

ALBANIA

Official Name:	Republic of Albania
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Ilir Meta
Head of Government:	Edi Rama

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Socialist Party of Albania (PSSH, social democrat)	75	Party for Justice, Integration and Unity (PDIU, Albanian nationalism, centre-right)	3
Democratic Party of Albania (PDS, conservative)	25		
Socialist Movement for Integration (LSI, social democrat)	18	Social Democratic Party of Albania (social-democracy, centre-left)	1
		Vacant	18

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Tirana (0.48)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Durrës (0.20); Vlorë (0.14)		
Area km ² :	28,750	Population age <15 (%):	17
Population (millions):	2.9	Population age >64 (%):	13
Population density (hab/km ²):	105	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.71
Urban population (%):	59	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	77/81
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	8

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	13,055
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	12,521
GDP growth (%):	3.8
Public Debt (% of GDP):	71.9
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	0.7
External Debt (millions \$):	9,115
Inflation Rate (%):	2.0

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,119
Outflows (millions \$):	26

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	4,643
Tourism receipts (million \$):	2,049

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,382
Receipts (% of GDP):	10.5

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	19.0
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	20.9
Services, value added (% of GDP):	47.5

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	47.3
Unemployment rate (%):	13.8
Youth unemployment rate (%):	31.6

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	38.2
Industry (% of total employment):	19.4
Services (% of total employment):	42.4

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	2.0
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	2.3
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	783
Import (% energy used):	13.8

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	6,118	4,139	-1,979
in goods (millions \$)	4,103	899	-3,204
in services (millions \$)	2,015	3,240	1,225
in goods and services (% of GDP)	46.9	31.7	-15.2

Main Trading Partners

Import: Italy (26%), Turkey (7%), Germany (7%), Greece (7%), China (7%)
Export: Italy (52%), China (6%), Spain (6%), Greece (4%), Germany (4%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.4/96.1
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	96
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	57
Mean years of schooling:	10.0
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.0
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.20

Water

Water resources (km ³):	30.2
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	435
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	40
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	18
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	..

Security

Total armed forces (000):	9
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.1

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.785
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	68

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	12.9
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	29.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.8

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	1.3
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	138

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	17.7
Marine (% of territorial waters):	2.7

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	123.7
Households with computer (per 100):	21.8
Internet users (per 100):	71.8

ALGERIA

Official Name:	People's Democratic Republic of Algeria
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential republic
Head of State:	Abdelkader Bensalah (acting)
Head of Government:	Noureddine Bedoui

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National People's Assembly)

National Liberation Front (FLN)	159	El Moustakbel Front (FM, "Future", centrist)	14
National Rally for Democracy (RND)	100	Socialist Forces Front (FFS, social democrat)	13
Movement of Society for Peace - Front of Change (MSP-FC, Islamist coalition)	34	Algerian Popular Movement (MPA, democrat)	13
Rally for Hope for Algeria	20	Independents	12
Ennahda-Front for Justice and Development (FJD, Islamist)	15	Others	87

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Algiers (2.69)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Oran (0.88); El Djelfa (0.46); Blida (0.45); Constantine (0.43)		
Area km ² :	2,381,740	Population age <15 (%):	29
Population (millions):	41.3	Population age >64 (%):	6
Population density (hab/km ²):	17	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.78
Urban population (%):	72	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	75/78
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.7	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	21

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	167,555
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	15,100
GDP growth (%):	1.6
Public Debt (% of GDP):	27.5
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-6.3
External Debt (millions \$):	5,699
Inflation Rate (%):	5.6

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,203
Outflows (millions \$):	-4

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	2,451
Tourism receipts (million \$):	172

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	2,093
Receipts (% of GDP):	1.2

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	12.3
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	37.2
Services, value added (% of GDP):	45.6

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	19.0
Unemployment rate (%):	12.0
Youth unemployment rate (%):	29.7

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	9.4
Industry (% of total employment):	30.8
Services (% of total employment):	59.9

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	153.3
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	53.7
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,324
Import (% energy used):	-177

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	60,384	37,830	-22,554
in goods (millions \$)	48,785	34,570	-14,216
in services (millions \$)	11,599	3,261	-8,338
in goods and services (% of GDP)	36.0	22.6	-13.5

Main Trading Partners

Import: China (18%), France (9%), Italy (8%), Germany (7%), Spain (7%)
Export: Italy (16%), France (13%), Spain (12%), United States (10%), Brazil (6%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	../..
Net enrolment rate (primary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	48
Mean years of schooling:	8.0
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.4
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.50

Water

Water resources (km ³):	11.7
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	225
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	59
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	5
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	615

Security

Total armed forces (000):	317
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	6.0

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.754
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	85

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	..
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	19.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.1

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	3.1
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	93

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	7.5
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.1

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	111.0
Households with computer (per 100):	37.0
Internet users (per 100):	47.7

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Official Name:	Bosnia and Herzegovina
Form of Government:	Federal parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Milorad Dodik (Serb); Sefik Dzaferović (Bosniak); Zeljko Komsić (Croat)
Head of Government:	Denis Zvizdić

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Party of Democratic Action (SDA, centre-right)	9	Democratic Front (DF, social democratic)	3
Alliance of Independent Social Democrats (SNSD)	6	Union for a Better Future (SBB, centre-right)	2
Croatian Democratic Union (HDZ, Croatian nationalist and conservative)	6	Party of Democratic Progress (PDP, serbian nationalist)	2
Social Democratic Party (SDP)	5	Our Party (social liberal)	2
Serbian Democratic Party (SDS, Serbian nationalist)	3	Others	5

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Sarajevo (0.34)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Banja Luka (0.20); Tuzla (0.12)		
Area km ² :	51,210	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):	3,5	Population age >64 (%):	17
Population density (hab/km ²):	68	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.36
Urban population (%):	48	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	75/80
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.3	Infant mortality rate (per 1.000 born alive):	5

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	16,568
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	11,253
GDP growth (%):	3.1
Public Debt (% of GDP):	44.0
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	1.2
External Debt (millions \$):	10,958
Inflation Rate (%):	-1.1

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	285
Outflows (millions \$):	12

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	777
Tourism receipts (million \$):	770

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,870
Receipts (% of GDP):	11.4

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	5.6
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	23.9
Services, value added (% of GDP):	55.7

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	35.7
Unemployment rate (%):	20.5
Youth unemployment rate (%):	46.1

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	16.6
Industry (% of total employment):	29.9
Services (% of total employment):	53.5

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	4.7
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	6.8
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,920
Import (% energy used):	22.7

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	10,239	7,255	-2,984
in goods (millions \$)	9,681	5,405	-4,276
in services (millions \$)	558	1,850	1,292
in goods and services (% of GDP)	56.4	39.9	-16.4

Main Trading Partners

Import: Croatia (14%), Serbia (14%), Germany (11%), Italy (10%), Slovenia (9%)
Export: Germany (13%), Croatia (12%), Slovenia (12%), Italy (12%), Serbia (9%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.2/94.9
Net enrolment rate (primary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	..
Mean years of schooling:	9.7
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.22

Water

Water resources (km ³):	37.5
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	86
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	66
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	15
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	..

Security

Total armed forces (000):	11
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	0.9

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.768
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	77

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	18.9
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	35.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.4

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	6.2
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	234

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	1.4
Marine (% of territorial waters):	..

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	98.1
Households with computer (per 100):	63.6
Internet users (per 100):	69.5

CROATIA

Official Name:	Republic of Croatia
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Kolinda Grabar-Kitarovic
Head of Government:	Andrej Plenkovic

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Croatian Democratic Union (HDZ. conservative)	55	Croatian People's Party - Liberal Democrats (HNS)	4
Social Democratic Party of Croatia (SDP)	29	Istrian Democratic Assembly	3
Bridge of Independent Lists (Most)	11	Independent Democratic Serb Party (SDSS)	3
Civic Liberal Alliance (GLAS)	5	Other	7
Croatian Peasant Party (HSS)	4	Independents	15

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Zagreb (0.69)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Split (0.18); Rijeka (0.13)		
Area km ² :	56,590	Population age <15 (%):	15
Population (millions):	4.1	Population age >64 (%):	20
Population density (hab/km ²):	74	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.40
Urban population (%):	57	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	75/81
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-1.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	4

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	55,201
GDP per capita (\$. PPP):	24,792
GDP growth (%):	2.9
Public Debt (% of GDP):	77.7
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	3.5
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	1.1

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	2,104
Outflows (millions \$):	644

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	15,593
Tourism receipts (million \$):	11,128

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	2,307
Receipts (% of GDP):	4.2

Economic Sectors

Agriculture. value added (% of GDP):	3.0
Industry. value added (% of GDP):	21.6
Services. value added (% of GDP):	57.8

Labour market

Labour participation rate. female (%):	45.8
Unemployment rate (%):	11.2
Youth unemployment rate (%):	27.4

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	7.0
Industry (% of total employment):	26.4
Services (% of total employment):	66.6

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	4.4
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	8.5
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,029
Import (% energy used):	45.9

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	28,106	29,826	1,720
in goods (millions \$)	23,519	14,811	-8,708
in services (millions \$)	4,588	15,016	10,428
in goods and services (% of GDP)	50.9	54.0	3.1

Main Trading Partners
Import: Germany (15%), Italy (13%), Slovenia (11%), Hungary (8%), Austria (8%)
Export: Italy (14%), Germany (12%), Slovenia (11%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (10%), Austria (6%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.6/98.7
Net enrolment rate (primary):	88
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	98
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	67
Mean years of schooling:	11.3
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.6
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.85

Water

Water resources (km ³):	105.5
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	150
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	1
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	20
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	..

Security

Total armed forces (000):	18
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.4

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.831
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	46

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	31.3
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	56.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.4

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	3.8
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	354

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	38.3
Marine (% of territorial waters):	8.5

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	103.0
Households with computer (per 100):	74.1
Internet users (per 100):	67.1

CYPRUS

Official Name:	Republic of Cyprus
Form of Government:	Presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Nicos Anastasiades
Head of Government:	Nicos Anastasiades

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Democratic Coalition (DISY, conservative)	18	Solidarity Movement (KA)	3
Progressive Party of Working People (AKEL, socialist)	16	Ecological and Environmental Movement (ecologist)	2
Democratic Party (DIKO, liberal)	10	National Popular Front (ELAM)	2
Movement of Social Democracy (EDEK)	3	Citizens' Alliance (SYPOL)	1
		Independents	1

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Nicosia (0.27)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Limassol (0.24); Larnacca (0.14)		
Area km ² :	9,250	Population age <15 (%):	17
Population (millions):	1.2	Population age >64 (%):	13
Population density (hab/km ²):	128	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.34
Urban population (%):	67	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	79/83
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	2

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	22,186
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	38,048
GDP growth (%):	4.2
Public Debt (% of GDP):	95.8
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	4.2
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	0.7

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	6,343
Outflows (millions \$):	1,332

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	3,652
Tourism receipts (million \$):	3,128

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	335
Receipts (% of GDP):	1.6

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	1.8
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	11.4
Services, value added (% of GDP):	73.6

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	57.3
Unemployment rate (%):	11.1
Youth unemployment rate (%):	24.0

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	2.5
Industry (% of total employment):	17.1
Services (% of total employment):	80.4

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.1
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	2.2
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,838
Import (% energy used):	94.0

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	14,881	13,497	-1,384
in goods (millions \$)	8,309	2,948	-5,361
in services (millions \$)	6,572	10,549	3,976
in goods and services (% of GDP)	67.5	61.2	-6.3

Main Trading Partners
Import: Greece (19%), Italy (7%), China (7%), Germany (7%), Republic of Korea (7%)
Export: Libya (9%), Greece (8%), Norway (7%), United Kingdom (6%), Marshall Islands (4%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.3/98.1
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	100
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	60
Mean years of schooling:	12.1
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	6.4
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.5

Water

Water resources (km ³):	0.8
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	219
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	66
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	34

Security

Total armed forces (000):	16
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.6

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.869
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	32

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	25.0
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	34.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.8

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	7.4
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	420

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	18.7
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.1

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	138.5
Households with computer (per 100):	75.9
Internet users (per 100):	80.7

EGYPT

Official Name:	Arab Republic of Egypt
Form of Government:	Unitary semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Abdel Fattah el-Sisi
Head of Government:	Mostafa Madbouly

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Free Egyptians Party	65	Conference Party	12
Nation's Future Party	53	Party of the Light (Al-Nour)	11
The New Wafd Party	36	Conservative Party	6
Guards of the Homeland	18	Other	32
Republican People's Party	13	Independents	350

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Cairo (20.08)* [including the population of Giza (4.52) and Shubra El-Khema (1.65)]		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Alexandria (5.09); Port Said (0.71)		
Area km ² :	1,001,450	Population age <15 (%):	33
Population (millions):	97.6	Population age >64 (%):	5
Population density (hab/km ²):	98	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	3.27
Urban population (%):	43	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	69/74
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.9	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	19

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	236,528
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	12,698
GDP growth (%):	4.2
Public Debt (% of GDP):	103.2
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-2.5
External Debt (millions \$):	82,886
Inflation Rate (%):	23.5

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	7,392
Outflows (millions \$):	199

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	8,157
Tourism receipts (million \$):	8,636

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	19,983
Receipts (% of GDP):	10.1

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	11.5
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	33.8
Services, value added (% of GDP):	53.0

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	24.2
Unemployment rate (%):	11.8
Youth unemployment rate (%):	33.0

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	25.0
Industry (% of total employment):	26.6
Services (% of total employment):	48.4

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	67.6
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	86.2
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	901
Import (% energy used):	-7.4

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	69,803	43,372	-26,430
in goods (millions \$)	52,404	23,339	-29,065
in services (millions \$)	17,399	20,033	2,634
in goods and services (% of GDP)	35.8	22.2	-13.5

Main Trading Partners

Import: China (12%), Germany (6%), Saudi Arabia (6%), Russian Federation (6%), Italy (6%)
Export: United Arab Emirates (9%), Italy (8%), Turkey (6%), United States (6%), Saudi Arabia (6%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	76.5/65.5
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	86
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	34
Mean years of schooling:	7.2
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	3.8
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.6

Water

Water resources (km ³):	58.3
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	911
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	86
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	3
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	200

Security

Total armed forces (000):	836
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.4

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.696
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	115

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	8.1
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	16.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	4.2

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	2.1
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	47

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	13.1
Marine (% of territorial waters):	5.0

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	105.5
Households with computer (per 100):	58.0
Internet users (per 100):	45.0

FRANCE

Official Name:	French Republic
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Emmanuel Macron
Head of Government:	Édouard Philippe

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Assembly)

La République En Marche! (liberal)	306	The Socialists and affiliated group (social democrat)	29
The Republicans (LR, liberal conservative)	104	La France Insoumise (left coalition)	17
Democratic Movement (centrist)	46	Democratic and Republican Left (communist)	16
UDI, Agir and Independents	29	Liberties and Territoires	16
		Non-inscrits	14

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Paris (10.9)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Lyon (1.69); Marseille-Aix-en-Provence (1.60); Lille (1.05); Toulouse (1.00); Bordeaux (0.95)		
Area km ² :	549,087	Population age <15 (%):	18
Population (millions):	67.1	Population age >64 (%):	20
Population density (hab/km ²):	123	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.96
Urban population (%):	80	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	80/86
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.4	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	4

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	2,587,682
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	44,168
GDP growth (%):	2.2
Public Debt (% of GDP):	98.5
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-1.0
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	1.2

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	49,795
Outflows (millions \$):	58,116

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	86,861
Tourism receipts (million \$):	69,894

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	25,372
Receipts (% of GDP):	1.0

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	1.5
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	17.4
Services, value added (% of GDP):	70.2

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	50.4
Unemployment rate (%):	9.4
Youth unemployment rate (%):	22.1

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	2.6
Industry (% of total employment):	20.5
Services (% of total employment):	76.9

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	131.6
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	244.3
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	3,653
Import (% energy used):	44.1

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	847,896	802,610	-45,285
in goods (millions \$)	607,423	553,137	-54,287
in services (millions \$)	240,472	249,474	9,001
in goods and services (% of GDP)	32.8	31.0	-1.7

Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (16%), China (9%), Italy (8%), Belgium (7%), United States (6%)
Export: Germany (15%), Spain (8%), Italy (8%), United States (7%), Belgium (7%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	../..
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	103
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	64
Mean years of schooling:	11.5
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.5
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	2.3

Water

Water resources (km ³):	211.0
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	476
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	10
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	71
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	12

Security

Total armed forces (000):	307
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	2.3

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.901
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	24

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	32.3
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	65.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	11.1

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	4.4
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	496

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	25.8
Marine (% of territorial waters):	45.0

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	106.2
Households with computer (per 100):	77.5
Internet users (per 100):	80.5

GREECE

Official Name:	Hellenic Republic
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Prokopis Pavlopoulos
Head of Government:	Kyriakos Mitsotakis

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

New Democracy (ND, conservative)	158	Communist Party of Greece (KKE)	15
Coalition of the Radical Left (SYRIZA)	86	Greek Solution (right)	10
Movement for Change	22	MeRA25 (left)	9

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Athens (3.16)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Thessaloniki (0.81); Patras (0.26); Herakliom (0.22); Larissa (0.17); Volos (0.14)		
Area km ² :	131,960	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):	10.8	Population age >64 (%):	20
Population density (hab/km ²):	83	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.33
Urban population (%):	79	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	79/84
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	4

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	203,493
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	27,812
GDP growth (%):	1.5
Public Debt (% of GDP):	179.3
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	4.1
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	1.1

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	4,046
Outflows (millions \$):	672

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	27,194
Tourism receipts (million \$):	18,820

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	319
Receipts (% of GDP):	0.2

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	3.7
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	15.0
Services, value added (% of GDP):	68.7

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	45.5
Unemployment rate (%):	21.5
Youth unemployment rate (%):	43.5

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	12.1
Industry (% of total employment):	15.4
Services (% of total employment):	72.5

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	6.7
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	22.7
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,104
Import (% energy used):	64.2

Total Trade

	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	64,464	63,696	-768
in goods (millions \$)	52,156	31,472	-20,684
in services (millions \$)	12,308	32,224	19,916
in goods and services (% of GDP)	31.7	31.4	-0.4

Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (10%), Italy (8%), Russian Federation (7%), Republic of Korea (6%), Iraq (6%)
Export: Italy (11%), Germany (7%), Turkey (7%), Cyprus (6%), Bulgaria (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.3/96.5
Net enrolment rate (primary):	93
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	100
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	126
Mean years of schooling:	10.8
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.0

Water

Water resources (km ³):	68.4
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	865
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	..
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	..
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	..

Security

Total armed forces (000):	146
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	2.5

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.870
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	31

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	62.6
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	43.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.4

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	5.9
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	455.1

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	35.2
Marine (% of territorial waters):	4.5

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	115.9
Households with computer (per 100):	68.6
Internet users (per 100):	69.9

ISRAEL

Official Name:	State of Israel
Form of Government:	Parliamentary democracy
Head of State:	Reuven Rivlin
Head of Government:	Benjamin Netanyahu

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Knesset)

Likud (neo-conservatives)	35	Labor	6
Blue and White	35	Yisrael Beiteinu (far-right ultranationalist)	5
Shas (ultraorthodox Sephardis)	8	United Right	5
United Torah Judaism (ultraorthodox Ashkenazis)	8	Kulanu (centrist)	4
Hadash-Ta'al (arab parties)	6	Other	8

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Jerusalem (0.91)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Tel Aviv-Jaffa (4.01); Haifa (1.14)		
Area km ² :	22,070	Population age <15 (%):	28
Population (millions):	8.7	Population age >64 (%):	12
Population density (hab/km ²):	403	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	3.11
Urban population (%):	92	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	81/85
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.9	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	353,268
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	36,662
GDP growth (%):	3.4
Public Debt (% of GDP):	60.4
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	1.0
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	0.2

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	18,954
Outflows (millions \$):	6,275

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	3,613
Tourism receipts (million \$):	7,572

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	990
Receipts (% of GDP):	0.3

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	1.2
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	19.6
Services, value added (% of GDP):	69.4

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	22.7
Unemployment rate (%):	4.2
Youth unemployment rate (%):	7.3

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	1.0
Industry (% of total employment):	17.5
Services (% of total employment):	81.6

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	8.3
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	22.9
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,685
Import (% energy used):	65.0

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	97,735	102,989	5,254
in goods (millions \$)	68,612	58,669	-9,943
in services (millions \$)	29,123	44,320	15,197
in goods and services (% of GDP)	27.7	29.2	1.5

Main Trading Partners

Import: United States (15%), China (12%), Germany (7%), Belgium (5%), Turkey (5%)
Export: United States (24%), United Kingdom (7%), Hong Kong SAR, China (5%), China (5%), Belgium (4%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	../..
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	104
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	63
Mean years of schooling:	13.0
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.9
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	4.3

Water

Water resources (km ³):	1.8
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	..
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	..
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	..
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	..

Security

Total armed forces (000):	178
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	4.4

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.903
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	22

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	36.2
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	31.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.4

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	7.5
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	323

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	19.9
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.0

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	126.7
Households with computer (per 100):	78.1
Internet users (per 100):	81.6

ITALY

Official Name:	Italian Republic
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Sergio Mattarella
Head of Government:	Giuseppe Conte

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Chamber of Deputies)

Five Star Movement (M5S, populist movement)	219	Free and Equal (left)	14
Northern League (LN, regionalists, populist right)	125	Popular Civic List-AP-PSI-AC (centre-liberal)	4
Democratic Party (social democrat)	111	Linguistic Minorities (SVP-PATT)	4
Forza Italia- (FI, conservative)	104	Associative Movement Italians Abroad (centrist)	3
Brothers of Italy (Fdi)	33	Others	13

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Rome (4.21)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Milan (3.13); Naples (2.20); Torino (1.79); Bergamo (0.87); Palermo (0.85)		
Area km ² :	301,340	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):	60.6	Population age >64 (%):	23
Population density (hab/km ²):	206	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.35
Urban population (%):	70	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	81/86
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	1,946,888
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	38,358
GDP growth (%):	1.6
Public Debt (% of GDP):	131.3
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	1.2
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	1.3

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	17,077
Outflows (millions \$):	4,417

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	58,253
Tourism receipts (million \$):	44,548

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	9,287
Receipts (% of GDP):	0.5

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	1.9
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	21.6
Services, value added (% of GDP):	66.2

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	40.1
Unemployment rate (%):	11.2
Youth unemployment rate (%):	34.8

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	3.8
Industry (% of total employment):	26.0
Services (% of total employment):	71.7

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	33.8
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	151.0
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,490
Import (% energy used):	76.4

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	547,189	605,885	58,697
in goods (millions \$)	432,248	495,097	62,849
in services (millions \$)	114,940	110,788	-4,152
in goods and services (% of GDP)	28.1	31.2	3.0

Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (16%), France (9%), China (7%), Netherlands (6%), Spain (5%)
Export: Germany (12%), France (10%), United States (9%), Spain (5%), United Kingdom (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.1/98.6
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	103
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	63
Mean years of schooling:	10.2
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.1
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.33

Water

Water resources (km ³):	191.3
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	900
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	..
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	..
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	..

Security

Total armed forces (000):	347
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.4

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.880
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	28

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	39.5
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	34.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.0

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	5.4
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	628

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	21.5
Marine (% of territorial waters):	8.8

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	141.3
Households with computer (per 100):	64.3
Internet users (per 100):	61.3

JORDAN

Official Name:	Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional monarchy
Head of State:	King Abdullah II
Head of Government:	Omar Razzaz

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Chamber of Deputies)

Independents	100	Justice and Reform Party	2
Islamic Action Front (Islamists, Muslim Brotherhood)	10	Arab Socialist Ba'ath	1
Zamzam, (Islamists moderate)	5	Communist Party	1
Islamic Centrist Party (ICP, Islamists)	5	National Union Party	1
National Current	4	Al-Awn	1

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Amman (2.06)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Zarqa (0.71); Irbid (0.55); Russeifa (0.52)		
Area km ² :	89,320	Population age <15 (%):	36
Population (millions):	9.7	Population age >64 (%):	4
Population density (hab/km ²):	109	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	3.38
Urban population (%):	91	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	73/76
Average annual population growth rate (%):	2.6	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	15

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	40,766
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	9,232
GDP growth (%):	2.0
Public Debt (% of GDP):	94.3
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-0.8
External Debt (millions \$):	30,036
Inflation Rate (%):	3.3

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,665
Outflows (millions \$):	7

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	3,844
Tourism receipts (million \$):	5,549

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	4,418
Receipts (% of GDP):	11.0

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	4.0
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	25.4
Services, value added (% of GDP):	63.9

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	59.2
Unemployment rate (%):	14.9
Youth unemployment rate (%):	34.9

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	3.5
Industry (% of total employment):	4.8
Services (% of total employment):	71.7

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.4
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	9.0
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	949
Import (% energy used):	96.8

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	22,364	14,184	-8,180
in goods (millions \$)	17,695	7,464	-10,230
in services (millions \$)	4,670	6,720	2,050
in goods and services (% of GDP)	54.9	34.8	-20.1

Main Trading Partners
Import: China (14%), Saudi Arabia (13%), United States (10%), United Arab Emirates (5%), Germany (4%)
Export: United States (21%), Saudi Arabia (11%), India (9%), Iraq (7%), United Arab Emirates (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.4/97.4
Net enrolment rate (primary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	65
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	32
Mean years of schooling:	10.4
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	3.6
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.30

Water

Water resources (km ³):	0.9
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	145
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	52
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	3
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	..

Security

Total armed forces (000):	116
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	4.8

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.735
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	95

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	26.5
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	14.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.3

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	2.5
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	109

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	1.8
Marine (% of territorial waters):	35.6

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	100.0
Households with computer (per 100):	47.0
Internet users (per 100):	66.8

LEBANON				
Official Name:	Lebanese Republic			
Form of Government:	Confessionalist parliamentary republic			
Head of State:	Michel Aoun			
Head of Government:	Saad Hariri			
Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)				
Amal-Hezbollah and allies (Amal Movement [17]; Hezbollah [13]; Syrian Social Nationalist Party [3]; Others [5]; Independents [2])	40	Future Movement and allies Lebanese Forces and allies Progressive Socialist Party Azm Movement Others	20 15 9 4 11	
Free Patriotic Movement and allies (Free Patriotic Movement [24]; Armenian Revolutionary Federation [3]; Others [2])	29			
Population				
Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Beirut (2.38)			
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Tripoli (0.7); Sidon (0.27)			
Area km ² :	10,450	Population age <15 (%):	23	
Population (millions):	6.1	Population age >64 (%):	9	
Population density (hab/km ²):	595	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.72	
Urban population (%):	88	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	78/82	
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.3	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	7	
Economy				
GDP & Debt		Economic Sectors		
GDP (millions \$):	53,394	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	4.2	
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	14,351	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	13.6	
GDP growth (%):	1.5	Services, value added (% of GDP):	74.0	
Public Debt (% of GDP):	149.0	Labour market		
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	0.8	Labour participation rate, female (%):	14.1	
External Debt (millions \$):	73,526	Unemployment rate (%):	6.1	
Inflation Rate (%):	4.5	Youth unemployment rate (%):	17.0	
FDI		Employment in:		
Inflows (millions \$):	2,628	Agriculture (% of total employment):	12.2	
Outflows (millions \$):	567	Industry (% of total employment):	22.3	
International tourism		Services (% of total employment):	65.4	
Tourist arrivals (000):	1,857	Energy		
Tourism receipts (million \$):	8,087	Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.2	
Migrant remittances		Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	7.8	
Receipts (millions \$):	7,955	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,295	
Receipts (% of GDP):	15.1	Import (% energy used):	97.9	
Total Trade				
Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners	
in goods and services (millions \$)	30,839	19,870	-10,969	Import: China (10%), Italy (9%), Greece (7%), United States (7%), Germany (6%)
in goods (millions \$)	16,986	3,790	-13,196	Export: China (12%), United Arab Emirates (11%), South Africa (8%), Saudi Arabia (7%), Syria (7%)
in services (millions \$)	13,853	16,080	2,227	
in goods and services (% of GDP)	57.8	37.2	-20.5	
Society				
Education		Development		
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	../.	Human Development Index (value):	0.757	
Net enrolment rate (primary):	86	Human Development Index (position in ranking):	80	
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	63	Health		
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	38	Physicians density (per 10,000):	23.8	
Mean years of schooling:	8.7	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	29.0	
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	2.5	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.4	
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..	Emissions		
Water		CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	3.9	
Water resources (km ³):	4.5	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	97	
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	321	Protected areas		
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	1	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	2.6	
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	88	Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.2	
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	..	ICT		
Security		Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	72.3	
Total armed forces (000):	80	Households with computer (per 100):	..	
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	4.6	Internet users (per 100):	78.2	

LIBYA

Official Name:	State of Libya
Form of Government:	Provisional parliamentary republic
Head of State:	
Head of Government:	Fayez al-Sarraj

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Uncertain state due to the collapse of the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya in 2011. During the month of march 2016, UN-backed Prime Minister designated, Fayez al-Sarraj, came back from self-exile with the task of uniting the country after an ongoing civil war between the Council of Deputies in Tobruk and its supporters, the New General National Congress in Tripoli and its supporters, and various jihadist and tribal elements controlling parts of the country. Marshal Haftar's Libyan National Army (LNA) controls the east and south of the country. In 2019 he has begun a campaign to take over the capital Tripoli.

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Tripoli (1.16)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Benghazi (0.80); Misrata (0.80); Zawiya (0.20)		
Area km ² :	1,759,540	Population age <15 (%):	28
Population (millions):	6.4	Population age >64 (%):	4
Population density (hab/km ²):	4	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.27
Urban population (%):	80	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	69/75
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.3	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	11

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	30,565
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	9,610
GDP growth (%):	26.7
Public Debt (% of GDP):	
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-43.0
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	28.5

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	..
Outflows (millions \$):	110

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	..
Tourism receipts (million \$):	..

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	..
Receipts (% of GDP):	..

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	..
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	..
Services, value added (% of GDP):	..

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	14.9
Unemployment rate (%):	17.1
Youth unemployment rate (%):	41.2

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	8.0
Industry (% of total employment):	26.7
Services (% of total employment):	65.3

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	29.1
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	15.1
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,395
Import (% energy used):	-103.0

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	..	..	..
in goods (millions \$)	8,978	7,878	-1,099
in services (millions \$)	..	..	..
in goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..

Main Trading Partners

Import: Italy (12%), China (12%), Turkey (11%), Spain (5%), Germany (5%)
 Export: Italy (17%), Spain (14%), Germany (12%), France (9%), China (7%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	
Net enrolment rate (primary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	..
Mean years of schooling:	7.3
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

Water

Water resources (km ³):	0.7
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	928
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	83
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	5
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	70

Security

Total armed forces (000):	..
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	..

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.706
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	108

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	20.9
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	37.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	..

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	6.9
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	348

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	0.2
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.6

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	94.4
Households with computer (per 100):	..
Internet users (per 100):	21.8

MALTA

Official Name:	Republic of Malta
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	George Vella
Head of Government:	Joseph Muscat

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Malta Labour Party (MLP, social democracy)	37	Nationalist Party (NP, centre-right)	28
		Democratic Party	2

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Valleta (0.21)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Birkirkara (0.02); Qormi (0.02)		
Area km ² :	320	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):	0.5	Population age >64 (%):	19
Population density (hab/km ²):	1,462	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.45
Urban population (%):	95	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	81/84
Average annual population growth rate (%):	2.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	6

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	12,754
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	42,532
GDP growth (%):	6.4
Public Debt (% of GDP):	50.2
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	5.3
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	1.3

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	3,185
Outflows (millions \$):	-7,115

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	2,274
Tourism receipts (million \$):	1,746

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	215
Receipts (% of GDP):	1.8

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	1.0
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	12.1
Services, value added (% of GDP):	74.9

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	43.3
Unemployment rate (%):	4.6
Youth unemployment rate (%):	11.2

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	1.0
Industry (% of total employment):	19.8
Services (% of total employment):	79.2

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.0
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	0.6
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,322
Import (% energy used):	98.4

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	14,580	16,944	2,364
in goods (millions \$)	4,816	3,286	-1,530
in services (millions \$)	9,764	13,658	3,894
in goods and services (% of GDP)	116.1	135.0	18.8

Main Trading Partners

Import: Italy (25%), Germany (9%), United Kingdom (8%), Spain (5%), Canada (5%)
Export: Germany (18%), France (11%), Italy (10%), Singapore (6%), Hong Kong SAR, China (6%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	91.8/94.8
Net enrolment rate (primary):	98
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	96
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	49
Mean years of schooling:	11.3
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.3
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.60

Water

Water resources (km ³):	0.1
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	108
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	64
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	19

Security

Total armed forces (000):	2
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	0.5

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.878
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	29

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	39.1
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	47.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.6

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	3.1
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	644

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	30.3
Marine (% of territorial waters):	6.3

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	140.4
Households with computer (per 100):	73.7
Internet users (per 100):	80.1

MONTENEGRO

Official Name:	Montenegro
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Milo Dukanović
Head of Government:	Dusko Markovic

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Democratic Party of Socialists (centre-left)	35	Bosniak Party (BS)	2
Democratic Front (centre-right)	17	Social Democrats	2
Democratic Montenegro (Democrats, centrist)	8	United Reform Action	1
For the Benefit of All	6	Democratic Alliance (Demos)	1
Social Democratic Party (social-democracy)	4	Other	4

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Podgorica (0.18)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Niksic (0.07); Pljevlja (0.03); Herceg Novi (0.03)		
Area km ² :	13,810	Population age <15 (%):	18
Population (millions):	0.6	Population age >64 (%):	15
Population density (hab/km ²):	46	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.67
Urban population (%):	66	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	75/80
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	4,854
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	17,833
GDP growth (%):	4.7
Public Debt (% of GDP):	66.3
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-4.5
External Debt (millions \$):	3,138
Inflation Rate (%):	2.4

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	546
Outflows (millions \$):	11

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	1,877
Tourism receipts (million \$):	1,109

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	426
Receipts (% of GDP):	9.0

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	6.8
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	15.9
Services, value added (% of GDP):	59.1

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	43.7
Unemployment rate (%):	16.1
Youth unemployment rate (%):	32.6

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	7.9
Industry (% of total employment):	17.1
Services (% of total employment):	75.0

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	0.7
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	1.0
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,557
Import (% energy used):	27.6

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	3,138	2,006	-1,132
in goods (millions \$)	2,542	437	-2,105
in services (millions \$)	596	1,569	972
in goods and services (% of GDP)	64.8	41.4	-23.4

Main Trading Partners

Import: Serbia (22%), China (10%), Germany (9%), Italy (7%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (7%)
Export: Serbia (18%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (13%), Hungary (9%), Hong Kong SAR, China (9%), Turkey (6%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.4/87.5
Net enrolment rate (primary):	95
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	90
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	58
Mean years of schooling:	11.3
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.38

Water

Water resources (km ³):	..
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	258
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	1
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	39
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	..

Security

Total armed forces (000):	12
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.5

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.787
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	50

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	23.4
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	40.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.0

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	3.4
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	..

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	6.4
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.0

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	166.1
Households with computer (per 100):	71.7
Internet users (per 100):	71.3

MOROCCO

Official Name:	Kingdom of Morocco
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional monarchy
Head of State:	King Mohammed VI
Head of Government:	Saadeddine Othmani

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Justice and Development Party (PJD, Islamist)	125	Socialist Union of People's Forces (USFP)	20
Authenticity and Modernity Party (PAM, liberal)	102	Constitutional Union (UC, centrist)	19
Istiqlal Party (PI, centre-right, nationalism)	46	Party of Progress and Socialism (PPS, communist)	12
National Rally of Independents (RNI, centre-right, liberal)	37	Democratic and Social Movement (royalist)	3
Popular Movement (MP, conservative)	27	Others	4

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Rabat (1.85)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Casablanca (3.68); Fes (1.18); Tanger (1.12); Marrakech (0.98); Agadir (0.89)		
Area km ² :	446,550	Population age <15 (%):	27
Population (millions):	35.7	Population age >64 (%):	7
Population density (hab/km ²):	80	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.49
Urban population (%):	62	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	75/77
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.3	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	20

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	109,709
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	8,566
GDP growth (%):	4.1
Public Debt (% of GDP):	65.1
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-0.9
External Debt (millions \$):	49,752
Inflation Rate (%):	0.8

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	2,651
Outflows (millions \$):	960

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	11,349
Tourism receipts (million \$):	9,086

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	7,467
Receipts (% of GDP):	6.8

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	12.4
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	26.1
Services, value added (% of GDP):	50.0

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	12.2
Unemployment rate (%):	9.1
Youth unemployment rate (%):	22.0

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	38.3
Industry (% of total employment):	21.6
Services (% of total employment):	40.1

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	1.8
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	19.5
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	553
Import (% energy used):	90.7

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	49,447	38,685	-10,762
in goods (millions \$)	39,652	21,423	-18,229
in services (millions \$)	9,794	17,261	7,467
in goods and services (% of GDP)	45.1	35.3	-9.8

Main Trading Partners
Import: Spain (17%), France (12%), China (9%), United States (7%), Germany (6%)
Export: Spain (23%), France (13%), Italy (5%), United States (4%), Brazil (4%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	80.4/59.1
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	80
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	34
Mean years of schooling:	5.5
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.1
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.7

Water

Water resources (km ³):	29.0
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	316
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	88
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	7

Security

Total armed forces (000):	246
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	3.2

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.667
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	123

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	6.2
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	11.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	5.5

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	1.6
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	73

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	30.8
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.3

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	122.9
Households with computer (per 100):	58.4
Internet users (per 100):	61.8

NORTH MACEDONIA

Official Name:	Republic of North Macedonia
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Stevo Pendarovski
Head of Government:	Zoran Zaev

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Assembly of the Republic)

Social Democratic Union Coalition (SDSM) (Social democracy, Third way)	50	Besa Movement (social conservatism)	5
Democratic Party for Macedonian National Unity (VMRO-DPMNE) (conservatism)	39	Alliance for The Albanians	2
Democratic Union for Integration (BDI/DUI, Albanian minority interests)	10	Democratic Party of Albanians (PDS/DPA, Albanian)	2
		Independents	9
		Others	3

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Skopje (0.58)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Bitola (0.11); Kumanovo (0.11); Tetovo (0.09)		
Area km ² :	25,710	Population age <15 (%):	17
Population (millions):	2.1	Population age >64 (%):	13
Population density (hab/km ²):	83	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.53
Urban population (%):	58	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	74/78
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	12

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	11,307
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	14,976
GDP growth (%):	0.2
Public Debt (% of GDP):	39.4
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-1.4
External Debt (millions \$):	8,566
Inflation Rate (%):	1.4

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	256
Outflows (millions \$):	-2

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	631
Tourism receipts (million \$):	331

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	314
Receipts (% of GDP):	2.8

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	7.9
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	24.1
Services, value added (% of GDP):	54.6

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	42.7
Unemployment rate (%):	22.4
Youth unemployment rate (%):	46.7

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	16.2
Industry (% of total employment):	30.6
Services (% of total employment):	53.2

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	1.1
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	2.7
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,279
Import (% energy used):	51.8

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	7,832	6,205	-1,627
in goods (millions \$)	6,628.4	4,546.5	-2,082.0
in services (millions \$)	1,204	1,659	455
in goods and services (% of GDP)	69.4	55.0	-14.4

Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (12%), United Kingdom (10%), Greece (8%), Serbia (8%), China (6%)
Export: Germany (47%), Czechia (7%), Bulgaria (5%), Greece (4%), Belgium (4%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.8/96.7
Net enrolment rate (primary):	92
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	82
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	41
Mean years of schooling:	9.6
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.44

Water

Water resources (km ³):	6.4
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	269
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	76
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	19
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	..

Security

Total armed forces (000):	16
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.0

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.757
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	80

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	28.0
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	44.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.1

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	3.3
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	185

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	9.7
Marine (% of territorial waters):	..

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	96.4
Households with computer (per 100):	67.3
Internet users (per 100):	76.3

PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES

Name (UN use):	Occupied Palestinian Territories
Form of Government:	De jure parliamentary democracy operating de facto as a semi-presidential system
Head of State:	Mahmoud Abbas
Head of Government:	Mahammad Shtayyeh

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Palestinian legislative council has been unable to meet and govern since 2007)

Hamas (Islamists)	74	Palestinian National Initiative (social-democracy)	2
Fatah (nationalists, socialists)	45	Third Way (centre)	2
Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP, nationalists, Marxists)	3	Others	2
		Independents	4

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Al Quds (East Jerusalem) (0.27); Ramallah (0.08) [administrative centre]
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Gaza City (0.67); Hebron (0.22); Nablus (0.21); Jenin (0.15); Khan Yunis (0.18)

Area km ² :	6,020	Population age <15 (%):	40
Population (millions):	4.7	Population age >64 (%):	3
Population density (hab/km ²):	778	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	4.01
Urban population (%):	76	Life expectancy at birth, Men/Women (years):	72/76
Average annual population growth rate (%):	2.9	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	18

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	..
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	..
GDP growth (%):	3.1
Public Debt (% of GDP):	..
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	..
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	..

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	203
Outflows (millions \$):	-19

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	503
Tourism receipts (million \$):	225

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	2,034
Receipts (% of GDP):	14.7

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	4
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	22
Services, value added (% of GDP):	73

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	25.7
Unemployment rate (%):	27.4
Youth unemployment rate (%):	43.1

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	6.7
Industry (% of total employment):	31.1
Services (% of total employment):	62.2

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	..
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	..
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	..
Import (% energy used):	..

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	8,144	2,809	-5,335
in goods (millions \$)	6,565	2,123	-4,442
in services (millions \$)	1,580	686	-894
in goods and services (% of GDP)	56.2	19.4	-36.8

Main Trading Partners

Import: Israel (66%), Turkey (5%), China (4%), Republic of Korea (3%), Jordan (3%)
Export: Israel (86%), Jordan (5%), United Arab Emirates (2%), Saudi Arabia (1%), Qatar (1%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate, Men / Women (%):	98.6/95.2
Net enrolment rate (primary):	92
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	85
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	42
Mean years of schooling:	9.1
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.3
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.50

Water

Water resources (km ³):	0.8
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	111
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	..
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	..
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	..

Security

Total armed forces (000):	..
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	..

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.686
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	119

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	..
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	..
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	..

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	..
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	56

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	8.4
Marine (% of territorial waters):	..

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	81.2
Households with computer (per 100):	..
Internet users (per 100):	65.2

PORTUGAL

Official Name:	Portuguese Republic
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa
Head of Government:	Antonio Luis Santos da Costa

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Assembly of the Republic)

Social Democratic Party (PSD)	89	Portuguese Communist Party (PCP)	15
Socialist Party (PS)	85	Ecologist Party "The Greens" (PEV)	2
Left Bloc (BE, socialism / Trotskyism / communism)	19	People-Animals-Nature	1
Democratic and Social Centre - People's Party (CDS/PP, Christian democracy)	18	Independent	1

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Lisbon (2.93)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Porto (1.31); Braga (0.19); Guimaraes (0.16)		
Area km ² :	92,226	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):	10.3	Population age >64 (%):	22
Population density (hab/km ²):	112	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.31
Urban population (%):	65	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	78/84
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.3	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	219,748
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	30,622
GDP growth (%):	2.8
Public Debt (% of GDP):	124.8
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	0.7
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	1.6

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	6,946
Outflows (millions \$):	-2,409

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	15,432
Tourism receipts (million \$):	21,099

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	4,811
Receipts (% of GDP):	2.2

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2.0
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	19.5
Services, value added (% of GDP):	65.2

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	54.2
Unemployment rate (%):	8.9
Youth unemployment rate (%):	23.9

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	6.9
Industry (% of total employment):	24.7
Services (% of total employment):	68.9

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	6.0
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	22.1
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,143
Import (% energy used):	76.9

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	90,908	95,201	4,293
in goods (millions \$)	74,547	60,903	-13,644
in services (millions \$)	16,361	34,298	17,937
in goods and services (% of GDP)	46.6	48.8	2.2

Main Trading Partners
Import: Spain (32%), Germany (14%), France (7%), Italy (5%), Netherlands (5%)
Export: Spain (25%), France (13%), Germany (11%), United Kingdom (7%), United States (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	96.3/92.9
Net enrolment rate (primary):	96
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	118
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	63
Mean years of schooling:	9.2
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.9
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.28

Water

Water resources (km ³):	77.4
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	867
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	..
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	..
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	..

Security

Total armed forces (000):	52
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.7

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.891
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	41

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	38.2
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	30.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.2

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	5.1
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	482

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	28.1
Marine (% of territorial waters):	8.4

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	113.3
Households with computer (per 100):	78.4
Internet users (per 100):	84.6

SERBIA

Official Name:	Republic of Serbia
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Aleksandar Vučić
Head of Government:	Ana Brnabić

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Assembly of Serbia)

Serbian Progressive Party	105	Social Democratic Party	10
Socialist Party of Serbia (socialism)	22	Liberal Democratic Party - League of Social Democrats of Vojvodina - SDA	9
Serbian Radical Party	22	Party of United Pensioners of Serbia	9
Democratic Party	15	Dveri (right wing)	6
Non-affiliated	15	Others	37

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Belgrade (1.40)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Novi Sad (0.34); Nis (0.26); Kragujevac (0.18); Subotica (0.14)		
Area km ² :	88,360	Population age <15 (%):	16
Population (millions):	7.0	Population age >64 (%):	17
Population density (hab/km ²):	80	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.46
Urban population (%):	56	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	74/79
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.5	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	5

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	44,120
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	16,386
GDP growth (%):	1.9
Public Debt (% of GDP):	58.7
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	3.9
External Debt (millions \$):	34,549
Inflation Rate (%):	3.1

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	3,191
Outflows (millions \$):	188

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	1,497
Tourism receipts (million \$):	1,705

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	4,703
Receipts (% of GDP):	9.6

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	6.0
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	26.4
Services, value added (% of GDP):	50.0

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	47.0
Unemployment rate (%):	13.5
Youth unemployment rate (%):	31.5

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	17.2
Industry (% of total employment):	25.3
Services (% of total employment):	57.5

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	10.7
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	15.3
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,164
Import (% energy used):	28.8

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	25,874	23,368	-2,506
in goods (millions \$)	20,367	15,876	-4,492
in services (millions \$)	5,506	7,492	1,986
in goods and services (% of GDP)	53.0	47.9	-5.1

Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (13%), Italy (10%), China (8%), Russian Federation (7%), Hungary (8%)
Export: Italy (13%), Germany (13%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (8%), Russian Federation (6%), Montenegro (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.5/98.2
Net enrolment rate (primary):	95
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	95
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	66
Mean years of schooling:	11.1
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	3.9
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.87

Water

Water resources (km ³):	8.4
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	469
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	65
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	12
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	30

Security

Total armed forces (000):	32
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	2.0

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.787
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	67

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	24.6
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	57.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.4

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	6.5
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	207

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	6.6
Marine (% of territorial waters):	..

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	124.0
Households with computer (per 100):	68.1
Internet users (per 100):	70.3

SLOVENIA

Official Name:	Republic of Slovenia
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Borut Pahor
Head of Government:	Marjan Sarec

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Slovenian Democratic Party (SDS, conservative)	25	New Slovenia - Christian People's Party (NSi)	7
List of Marjan Sarec	12	Party of Alenka Bratusek	5
Social Democrats (SD)	10	Democratic Pensioners' Party of Slovenia (DEUS)	
Modern Centre Party (SMC) (Social liberalism)	9	(Single-issue)	5
The Left	9	Slovenian National Party (SNS)	4
		Others	

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Ljubljana (0.29)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Maribor (0.10); Celje (0.05); Kranj (0.04)		
Area km ² :	20,675	Population age <15 (%):	15
Population (millions):	2.1	Population age >64 (%):	19
Population density (hab/km ²):	103	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.57
Urban population (%):	54	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	78/84
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	2

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	48,553
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	34,420
GDP growth (%):	5.0
Public Debt (% of GDP):	74.1
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	1.5
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	1.4

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	702
Outflows (millions \$):	107

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	3,586
Tourism receipts (million \$):	2,952

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	406
Receipts (% of GDP):	0.8

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	1.8
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	28.8
Services, value added (% of GDP):	56.4

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	53.8
Unemployment rate (%):	6.6
Youth unemployment rate (%):	11.3

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	5.6
Industry (% of total employment):	33.3
Services (% of total employment):	61.2

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	3.6
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	6.8
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	3,290
Import (% energy used):	48.5

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	35,522	40,179	4,656
in goods (millions \$)	30,314	32,074	1,759
in services (millions \$)	5,208	8,105	2,897
in goods and services (% of GDP)	73.3	82.9	9.6

Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (17%), Italy (13%), Austria (9%), China (7%), Croatia (5%)
Export: Germany (20%), Italy (10%), Croatia (8%), Austria (8%), France (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.7/98.6
Net enrolment rate (primary):	98
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	115
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	78
Mean years of schooling:	12.2
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.9
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	2.00

Water

Water resources (km ³):	31.9
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	559
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	85
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	3

Security

Total armed forces (000):	7
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.0

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.896
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	25

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	27.7
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	46.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.5

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	6.6
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	524

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	53.6
Marine (% of territorial waters):	100.0

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	117.5
Households with computer (per 100):	79.5
Internet users (per 100):	78.9

SPAIN

Official Name:	Kingdom of Spain
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional monarchy
Head of State:	King Felipe VI
Head of Government:	Pedro Sánchez

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Congress of Deputies)

Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE, social democrat)	123	Republican Left of Catalonia (ERC, independentist regional)	15
People's Party (PP, conservative)	66	Junts per Cat (independentist regional)	7
Citizens	57	Basque Nationalist Party (Christian democratic nationalist)	6
United We Can and allies (left wing)	42	EH-Bildu (far left, basque nationalist)	4
Vox (far right)	24	Others	6

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Madrid (6.50)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Barcelona (5.49); Valencia (0.83); Zaragoza (0.72); Seville (0.71)		
Area km ² :	505,935	Population age <15 (%):	15
Population (millions):	46.6	Population age >64 (%):	19
Population density (hab/km ²):	93	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.33
Urban population (%):	80	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	81/86
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	2.6

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	1,316,951
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	38,320
GDP growth (%):	3.0
Public Debt (% of GDP):	98.1
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-0.7
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	2.0

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	19,086
Outflows (millions \$):	40,786

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	81,786
Tourism receipts (million \$):	68,437

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	10,692
Receipts (% of GDP):	0.8

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2.7
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	21.9
Services, value added (% of GDP):	66.1

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	51.9
Unemployment rate (%):	17.2
Youth unemployment rate (%):	38.7

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	4.4
Industry (% of total employment):	20.1
Services (% of total employment):	75.6

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	34.1
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	119.8
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,578
Import (% energy used):	71.4

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	414,147	452,310	38,164
in goods (millions \$)	337,850	313,238	-24,611
in services (millions \$)	76,297	139,072	62,775
in goods and services (% of GDP)	31.5	34.4	2.9

Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (13%), France (11%), China (8%), Italy (6%), United States (4%)
Export: France (15%), Germany (11%), Italy (8%), Portugal (7%), United Kingdom (7%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.8/97.7
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	128
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	91
Mean years of schooling:	9.8
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.3
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.22

Water

Water resources (km ³):	111.5
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	801
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	68
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	18
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	100

Security

Total armed forces (000):	196
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.2

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.891
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	26

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	38.2
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	30.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.2

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	5.1
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	482

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	28.1
Marine (% of territorial waters):	8.4

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	113.3
Households with computer (per 100):	78.4
Internet users (per 100):	84.6

SYRIA

Official Name:	Syrian Arab Republic
Form of Government:	Dominant-party semi-presidential state
Head of State:	Bashar al-Assad
Head of Government:	Imad Khamis

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (People's Council of Syria)

National Progressive Front (NFP, coalition led by the Baath Party)	200	Independents	50
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Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Damascus (2.32)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Aleppo (1.75); Homs (1.30); Hamah (0.89); Latakia (0.64)		
Area km ² :	185,180	Population age <15 (%):	37
Population (millions):	18.3	Population age >64 (%):	4
Population density (hab/km ²):	99	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.92
Urban population (%):	54	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	65/77
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.9	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	14

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	..
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	..
GDP growth (%):	..
Public Debt (% of GDP):	..
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	..
External Debt (millions \$):	4,654
Inflation Rate (%):	..

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	..
Outflows (millions \$):	..

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	..
Tourism receipts (million \$):	..

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,623
Receipts (% of GDP):	6.3

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	..
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	..
Services, value added (% of GDP):	..

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	23.4
Unemployment rate (%):	8.0
Youth unemployment rate (%):	18.8

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	14.7
Industry (% of total employment):	29.0
Services (% of total employment):	56.3

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	4.2
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	9.9
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	539
Import (% energy used):	47.8

Total Trade

Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	..	..
in goods (millions \$)	6,864	2,298
in services (millions \$)	..	..
in goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..

Main Trading Partners

Import: Russian Federation (32%), Turkey (13%), China (6%), Taiwan (5%), Ukraine (5%)
Export: Iraq (45%), Lebanon (11%), Jordan (5%), Turkey (4%), Saudi Arabia (4%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	../.
Net enrolment rate (primary):	63
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	49
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	39
Mean years of schooling:	8.8
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.1
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

Water

Water resources (km ³):	16.8
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	863
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	24
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	29
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	..

Security

Total armed forces (000):	239
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	..

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.536
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	155

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	15.5
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	15.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	..

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	1.4
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	246

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	0.7
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.2

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	84.2
Households with computer (per 100):	..
Internet users (per 100):	34.3

TUNISIA

Official Name:	Republic of Tunisia
Form of Government:	Semi-Presidential Republic
Head of State:	Mohamed Ennaceur (acting)
Head of Government:	Youssef Chahed

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Constituent Assembly)

Ennahda (Islamist)	69	Tunisian Aspiration (Secularist, Liberalist)	10
Call for Tunisia (NT) (Secularist, Social democracy)	67	Al-Irada	4
Machrouu Tounes	25	Democratic Current (Pan-Arabist)	3
Popular Front (FP) (Secularist, Socialist)	15	People's Movement (Secularist, Socialist)	3
Free Patriotic Union (UPL) (Secularist, Liberalist)	12	Others	12

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Tunis (2.29)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Sfax (0.75); Sousse (0.67); Kairouan (0.57)		
Area km ² :	163,610	Population age <15 (%):	24
Population (millions):	11.5	Population age >64 (%):	8
Population density (hab/km ²):	74	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.20
Urban population (%):	69	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	74/78
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	11.2

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	39,956
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	11,936
GDP growth (%):	2.0
Public Debt (% of GDP):	70.3
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-3.5
External Debt (millions \$):	32,152
Inflation Rate (%):	5.3

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	880
Outflows (millions \$):	57

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	7,052
Tourism receipts (million \$):	1,782

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,903
Receipts (% of GDP):	4.8

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	9.5
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	23.1
Services, value added (% of GDP):	58.8

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	21.5
Unemployment rate (%):	15.4
Youth unemployment rate (%):	34.7

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	15.0
Industry (% of total employment):	32.9
Services (% of total employment):	52.0

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	6.0
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	11.0
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	965
Import (% energy used):	36.2

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	22,498	17,489	-5,009
in goods (millions \$)	19,537	14,229	-5,308
in services (millions \$)	2,962	3,260	298
in goods and services (% of GDP)	56.1	43.6	-12.5

Main Trading Partners

Import: Italy (16%), France (15%), China (9%), Germany (8%), Turkey (5%)
Export: France (31%), Italy (16%), Germany (12%), Spain (4%), Algeria (3%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	86.1/72.2
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	93
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	33
Mean years of schooling:	6.7
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	6.3
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.60

Water

Water resources (km ³):	4.6
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	304
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	80
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	5
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	20

Security

Total armed forces (000):	48
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	2.3

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.735
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	95

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	16.5
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	23.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.7

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	2.2
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	88

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	7.9
Marine (% of territorial waters):	1.0

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	124.3
Households with computer (per 100):	47.1
Internet users (per 100):	55.5

TURKEY

Official Name:	Republic of Turkey
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Recep Tayyip Erdoğan
Head of Government:	Recep Tayyip Erdoğan

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Grand National Assembly)

Justice and Development Party (AKP, Islamism, conservative)	291	Nationalist Movement Party (MHP, Turkish nationalist)	49
Republican People's Party (CHP, social democracy, laicist)	140	İYİ Party (centre, Turkish nationalist)	39
Peoples' Democratic Party (HDP, Democratic socialist, anti-capitalist)	62	Independents	3
		Others	5
		Vacants	10

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Ankara (4.92)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Istanbul (14.95); Izmir (2.94); Bursa (1.92); Adana (1.73); Gaziantep (1.63); Konya (1.27)		
Area km ² :	785,350	Population age <15 (%):	25
Population (millions):	80.7	Population age >64 (%):	8
Population density (hab/km ²):	105	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.05
Urban population (%):	75	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	73/79
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.5	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	10.0

Economy

GDP & Debt

GDP (millions \$):	851,521
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	27,049
GDP growth (%):	7.4
Public Debt (% of GDP):	28.3
Public Deficit (% of GDP):	-1.0
External Debt (millions \$):	454,725
Inflation Rate (%):	11.1

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	10,864
Outflows (millions \$):	2,630

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	37,601
Tourism receipts (million \$):	31,870

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,045
Receipts (% of GDP):	0.1

Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	6.1
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	29.2
Services, value added (% of GDP):	53.4

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	33.6
Unemployment rate (%):	10.8
Youth unemployment rate (%):	20.1

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	19.4
Industry (% of total employment):	26.5
Services (% of total employment):	54.1

Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	36.1
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	136.7
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,719
Import (% energy used):	75.2

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	249,170	210,163	-39,007
in goods (millions \$)	225,114	166,161	-58,953
in services (millions \$)	24,056	44,002	19,946
in goods and services (% of GDP)	29.3	24.7	-4.6

Main Trading Partners

Import: China (10%), Germany (9%), Russian Federation (8%), United States (5%), Italy (5%)
Export: Germany (10%), United Kingdom (6%), United Arab Emirates (6%), Iraq (6%), United States (6%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.8/93.6
Net enrolment rate (primary):	94
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	103
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	104
Mean years of schooling:	8.0
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.3
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.90

Water

Water resources (km ³):	211.6
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	561
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	68
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	8
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	1

Security

Total armed forces (000):	512
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	2.1

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.791
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	64

Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	17.5
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	27.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	4.1

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	4.3
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	135

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	0.2
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.1

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	96.4
Households with computer (per 100):	57.3
Internet users (per 100):	64.7