%	%	% of married or in-union women of reproductive age	births per 1,000 women ages 15-19	% of GDP
	2013-15 ^a	2015	2015	2011-15 ^a	2011-14 ^a	2015	2015
Portugal	44.3	95	62	99	74	9	9.0
Spain	38.2	98	97	..	..	8	9.2
France	32.3	93	92	98	83	9	11.1
Italy	39.5	94	95	100	..	6	9.0
Malta	39.1	100	93	100	..	16	9.6
Slovenia	27.7	98	76	100	..	4	8.5
Croatia	31.3	90	60	100	..	9	7.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	18.9	89	23	100	46	8	9.4
Serbia	24.6	88	24	98	58	19	9.4
Montenegro	23.4	90	..	99	23	12	6.0
North Macedonia	28.0	83	..	100	40	17	6.1
Albania	12.9	69	65	..	..	22	6.8
Greece	62.6	99	75	..	..	7	8.4
Cyprus	25.0	100	76	97	..	5	6.8
Turkey	17.5	..	44	97	74	27	4.1
Syria	15.5	..	..	..	..	39	..
Lebanon	23.8	48	20	..	..	12	7.4
Jordan	26.5	93	77	100	61	23	6.3
Israel	36.2	99	93	..	..	9	7.4
Palestine	..	..	..	100	57	58	..
Egypt	8.1	..	61	92	59	51	4.2
Libya	20.9	..	26	..	..	6	..
Tunisia	16.5	93	73	74	63	7	6.7
Algeria	..	..	19	97	57	10	7.1
Morocco	6.2	69	38	74	67	31	5.5

Own production. Source: WHO WHO WHO WHO UNICEF UNPOP WB WHO
^a. Latest data available for this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F7 Contraceptive Prevalence, by Method (2017*)



* Estimation. Own production. Source: UN Population Division.

TABLE F8

Gender: Social Development

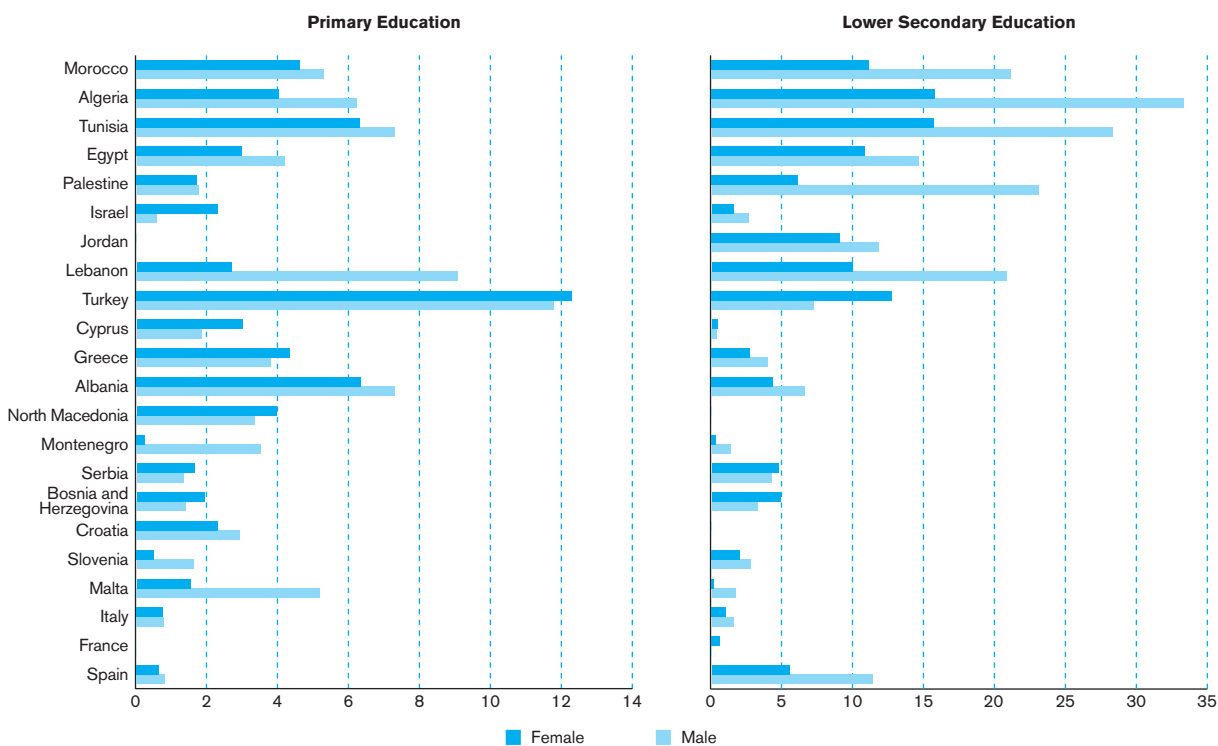
	Life expectancy at birth				Adult literacy rate		Combined gross enrolment ratio, primary to tertiary		Year women received right to vote	Year women received right to stand for election	Year first woman elected or appointed to parliament	Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments %
	women		men		% of females 15+	% of males 15+	women	men				
	years	years			%	%						
	2017	2017	2011-17 ^f	2011-17 ^f	2013-17 ^f	2013-17 ^f						
Portugal	84.3	78.1	92.9	96.3	96.7	97.8	1931 ^c , 1976	1931 ^c , 1976	1934	35.7		
Spain	86.3	80.5	97.7	98.8	111.4	106.3	1931	1931	1931	41.1		
France	85.7	79.5	..	..	94.4	90.3	1944	1944	1945	39.7
Italy	85.6	81.0	98.6	99.1	93.0	88.8	1945	1945	1946	35.7		
Malta	84.4	80.6	94.8	91.8	89.8	83.1	1947	1947	1966	11.9		
Slovenia	84.3	78.2	98.6	99.7	103.4	94.5	1945	1945	1992 ^a	24.4		
Croatia	80.9	74.9	98.7	99.6	92.3	83.4	1945	1945	1992 ^a	20.5		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	79.6	74.6	94.9	99.2	..	..	1946	1946	1990	21.4
Serbia	78.7	73.6	98.2	99.5	90.8	84.1	1946	1946	1946	37.7		
Montenegro	79.6	74.9	87.5	99.4	84.7	81.2	1946	1946	2006 ^a	23.5		
North Macedonia	77.9	73.9	96.7	98.8	72.8	70.6	1946	1946	1990 ^a	38.3		
Albania	80.6	76.5	96.1	98.4	89.1	82.7	1920	1920	1945	29.3		
Greece	84.0	78.9	96.5	98.3	108.3	110.3	1952	1952	1952	18.7		
Cyprus	82.8	78.5	98.1	99.3	88.7	82.8	1960	1960	1963	17.9		
Turkey	79.2	72.8	93.6	98.8	100.0	105.5	1930	1934	1935 ^b	17.4		
Syria	77.4	65.4	..	..	52.8	53.3	1949 ^e , 1953	1953	1973	13.2
Lebanon	81.6	78.2	..	..	65.3	66.2	1952	1952	1963	4.7
Jordan	76.3	72.8	97.4	98.4	..	..	1974	1974	1989 ^b	15.4
Israel	84.6	80.7	..	..	96.9	90.4	1948	1948	1949	29.2
Palestine	75.6	71.8	95.2	98.6	80.8	71.7	..	..	..	..
Egypt	74.0	69.5	65.5	76.5	78.4	78.9	1956	1956	1957	14.9		
Libya	75.1	69.3	..	..	..	..	1964	1964	..	16.0
Tunisia	78.0	73.9	72.2	86.1	86.3	78.9	1959	1959	1959	35.9		
Algeria	77.6	75.1	..	..	..	..	1949 ^e , 1962	1962	1962 ^b	25.8
Morocco	77.2	74.9	59.1	80.4	76.5	82.2	1963	1963	1963	20.5		

Own production. Source:

a. Referring to the first year appointed in the current parliamentary system. b. The date refers to the first year in which a woman was nominated to Parliament. c. First partial recognition of the right to vote or stand for election. d. Situation as of 1 January 2017. e. The values shown refer to lower or single chamber. f. Latest data available from this period. (.) Data unavailable.

CHART F8

Cumulative Drop-out Rate to the Last Grade by Level (2014-2016)



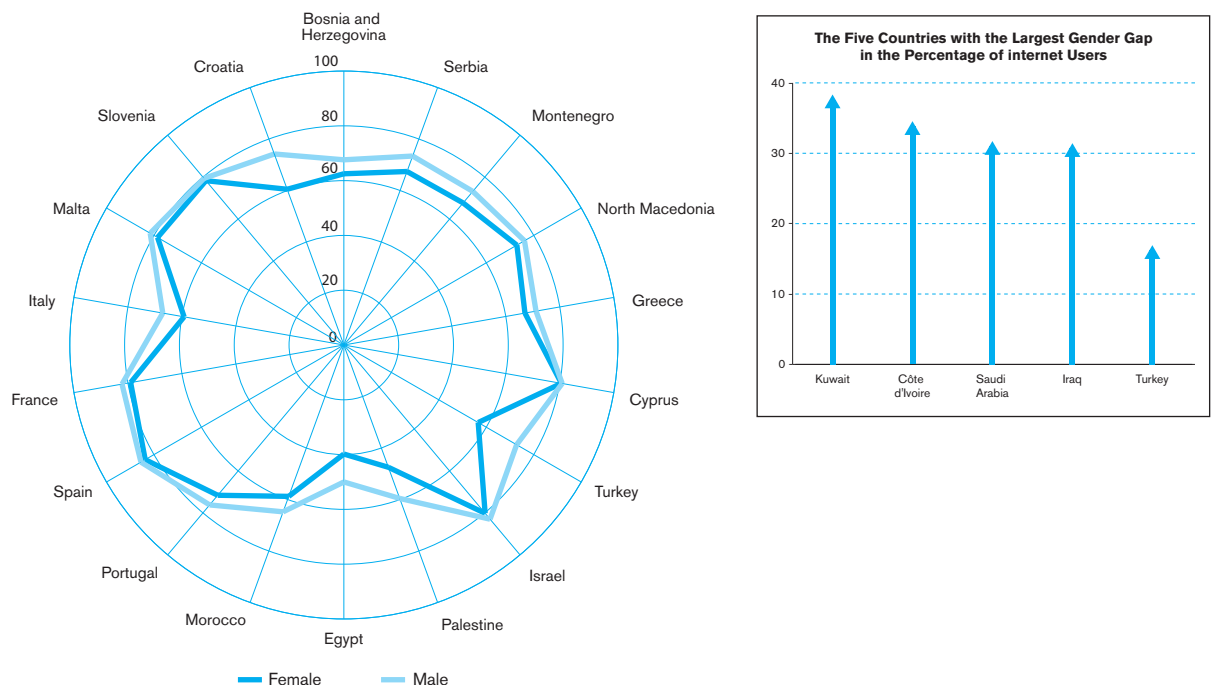
Own production. Source: UNESCO.

TABLE F9 Technology and Communications

	Fixed-telephone subscriptions		Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions		Fixed-broadband subscriptions	Active mobile-broadband subscriptions	Proportion of households with		Share of ICT goods as percentage of total trade		
	total	per 100 inhabitants	total	per 100 inhabitants	per 100 inhabitants	per 100 inhabitants	computer	internet access	Internet users	exports	imports
	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2016	2015-17 ^a	2015-17 ^a	2017	2017	2017
							%	%	%	%	%
Portugal	4,831,022	46.77	11,764,106	113.89	34.6	61.1	71.1	76.9	73.79	3.23	5.68
Spain	19,689,751	42.48	52,506,928	113.27	31.6	87.7	78.4	83.4	84.60	1.49	4.86
France	38,687,000	59.54	69,017,000	106.21	43.7	81.7	77.5	79.8	80.50	3.93	6.51
Italy	20,700,659	34.87	83,871,543	141.29	27.9	85.5	64.3	71.7	61.30	1.90	4.99
Malta	239,582	55.61	604,759	140.37	42.1	71.4	73.7	85.5	80.07	13.22 ^b	5.84 ^b
Slovenia	717,235	34.48	2,443,172	117.46	28.9	62.2	79.5	81.7	78.89	1.83	3.86
Croatia	1,401,354	33.45	4,315,580	103.01	26.2	76.7	74.1	76.5	67.10	2.51	5.02
Bosnia and Herzegovina	759,344	21.65	3,440,085	98.09	18.9	37.4	63.6	66.0	69.49	0.15	2.63
Serbia	2,609,601	37.53	8,621,771	123.99	21.3	67.4	68.1	68.0	70.33	1.14	3.53
Montenegro	152,155	24.19	1,044,674	166.10	21.8	60.7	71.7	70.6	71.27	0.45	4.18
North Macedonia	366,529	17.59	2,008,008	96.39	19.0	56.4	67.3	69.2	76.31	0.87	3.62
Albania	246,720	8.42	3,625,699	123.74	10.4	52.6	21.8	29.4	71.85	0.03	1.17
Greece	5,176,475	46.39	12,937,106	115.93	33.9	51.3	68.6	69.1	69.89	2.78	4.34
Cyprus	317,241	37.33	1,176,801	138.48	34.8	97.5	75.9	79.4	80.74	4.91	3.44
Turkey	11,308,444	14.01	77,800,170	96.35	14.8	66.8	57.3	80.7	64.68	1.25	6.17
Syria	2,726,193	14.92	15,386,000	84.22	7.8	10.4	..	..	34.25	..	..
Lebanon	907,881	14.93	4,399,085	72.33	27.6 ^b	67.2	..	..	78.18	2.88	9.85
Jordan	328,028	3.38	9,703,287	100.01	3.4	..	47.0 ^c	69.0 ^c	66.79	3.39	4.45
Israel	3,240,000	38.93	10,540,000	126.66	28.1	93.4	78.1	75.4	81.58	10.77	8.94
Palestine	476,239	9.68	3,996,206	81.21	7.3	..	..	..	65.20	0.39 ^b	3.10 ^b
Egypt	6,604,849	6.77	102,958,194	105.54	5.4	52.6	58.0	49.2	44.95	2.88	3.99
Libya	1,576,000	24.72	6,020,000	94.44	5.0	34.9	..	..	21.76	..	..
Tunisia	1,113,168	9.65	14,334,080	124.30	7.0	63.0	47.1	45.5	55.50	6.01	5.34
Algeria	4,100,982	9.93	45,845,665	110.96	7.8	64.6	37.0	31.9	47.69	0.03	4.87
Morocco	2,046,390	5.73	43,916,066	122.88	3.9	46.0	58.4	70.2	61.76	2.25 ^b	3.94 ^b

Own production. Source: ITU. ^a Latest data available for this period. ^b 2016. ^c 2014. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F9 Percentage of Individuals Using Internet, by Gender (2017)



Own production. Source: ITU.

TABLE F10

Security and Military Expenditure

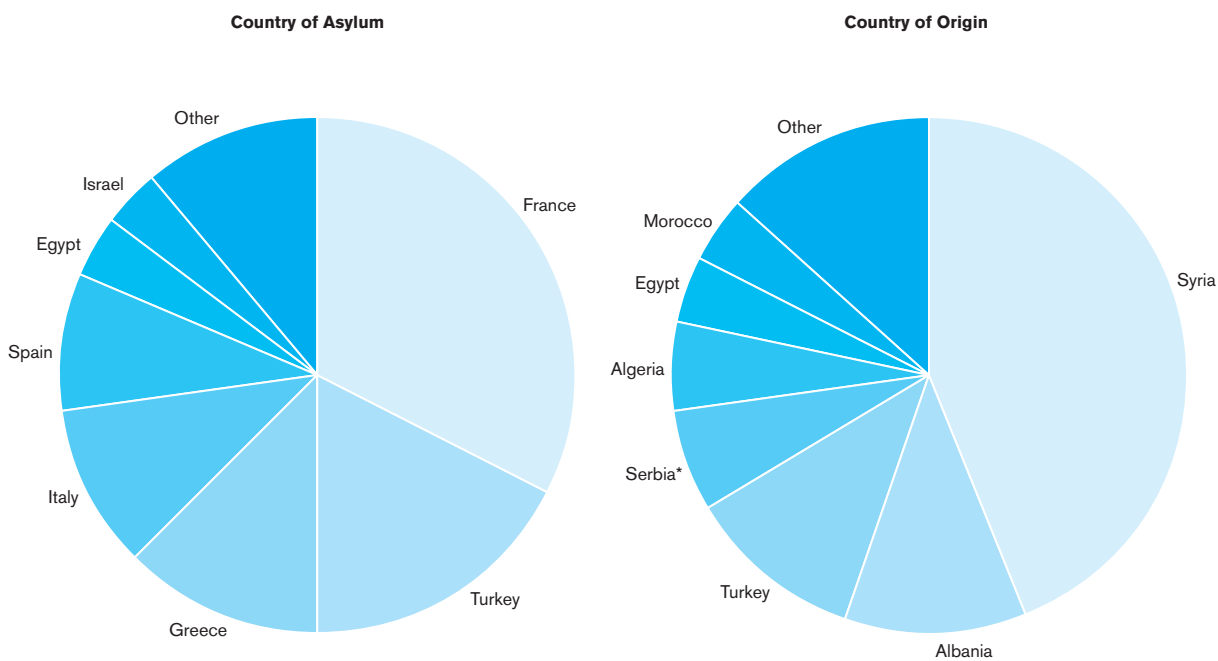
	Internally displaced people thousands	Refugee		Total armed forces thousands	Conventional arms transfer		Military expenditure		
		by country of asylum	by country of origin		exports	imports	millions \$	% of GDP	
		thousands	thousands		thousands	thousands	millions \$	millions \$	millions \$
		2018	2018		2018	2017	2013-17 ^c	2013-17 ^c	2017	2017
Portugal		1.8	0.0	52	253	48	3,647	1.7	
Spain		18.6	0.0	196	4,232	572	16,044	1.2	
France		355.2	0.1	307	9,649	285	60,418	2.3	
Italy		180.8	0.1	347	3,618	1,975	26,448 ^f	1.4 ^f	
Malta		8.2	-	2	5	26	64 ^b	0.5 ^b	
Slovenia		0.7	0.0	7	0	1	474	1.0	
Croatia		0.6	24.9	18	3	70	784	1.4	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	99	5.2	17.6	11	-	..	165 ^{b,e}	0.9 ^{b,e}	
Serbia	16	30.9 ^g	33.0 ^g	32	81	79	802	2.0	
Montenegro		0.8	0.7	12	-	1	66	1.5	
North Macedonia	0	0.4	1.8	16	-	1	112	1.0	
Albania		0.1	12.9	9	-	25	144 ^{e,d}	1.1 ^{e,d}	
Greece		55.6	0.0	146	30	1,404	5,094	2.5	
Cyprus	228	10.2	0.0	16	-	30	357 ^b	1.6 ^b	
Turkey	1,097	3,621.3	65.8	512	1,197	3,520	17,824	2.1	
Syria	6,119	18.5	6,491.0	239	-	546	..	..
Lebanon	11	974.6	5.6	80	-	176	2,441	4.6	
Jordan		705.8	2.3	116	253	1,126	1,940	4.8	
Israel		18.0	0.5	178	4,229	2,586	15,582	4.4	
Palestine	238	-	101.1 ^a		..	..	..	..
Egypt	97	239.7	23.5	836	30	6,620	2,766 ^e	1.4 ^e	
Libya	221	9.4	12.7		-	109	..	..
Tunisia		0.9	1.9	48	-	207	859	2.1	
Algeria		177.9	4.2	317	0	5,436	10,073 ^d	6.0 ^d	
Morocco		5.1	3.6	246	-	1,455	3,462	3.2	

Own production. Source:

a. Data only refer to Palestinian refugees under UNHCR mandate. b. Military pensions not included. c. Total exports or imports for the entire period. d. Data refer to the approved budget, not real spending. e. Excluding paramilitary forces. f. Include civil defence spending, which usually accounts for about 4.5% of the total. g. Including Kosovo. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F10

Asylum Applications in the Mediterranean Countries, First Half 2018



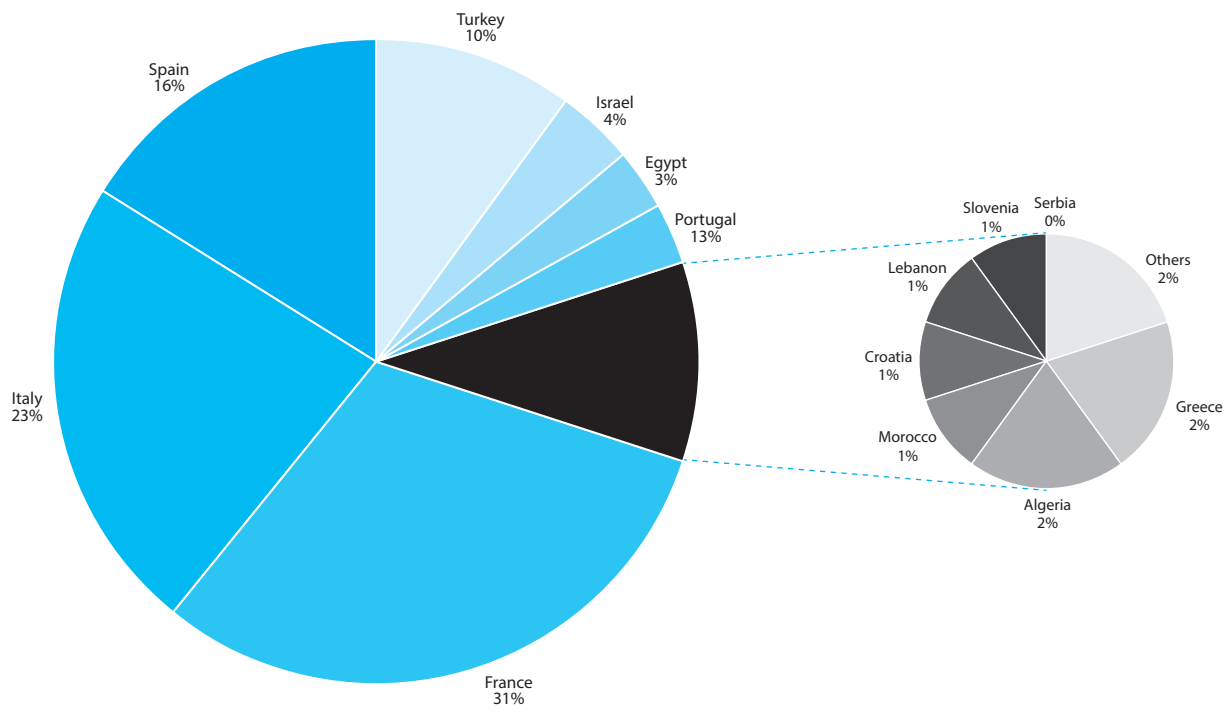
Own Production. Source: UNHCR. *Includes Kosovo.

TABLE F11 Economic Structure and Production

	GDP, current prices millions \$	GDP per capita, current prices \$	GDP growth annual %	Share in GDP by sector			Consumer price index %
				agriculture	industry	services	
				%	%	%	
	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
Portugal	219,748	21,334	2.8	2	19	65	1.6
Spain	1,316,951	28,378	3.0	3	22	66	2.0
France	2,587,682	40,046	2.2	2	17	70	1.2
Italy	1,946,888	32,132	1.6	2	22	66	1.3
Malta	12,754	27,707	6.4	1	12	75	1.3
Slovenia	48,553	23,502	5.0	2	29	56	1.4
Croatia	55,201	13,382	2.9	3	22	58	1.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	18,169	5,181	3.2	6	24	56	1.2
Serbia	44,120	6,284	1.9	6	26	50	3.1
Montenegro	4,854	7,779	4.7	7	16	59	2.4
North Macedonia	11,307	5,448	0.2	8	24	55	1.4
Albania	13,055	4,539	3.8	19	21	47	2.0
Greece	203,493	18,898	1.5	4	15	69	1.1
Cyprus	22,186	25,955	4.2	2	11	74	0.7
Turkey	851,521	10,537	7.4	6	29	53	11.1
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	53,394	8,778	1.5	4	14	74	4.5
Jordan	40,766	4,202	2.0	4	25	64	3.3
Israel	353,268	40,560	3.4	1	20	69	0.2
Palestine	..	..	3.1	..	..	..	..
Egypt	236,528	2,495	4.2	11	34	53	23.5
Libya	30,565	4,740	26.7	..	..	..	28.5
Tunisia	39,956	3,465	2.0	10	23	59	5.3
Algeria	167,555	4,016	1.6	12	37	46	5.6
Morocco	109,709	3,148	4.1	12	26	50	0.8

Own production. Source: IMF, WB, IMF, WB, WB, WB, IMF.
(..) Data unavailable.

CHART F11 Mediterranean Gross Domestic Product Share by Country, Current Prices, 2017



Own production. Source: IMF.

TABLE F12

Agriculture

	Land area	Agricultural area ^a	Arable and permanent crops	Permanent pasture	Total area for irrigation	Land under cereal production	Cereal production	Cereal yield	Fertilizer consumption	Economically active population in agriculture
	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands ha	thousands tm	kg/ha	kg/ha	thousands
	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	2016	2017
Portugal	9,161	3,630	1,738	1,876	548	237	1,119	4,728	199	6.4
Spain	50,023	26,266	17,033	9,233	3,923	6,016	16,660	2,769	144	4.4
France	54,756	28,718	19,348	9,370	2,830	9,381	64,496	6,875	163	2.6
Italy	29,414	12,717	9,054	3,663	4,005	3,141	16,241	5,171	130	3.8
Malta	32	10	10	..	4	3	15	4,798	265	1.0
Slovenia	2,014	621	238	380	6	100	552	5,543	259	5.6
Croatia	5,596	1,544	944	600	29	465	2,657	5,715	119	7.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5,120	2,209	1,130	1,079	3	313	1,167	3,732	132	16.6
Serbia	8,746	3,440	2,786	654	75	1,718	6,815	3,968	245	17.2
Montenegro	1,345	325	14	241	2	2	7	3,323	285	7.9
North Macedonia	2,522	1,265	456	809	128	160	448	2,807	79	16.2
Albania	2,740	1,182	704	478	354	146	702	4,813	126	38.2
Greece	12,890	6,507	3,254	2,882	1,530	837	3,149	3,764	123	12.1
Cyprus	924	113	111	1	46	24	49	2,009	197	2.5
Turkey	76,963	38,327	23,710	14,617	5,215	11,090	36,126	3,257	138	19.4
Syria	18,363	13,921	5,733	8,188	1,310	1,956	3,171	1,622	8	14.7
Lebanon	1,023	658	258	400	104	54	164	3,051	331	12.2
Jordan	8,878	1,066	324	742	107	64	102	1,601	112	3.5
Israel	2,164	532	392	140	225	62	221	3,568	281	1.0
Palestine	602	297	147	150	24	24	51	2,156		6.7
Egypt	99,545	3,734	3,734	..	3,714	3,176	23,217	7,311	649	25.0
Libya	175,954	15,350	2,050	13,300	400	233	179	767	12	8.0
Tunisia	15,536	10,073	5,232	4,841	476	1,071	1,642	1,533	59	15.0
Algeria	238,174	41,360	8,418	32,943	1,360	3,511	3,478	991	22	9.4
Morocco	44,630	30,592	9,592	21,000	1,530	5,568	9,787	1,758	71	38.3

Own production. Source:

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

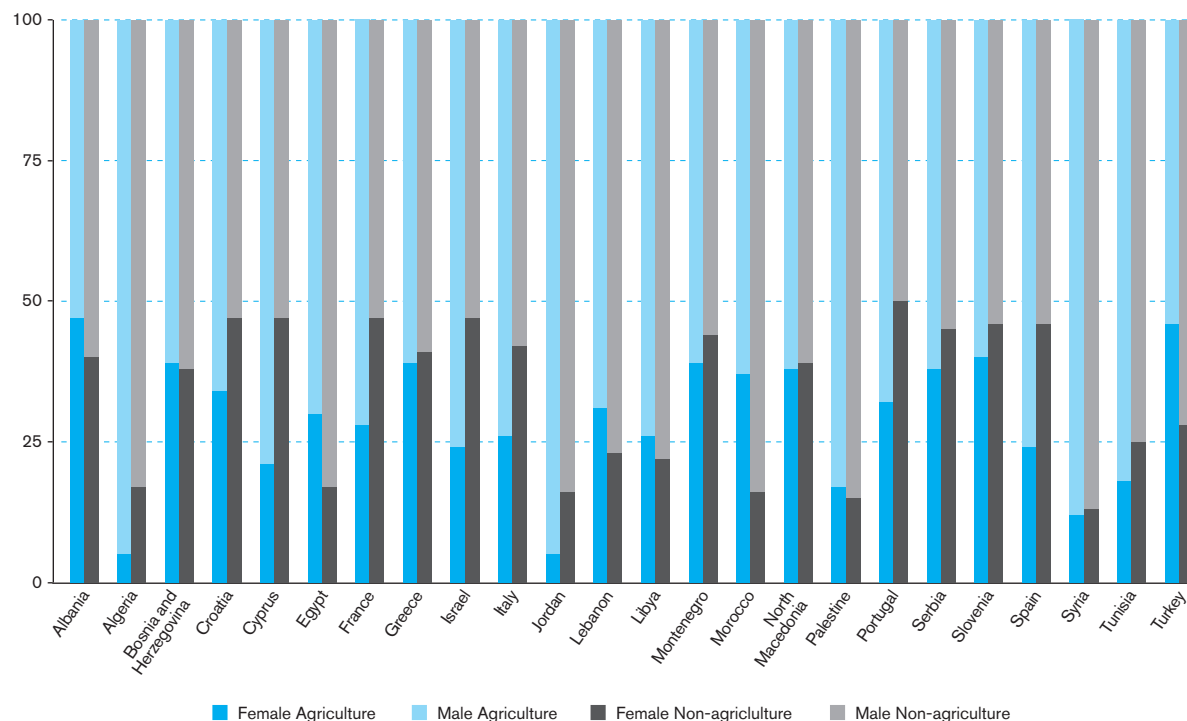
WB

ILO

a. Agricultural area is divided into 'arable land and permanent crops' and 'permanent meadows and pastures'. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F12

Employment by Sex and Sector (in %), 2017



Own production. Source: ILO.

TABLE F13

Livestock

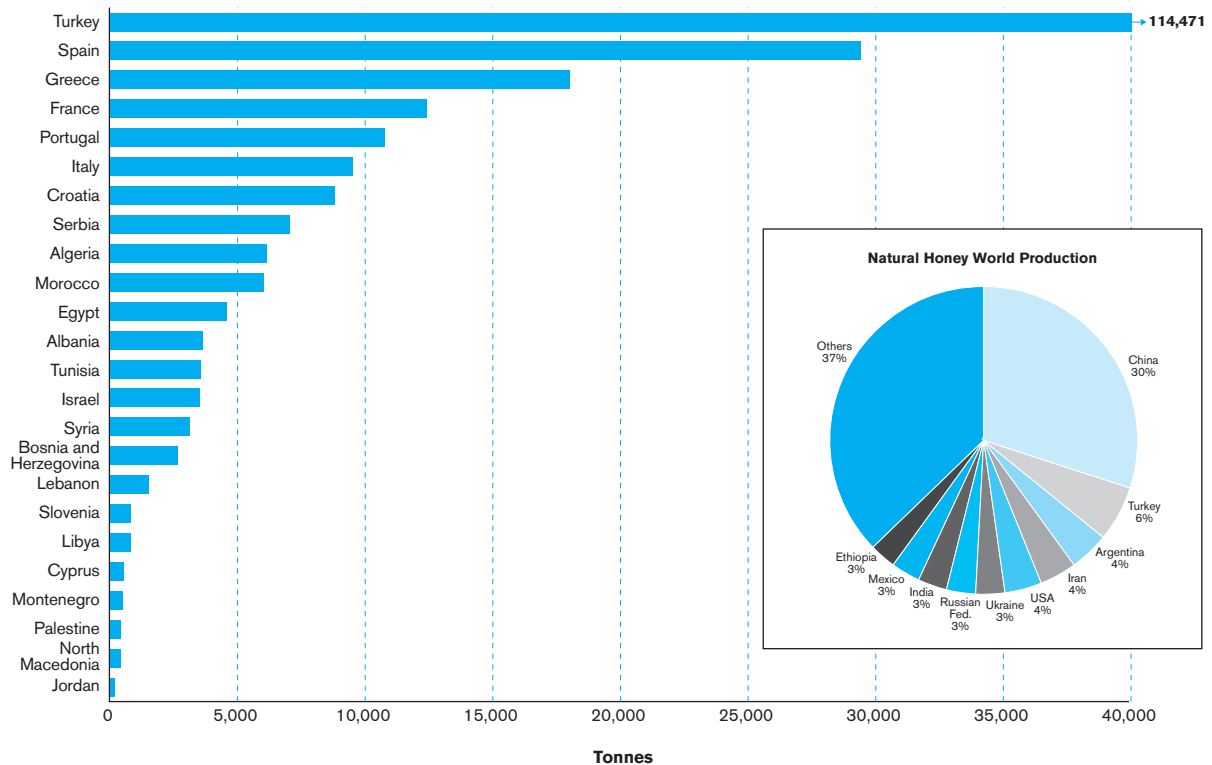
	Live animals					Live animals trade	
	bovine, caprine, and ovine ^a	pigs	poultry ^b	equines and camels ^c	beehives	exports	imports
	thousands	thousands	thousands	thousands	thousands	thousands \$	thousands \$
	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
Portugal	4,235	2,165	16,583	49	191	197,967	211,093
Spain	25,489	29,971	137,520	511	2,905	798,590	532,054
France	27,392	12,301	211,669	424	786	2,317,523	261,254
Italy	14,558	8,571	173,437	396	428	51,404	1,763,251
Malta	31	34	969	2	-	426	1,467
Slovenia	631	266	3,813	23	63	89,965	41,313
Croatia	1,164	1,121	10,397	26	486	87,496	126,491
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,535	548	16,450	16	405	3,443	52,513
Serbia	2,785	2,911	16,689	17	849	53,610	24,014
Montenegro	305	25	824	4	81	73	25,425
North Macedonia	1,088	202	1,840	18	75	2,588	3,502
Albania	3,334	180	10,164	87	290	943	33,864
Greece	15,452	744	32,376	54	1,561	15,254	56,700
Cyprus	633	350	3,569	7	50	3,395	2,176
Turkey	55,551	1	348,144	311	7,797	34,673	1,212,231
Syria	21,230	0	19,286	166	521	24,374	4,914
Lebanon	1,056	6	67,849	22	137	8,321	267,067
Jordan	3,901	-	29,018	24	42	136,201	177,757
Israel	1,153	190	50,940	16	110	15,647	224,044
Palestine	1,003	-	8,020	-	38	..	121,688
Egypt	18,489	9	185,519	1,721	878	20,293	258,129
Libya	10,154	-	36,928	137	37	97	238,811
Tunisia	8,370	5	102,698	619	666	433	7,216
Algeria	35,297	5	131,624	556	414	44	108,523
Morocco	28,432	8	212,434	1,569	369	6,686	76,587

Own production. Source:

a. Included bovine, caprine, ovine and buffalo livestock. b. Includes chicken, hens, ducks, turkeys and geese. c. Includes horses, asses, mules and camels. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F13

Natural Honey Production (2017)



Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F14

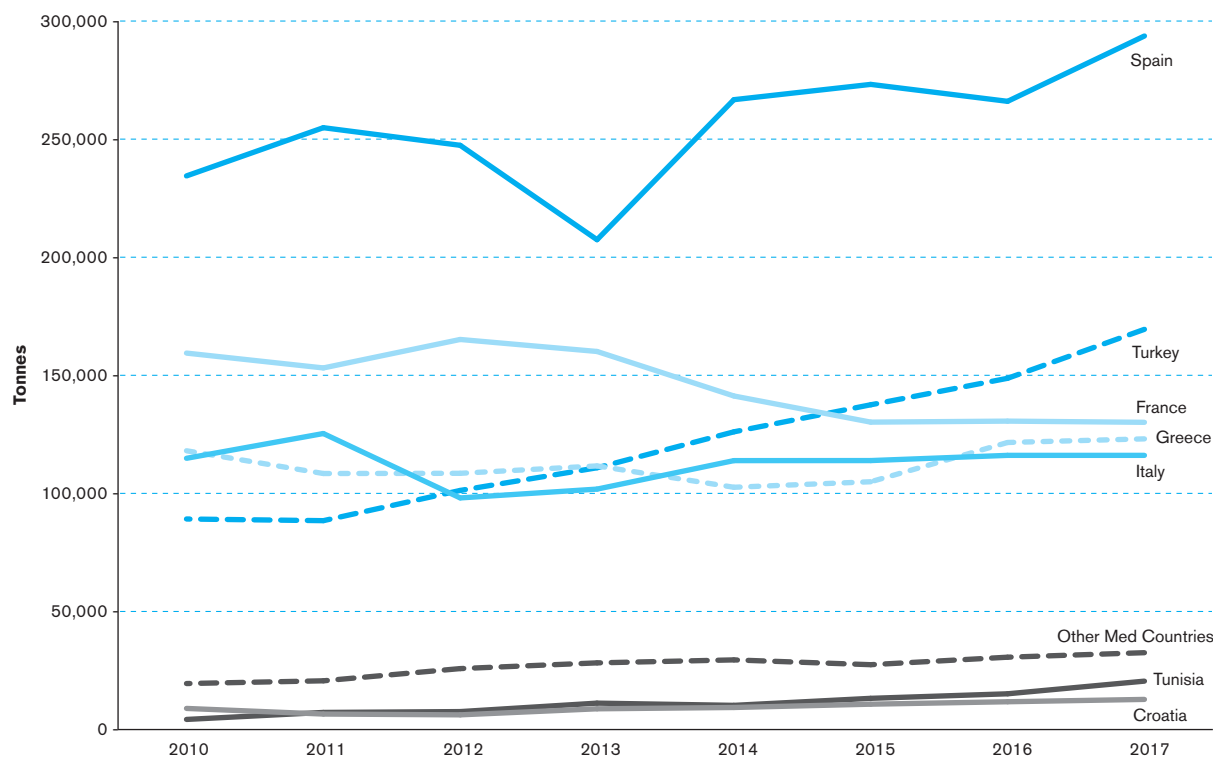
Fisheries

	Total fisheries		Mediterranean and Black Sea catches	Aquaculture production		Trade in fish and derivative products		Fish and seafood supply quantity
	marine	freshwater		quantity	value	export value	import value	
	mt	mt	mt	mt	thousands US\$	million US\$	million US\$	kg/capita
	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2016	2016	2013
Portugal	182,614	1	58	9,830	67,347	1,062	2,120	53.8
Spain	951,212	6,000	86,363	311,032	583,018	4,156	7,177	42.4
France	534,334	1,134	15,094	166,000	701,189	1,723	6,241	33.5
Italy	193,589	3,800	186,273	157,000	461,040	792	6,197	25.1
Malta	2,164		2,164	7,106	80,522	176	137	32.6
Slovenia	138	142	138	1,730	5,061	40	112	10.5
Croatia	69,685	373	69,685	16,034	100,756	197	151	19.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	300	5	3,760	12,877	8	36	4.3
Serbia		2,209		5,070	17,591	13	71	5.8
Montenegro	926	145	926	1,022	4,074	0	18	12.2
North Macedonia		87		1,508	6,602	1	21	5.5
Albania	6,281	2,047	6,281	4,430	19,900	63	54	4.9
Greece	77,253	940	76,531	7,225	614,774	739	631	19.3
Cyprus	1,728	20	1,728	7,225	42,230	35	99	21.6
Turkey	322,175	32,145	322,175	273,477	1,068,685	807	399	6.1
Syria	1,865	2,500	1,865	2,350	7,689	0	37	..
Lebanon	3,597	20	3,597	1,025	3,165	3	150	10.6
Jordan	277	596	-	885	9,349	0	114	5.3
Israel	1,122	932	1,072	16,895	82,428	26	509	23.2
Palestine	3,208		3,208	500	5,114	1	19	..
Egypt	109,765	261,195	58,927	1,451,841	1,376,605	42	721	22.1
Libya	32,000		32,000	10	20	25	177	..
Tunisia	109,675	1,360	109,675	21,930	94,830	160	74	13.6
Algeria	94,424		94,424	1,416	40,962	7	109	3.9
Morocco	1,368,865	15,502	25,168	1,278	6,833	2,170	170	18.1

Own production. Source:

(.) Data unavailable.

CHART F14 Evolution of Aquaculture Production in Marine Areas (2017)



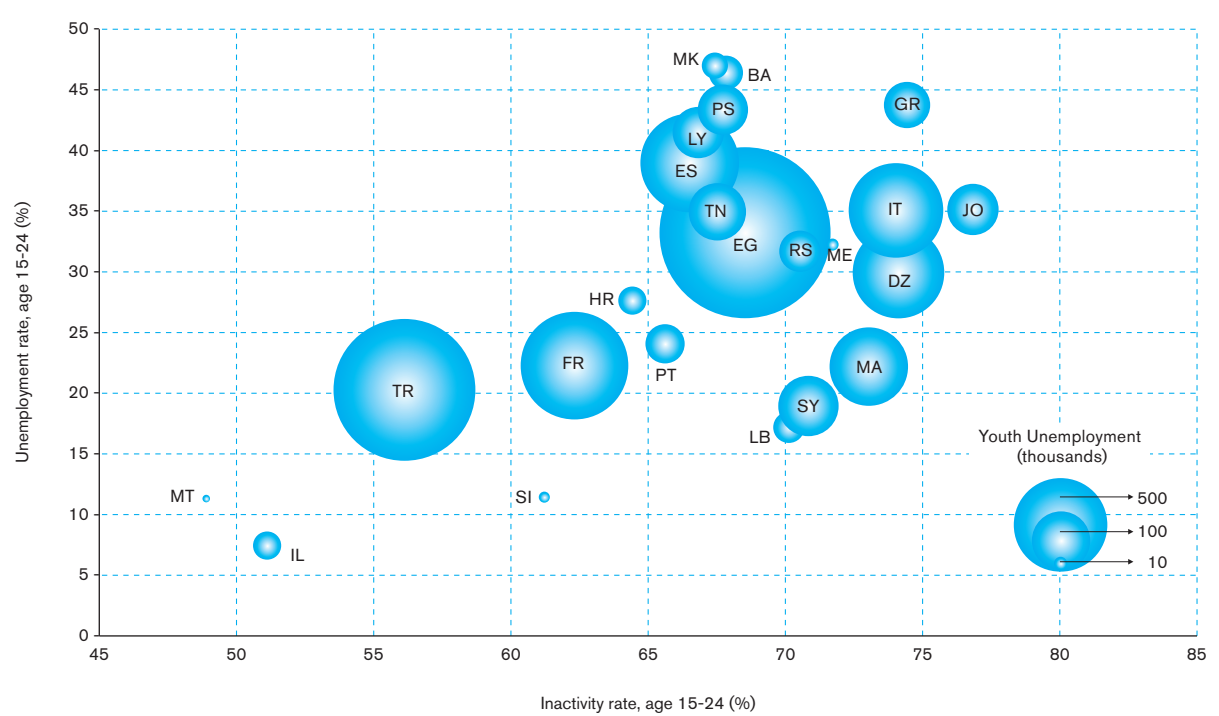
Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F15 Employment and Unemployment

	Employed population thousands	Employment rate 2017 %	Employment by economic sector			Unemployment rate			
			agriculture	industry	services	total	women	men	youth
			% of labour force	% of labour force	% of labour force	% of labour force	% female labour force	% male labour force	% labour force aged 15-24
	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
Portugal	4,802	53.8	6.9	24.7	68.9	8.9	9.4	8.4	23.9
Spain	18,882	47.8	4.4	20.1	75.6	17.2	19.0	15.7	38.7
France	27,418	50.1	2.6	20.5	76.9	9.4	9.3	9.5	22.1
Italy	22,391	43.6	3.8	26.0	71.7	11.2	12.4	10.4	34.8
Malta	193	52.3	1.0	19.8	79.2	4.6	4.7	4.5	11.2
Slovenia	966	54.6	5.6	33.3	61.2	6.6	7.5	5.8	11.3
Croatia	1,647	46.1	7.0	26.4	66.6	11.2	11.9	10.6	27.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,124	37.3	16.6	29.9	53.5	20.5	23.1	18.1	46.1
Serbia	3,461	47.1	17.2	25.3	57.5	13.5	14.3	12.8	31.5
Montenegro	220	42.7	7.9	17.1	75.0	16.1	17.0	15.4	32.6
North Macedonia	743	42.8	16.2	30.6	53.2	22.4	21.8	22.7	46.7
Albania	1,173	48.5	38.2	19.4	42.4	13.8	12.8	14.6	31.6
Greece	3,990	41.7	12.1	15.4	72.5	21.5	26.1	17.9	43.5
Cyprus	544	55.4	2.5	17.1	80.4	11.1	11.3	10.9	24.0
Turkey	28,423	56.9	19.4	26.5	54.1	10.8	13.9	8.6	20.1
Syria	4,425	38.2	14.7	29.0	56.3	8.0	20.7	5.9	18.8
Lebanon	2,073	44.3	12.2	22.3	65.4	6.1	9.9	4.9	17.0
Jordan	2,097	33.5	3.5	4.8	71.7	14.9	23.7	13.0	34.9
Israel	3,686	61.4	1.0	17.5	81.6	4.2	4.3	4.1	7.3
Palestine	973	32.7	6.7	31.1	62.2	27.4	47.3	22.2	43.1
Egypt	27,490	42.4	25.0	26.6	48.4	11.8	23.1	8.3	33.0
Libya	1,987	43.4	8.0	26.7	65.3	17.1	24.4	14.8	41.2
Tunisia	3,457	39.5	15.0	32.9	52.0	15.4	23.1	12.6	34.7
Algeria	10,638	36.8	9.4	30.8	59.9	12.0	21.1	10.0	29.7
Morocco	10,725	41.3	38.3	21.6	40.1	9.1	10.5	8.6	22.0

Own production. Source: ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO

CHART F15 Youth Inactivity and Unemployment (2017)



Own production. Source: ILO.

TABLE F16

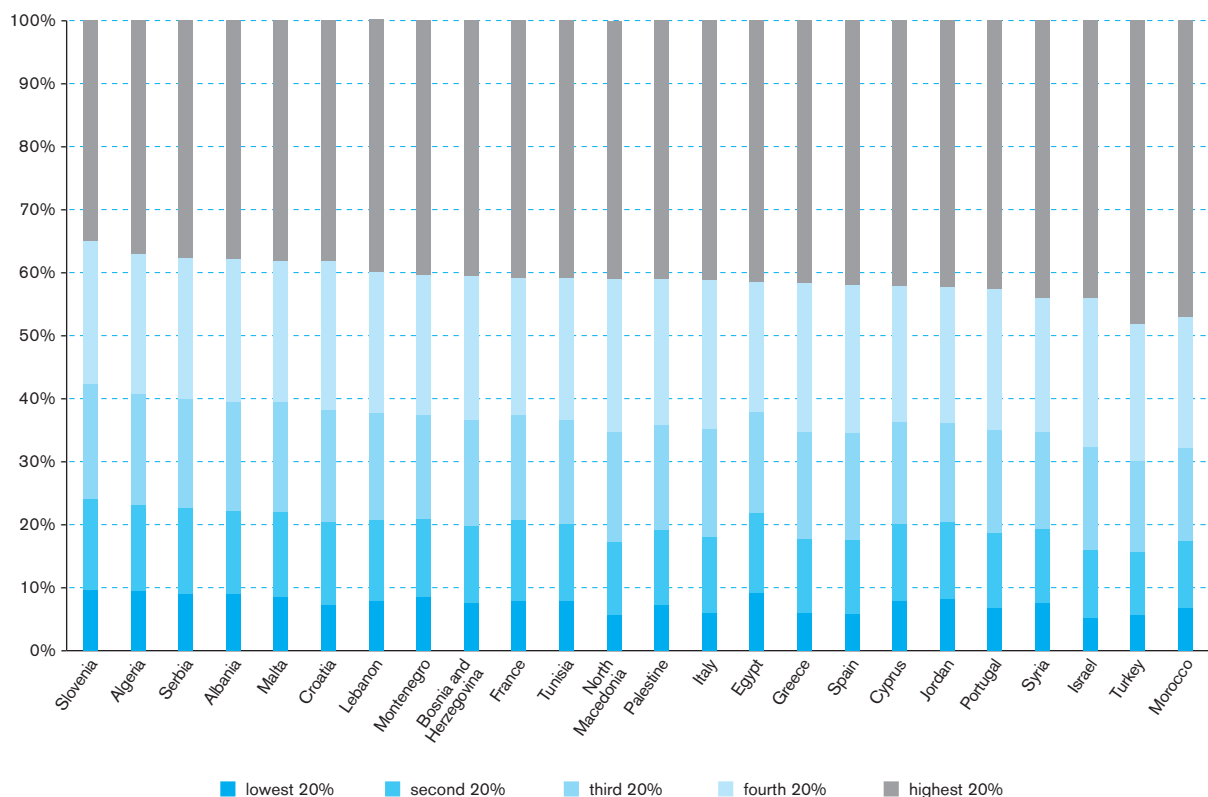
Income Distribution

	Years	Share of income or consumption					Richest 10% to poorest 10%	Gini index
		lowest 20%	second 20%	third 20%	fourth 20%	highest 20%		
		%	%	%	%	%		
Portugal	2015	6.7	12.0	16.3	22.3	42.7	11.4	35.5
Spain	2015	5.8	11.7	17.0	23.5	42.1	13.8	36.2
France	2015	7.9	12.8	16.7	21.7	40.9	8.6	32.7
Italy	2015	5.9	12.1	17.2	23.5	41.3	14.3	35.4
Malta	2015	8.5	13.4	17.5	22.5	38.1	6.7	29.4
Slovenia	2015	9.6	14.5	18.2	22.6	35.1	5.4	25.4
Croatia	2015	7.3	13.1	17.8	23.5	38.4	8.6	31.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2011	7.5	12.3	16.7	22.9	40.7	8.7	33.0
Serbia	2015	9.0	13.5	17.3	22.5	37.7	6.2	28.5
Montenegro	2014	8.5	12.3	16.6	22.1	40.5	7.3	31.9
North Macedonia	2015	5.6	11.7	17.4	24.2	41.1	14.6	35.6
Albania	2012	8.9	13.2	17.3	22.8	37.8	6.2	29.0
Greece	2015	5.9	11.8	17.0	23.5	41.8	13.8	36.0
Cyprus	2015	7.9	12.1	16.2	21.7	42.1	8.6	34.0
Turkey	2016	5.7	9.9	14.5	21.6	48.3	14.6	41.9
Syria	2004	7.6	11.6	15.4	21.4	44.0	9.0	35.8
Lebanon	2011	7.9	12.7	17.0	22.5	40.0	8.0	31.8
Jordan	2010	8.2	12.1	15.8	21.5	42.4	7.9	33.7
Israel	2016	5.2	10.7	16.4	23.6	44.2	14.6	38.9
Palestine	2016	7.3	11.9	16.6	23.2	41.1	8.7	33.7
Egypt	2015	9.1	12.8	16.0	20.6	41.5	7.1	31.8
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	2015	7.8	12.3	16.5	22.5	40.9	8.0	32.8
Algeria	2011	9.4	13.7	17.5	22.3	37.2	5.7	27.6
Morocco	2013	6.7	10.7	14.7	20.9	49.0	11.8	39.5

Own production. Source: WB
(.) Data unavailable.

CHART F16

Share of Income or Consumption



Own production. Source: WB.

TABLE F17

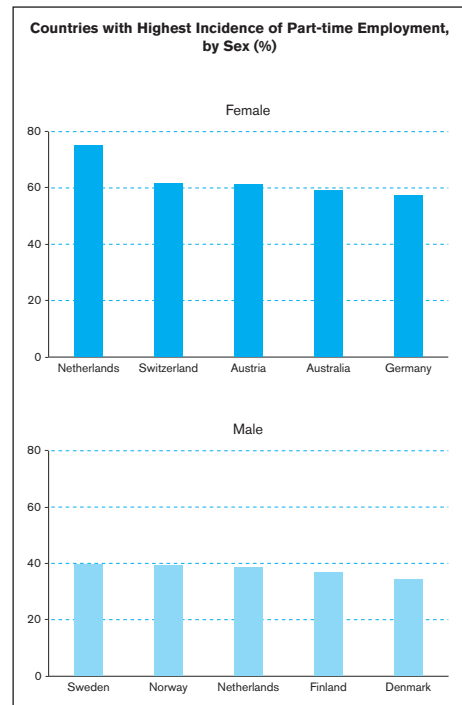
Gender: Economic Activity

	Labour force participation rate ≥15		Employment by economic activity						Gender Inequality Index	
	women	men	agriculture		industry		services		Rank	Value
			% of female employment	% of male employment	% of female employment	% of male employment	% of female employment	% of male employment		
	%	%	2017	2017	2017	2017	2016	2016	2017	2017
	Portugal	54.2	64.7	4.2	8.5	15.3	33.7	80.5	57.8	19	0.088
Spain	51.9	63.8	2.3	6.1	8.8	29.3	88.9	64.6	15	0.080
France	50.4	60.3	1.6	3.6	9.8	29.9	88.6	66.5	16	0.083
Italy	40.1	58.8	2.3	4.8	12.8	35.4	84.9	59.7	18	0.087
Malta	43.3	66.4	..	1.7	9.2	26.5	90.8	71.8	45	0.216
Slovenia	53.8	63.3	4.7	6.1	19.1	45.3	76.2	48.4	7	0.054
Croatia	45.8	58.6	5.2	8.5	13.5	37.3	81.3	54.0	29	0.124
Bosnia and Herzegovina	35.7	58.7	16.9	16.5	15.8	38.3	67.3	45.1	37	0.166
Serbia	47.0	62.5	14.9	19.0	16.9	31.9	68.2	49.1	40	0.181
Montenegro	43.7	58.4	7.3	8.9	7.3	25.0	85.4	66.9	32	0.132
North Macedonia	42.7	67.7	15.8	16.4	24.7	34.4	59.5	49.2	35	0.149
Albania	47.3	65.0	42.5	35.0	15.0	22.6	42.3	42.6	52	0.238
Greece	45.5	61.1	11.5	12.5	8.2	20.5	80.4	67.0	26	0.120
Cyprus	57.3	67.4	1.2	3.8	6.8	25.6	92.0	70.6	17	0.085
Turkey	33.6	72.7	28.2	15.3	15.7	31.6	56.1	53.1	69	0.317
Syria	23.4	70.8	13.5	14.9	10.7	31.7	75.9	53.4	136	0.547
Lebanon	14.1	64.1	15.9	11.1	10.0	26.2	74.2	62.7	85	0.381
Jordan	59.2	69.2	1.2	4.0	15.4	26.6	83.4	69.5	108	0.460
Israel	22.7	73.2	0.5	1.4	7.8	26.0	91.6	72.6	21	0.098
Palestine	25.7	78.9	7.5	6.5	11.6	34.6	81.0	59.0	..	..
Egypt	24.2	70.1	36.9	22.0	6.9	31.7	56.3	46.3	101	0.449
Libya	14.9	67.6	9.5	7.6	9.3	31.7	81.3	60.6	38	0.170
Tunisia	21.5	70.5	11.4	16.2	33.5	32.7	55.0	51.1	63	0.298
Algeria	19.0	70.8	3.2	10.6	22.3	32.4	74.5	57.1	100	0.442
Morocco	12.2	70.7	59.4	31.7	11.8	24.7	28.8	43.7	119	0.482

Own production. Source: ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO ILO UNDP UNDP
 (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F17

Incidence of Part-time Employment by Sex (%)



Own production. Source: ILO.

TABLE F18

Production and Energy Consumption

	Energy production millions mt oil eq	Energy use millions mt oil eq	Energy use per capita kg oil eq	GDP per unit of energy use PPP \$ per kg oil eq	Net energy import % of energy use ^b	Share of total primary energy supply									
						coal/peat	oil	natural gas	nuclear	other ^c					
											%	%	%	%	%
											2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
Portugal	6.0	22.1	2,143	13.9	76.9	12.9	43.3	19.4	0.0	24.4					
Spain	34.1	119.8	2,578	13.6	71.4	8.8	42.3	20.9	12.7	15.3					
France	131.6	244.3	3,653	11.1	44.1	3.5	28.5	15.7	43.0	9.3					
Italy	33.8	151.0	2,490	14.8	76.4	7.3	34.1	38.5	0.0	20.1					
Malta	0.0	0.6	1,322	18.6	98.4	0.0	73.9	0.0	0.0	25.9					
Slovenia	3.6	6.8	3,290	10.0	48.5	16.9	35.1	10.4	21.9	15.7					
Croatia	4.4	8.5	2,029	11.6	45.9	7.7	37.3	25.6	0.0	29.4					
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.7	6.8	1,920	5.1	22.7	60.9	25.6	2.7	0.0	10.8					
Serbia	10.7	15.3	2,164	7.4	28.8	51.7	23.9	12.4	0.0	12.0					
Montenegro	0.7	1.0	1,557	10.0	27.6	30.9	32.1	0.0	0.0	36.9					
North Macedonia	1.1	2.7	1,279	10.6	51.8	32.7	39.9	6.6	0.0	20.8					
Albania	2.0	2.3	783	13.9	13.8	2.3	54.2	1.6	0.0	42.0					
Greece	6.7	22.7	2,104	12.3	64.2	19.3	50.1	15.4	0.0	15.2					
Cyprus	0.1	2.2	1,838	13.1	94.0	0.0	92.1	0.0	0.0	7.8					
Turkey	36.1	136.7	1,719	15.5	75.2	28.0	30.8	28.0	0.0	13.2					
Syria	4.2	9.9	539	..	47.8	0.0	68.6	30.6	0.0	0.8					
Lebanon	0.2	7.8	1,295	10.9	97.9	2.2	95.3	0.0	0.0	2.5					
Jordan	0.4	9.0	949	9.8	96.8	2.5	56.5	37.8	0.0	3.3					
Israel	8.3	22.9	2,685	12.8	65.0	24.0	41.4	34.3	0.0	0.3					
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	67.6	86.2	901	12.8	-7.4	0.4	44.0	52.0	0.0	3.6					
Libya	29.1	15.1	2,395	6.0	-103.0	0.0	71.1	27.6	0.0	1.2					
Tunisia	6.0	11.0	965	12.1	36.2	0.0	41.2	47.4	0.0	11.3					
Algeria	153.3	53.7	1,324	10.8	-177.1	0.0	35.5	64.5	0.0	0.0					
Morocco	1.8	19.5	553	13.7	90.7	22.0	61.7	5.3	0.0	11.1					

Own production. Source:

IEA

IEA

IEA

WB

WB

IEA

IEA

IEA

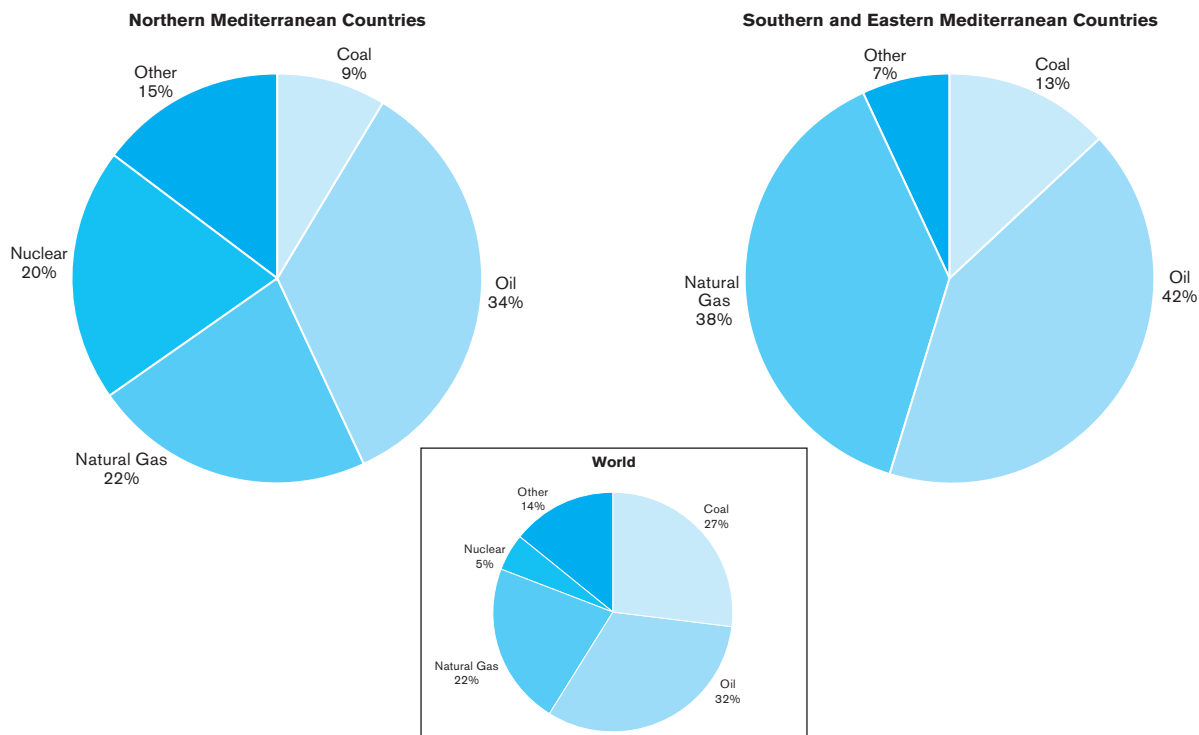
IEA

IEA

a. Latest data available for this period. b. Negative values indicate that the country is a net exporter. c. Includes hydroelectric, biofuels, and waste and geothermal, solar and wind. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F18

Share of Total Primary Energy Supply (2016)



Own production. Source: IEA.

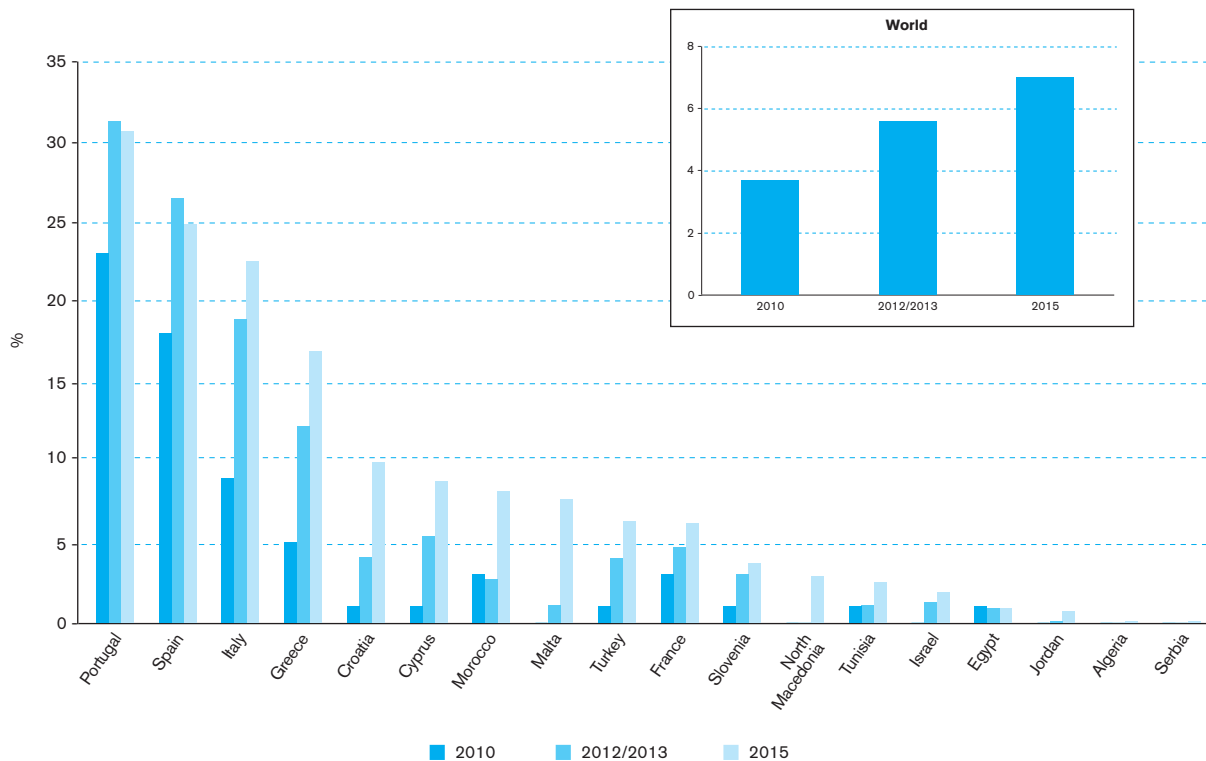
TABLE F19 Production, Consumption, and Access to Electricity

	Population with access to electricity	Electricity production	Electricity consumption per capita	Sources of electricity								
				%	billion kWh	kWh	coal	gas	oil	hydroelectric	renewables ^a	nuclear
							%	%	%	%	%	%
2016	2016	2014	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015			
Portugal	100	60.3	4,663	29	21	3	17	31	0			
Spain	100	274.8	5,356	19	19	6	10	25	21			
France	100	556.2	6,938	2	4	0	10	6	78			
Italy	100	289.7	5,002	16	39	5	16	23	0			
Malta	100	0.9	5,007	0	0	92	0	8	0			
Slovenia	100	16.5	6,728	30	3	0	26	4	38			
Croatia	100	12.8	3,714	21	11	2	57	10	0			
Bosnia and Herzegovina	100	17.8	3,366	64	0	0	36	0	0			
Serbia	100	39.3	4,272	72	1	0	27	0	0			
Montenegro	100	3.1	4,612	50	0	0	50	0	0			
North Macedonia	100	5.6	3,497	58	3	2	33	3	0			
Albania	100	7.8	2,309	0	0	0	100	0	0			
Greece	100	54.4	5,063	43	18	11	12	17	0			
Cyprus	100	4.9	3,625	0	0	91	0	9	0			
Turkey	100	274.4	2,855	29	38	1	26	6	0			
Syria	100	18.1	950	0	69	29	2	0	0			
Lebanon	100	18.7	2,893	0	0	97	3	0	0			
Jordan	100	19.7	1,888	0	48	51	0	1	0			
Israel	100	67.0	6,601	45	52	1	0	2	0			
Palestine	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	100	194.3	1,658	0	71	21	7	1	0			
Libya	99	36.4	1,857	0	54	46	0	0	0			
Tunisia	100	19.8	1,444	0	91	5	0	2	0			
Algeria	99	71.0	1,356	0	98	1	0	0	0			
Morocco	100	32.1	901	56	19	7	6	8	0			

Own production. Source: WB

^a Excluding hydroelectric. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F19 Evolution of the Percentage of Electricity Produced by Renewable* Sources



*Excluded Hydroelectrical. Own production. Source: WB.

TABLE F20

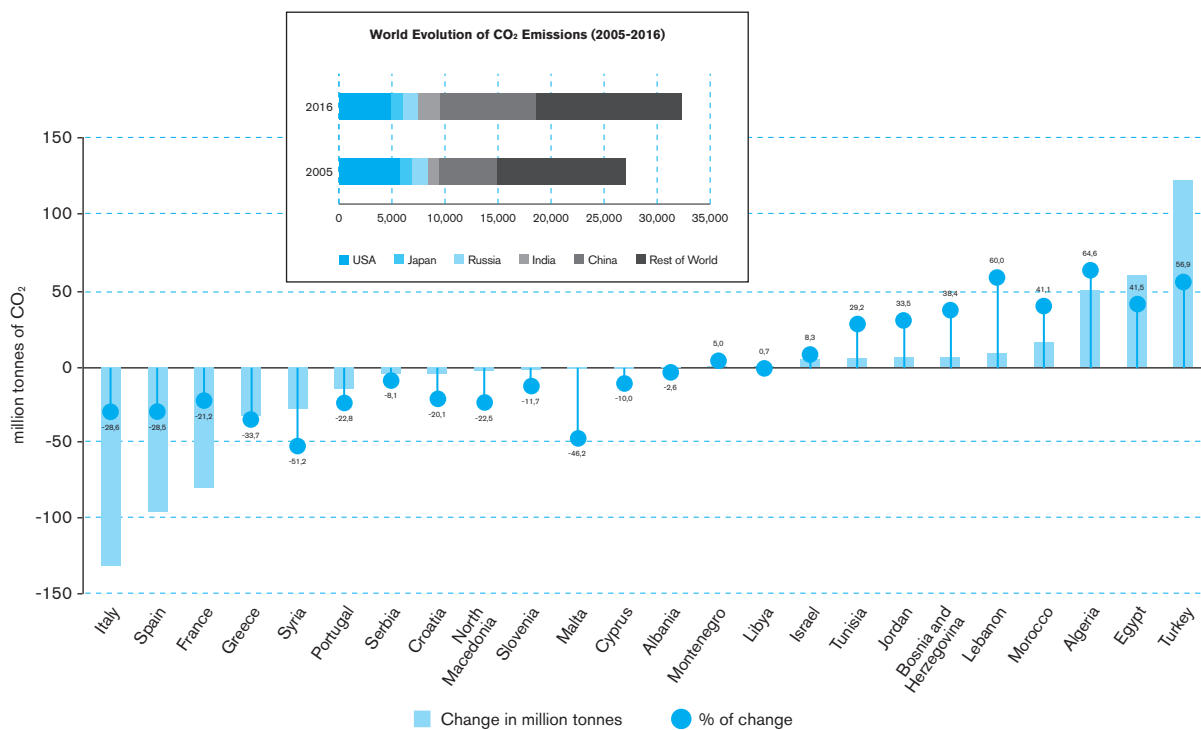
CO₂ Emissions

	CO ₂ emissions				CO ₂ emissions by sector					Passenger cars ^a per 1,000 people
	total	per capita	world participation	Emission intensities by GDP	industry and construction	transport	electricity and heat production	others		
	millions mt	mt	%	kg CO ₂ / PPP \$	%	%	%	%		
	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2015	
Portugal	47.4	4.6	0.15	0.17	19.4	34.0	38.2	8.4	441	
Spain	238.6	5.1	0.74	0.16	20.7	37.2	28.0	14.2	482	
France	292.9	4.4	0.91	0.12	17.8	41.6	12.6	28.1	496	
Italy	325.7	5.4	1.01	0.16	13.7	31.2	33.2	21.9	628	
Malta	1.4	3.1	0.00	0.09	-	42.9	42.9	14.3	644	
Slovenia	13.6	6.6	0.04	0.23	11.8	41.2	36.0	11.0	524	
Croatia	15.9	3.8	0.05	0.19	22.0	38.4	22.6	17.0	354	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	22.0	6.2	0.07	0.58	12.3	16.4	64.5	6.8	234	
Serbia	45.6	6.5	0.14	0.49	11.4	13.2	69.2	6.2	207	
Montenegro	2.1	3.4	0.01	0.22	9.5	33.3	57.1	-	..	
North Macedonia	6.9	3.3	0.02	0.26	14.5	29.0	52.2	4.3	185	
Albania	3.7	1.3	0.01	0.12	18.9	62.2	-	18.9	138	
Greece	63.1	5.9	0.20	0.25	17.4	27.3	45.2	10.1	455	
Cyprus	6.3	7.4	0.02	0.24	9.5	30.2	50.8	9.5	420	
Turkey	338.8	4.3	1.05	0.18	20.0	23.3	38.4	18.4	135	
Syria	26.1	1.4	0.08	0.77	15.7	24.5	44.1	15.7	246	
Lebanon	23.2	3.9	0.07	0.30	4.7	24.6	56.9	13.8	97	
Jordan	23.9	2.5	0.07	0.31	13.8	34.7	41.0	10.5	109	
Israel	63.7	7.5	0.20	0.23	10.2	27.6	59.5	2.7	323	
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56
Egypt	204.8	2.1	0.63	0.21	19.4	27.3	43.6	9.7	47	
Libya	43.3	6.9	0.13	0.96	5.1	49.0	43.4	2.5	348	
Tunisia	25.2	2.2	0.08	0.21	22.2	28.2	34.1	15.5	88	
Algeria	127.6	3.1	0.39	0.23	17.6	35.3	28.4	18.7	93	
Morocco	55.3	1.6	0.17	0.22	12.8	30.9	39.1	17.2	73	

Own production. Source: IEA

a. This does not include motorcycles. b. Own production according to IEA data. c. Own production according to OICA data. (.) Data unavailable.

CHART F20

CO₂ Emissions (difference between 2016 and 2005)

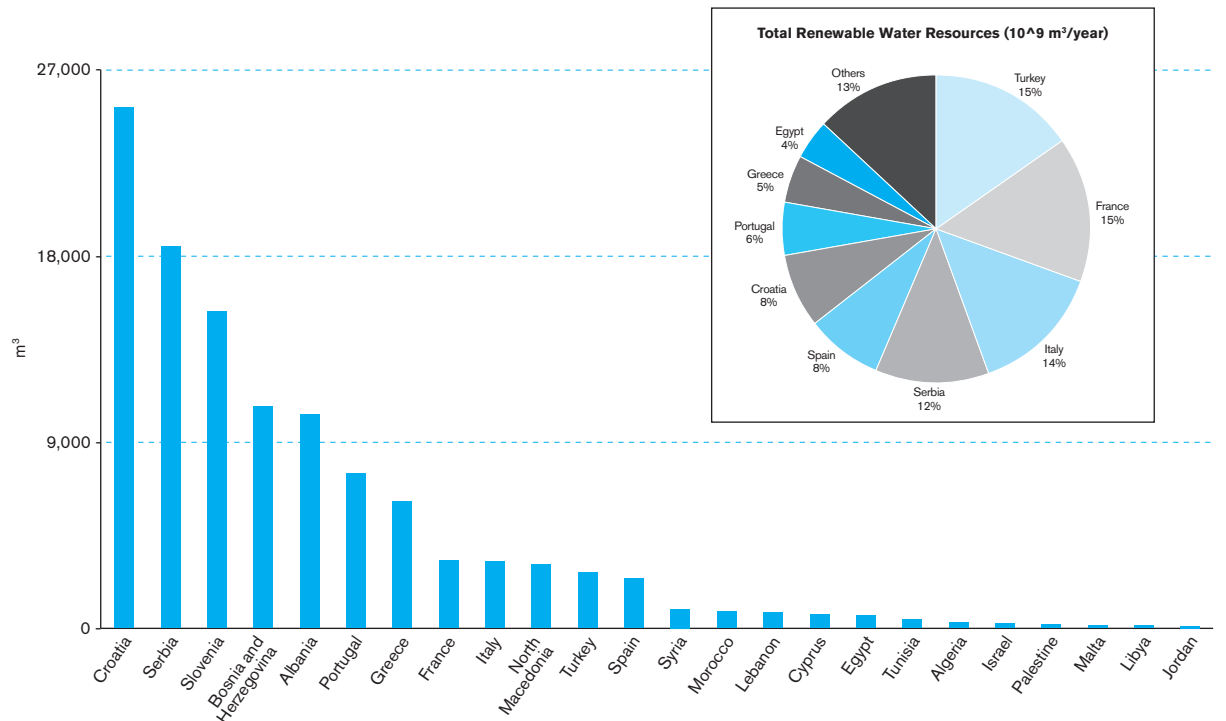
Own Production. Source: IEA.

TABLE F21 Water

	Water resources				Water consumption							Desalinated water production millions m ³
	nationals km ³	coming from other countries km ³	water dependency %	per capita m ³	total km ³	per capita km ³	as % of total resources %	by sector				
								agriculture	domestic	industrial		
								2005/15 ^a	2005/15 ^a	2005/15 ^a		
Portugal	38.0	39.4	50.9	7,493	9.2	867	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	111.2	0.3	0.3	2,405	37.4	801	33.0	68	14	18	100	
France	200.0	11.0	5.2	3,247	30.2	476	14.1	10	18	71	12	
Italy	182.5	8.8	4.6	3,223	53.8	900	28.1	..	18	..	..
Malta	0.1	0.0	0.0	117	0.0	108	44.4	64	34	2	19	
Slovenia	18.7	13.2	41.4	15,322	1.2	559	3.6	0	14	85	3	
Croatia	37.7	67.8	64.3	25,185	0.6	150	0.6	1	80	20	..	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	35.5	2.0	5.3	10,693	0.3	86	0.9	66	30	15	..	
Serbia	8.4	..	..	18,451	4.2	469	2.6	65	22	12	30
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	0.2	258	..	1	60	39	..
North Macedonia	5.4	1.0	15.6	3,072	0.6	269	35.2	76	4	19	..	
Albania	26.9	3.3	10.9	10,307	1.3	435	..	40	43	18	..	
Greece	58.0	10.4	15.2	6,129	9.6	865	..	..	..	..	..
Cyprus	0.8	0.0	0.0	661	0.3	219	28.4	66	33	2	34	
Turkey	227.0	-15.4	1.5	2,690	42.0	561	19.8	68	25	8	1	
Syria	7.1	9.7	72.4	919	16.8	863	84.2	24	47	29	..	
Lebanon	4.8	-0.3	0.8	740	1.3	321	24.3	1	12	88	..	
Jordan	0.7	0.3	27.2	97	1.1	145	117.8	52	44	3	..	
Israel	0.8	1.0	57.9	214	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palestine	0.8	0.0	3.0	170	0.4	111	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	1.8	56.5	96.9	589	78.0	911	126.6	86	12	3	200	
Libya	0.7	0.0	0.0	110	5.8	928	822.9	83	12	5	70	
Tunisia	4.2	0.4	9.1	400	3.3	304	69.7	80	15	5	20	
Algeria	11.3	0.4	3.6	282	8.4	225	66.9	59	36	5	615	
Morocco	29.0	0.0	0.0	811	10.4	316	35.7	88	10	2	7	

Own production. Source: FAO
 a. Latest data available for this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F21 Water Resources per Capita



Own production. Source: FAO.

TABLE F22

Environment

	Total area			Wood fuel production			National protected areas		Threatened species			Ecological footprint gha per capita
	thousands ha	thousands ha	%	thousands m ³	land surface	marine	mammals and birds	other animals ^a	plants ^a			
	2016	2016	2016	2017	% of total land area	% of territorial waters	number	number	number			
	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	2018	2018	2018			
Portugal	9,223	3,171	34.4	1,048	22.9	16.6	28	276	106	4.1		
Spain	50,594	18,452	36.5	2,923	28.1	8.4	37	394	256	4.0		
France	54,909	17,102	31.1	25,908	25.8	45.0	25	218	57	4.5		
Italy	30,134	9,351	31.0	10,839	21.5	8.8	25	288	113	4.4		
Malta	32	0,4	1.1	0	30.3	6.3	7	29	4	5.7		
Slovenia	2,068	1,248	60.4	1,039	53.6	100.0	16	120	12	5.1		
Croatia	5,659	1,922	34.0	1,858	38.3	8.5	23	149	10	3.9		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5,121	2,185	42.7	1,310	1.4	..	11	81	3	3.7		
Serbia	8,836	2,721	30.8	6,436	6.6	..	19	61	8	3.0		
Montenegro	1,381	827	59.9	783	6.4	0.0	19	78	3	3.7		
North Macedonia	2,571	998	38.8	687	9.7	..	19	101	5	3.0		
Albania	2,875	771	26.8	1,100	17.7	2.7	11	121	4	2.0		
Greece	13,196	4,084	31.0	1,065	35.2	4.5	27	405	73	4.2		
Cyprus	925	173	18.7	14	18.7	0.1	13	46	22	3.7		
Turkey	78,535	11,817	15.0	5,343	0.2	0.1	39	255	115	3.4		
Syria	18,518	491	2.7	34	0.7	0.2	31	82	26	1.4		
Lebanon	1,045	137	13.1	19	2.6	0.2	21	54	24	3.3		
Jordan	8,932	98	1.1	357	1.8	35.6	27	88	8	2.1		
Israel	2,207	167	7.6	2	19.9	0.0	33	140	23	4.9		
Palestine	602	9	1.5	..	8.4	..	19	11	6	..		
Egypt	100,145	74	0.1	17,800	13.1	5.0	42	128	8	1.8		
Libya	175,954	217	0.1	1,031	0.2	0.6	18	43	7	3.8		
Tunisia	16,361	1,051	6.4	3,610	7.9	1.0	25	66	9	2.2		
Algeria	238,174	1,964	0.8	8,635	7.5	0.1	29	92	22	2.4		
Morocco	44,655	5,624	12.6	6,637	30.8	0.3	36	136	54	1.7		

Own production. Source:

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

WB

WB

IUCN

IUCN

IUCN

IUCN

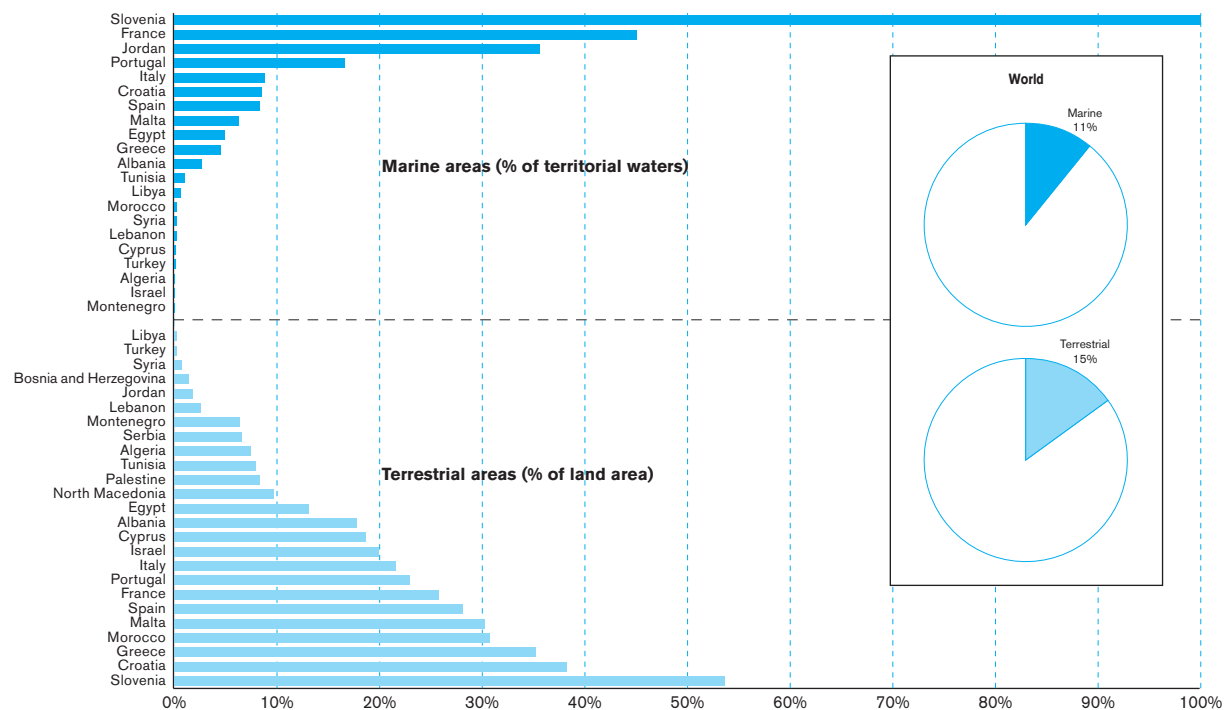
IUCN

GFN

a. For these groups there are still many species that have not been assessed. The figures presented should be interpreted as the number of species known to be threatened within those species that have been assessed to date. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F22

National Protected Areas



Own production. Source: WB.

TABLE F23

International trade

	Exports ^d		Coverage ratio	Trade balance	Current account balance	Workers' remittances ^b	Foreign direct investment		
	millions \$	millions \$					inflows	outflows	
	2017	2017	%	millions \$	millions \$	millions \$	% of total trade ^a	millions \$	millions \$
	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
Portugal	60.903	74.547	82	-13.644	1.167	4.811	5,1	6.946	-2.409
Spain	313.238	337.850	93	-24.611	25.622	10.692	2,4	19.086	40.786
France	553.137	607.423	91	-54.287	-14.807	25.372	3,2	49.795	58.116
Italy	495.097	432.248	115	62.849	54.333	9.287	1,5	17.077	4.417
Malta	3.286	4.816	68	-1.530	1.721	215	1,3	3.185	-7.115
Slovenia	32.074	30.314	106	1.759	3.483	406	1,0	702	107
Croatia	14.811	23.519	63	-8.708	2.997	2.307	8,2	2.104	644
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.405	9.681	56	-4.276	-875	2.010	28,5	425	42
Serbia	15.876	20.367	78	-4.492	-2.355	4.703	20,1	3.191	188
Montenegro	437	2.542	17	-2.105	-760	426	21,3	546	11
North Macedonia	4.546	6.628	69	-2.082	-129	314	5,1	256	-2
Albania	899	4.103	22	-3.204	-909	1.382	33,4	1.119	26
Greece	31.472	52.156	60	-20.684	-1.595	319	0,5	4.046	672
Cyprus	2.948	8.309	35	-5.361	-1.452	335	2,5	6.343	1.332
Turkey	166.161	225.114	74	-58.953	-47.437	1.045	0,5	10.864	2.630
Syria	2.298	6.864	33	-4.566	..	1.623	64,9	..	..
Lebanon	3.790	16.986	22	-13.196	-11.238	7.955	40,0	2.628	567
Jordan	7.464	17.695	42	-10.230	-4.251	4.418	31,5	1.665	7
Israel	58.669	68.612	86	-9.943	10.891	990	1,0	18.954	6.275
Palestine	2.123	6.565	32	-4.442	-1.564	2.034	73,9	203	-19
Egypt	23.339	52.404	45	-29.065	-9.336	19.983	46,1	7.392	199
Libya	7.878	8.978	88	-1.099	701	..	..	..	110
Tunisia	14.229	19.537	73	-5.308	-4.080	1.903	10,8	880	57
Algeria	34.570	48.785	71	-14.216	-22.059	2.093	5,4	1.203	-4
Morocco	21.423	39.652	54	-18.229	-3.850	7.467	19,3	2.651	960

Own production. Source:

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD^c

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

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UNCTAD

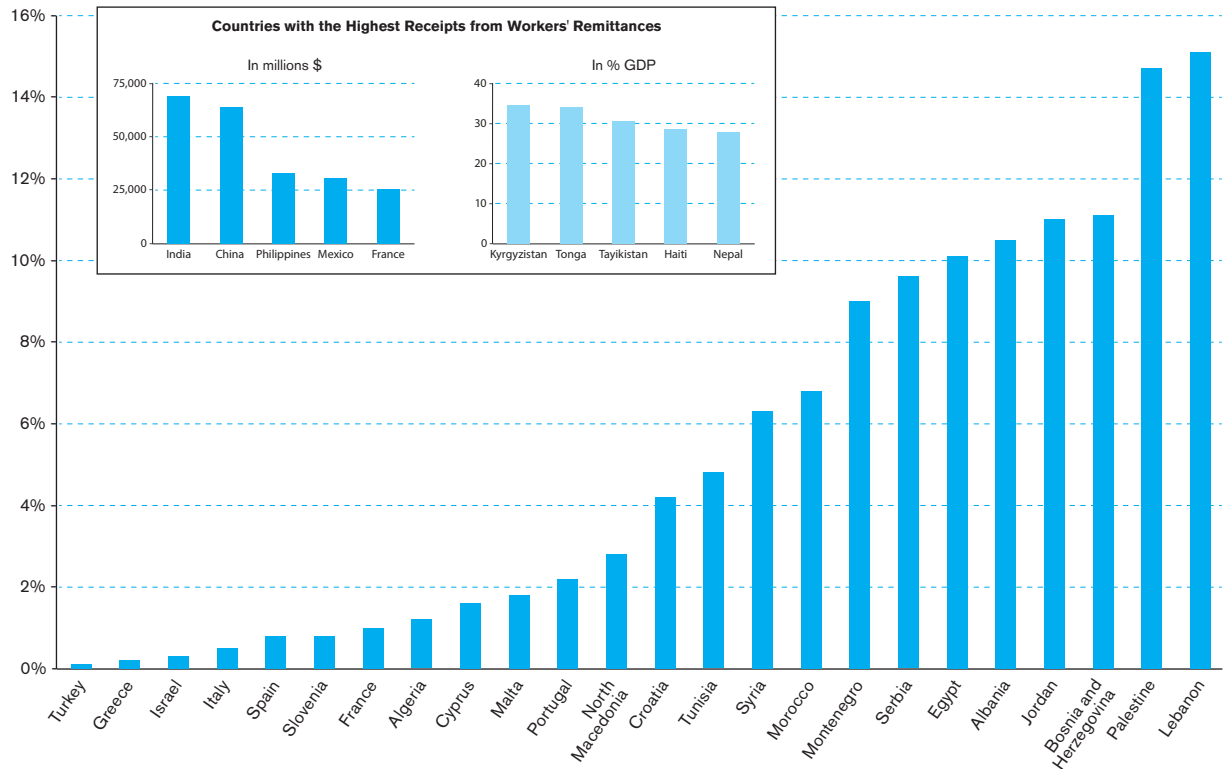
UNCTAD

UNCTAD

a. Percentage of exports and imports of goods and services. b. Personal transfers and compensation of employees. c. Own production using UNCTAD data. d. Only refers to goods. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F23

Worker's Remittances in % of GDP (2017)



Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

TABLE F24

Exports

	Exports						Export concentration index
	All food items	Agricultural raw materials	Fuels	Manufactured goods	Minerals and metals	Others	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	
Portugal	12.2	2.2	7.2	75.6	2.6	0.2	0.074
Spain	16.2	1.0	5.5	68.7	4.2	4.5	0.100
France	12.4	1.0	2.8	79.0	2.6	2.3	0.092
Italy	8.8	0.7	3.2	83.1	2.7	1.4	0.054
Malta	9.8	0.3	13.0	75.8	1.0	0.0	0.243
Slovenia	4.6	1.8	4.2	83.1	4.4	1.9	0.115
Croatia	13.3	4.5	10.7	67.2	4.0	0.2	0.073
Bosnia and Herzegovina	8.5	5.7	8.6	67.7	8.7	0.9	0.100
Serbia	18.3	1.2	2.5	69.6	6.3	2.1	0.081
Montenegro	12.9	8.2	12.4	28.8	37.8	0.0	0.207
North Macedonia	10.3	0.5	1.5	82.3	5.3	0.1	0.215
Albania	7.0	0.6	6.6	60.6	8.8	16.5	0.256
Greece	19.8	1.9	31.5	35.5	9.5	1.8	0.269
Cyprus	14.1	0.4	17.8	59.2	2.9	5.6	0.299
Turkey	10.6	0.4	2.6	76.6	8.4	1.5	0.080
Syria	45.4	2.2	17.4	30.9	4.0	0.0	0.170
Lebanon	20.5	1.0	0.9	45.2	32.4	0.0	0.143
Jordan	14.2	0.5	0.1	75.5	8.8	0.8	0.169
Israel	2.9	0.6	1.3	63.6	19.5	12.0	0.210
Palestine	26.3	0.9	0.2	62.7	9.7	0.2	0.184
Egypt	16.6	1.5	22.2	46.0	13.3	0.4	0.149
Libya	0.3	0.1	87.9	4.7	6.9	0.1	0.740
Tunisia	10.4	0.6	6.0	81.1	1.8	0.2	0.141
Algeria	1.0	0.1	96.1	2.7	0.2	0.0	0.480
Morocco	20.9	0.9	2.1	69.2	6.9	0.0	0.167

Own production. Source:

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

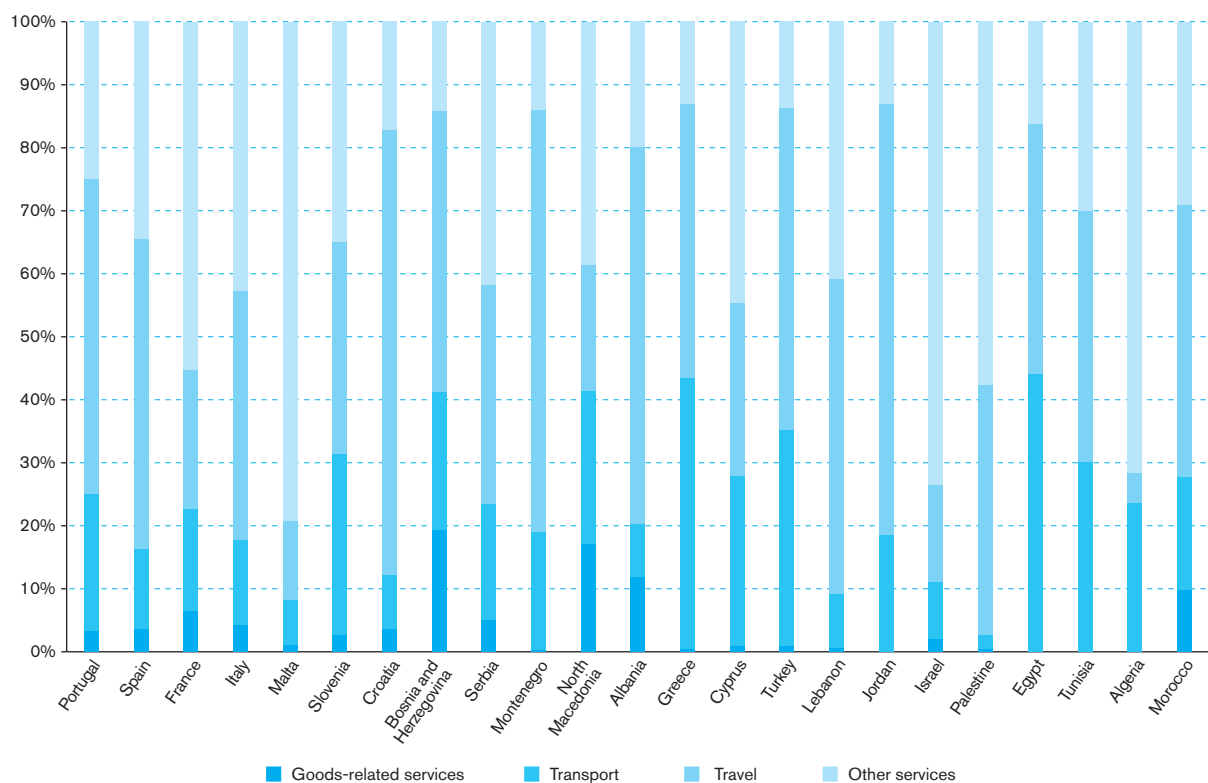
UNCTAD

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CHART F24

Services Exports by Service-Category (2017)



Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

TABLE F25

Imports

	Imports						Import concentration index
	All food items	Agricultural raw materials	Fuels	Manufactured goods	Minerals and metals	Others	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	
Portugal	14.8	1.9	11.6	68.9	2.8	0.0	0.072
Spain	11.3	1.1	13.0	67.5	4.2	3.0	0.079
France	9.7	1.1	9.7	76.7	2.7	0.1	0.065
Italy	10.5	1.9	12.0	68.5	5.9	1.3	0.070
Malta	11.4	0.4	24.9	61.7	1.3	0.5	0.227
Slovenia	8.2	2.3	7.6	74.7	5.6	1.6	0.067
Croatia	13.0	1.2	13.3	69.8	2.8	0.0	0.056
Bosnia and Herzegovina	17.4	1.2	10.6	66.7	3.7	0.4	0.049
Serbia	7.4	1.6	10.4	60.5	5.7	14.4	0.120
Montenegro	22.7	0.5	11.1	63.7	2.0	0.0	0.072
North Macedonia	10.8	0.9	9.7	63.2	15.3	0.1	0.113
Albania	8.9	0.8	13.2	42.8	0.4	33.8	0.267
Greece	13.5	1.0	25.0	55.9	4.1	0.5	0.145
Cyprus	14.1	0.5	17.7	66.5	0.6	0.6	0.241
Turkey	5.3	2.5	7.1	62.1	13.9	9.2	0.097
Syria	18.6	3.5	24.6	51.0	2.3	0.0	0.195
Lebanon	17.3	1.2	19.8	55.3	5.8	0.5	0.161
Jordan	18.7	1.1	16.7	57.7	4.1	1.8	0.089
Israel	8.8	0.9	4.0	70.7	13.9	1.7	0.110
Palestine	28.4	0.5	25.2	44.2	1.6	0.1	0.138
Egypt	18.4	2.6	16.5	55.5	4.4	2.7	0.076
Libya	22.1	0.6	12.5	63.1	1.6	0.2	0.102
Tunisia	11.0	1.8	13.0	70.3	3.8	0.1	0.073
Algeria	20.2	1.1	4.2	73.0	1.5	0.0	0.060
Morocco	12.2	1.9	14.5	67.4	4.0	0.0	0.071

Own production. Source:

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

UNCTAD

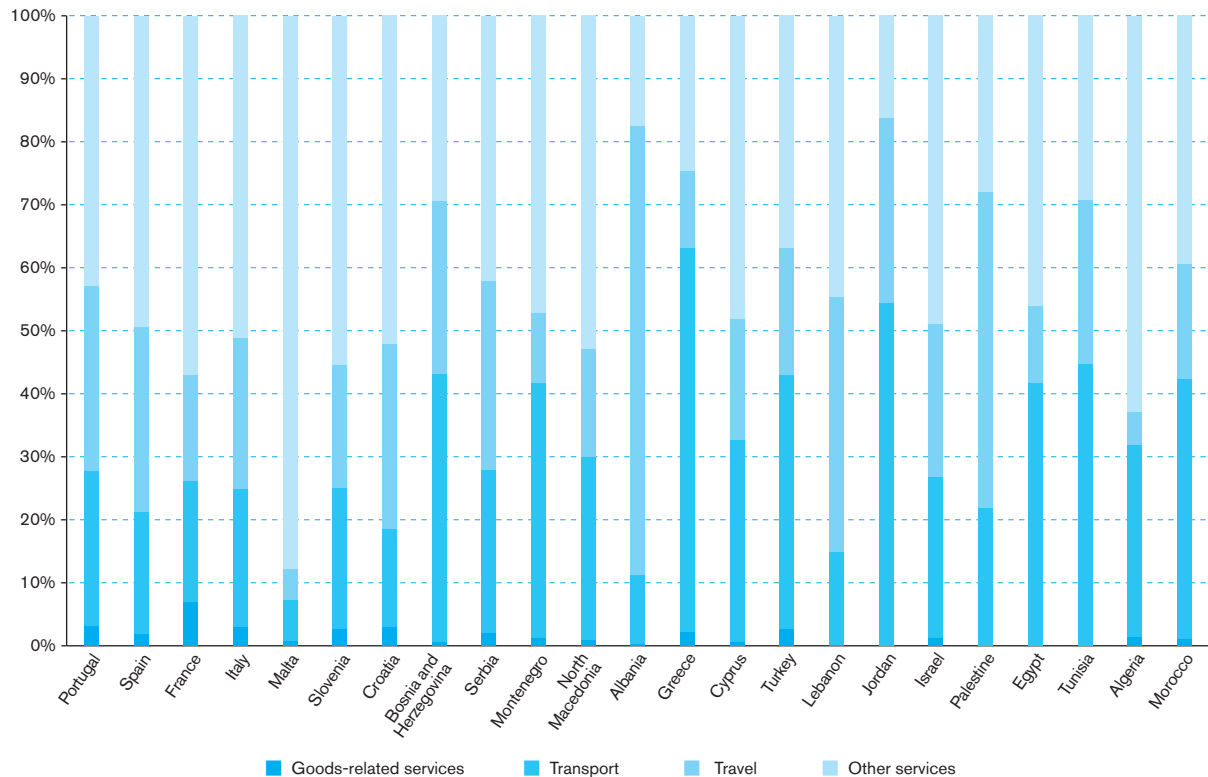
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CHART F25

Services Imports by Service-Category (2017)



Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

TABLE F26

Tourism in the Mediterranean

	Inbound tourists			Outbound tourists	International tourism receipts	Tourism expenditure in other countries		
	exchange rate	thousands	% in the Mediterranean	thousands	millions \$	% of exports	millions \$	% of imports
	%							
	2016/15	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2016
Portugal	16.5	15,432	4.1	2,195	21,099	22.1	5,647	6.2
Spain	8.6	81,786	21.5	17,031	68,437	15.1	22,321	5.4
France	5.1	86,861	22.8	29,055	69,894	8.4	50,329	5.9
Italy	11.2	58,253	15.3	31,805	44,548	7.3	27,883	5.1
Malta	15.7	2,274	0.6	573	1,746	9.0	472	2.8
Slovenia	18.3	3,586	0.9	3,013	2,952	7.3	1,141	3.2
Croatia	12.9	15,593	4.1	1,923	11,128	36.8	1,399	5.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	18.7	923	0.2	..	894	12.3	257	2.5
Serbia	16.8	1,497	0.4	..	1,705	7.8	1,548	6.1
Montenegro	12.9	1,877	0.5	..	1,109	55.6	91	2.9
North Macedonia	23.5	631	0.2	..	331	5.3	233	3.0
Albania	14.1	4,643	1.2	5,186	2,049	49.5	1,472	24.1
Greece	9.7	27,194	7.1	7,685	18,820	26.9	3,308	4.6
Cyprus	14.6	3,652	1.0	1,407	3,128	21.7	1,781	11.7
Turkey	24.1	37,601	9.9	8,887	31,870	15.2	5,181	2.1
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	10.0	1,857	0.5	..	8,087	42.7	5,705	17.8
Jordan	7.7	3,844	1.0	1,592	5,549	38.8	1,496	6.5
Israel	24.6	3,613	0.9	7,597	7,572	7.3	8,985	9.2
Palestine	25.7	503	0.1	..	225	8.4	773	9.6
Egypt	55.1	8,157	2.1	..	8,636	20.1	2,419	3.4
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	23.2	7,052	1.9	1,830 ^b	1,782	10.1	871	3.9
Algeria	20.2	2,451	0.6	5,058	172	0.5	632	1.1
Morocco	9.8	11,349	3.0	1,849	9,086	23.4	2,829	5.7

Own production. Source:

UNWTO

WB

WB^a

WB

WB

WB

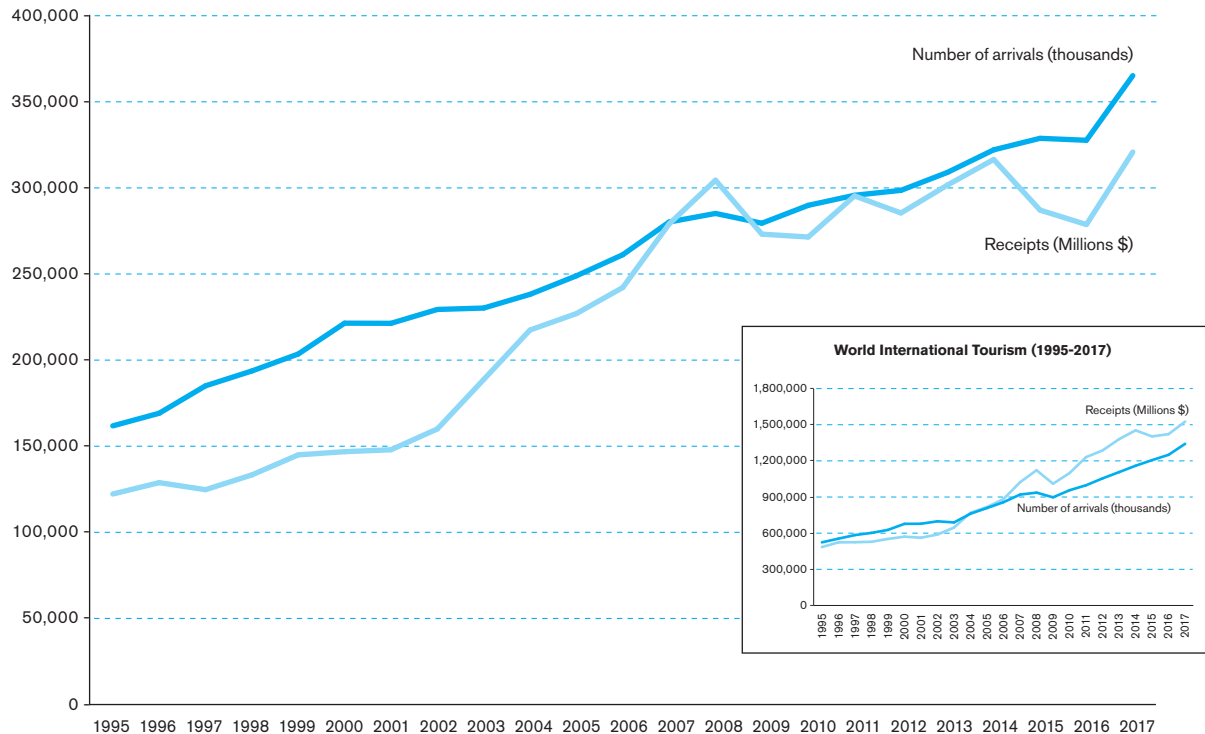
WB

WB

a. Value calculated using WB data. b. Data from 2016. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F26

International Tourism in Mediterranean Countries (1995-2017)



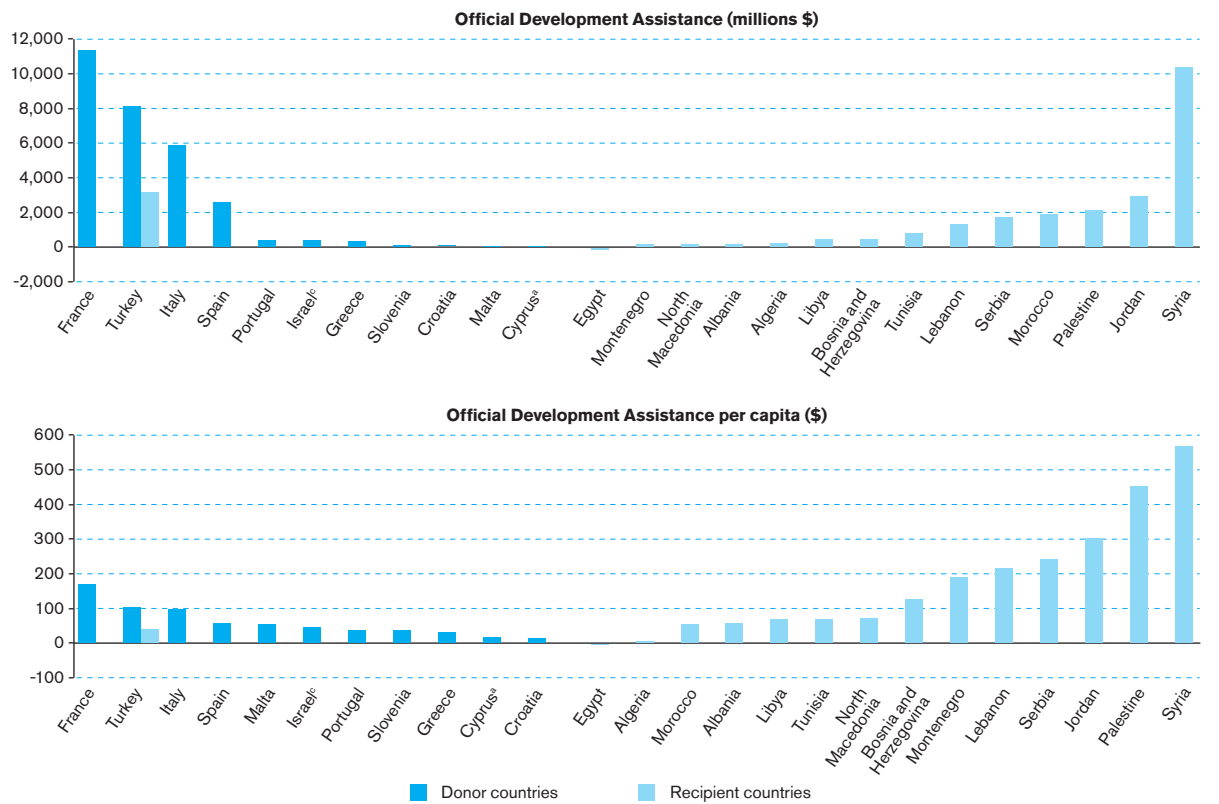
Own Production. Source: WB.

TABLE F27 Official Development Assistance (ODA)

	Official development assistance by donor countries			Official development assistance by recipient countries		
	millions \$	% of GNI	\$ per capita	millions \$	% of GNI	\$ per capita
	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
Portugal	381	0.18	37			
Spain	2,560	0.20	55			
France	11,331	0.43	169			
Italy	5,850	0.30	97			
Malta	25	0.21	54			
Slovenia	76	0.16	37			
Croatia	54	0.10	13			
Bosnia and Herzegovina				441	2.43	126
Serbia				1,688	4.38	240
Montenegro				117	2.41	189
North Macedonia				150	1.38	72
Albania				157	1.20	55
Greece	314	0.16	29			
Cyprus ^a	18	0.09	16			
Turkey	8,121	0.95	102	3,151	0.38	39
Syria				10,361	..	567
Lebanon				1,306	2.52	215
Jordan				2,921	7.33	301
Israel ^c	351	0.11	43			
Palestine				2,111	12.80	451
Egypt				-112	-0.05	-1
Libya				432	0.83	68
Tunisia				776	2.00	68
Algeria				189	0.11	5
Morocco				1,888	1.76	53

Own production. Source: OECD. ^a Data from 2015. ^b Value calculated using OECD data. ^c Data from 2016. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F27 Official Development Assistance in Mediterranean Countries (donors and recipients), 2017



Own production. Source: OECD.

TABLE F28

External Debt

	External debt					
	millions \$	% of GNI	\$ per capita	long-term debt	short-term debt	debt service
				millions \$	millions \$	% of exports
2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bosnia and Herzegovina	14,495	79.8	4,133	13,486	417	15.6
Serbia	34,549	89.6	4,921	32,336	1,579	22.0
Montenegro	3,138	64.4	5,042	3,087	14	13.4
North Macedonia	8,566	78.9	4,112	7,141	1,331	13.7
Albania	9,115	69.4	3,172	6,734	1,892	10.4
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	454,725	54.1	5,632	335,473	117,726	40.2
Syria	4,654	..	255	3,703	553	..
Lebanon	73,526	141.7	12,088	64,488	8,764	70.6
Jordan	30,036	75.3	3,096	17,603	10,933	12.4
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	82,886	35.9	850	64,357	11,128	15.1
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	32,152	82.8	2,788	22,588	7,458	17.2
Algeria	5,699	3.4	138	1,896	2,096	0.6
Morocco	49,752	46.5	1,392	41,425	7,527	9.8

Own production. Source:

WB

WB

WB^a

WB

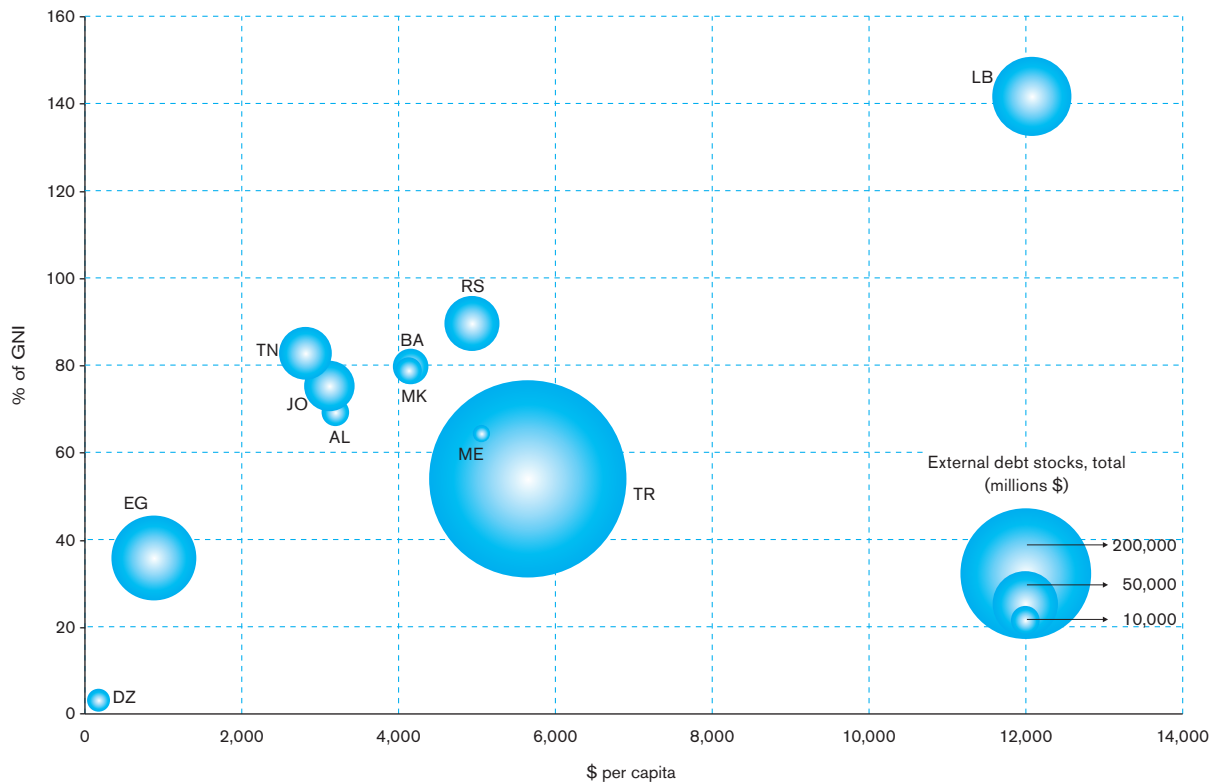
WB

WB

^a. Value calculated using WB data. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F28

External Debt (2017)



Own production. Source: WB.